

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abhimanyu, Mannalal 205
 Abhimanyu Dal 227, 360
 Acchutanand, Swami 154–5
 and Adi Hindu ideology 157–8, 161–2, 164n, 169, 173
 and Adi Hindu politics 170, 174, 175
 Acchutoddhar Sabha 223
 Ad Dharm movement 147n, 158, 164n, 171
 Adi Hindu movement 144, 364, 422
 and Arya Samaj 154–8, 166, 179–80, 182–3
 and Christian missionaries 154, 158, 170
 and Congress 173, 174, 175, 176–83
 diet and commensality 167, 168–9
 and economic self-sufficiency 166–7
 education and literacy 154–5, 154n, 160–2, 167
 and Gandhian politics 174–8
 and history of untouchable 157–8, 163–5
 ideology 157–8, 161–6
 organisations 159–60, 173–4, 176, 179
 and party politics 169–79
 and shudras 197–8
 and social reform 167–9
 and trade unions 179
 work and labour 161, 162–3, 167–9
 see also bhakti devotionism; caste uplift; untouchables
 agrarian production
 interwar decline 6, 28, 44, 94, 192
 and urban growth 27, 44–5
 Agyeya 370–1
 Ahata Committees 386–7
ahatas 100
ahirs see yadavs
 Ahmad, Z. A. 393, 399n
 Ahmed, Zahur 290–1
 akharas
 Ali Ghol 290, 291
 and Hindu militancy 225–7, 286, 307, 343
 and Hindu–Muslim conflict 291–2, 297, 307, 314–15
 and Islamic resurgence 248, 251
 and Islamic tanzeem 289–92, 290n, 296, 300–1, 306
 and mosques and sufi shrines 273, 275–6
 and nationalist movement 226, 342–3
 and nautanki plays 218, 220, 344–5, 346
 and poor, political assertion of 217–18, 217n, 343, 421–2
 practical relevance of 218–19
 and *shudra* poor 215–19, 217n, 220, 226–7, 307
 and workers in bazars and mills 379, 409
 see also pahalkwani
Alha (folk tale) 201
alha song tradition 330, 344, 348–9
 Ali, Ramzan 283
 Aligarh College and School 280
 Allahabad 5, 29
 akharas 216, 290
 Bakshi Bazar 396
 Civil Disobedience movement 329
 Colonelgani 87
 Congress Socialist Party 367–8, 374–5, 381
 employment 46–7, 48–9, 52, 57–8, 60, 257
 Hindu festivals 230–7
 Hindu–Muslim conflict 185n, 196, 234–5, 290–1, 315–17
 history of 30, 32
 housing provision 87, 89, 93, 94, 96–8
 Improvement Trust 76, 82, 85, 87, 89, 93, 95–8
 Improvement Trust and communal politics 315–17, 393–4
 industries 34, 36, 40–1, 52, 257
 Katra 87

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

Index

449

- Mirganj Scheme of Improvement Trust 315–17
 momin politics 265, 267–8
 Municipal Board 89, 96–7, 104, 105
 Muslim politics, tanzeem 287–8, 290–1, 300, 312–13
 Muslim political mobilisation 393–4, 395–6
 Muslim workers 257, 264, 274, 274n, 285
 Nakkhas Kohna 60
 policing 120, 121, 123, 125, 126, 128–9
 population and migration 29, 41–4, 46–7
Ramlila 196–7, 221, 231–7
 sufi shrines (dairas) and Khilafat movement 278, 278n
 sufi shrines and local leadership 273, 274–6, 277, 285, 287–8, 316, 394
 sufism and religious change 249n, 250–1
 town planning 82, 84
 untouchables 150, 159, 177n
 All India Congress Committee (AICC) 365, 367
 Ambedkar 171, 174, 177
anjuman 272, 273–4
 Anjuman Hifazat-ul-Islam, Kanpur 272, 288, 299–300, 312
 Anjuman Islamia, Kanpur 288, 299–300
 Anjuman Khuddam-e-Kaaba 280
 Anjuman Mohafiz Imlak Mussalmanan, Allahabad 274, 316
 Anjuman Mohammadia, Kanpur 272
 Anjuman Moid-ul-Islam, Lucknow 288
 Anjuman Rifa-i-Islam, Allahabad 273, 274
 Anjuman Tabligh-ul-Islam 288, 299–300
 Anjuman Tahafuz-i-Islam, Allahabad 287–8
 Anjuman Taid-ul-Islam, Benares 288
 ansari politics *see* momin-ansari; Momin Conference
 Arora, Narayan Prasad 226n, 293
 artisan industries 2, 35–6, 38
baqidari system 54–5, 61, 310
 and drives against encroachment on public land 105
 employment conditions 50, 51–2
 indebtedness 54–5, 257–9, 308–10
 putting-out system 37
 Sarrafi investment 37, 51
 skilled workers 50
 artisans, Muslim
 economic and social condition 194, 254–6, 257–63
 handloom silk weavers 29, 38, 48, 55, 259–60, 263–4, 303–12
 handloom weavers 38, 255–6, 255n, 258–60, 262, 263–5
 sense of decline and loss of independence 260–1, 308
 social and political identity 263–8, 272, 279, 303–12, 317–20, 375
see also julahas; momin-ansaris; Momin Conference
 Arya Kumar Sabha, Benares 319
 Arya Naujuvak Sabha, Benares 319
 Arya Samaj 82
 in Benares 223–4, 304, 307, 317–20
 and Congress 357
 and Hindu commercial classes 195, 261
 and Hindu revival and reform 192, 195, 202, 221–5, 231, 233, 304
 and *Holi* festival 238–9
 Muslim reaction to 286, 289, 296, 305
 and Muslims 202, 227, 294, 307, 317–20
 and shudras 195, 202–3, 204, 233, 304
 and untouchables 154–8, 166, 179–80, 182–3
see also shuddhi
 Arya Sangit Samiti 223
 Ashdown, A. D. 117–18
 Ashraf, K. M. 393, 395, 396
 ashrafisation 262n
 Awasthi, Jai Dayal 293
 Awasthi, Suraj Prasad 374, 377
 Azad, Chandrasekhar 358
 Backward Classes Association 198
 Baksh, Illahi 410
baqidari system of wage payment 51, 54–5, 61–2, 310
Baravafat 247–8, 276, 296, 312
 Bareilvi ulema 250
 ‘bazar industrialisation’ 35–6, 41, 193, 256
 Bazar Karmchhari Mandal (Market Employees Union), Kanpur 377–79, 380–1, 412
 bazars 2
 akharas 218–19
 Civil Disobedience movement 326–9, 337–40
 clearance drives 88–9, 105–6, 336–7
 employment 2–3, 45–6, 49, 50, 56–60
 entertainment, reform of 68
 eviction of petty traders 107–8
 folk songs 331
 and Hindu commercial ethos 195–6
 Hindu domination of 256–7
Holi festival 213–14
 manual labour, political identity of 198–9

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

450 Index

- bazars (*cont.*)
 manual labourers (*palledar*) 59–60, 198–9, 376–7
 middle-class perceptions of 88–9
 Muslim employment 256–7
 nautanki plays 221
 policing of 130–1, 134
 political unrest in 336–40, 375–81, 412
 and prostitution 88–9
 rents, licences and fees 102–3, 336–7, 338, 375
 shop space, provision of 107–8, 336–7
 and shudras 193–4, 197, 199–200
 trade rivalries and communal conflict 315–17
 workers' politics 375–81, 412
 see also petty traders; transport sector; volunteer corps
 'beers' 218, 331
 worship of 214, 350
 Begum, Hajra 393
 Benares 5–6
 akharas 216
 'beer' worship 214, 350
 biraha folk-song tradition 214–15
 Bulanala 223
 Chowk 60
 Civil Disobedience movement 304, 326, 329–30, 332, 333–4, 336–7
 Congress Socialist Party 367, 374, 375, 402–3
 handloom weavers, silk 29, 38, 48, 55, 259–60, 263–4, 303–12
 Hindi-Nagri movement 304
 Hindu–Muslim conflict 303–12, 317–20
 Hindu resurgence 303–5
 as Hindu sacred centre 29, 303–5
 history of 29–30, 32–3
 Holi 238
 industries 34, 36, 40–1, 47–8, 52, 55
 merchants classes, dominance of 32–3, 303–5
 Municipal Board 75, 103, 104
 Muslim organisations 273, 288
 Muslim politics, tanzeem 288, 303–12, 317–18
 policing 123, 125, 126, 129–30
 population and migration 29, 41–7
 Ramtila 237
 untouchables 150, 159, 168
 workers' politics 374, 375, 402–3
 yadav (*ahir*) politics 205, 206–7, 209, 304, 307
 Benares Hindu University 80, 304, 319
Bhagavad Gita 212, 231, 357
 bhakti devotionalism
 and Adi Hindu ideology 152, 154–7, 158, 161–2, 164, 166
 and Adi Hindu movement 159, 172
 197–8
 bhagats 149
 and caste panchayats 149
 cults and sects 149
 and Gandhi 175
 nirguna 148–9, 152, 198
 and religious festivals and ceremonies 150, 166–7
 saguna 148, 198, 203
 sants/gurus 148, 149–50, 152, 175
 Shaivaites 148, 216
 and shudras 197–8, 203
 temples 149–50
 and untouchable assertion 147–52, 166, 175, 197, 422
 Vaishnavites 148, 203, 216
 see also Kabir; Kabirpanthi; Ravidas; Shivanarayani; Shivanarayan, Swami; untouchables
bhangis 145, 153
 Bharat Dharma Mahamandal 304
 Bhattacharya, Tarapada 367
 Bhimsen Dal 227
 Bihari Guru 215
biraha folk-song tradition 214–15
 Bodhananda, Swami 159
 body-building *see pahakwani*
 Bogle, Linton 83
 Bolshevism 280, 365
 Bombay 30, 48, 73, 330
 bondage, debt *see* debt
brahmins 164, 166, 167, 206
 British rule
 consolidation of 28, 29
 devolution of power 8–9
 and English-educated professional groups 28
 and ethnographic classification 145, 158, 158n, 205, 260
 expansion of political power 27–8
 poor, perception of 12–14
 and rail network 28, 29, 32
 town planning and urban improvement 76–77, 83, 84–8, 98
 and urbanisation 27–33
Burhwa Mangal festival 345
 Butler, Sir Harcourt 382
 Calcutta 6, 30, 73
 caste
 and literacy 144, 146, 154–5, 160, 167
 Muslim castes 256

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

Index

451

- panchayats 149, 209n
 and political identity 143, 422, 424–5
 ritual ascendance within system 151, 155–7, 197–8
 sanskritisation 151, 151n, 168
see also Adi Hindu movement; bhakti devotionalism; employment, caste segmentation; shudras; *shuddhi*; untouchables
- caste uplift
 and Adi Hindu movement 155–7
 and Arya Samaj 156–7, 179–80, 182–3, 195, 222–3
 and civic ideals 82
 and commercial classes 196
 and employment 193–4
 and Hindu community, consolidation of 16, 180–1
 and lower castes, subordination of 155–7, 180–4, 195, 421
 and nationalist harijan uplift 144, 176–8, 182–4
 and shudras 202–3, 204, 206, 207–8
 and social reform ideology 14–15, 16
- Chakr, Sudarshan 282–3, 374, 384–5, 391–2, 409
- chamars* 145, 145n, 150, 153, 159, 168, 173
- Charan, Ram 155, 157, 160, 162, 164, 164n, 174, 198
- Chatterjee, Yogesh 372
- Chaube, Ganga Sahai 368, 377
- chaubola* song tradition 330, 344
- Chaupahi* festival 345
- Chaurasia, Shiv Dayal Singh 174
- Chauri Chaura 217, 322–3, 344
- chehlum* 291
- Chhunnan Guru (Kalyan Chandra Mahile) 232
- Christian missionaries
 orphanages 273
 Theosophical Society 158
 and untouchables 154, 158, 170
- Chunni Guru 215
- Civil Disobedience movement
 in Allahabad 329
 in bazars 326–9
 in Benares 304, 326, 329–30, 332–4, 336–7
 and boycott of foreign goods 333, 334, 338
 crowd participation in 325–31
 and economic discontent 333, 335–40
hartals 325, 326, 328, 333, 340
 and Hindu martial themes 356–62
 in Kanpur 325–9, 330, 333, 336–8, 339, 376
 and *khayal-lavni* song tradition 330–1
 and local conflicts of the poor 335–40
 in Lucknow 326, 328, 329
 and municipal policies, action against 333–4, 335–6, 338–40
 and Muslims 284, 294–5, 306, 311
 pickets of foreign goods shops 130, 325–30, 337–8, 340–1, 343, 376
 and police, protest against the 329–30, 332–3, 336, 339–40
 policing of 119, 120, 122, 124, 125, 130–1, 137
 processions 325, 329–30, 332, 340–1, 343–4, 354
 propaganda 325, 331–5, 356–63
 symbolic protest 325, 340–4
 urban poor involvement 324–31, 335–40, 342–4, 363–4, 365, 384
 volunteer corps 294–5, 331–2, 341–3
see also Congress; nationalism
- civil disturbances
 police control of 112–13, 114, 115, 116, 118–19, 120–7, 130–1
 poor seen as main perpetrators of 12–13, 126–32, 260–1
- class differences 6, 17, 18, 32, 33, 63–4, 420–1
 poor, elite and middle-class perceptions of *see* poor, social construction of the urban
 in urban social geography 97
- class relations
 and community consciousness 4, 21–2, 235–42, 268, 285–6
 and Indian democratic politics 429–30
see also commercial classes; middle classes; poor and class identity, perceptions of; poor, social construction of the urban; reformism
- commercial classes
 as beneficiary of urban policies 75–6, 84–101, 107–8
 Hindu, and bazars 256–7
 Hindu religion, patronage of 33, 64, 191–2, 195–6, 235, 261–2, 304
 and Hindu–Muslim conflict 308–11
 and Improvement Trusts 76, 93–5
 investment patterns, interwar years 34–5, 93–5
- Jains 31, 33
 and manufacturing industries, growth of 34–5, 37
 as ‘mercantile capitalists’ 36–7, 47
 and money lending 58–9
 Muslim merchants 256, 272–3

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

452 Index

- commercial classes (*cont.*)
 patronage benefits to employees,
 withdrawal of 62
 and policing 137, 339
 and the poor 61–3, 63–4, 195–7, 200
 shops and trading space, access to 107–8
 social and political ascendance of 14,
 27–8, 31–2, 33, 63–4
 and taxation, municipal 75, 102, 104
 and urban growth 32–3, 63–4
see also bazar industrialisation;
 reformism; Sarrafi investment
- communal conflict
 and local neighbourhood conflict 64–5,
 200, 314–20
 and religious mobilisation in the locality
 242–3, 314–15
 riots 185n, 291–2, 295–9, 307, 311,
 314–20
see also Hinduism; Hindu–Muslim
 conflict; Muslims
- communism 281, 282, 284–5, 365, 393,
 406, 404, 410–11
- Communist Party of India (CPI) 282,
 373–5
- community
 consciousness and class conflict *see* class
 relations and community
 consciousness
- Congress
 and *akhara* culture 226, 342–3
 anti-Muslim actions 292–5
 calendar of political events 343, 359
 and caste uplift 174, 175, 176–83
 decline of membership 414
 disenchantment with 400–11, 413–14
 and Hinduism 222, 292–5, 304,
 354–64, 390–1
 labour militancy under Congress
 Ministry 402–11
 Labour Sub-committee 404
 and Mazdur Sabha 284, 406–7
 and Muslims 284–5, 292–5, 297, 303,
 306, 356, 392–400
 non-violence, ideology of 367, 358–9,
 361, 415–16
 police under the Congress Ministry 123,
 126, 138, 403–4, 405–6
 propaganda 325, 331–5, 354, 356–9,
 369–72, 401–2
 ‘propaganda by deed’ 325, 340–4
 and social reformism 14–18, 68, 237–9
 and town planning movement 82, 90
 and untouchables 174, 175, 176–83
see also Civil Disobedience movement;
 Congress Socialist Party; nationalism;
- Non-Cooperation movement;
 volunteer corps
- Congress Socialist Party (CSP) 282, 351,
 364, 421, 422
 agitational programme 365
 aims and ideology 365–70
 and Communist Party of India 373–4
 and Congress Ministry 400–5
 and democratic ideas of the poor 351,
 411, 417–18
 disenchantment with 400–11, 413–14
 and Gandhian politics 365–7, 370, 373,
 379, 400–1, 404
 and Hinduism 390–2, 400
 inauguration of 365
 and labour and workplace politics
 178–9, 372–86
 leadership 373–4
 message 370–2, 384, 401–2
 mobilisation strategy 372–4
 mohalla organisations 386–8, 394
 and Muslim Mass Contact Campaign
 392–3
 and Muslim mobilisation 392–400
 poor, appeal towards the 371–2, 386,
 402
 poor’s understanding of socialist
 nationalism 379–81, 385, 388–9,
 411, 417–18
 organisation in UP 367–9
 urban neighbourhoods, politics in
 386–90
see also nationalism; trade union
 movement; volunteer corps
- Congress Working Committee (CWC)
 366–7
- construction industry 3
 building construction, investment in 93,
 94–6, 100–1
 growth in interwar period 40, 47, 58
- cotton textile industry *see* textile industry
- Criminal Procedure Code 128, 129 *see also*
 Section 144
- Crooke, William 149
- crop-processing (agro) industry 39, 48,
 52–3
- Dadhkando* 230, 234, 291–2, 316–17
- Daira Shah Ajmal, Allahabad 250–1, 273,
 275, 276, 278
- Daira Shah Hujjatulla, Allahabad 250, 251,
 273, 274, 278, 285, 287, 316
- dal see* volunteer corps
- Dar, Bishan Narayan 222
- darzis* 52, 375, 380
- Darzi, Chhotelal 380

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

Index

453

- Dar-ul-Muballagin, Lucknow 302
 Das Gupta, Satyabrata 403
 Dayanand Anglo Vedic College and School 317–20
 Dayanand Saraswati, Swami 223, 227
 debt
 and Adi Hindu movement 166–7
 of artisans 257–9, 308–10
 bandha (tied-down) workers 60
 of bazar manual labour 60, 377
 of construction workers 58
 and independence (*azadi*), sense of loss of 260–1, 308
 moneylenders 58–9, 61, 350, 371
 of self-employed workers 58
 in small-scale industries 53–5
 of transport workers, carters 58
 see also baqidari system of wage payment; *qistbandi* system of loans; *rozai* system of loans
 debt bondage *see baqidari* system of wage payment
 Deobandis 246n, 249, 250, 253, 280, 299, 306
 Depressed Classes Association (Adi Hindu Mahasabha) 173, 174
 Depressed Classes League 176
 deprivation, notions of 11
 and Muslims 260, 268, 270–1, 278–9, 396–7
 and new political visions 348, 351, 424–5, 425–6
 and shudras 205–7, 212, 214, 219–20
 ‘virtuous deprived’, the 219–20; 425–7
 and untouchables 165–6
 Deva, Narendra 371–2, 378, 401
 Dhobi, Shyam Lal 174, 198
dhobis 208–9
Diwali 80–2, 300
 Dixit, Chhail Behari ‘Kantak’ 368, 377
 Dodd, R. J. S. 118
doha song tradition 330
doms 145, 150, 153
Dusseerah 234, 291, 296 *see also Ramlila*
 Dutt, R. C. 158
 earnings
 of bazar workers 60, 377
 begar (unpaid) work 60
 benefits in kind 62
 economic depression and wages 55, 55n, 284
 rural–urban wage difference 44
 wage protests 336, 375, 377, 382, 384
 see also baqidari system of wage payment; debt
 East India Company
 Allahabad 30
 Benares 29–30
 Kanpur 31
 economic depression, interwar period 6, 28–9
 and Civil Disobedience movement 336
 and industries 37, 38–9, 53, 55, 194, 259, 309–10, 384
 and investment in urban land 94–5
 and migration 44, 192
 and police expenditure 116–17
 economy
 decline in rural incomes 44
 depression, 1830s to 1850s 27–8
 see also industry
 education
 Christian missionaries 154
 Muslims 272, 273–4, 310
 shudras 193, 203, 205, 207, 208, 209
 untouchables 144, 146, 154–5, 160, 167, 172, 177, 181
 employment 47–60
 badli (substitute) worker 49
 bandha (tied down) 60
 in bazars 56–8, 59–60, 98–9, 376
 begar (unpaid) 60
 and caste segmentation 51, 64, 283–4
 casual labour 2, 6, 14, 48–50, 52, 53, 60, 64–5
 in construction industry 56, 58, 60
 and debt bondage 51, 54–5, 61–2, 310
 formal and informal sectors 2, 45–6, 50, 51, 64, 65, 429
 hawkers 56–8, 102–4
 and Hindu–Muslim conflict 314
 labour contractors 60, 375
 and male labour force 46–7
 manual labour 49, 50, 56, 57, 59–60, 64, 198–200, 203
 in manufacturing industry 47–55
 and municipal licensing regulations 102–4, 375
 of Muslims 254–62
 and patronage relationship 55, 61–2
 and religious segmentation 51, 64, 185–6, 193–4, 256–7, 314
 seasonal fluctuations 52–3, 56
 self-employment 3
 of shudras 146, 193–4
 skilled workers 36, 48, 50, 54, 61
 slum clearance and access to work 92, 97
 in small-scale industry 47–8, 51–2, 53–5
 in trade sector 50, 56–8
 in transport sector 50, 56–8

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

454 Index

- employment (*cont.*)
 unskilled workers 6, 35–6, 48–50, 53,
 64, 146, 193–4
 of women 46–7
see also artisans, Muslim; earnings; debt;
 labour market; manufacturing
 industry; petty traders; untouchables:
 employment
 engineering industry 38, 40, 53
 exports 39
- Fakhr, Maulana Shah Mohammad
 (Rashid Mian) 251, 273, 275, 276,
 278n
- Fakhri, Maulana Shahid 273, 394, 395
- Faruqi, Maulana Mohammad Mian 273,
 274, 274n, 285, 393, 394, 395
- Fazlul Haq report 398
- festivals, religious
 and community identity 189–91,
 235–42, 253–4
 and contestation of power 195–7,
 235–42, 261–2, 299–300
 elite attempts to control 68, 180, 207,
 237–41, 253, 299–300
 elite patronage, withdrawal of 62, 68,
 238
 Hindu 211–14, 215, 221, 291, 293,
 357–8, 362–3
 and Hindu militancy 185, 191–2, 197,
 230–41, 286, 291, 294
 and Hindu–Muslim conflict 234, 241–3,
 249, 261, 290–1, 293–4, 296–7,
 316–17
 Hindu participation in Muslim 252,
 291
 lower-caste expenditure on 166–7, 207
 Muslim 185, 246–9, 251–2, 253,
 261–2, 289–90, 296–7, 301–2
 Muslim participation in Hindu 213, 234,
 291, 300
 and nationalist movement 231–2, 235,
 237, 293, 354, 357–8, 362–3
 policing of 120, 121–2, 128–30
 of untouchables 150, 159, 166–7, 180
see also *Barawafat*; *Holi*; *Mohurram*;
Ramlila; reformism
- finances, municipal 102–3
- folk-song traditions 330, 344, 348–9, *see*
also *biraha*; *khayal-lavni*
- Firanghi Mahal seminary and ulema,
 Lucknow 245, 250, 253, 280, 301
- franchise, municipal 74–5
- Gandhi, Indira 427
- Gandhi, M. K. 174–6, 178, 321, 322–3,
 334, 342, 405; *see also* Gandhian
 ideology
- Gandhian ideology
 and devotionalism 175–6, 346, 361,
 355–7
 and homespun cloth 333
 and labour 400–1
 leadership ideal 373
 and non-violence 358–9
 poor, perception of 14, 17, 370
 and *Ramrajya* as ideal polity 235
see also reformism
- Gandhibadis* 379, 411
- Gandhi–Irwin Pact 325
- Garden City movement 78
- garha* movement 264–5, 266, 279, 395
- ‘*Garibi Hatao*’ 427
- Geddes, Patrick 77–84, 91
- goondashahi* 332, 425
- ‘*Gopichand Bharthari*’ (nautanki play) 346
- gujars* 192
- gurus see bhakti* devotionalism: *sants/gurus*
- Hajra Begum 393
- Halim, Hafiz Mohammad 272
- Halim Muslim School, Kanpur 272
- handloom weavers *see* artisans, Muslims
- Hanuman Dal 307
- Harinam Jas Sammelan* 293
- Harishchandra, Bharatendu 222
- ‘*Harishchandra, Raja*’ (nautanki play)
 346–7
- hartals* 325, 326, 328, 333, 340, 384–5
- Hasan, Mushirul 287
- Hathras 44
- hawkers *see* petty traders
- Hind Raksha Dal 391
- Hindi-Nagri movement 304
- Hinduism
 and egalitarian ideas 203, 211–13, 214,
 235–7, 362–3, 391–2
 martial expression of 192, 211–12, 343,
 356–62, 422, 423
 and Muslims, expression of antagonism
 against 227–30, 292–4
 revival and reform 191–2, 195–6,
 221–42, 420
vedic 152, 155, 157, 158, 164, 166, 203,
 207
see also *akharas*; Arya Samaj; Civil
 Disobedience movement and Hindu
 martial themes; commercial classes:
 Hindu religion, patronage of;
 communal conflict; Congress and
 Hinduism; Congress Socialist Party
 and Hinduism; festivals, religious;

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

Index

455

- Hindu–Muslim conflict; nautanki;
sangathan; *shuddhi*; shudras
- Hindu Mahasabha 173, 180 *see also* Hindu Sabha
- Hindu–Muslim conflict 185–94, *see also* communal conflict
- in Allahabad 185n, 234–5, 290–1, 315–17
- in Benares 303–12, 317–20
- and economic boycotts 312–13, 315–16
- and Hindu militancy 193–4, 196–7, 199–200, 222, 225, 227–35, 286, 296–320
- in Kanpur 185n, 200, 228–9, 231, 293–9, 398
- and Islamic resurgence 251–2, 261, 283–5, 289–92, 294–7, 303–12
- Hindu Sabha
- and anti-Muslim campaigns 229, 233
- and commercial classes 192, 195
- and Congress 357
- and Hindu revivalist and revitalisation movements 221, 222, 223–5, 286, 293, 304
- see also* Hindu Mahasabha
- Hindu Samaj 222
- Hindu Sevak Dal 227
- Hindusthani Sewa Dal 341
- history sheets 132
- Holi* 211–14, 230, 238–9, 241–2, 293, 345, 391
- and martial nationalist themes 357–8, 362–3
- see also* Hinduism and egalitarian ideas; Krishna
- Hollins, S. T. 118, 119, 129
- Horton, R. 118
- hosiery industry 39, 40, 52
- housing
- and access to employment 92, 97
- ahatas* 100
- and Civil Disobedience movement 336–7
- and Congress Socialist Party action 386–90
- and communal conflict 314–16
- ‘dehousing’ of the poor 91–2
- and house tax 102
- investment in 93, 94–6, 99–100
- kuccha* 91, 97
- and Muslim politics 274, 314–16
- poor, provision for 91–101
- propertied classes as beneficiary of policies 93–101
- slums 91–101
- of untouchables 147, 153
- and zoning 87
- see also* Improvement Trusts; rents, house; slum clearance; town planning
- Hussain, Hafiz Hidayat 273, 288
- Hussain, Maulana Mohammad 247, 250, 273
- Hussain, Maulana Vilayat 273, 274, 278n, 287–9, 312, 316
- Id-milad-ul-nabi see Barawafat*
- imports
- dumping 37, 259, 309
- interwar years 37, 38–9
- import substitution 39
- tariff protection 39, 40
- Improvement Trusts
- and class differentiation in urban social geography 72, 91–101
- and communal conflict 314, 315–17
- compulsory acquisition of land 91, 99
- inception of 85
- and nationalist politics 82, 387–9
- policies 85–91
- and police, policy implementation by 135–6
- and poor, characterisation of 66–1, 86–91
- and poor, segregation of 83–91
- and ‘problem’ of the poor 70–1
- schemes, protest against 84, 90, 315–17, 387, 388–9
- trustees, social composition of 76
- see also* housing; slum clearance; town planning
- income *see* earnings
- indebtedness *see* debt
- Indian National Congress *see* Congress
- Indian Penal Code 128
- industrial action *see* trade union movement
- industrial growth
- interwar period 34–41, 44
- and nationalist movement 15–16
- industry *see* artisan industries; bazar industrialisation; construction industry; crop-processing (agro) industry; industrial growth; manufacturing industry; textile industry
- informal sector 2, 45–6, 50, 51
- and politics 64, 65, 429
- investment
- in artisan industries 37
- Hindu and Jain bankers 31, 33
- in housing and urban land 93–6, 99–100

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

456 Index

- investment (*cont.*)
 in industries 34–8, 47, 51
 in joint-stock companies 37–8
karkhanadars 51, 309–10
 ‘mercantile capitalists’ 36–7, 47
 Sarrafi 34–5, 37, 51, 53
 in small-scale industries 35–7, 47, 51
- iron and steel rolling mills 40
- Islam *see* Muslims
- Islamic Socialism 274, 276, 278, 279,
 280–6, 384, 393
- Jain 158, 355
 bankers and merchants 31, 33
- Jallianwalabagh incident 349
- Jan, Agha Mohammad 311
- Janata parties 427
- Janmastami* 230–1
- Jeffries, C. 113
- Jevons, Stanley 84
- Jha, Jai Narayan ‘Vinit’ 360–1
- jihad* 249, 252
- Jijnasu, Chandrika Prasad 174, 175
- Jog, G. G. 293
- joint-stock companies 37–8
- julahas* 255n, 260, 263–4, 266, 269, 283,
 290
see also artisans, Muslim; momin-ansaris;
 Momin Conference
- Kabir 148, 149, 152
- Kabirpanthi 149, 159, 172
- kahars* 193
- kajri* song tradition 330, 344
- kakvars* 203
- Kanpur 5–6
ahatas 100, 386–7
 akharas, wrestling 226n, 342
 Bansmandi 108
 bazars 45–6, 49, 59, 60, 88–9, 108,
 130–1, 134
 bazars, politics of 200, 256–7, 213,
 376–81, 412–13
 casual labour force 45–6, 49–50, 59–60
 Civil Disobedience movement 130–1,
 325–9, 330, 333, 337–8, 339
 cloth market, politics 327–8, 337–8,
 339, 376–81
 as commercial centre 31–2
 communal conflict 185n, 200, 228–9,
 231, 293–9, 398
 Congress Socialist Party 368, 371–2,
 374–92, 397, 403, 405–7, 410–11,
 412, 413
 Couperganj 108
 Dalmandi 92
 ‘dehousing’ 92
 Expansion Committee 84–5, 86
 Factory Area Scheme of Improvement
 Trust 388–9
 Halsey Road 108
 history of 29, 31–3
 housing provision 87–8, 99–101
 Improvement Trust 76, 82, 85, 89, 93,
 99–101
 industries 31–2, 34, 36, 38–41, 47, 49,
 52
 Khalasi Lines 87–8
khayal-lavni song tradition 215, 330–1
 migration to 43, 44, 45–6
 momin politics 264–7, 399–400
 Moolganj 60, 88–9, 108, 130–1, 134
 municipal franchise 75
 Muslim politics 269–71, 272–3, 280,
 282–5
 Muslim politics, tanzeem 288, 289,
 295–301, 312
 Nachghar-Birhana Scheme of
 Improvement Trust 92
 nautanki plays 220, 228, 239, 344–6,
 347
 petty trading conflict 108
 policing 118–19, 120, 123, 125–6, 127,
 129, 130–1, 138
 population 29, 41–7
 Purana Kanpur Scheme of Improvement
 Trust 387
 Sarrafi investment 34–5, 37
 Sisamau 100
 textile industry 31, 34, 36, 45–6, 49, 52
 textile industry, politics 255, 257, 264,
 276, 283–4, 381–5, 397, 405–10,
 425
 town planning 82, 84–5, 88
 trade union movement 374, 376–86,
 391–2, 403, 405–10, 425
 untouchables 150, 155, 159, 168, 174,
 176
- Kapoor, Santosh Chandra 371, 377
- Kapra Bazar Karmchari Mandal (Cloth
 Market Employees Union), Kanpur
 376–7, 379
- karkhanadars* 51
- Karmchari Samyavadi Fauj 412
- Kashi Baba 143–4
- Kashiram, Comrade 385
- Kesaria Dal 232–3
- Khalil Das, Baba 305–7, 310–12
- Khan, Maulana Ahmad Raza 250
- Khatik, Bhai Karori Mal 198
- khatiks* 192, 203, 209, 209n, 218–19,
 315

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

Index

457

- khayal-lavni* song tradition 215, 330–1, 344, 348, 360
- Khilafat movement 271, 278–80, 282
Hindu reaction to 155, 222, 286, 292
Muslim politics after 287, 289, 298, 395, 399
- Khuni Dal 232–3
- Kiraya Klesh Nibarani Sabha 336–7
- Kitchlew, Dr 338
- kotwal* 113
- Krishna 203, 212, 231, 357–9, 362–3, 391, 392, *see also* Hinduism and egalitarian ideas; *Holi*
- kshatriya* political identity 195, 197–8, 199–200, 203, 211
and martial culture 217–18
and militant Hinduism 233, 242–3
and *yadavs* 205–6
- kunjras* 218, 290, 315–17
- kurmis* 192, 203
- labour contractors 60, 375
- labour market
high turnover 49–51, 52–3
male workers, predominance of 46–7
and violence 64
see also employment
- labour and political identity
artisanal identity 260
Hindu martial identity of shudras 198–200, 203
untouchable politics 161, 162–3, 167–8
- labour politics *see* Congress Socialist Party; trade union movement
- Lal, Asrafi 174
- Lal, Bacchan ‘Bibudhesh’ 233
- Lal, Shyam *see* Dhobi, Shyam Lal
- Lal Fauj *see* volunteer corps: Red Army
- Lanchester, H. V. 83, 84, 85, 88
- land
‘betterment’ charges 100
compulsory acquisition of 91, 99
Hindu–Muslim conflict over 314–20
investment in urban 93, 94–6, 99–100
nazul 105
public, drives against encroachment on 105–9, 209, 338
rural land-owners 94–5
see also housing
- lavni* song tradition *see khayal-lavni* song tradition
- leather industry 31, 34, 36, 38, 49–50, 145, 145n, 257
- Ledgard, Henry 84–5, 86
- Lenin, V. I. 235, 378, 380, 392
- literacy *see* education
- Loriki* (folk epic) 201, 201n, 212
- Lucknow 5–6
Aminabad 60, 108
artisan industries 30–1, 255–6, 264, 375
Civil Disobedience movement 326, 328, 329
Congress Socialist Party 368, 374–5
‘dehousing’ 92
history of 29, 30–1, 32–3
housing provision 92, 95–6, 98, 99
Improvement Trust 85, 92, 93, 99
industry 34, 40–1, 52
khayal-lavni song tradition 331
Municipal Board Enquiry Committee 95–6, 108
Muslim politics 247, 253, 273, 277, 288
petty trading conflict 108
policing 121, 123, 124, 126, 131
population and migration 29, 41–7, 57
Shia–Sunni conflict 301–3
town planning report 77, 84
untouchables 150, 151, 159, 168, 173, 174
- Machhlipazar mosque controversy, Kanpur 246, 268–71
- Madeh Sahaba* 301–2
- madrassas 272, 274
- Madrassa Faiz-e-Am, Kanpur 272
- Madrassa Illahiyat, Kanpur 288
- Madrassa Jam-e-Uloom, Kanpur 272
- Madrassa Mohammadia Imdadia, Allahabad 273
- Mahabharata* 391, 392
- Mahabir Dal 227, 307, 360
- Mahabir Sena Sangh 227
- mahajans* 58
- Maharaj, Prabhu Dayal 215
- Mahile, Kalyan Chandra (Chhunnan Guru) 232
- majlis* 248
- Malaviya, K. D. 416
- Malaviya, Madan Mohan 180, 181, 222, 223–4, 234, 292, 304
- Mallah, Ram Charan *see* Charan, Ram
- mamuli* payments 134
- manufacturing industry
employment in 47–55
import substitution 39
in interwar period 6, 34–41, 44, 47–55
large-scale 36, 37–8, 48–50
small-scale 34, 35–8, 40, 47–55
see also ‘bazar industrialisation’; informal sector; investment; textile industry

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

458 Index

- marsiya*s 248, 270
 martial arts *see akharas; pahaltvani*
 Marx, Karl 235, 392
 Mason, P. 124
matam 248, 270
Maulud Sharif/Milad 247, 251, 253, 276, 289, 297, 299
 Mazdur Mohal Committees, Kanpur 386–90, 408
 Mazdur Sabha, Kanpur 283, 284, 381, 384, 397, 406–10
mehtars 145, 168
Meraj (Rajbi) Sharif 247, 251, 253, 289
 merchants *see* commercial classes
 migration 28, 32
 and contact with place of origin 45, 46, 63
 in interwar period 6, 41–7, 56, 63
 and lower castes 44, 192–3
 migrants and violence 64
 and Muslims 225, 257, 276
 reasons for 44–5
 and untouchables 145–6, 147, 149
 and women 46–7
 middle classes 14–15, 17–18, 33, 79–80, 83, 90, 93, 97
 perceptions of the poor *see* poor, social construction of the urban
 Misra, Gauri Shankar 293
mochis 145
mohallas 218, 290, 291, 386, 394, 395
 Mohammad Fakhir, Maulana Shah *see* Fakhri, Maulana Shah Mohammad
 Mohammad-uz-Zafar 403
 Mohani, Maulana Hasrat 281–3, 284, 384, 395
Mohurram 248–9, 253, 254, 269, 290–1, 297
 momin-ansaris 264–7, 281, 290, 303–12, *see also* artisans, Muslim; *julahas*
 Momin Conference 265–8, 399–400
 moneylenders 58–9, 61, 350 *see also* debt
 mosques 273, 275–6, 314, 316–20
 Machhlibazar, Kanpur 246, 268–71
 Shahidganj, Punjab 395, 396
 Mughal empire 27, 30, 248–9, 359–60
 ‘successor’ states 27
 municipal administration 29, 71–4, 76–77, 113–14
 by-laws and regulations, enforcement of by police 106, 133–6
 encroachment on public land, drives against 105–9, 209, 338
 housing policy 95, 98–100
 and poor, policy towards 69–70, 73–4, 75, 102–9
 propertied classes as beneficiary of policies 74–5, 102, 104, 107–8
 and public health measures 69, 71–2, 73–4, 85–7, 91, 103, 105
 taxation (fees, fines, licenses, rents) 102–4
 see also Improvement Trusts; taxation: municipal; town planning
 municipal affairs and politics
 caste politics 153, 172, 208–9
 communal conflict 314–17
 nationalist politics 336–7, 338–40, 375, 386–90
 poor, politics of the 109–10
 Municipal Boards 87–8, 91, 95–7, 105–8
 elections and franchise 74–5
 and Improvement Trust trustees 76
 and town planning initiatives 84–5
 Muslim League 266, 287, 318–19, 392, 398–400
 Muslim Mass Contact Campaign 392–3
 Muslims
 and anti-colonialism 264–5, 269, 271, 278–9, 280, 282, *see also* nationalism
 ashrafisation 262, 262n
 caste groups 256
 decline, deprivation and victimhood, sense of 260–1, 268–71, 271n, 278–9, 303, 396–7
 and economic boycott of Hindu establishments 312–13, 315–16
 educational institutions 272, 273–4
 and egalitarianism 278–86, 289, 303, 314, *see also* Islamic Socialism
 elite and popular practices, tensions between 253–4, 280, 298–303, 306–7, 313
 employment of 194, 254–61
 and fundamentalism 250
 garha movement 264–5, 395
 Hindu propaganda and action against 227–9, 292–5
 Holi festival 213
 and *lavni* song tradition 215
 martial assertion 248–9, 251, 252, 275–6, 289–92, 295–7, 306, 315
 nationalism 248–9, 265–8, 278–80, 313–14, 393–4, *see also* anti-colonialism
 orphanages 273
 pan-Islamic movement 264, 271, 278
 patronage and leadership in the locality 272–7, 393–4
 public expression of piety 246–52, 253–4, 269–71, 422

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

Index

459

- religious revival and reform 241, 244–320
- separatism 278, 313
- and shudras 193, 194, 229–30
- tabligh* 286–7
- and trade union politics 274, 284–5, 393–4, 395–6, 397
- ulema 245–6, 247, 249–50, 272–7, 278, 280, 286–8, 298–301
- see also* *akharas*; *anjuman*; artisans; Muslim; festivals, religious; Hindu–Muslim conflict; Islamic Socialism; Khilafat movement; momin-ansaris; *shuddhi*; sufism and sufi shrines; tanzem; volunteer corps
- Mutiny, Indian *see* Uprising of 1857
- Nadwat-ul-Ulema seminary, Lucknow 253, 270, 301
- Nagar kirtan* 231
- Nagri Pracharani Sabha 304
- nationalism
- civic nationalism 15, 79–80, 82
 - and democratic ideas of the poor 350–1, 411, 417–18, 429–30
 - flag, struggle over 379, 397–8, 411
 - and industrialisation 15–16
 - and nautanki plays 348–9
 - and town planning movement 79–80, 82–3, 89, 90
 - see also* Civil Disobedience movement; Congress; Congress Socialist Party; Khilafat movement; Muslims: anti-colonialism; Muslims: nationalism; volunteer corps
- nautanki plays
- and akharas 219, 344–5, 346
 - anti-Muslim sentiments in 228–9
 - and Arya Samaj 223
 - attempts to reform and censor 239, 349, 351–2
 - and Hindu martial expression 219–21, 241
 - and nationalist movement 348–9
 - and poor, new political visions 344–54, 423
 - social bandit heroes 349–51, 373, 423
- Naveen, Balkrishna Sharma *see* Sharma, Balkrishna
- nazul* land 105
- Nehru, Jawaharlal 334, 371, 389, 401, 407, 416
- netashahi* (*netagin*) 426
- Nigam, Narayan Prasad 298
- nishads* 236
- nokarshahi* 426
- Nomani, Shibli 270
- Non-Cooperation movement 222
- and Khilafat movement 279, 292
 - and nautanki plays 349
 - and policing 121
 - and urban poor, participation of 324, 342
- occupations *see* employment
- oil mills 39–40, 48, 53
- orphanages, Muslim 273
- pahakvani* 215–19, 217n, 220, 225, 233, 379; *see also* *akharas*
- Palestine agitation 395–6
- palledar* (bazar porters) 59–60, 198–9, 376–7
- panchayats* 113, 149, 167, 168
- Pandit, Mrs Vijay Lakshmi 388
- pasis* 192
- patronage relationship 55, 61–2, 65
- petty traders 3, 56–8, 59
- and communal conflict 218–19, 314, 315–17
 - and drives against encroachment on public land 105–9
 - and *mamuli* payments 134
 - and municipal regulations 102–4, 133
 - and nationalist politics 336–7, 375
 - and shop space, scarcity of 107–9
 - see also* *tehbazari* tax
- Pirpur report 398
- plague control measures 73–4
- ‘plague spots’ 74, 86, 89–90, 98
- police
- additional punitive police 124–6, 131
 - and *akhara* culture of the poor 112, 219
 - armed 114, 119–24, 383, 384
 - army, replacing duties of 112–15
 - chaukidari* 113
 - civil 114, 121, 122
 - Civil Emergency Reserve Force 122
 - ‘Civil Martial Law’ 122, 339
 - Civil Police Committee 116
 - collective action, control of 121–2, 123–4, 126–32
 - and Congress Ministry 123, 126, 138, 403–4, 405–6
 - corruption 133–4, 339
 - Decentralisation Committee 116
 - expenditure on 115–18, 121, 122–3, 125–6
 - harassment 133–6, 339, 375
 - history sheets 132
 - image of 123–4, 129, 136–7, 332–3, 339, 425

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

460 Index

police (*cont.*)industrial action, policing of 137–8,
382–4, 403–4, 405–6, 408

in interwar period 115–26, 136–9

and merchants 137

mounted 114

and municipal by-laws and regulations,
enforcement of 133–6

Muslims, confrontation with 270

police stations 135

poor perceived as dangerous 12–13,

111–12, 126–32, 138, 195, 260–1

and poor, politics of the 110, 112,

136–9, 336, 339–40, 350–1, 423

poor's hostility towards 115, 129–30,
132, 133–6, 425

pre-colonial structure 113

punitive tax 125–6, 131–2

recruitment 114, 134–5, 146

religious festivals and processions,

policing of 120, 121–2, 126, 128–30

and slum clearance drives 106, 135

structure and function of colonial force
112–15

surveillance 132

watch and ward 113, 114, 115, 118, 121,
123, 127

and violence 110, 138, 423

see also Civil Disobedience movement,

policing of; civil disturbances;

industrial action, policing of

Poona Pact 174

poor and class identity, perceptions of 4–5,
19–21, 219–20, 314, 347–8, 349–51,

423–8

and *azadi* (independence), notions of

260, 385–6, 337–8

and democratic ideas 350–1, 411,

417–18, 429–30

and *garib janata* (poor common people),

notion of 11, 164, 219–20, 264,

337–8, 388–9, 425–7

and *gulami/dasata* (servitude), notion of

162, 164, 260, 337–8, 389, 424

and *naukri* (being servants), notion of

203, 260, 377

and new political visions 344–54

political divisions among 427–8

and state power, attitudes towards

350–1, 411, 413, 417–18, 425–6,

428–9

see also deprivation, notions of; labour

and political identity

poor, social construction of the urban 7,
11–18, 65, 66–71, 194–5, 260–1,

420–1

as dirty and insanitary breeders of
disease 69, 73–4, 86–91, 104, 105,
182–3as immoral 67–8, 69–70, 88–9, 180–1,
239–40as needing discipline and control 68–9,
70–1, 138, 180–3, 239–40, 417

as needing reform 68–9, 180–3,

237–41, 253–4, 304–5

as subversive 239–41, 254

as violent and criminal 88–9, 98,

111–12, 126–9, 138

as vulgar and obscene 237–40, 253–4

see also class differences; reformism

population growth 28

in interwar period 34, 41–7, 56, 61, 62,
66, 109, 153

and public health 69

rural 43–4

see also migration; urbanisation

Porter, L. C. 77

Prakash, Sri 367, 368, 370

Prasad, Babu Rajendra 406

printing industry 40

prostitution 88–9

public health measures *see* municipal

administration: public health

measures; plague control measures

Qafi, Maulana Abdul 298

Qaumi Sena Dal 379, 412, 415–16

Qaumi Sewa Dal 416

qistbandi system of loans 58–9*qistias* 58*qistwalas* 58

railway network 28, 29, 30, 31, 32

Rajbi Sharif see Meraj Sharif

Rajput 222, 347–8, 351, 359

Ram 203, 231–2, 235, 362, 391, 392 *see**also* Hinduism and egalitarianism;*Ramlila**Ramdol* 230*Ramlila* 196–7, 200, 231–8, 391

elite attempts to control 236–8

merchant patronage 231, 235, 236

and nationalism 232, 235, 237, 362

and poor, political assertion of the 233,
235–8

and riots 234–5, 290–2, 316–17

shudra participation in 211–14, 233–8

as site of contestation of power 235–8

see also *Dusserah*; Ram*Ram Navami* 345Rashid Mian *see* Fakhir, Maulana Shah
Mohammad

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

Index

461

- '*Rathore, Amar Singh*' (nautanki play) 348
Rathayatra 296
 Ravidas
 sant 148, 149, 152
 followers of *sant* 149, 159, 168, 172
 reformism
 and commercial and middle classes
 14–18, 64, 82, 237–41, 304–5
 poor, as target of 68–69, 88–9, 179–83,
 195, 253–4, 298–300, 420–1
 see also poor, social construction of the
 urban
 religious reform *see* reformism
 rents
 house 94–6, 336–7, 386–7
 see also municipal administration:
 taxation; shops: rent
 retail trade, urban 50, 56–60
Rig Vedas 158
 Rohatgi, Dr Jawaharlal 294
 Round Table Conferences 174
 Roy, M. N. 378
rozai system of loans 58–9
- sahukars* 58
 Sainik Dal 412–13
 Sampurnanand 129–30, 365, 367, 371,
 377, 391, 403
 Samyavadi Fauj 379
Sanatana Dharma 192, 206–7, 222
 Sanatana Dharma Mahamandal 192, 222
 Sanatana Dharma Sabha 222, 293
 Sanehi, Acharya 330
sangathan 224–9, 293
 Benares 304, 305
 Muslim reaction to 284, 285, 286,
 289–90
sants see bhakti devotionism: *sants/gurus*
 Sarrafi investment 34–5, 37, 51, 53
 Satin, Rustam 403
Satyagraha Samachar 332, 333
 Saunders, A. L. 98
 Saxena, Shibban Lal 368, 377
 Section 144 of the Criminal Procedure
 Code 129, 319, 400, 403, 405, 406
 service gentry 27, 28, 245
 Sewa Samiti 229, 292–4
Shab-i-Barat 248
 Shakoar, Maulana Abdul 302
shariat 245
 Sharma, Balkrishna 'Naveen' 368, 377
 Sharma, Ram Anurag 307
 Shastri, Hariharnath 387
 Shastri, Raja Ram 377, 387
 Shia–Sunni conflict, Lucknow 301–3
Shivaratri 230
- Shivnarayan, Swami 150
 Shivnarayani 149, 150, 159
 shops
 communal boycotts of 312–13, 315–16
 provision of shop space 107–8, 336–7
 rents 102–3, 336–7
 Shraddhanand, Swami 222
shuddhi
 and Hindu revitalisation movements
 222–4, 261
 and Muslims 261, 284, 286, 288, 304–5
 and shudras 204
 and untouchables 155–6, 157–8
 see also Arya Samaj; caste uplift
- shudras
 and Adi Hindu movement 197–8
 and Arya Samaj 195, 202, 203, 204,
 221–5, 233, 304
 and 'beer' worship 214, 218, 331, 350
 and bhakti devotionism 197–8, 203
 and *biraha* folk-song tradition 214–15
 and British government 204, 205–6
 caste associations 204–5, 208–11
 caste histories 205–7
 as *Chandravamsis* 197–8
 in Civil Disobedience movement
 324–31, 335–40
 and communal violence 192, 226–30,
 234, 423
 as defenders of Hindu faith and territory
 196–200, 233
 education and literacy 193, 203, 205,
 207, 208, 209
 employment 146, 193–4
 and Hindu merchants 195–7, 200
 Hindu militancy and political assertion
 191–200, 211–21, 233–4, 304, 422
 and *Holi* festival 211–14, 238–9
 kshatriya status and martial identity
 195–9, 203, 205–6, 212, 215–19,
 220–1
 labour and political identity 198–200,
 203
 leadership of caste movements 208–11
 and martial religious assertion, sources
 of 200–8, 422–3
 martial tradition 201–2, 216–17
 migration to towns 192–3
 and municipal administration 208–9
 Muslim poor, competition with 193, 194
 and nautanki plays 219–21, 239–40
 and *pahalwani* 215–19, 220, 233
 and religious festivals and organisations
 211–14, 233–8, 242–3
 social subordination and marginalisation
 of 194–5

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

462 Index

- shudras (*cont.*)
 untouchables, competition with 193–4
 upwardly mobile sections 202–7
see also *akharas*; bazars and *shudra* poor;
 caste uplift and shudras; *Ramlila*
- Shukla, Yogendranath 374, 379
- Sikh Dals 293
- Simon Commission
 Congress opposition to 325
 and untouchables 173–4, 176
- Singh, Achchha 49–50
- Singh, Balbhadra 228–9
- Singh, Bhagat 334, 349
- Singh, Ganga 307
- Singh, Kunwar 358
- Singh, Rajit 205, 359
- slum clearance 83, 85–8, 91–2
 and access to employment 92, 97
 and cowsheds, removal of 209
 and overcrowding and insanitary
 conditions, perception of 69–70, 74,
 78, 81
 and police, role of 135
 protest against 315–17, 387–9
- small-scale industry *see* industry: small-
 scale
- soap manufacture 39, 40, 53
- socialism *see* communism; Congress
 Socialist Party; Islamic socialism;
 volunteer corps: socialist
- social reform *see* reformism
- Sri Krishna Pahalwan 220–1, 223, 344–5,
 346, 348–9
- street-vendors *see* petty traders
- strikes *see* trade union movement
- Subhani, Maulana Azad 264, 269, 281,
 282, 283, 384
- sufism and sufi shrines
 change in religious practice 249n,
 250–1, 253, 262
 and Islamic socialism 280, 281
 and Khilafat movement 278, 278n
 leadership and patronage in the locality
 273, 274, 275–7, 285, 287–8, 316,
 394
- ‘*Sultana the Dacoit*’ (nautanki play) 349
- Swarajists 222, 369
- Swarup, Anand 82
- Swarup, Brijendra 82
- tabligh* 286–7, 288
- Tandon, P. D. 82, 89, 358–9, 367, 391–2
- tanzeem 285, 286–314, 315–16, 317–18,
 398
 and class tensions 298–301, 306–7
 and economic conflict 312–13
- tariff protection 39, 40
- taxation, municipal
 collection 113
 direct tax 102, 104
 fines for encroachment 105, 338
 indirect tax 102–4
 octroi 102
 of poor 102–4
 of propertied classes 75, 102
 terminal tax 102
see also *tehbazari* tax
- taxation, police
 additional punitive police, payment of
 125–6, 131–2
- tehbazari* tax 58, 102–3, 105–6
- textile industry
 hosiery 39, 40, 52
 strikes 375, 381–4, 405–10
 unskilled work force 48, 53
see also artisans, Muslim; Benares:
 handloom weavers; Kanpur: textile
 industry
- Theosophical Society 158
- Tilak Vyamasala, Kanpur 342
- Tiwari, Bir Bahadur 293
- Tiwari, S. G. 44, 48
- towns, growth of *see* urbanisation
- town planning
 British policies 71–4, 76–7, 83, 85,
 98–9
 and civic nationalism 15, 79–80, 82,
 105
 and Congress 82, 90
 history and philosophy of urban renewal
 76–84
 and nationalist movement 15, 79–80,
 82–3, 89, 90
 political implications of 109–10
 propertied classes as beneficiary of
 policies 76, 84–101, 107–8
 zoning 87
see also Geddes, Patrick; housing;
 Improvement Trusts; municipal
 administration; slum clearance
- town improvement *see* municipal
 administration; Improvement Trusts;
 town planning
- trade
 towns as centres of 27
see also imports
- trade sector
 employment in 50, 56–60, 193
 encroachment on public land, drives
 against 105–9, 338
mamuli payments 134
 municipal regulations and charges (rents,

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

Index

463

- licences and fees) 102, 133, 336–7, 338, 375
shop space, provision of 107–8
see also retail trade, urban
trade union movement 2
and Adi Hindu movement 179
in bazars 376–81
and Congress Ministry 403–11
and Congress Socialist Party 178–9, 376–86, 402–11, 421
in Kanpur cotton mills 381–4, 405–10
and Muslims 274, 283–5, 393, 396–7
and volunteer corps 379, 408–9, 412–13
transport sector
employment in interwar period 3, 50, 56–60, 105, 193
and encroachment on public land, drives against 105–9, 133
labour contractors 60
mamuli payments 134
municipal regulations and charges (rents, licences and fees) 102–3, 133, 336–7, 375
Tripathi, Kamalapati 367
Tripathi, Shiv Pujan 402–3
Trivedi, Ram Dulare 377
Trivedi, Rewa Shankar 337–8
Tulsidas 148
- ulema *see* Muslims: ulema
United Provinces Congress Socialist Party (UPCSP) 367–9
United Provinces Provincial Congress Committee (UPPCC) 368–9, 415–17
untouchables
and Arya Samaj 155–7, 158, 166, 179–80, 182–3
and brahmanical rituals 166–7
and British rule 145, 150, 170, 171, 175–6
caste divisions within 169
caste status and poverty 3, 143–4, 422
caste uplift 155–7, 176–8, 180–4, 193–4
and Christian missionaries 154, 158, 170
and Congress 174, 175, 176–83
and Congress Socialist Party 178–9
education and literacy 144, 146, 154–5, 160, 167, 172, 177, 181
employment 145–7, 153, 161, 162–3, 167–9, 177–9, 193–4
exclusion and marginalisation 420
and Gandhian movement 174–8
and Hindu Mahasabha 173, 180
and Hindu revival and reform 144, 155–6, 166–7, 176
- housing and settlement patterns 147, 153
migration from rural areas 145–6, 147, 149
panchayats 149
and ritual ascendance within caste system 151, 155–7
sanskritisation 151, 151n, 168
self-identity of 162, 165–6
and shudras, competition with 146, 193–4, 197–8, 204
social resistance against higher castes 167–9
temples 149–50, 176
and upward social mobility 144, 144n, 151
see also Adi Hindu movement; bhakti devotionalism; *shuddhi*
Upper India Chamber of Commerce (UICC) 35, 45, 76, 85, 99
Uprising of 1857 29, 30, 31, 71, 72, 112, 145, 201, 358
urban administration *see* Improvement Trusts; municipal administration; Municipal Boards; town planning
urban centres in UP 29–33
urban infrastructure 32, 71–3
urbanisation 1–2, 6, 27–9, 34–47
and demographic expansion 41–4
and industrial growth 34, 41, 44
and railways 28, 29, 30, 31, 32
urban renewal *see* housing; Improvement Trusts; municipal administration; Municipal Boards; town planning; slum clearance
- varnashrama dharma* 156, 181
Vidyarthi, Ganesh Shankar 90, 293–4, 376
Vidyarthi, Hari Shankar 368
violence 64, 106, 138, 227, 230, 291–2, 361–2, 423
volunteer corps
in bazars 379, 412–3
and Congress 292–5, 297, 324, 330, 331–2, 340–4, 397–8, 413–18
and Congress Socialist Party 368, 379, 391, 412, 413, 415–17
government ban 414–15
and Hindu militancy 225, 227, 229, 292–3, 307, 360, 391
and Hindu–Muslim conflict 292–7
Khilafat 278
momin-ansari 266
nationalist 292, 341–4, 360, 397–8, 412, 414–15, 416–18, 418–19
and policing 112, 138–9

Cambridge University Press

0521443660 - The Politics of the Urban Poor in Early Twentieth-Century India -

Nandini Gooptu

Index

[More information](#)

464 Index

volunteer corps (*cont.*)and poor, political assertion of 340–4,
351, 411–18, 421–2, 423Red Army (Lal Fauj) volunteers 379,
396, 408–9, 412

religious 412

and social exclusion 421–2, 423

socialist 379, 408–9, 412, 416

and struggle for power and control
411–18and tanzeem 289, 294–6, 306, 396, 398,
399and trade union movement 379, 408–9,
412

Waddell, G. 120

wages *see* earnings

Wahabis 250, 306, 311

weavers, handloom *see* artisans, Muslim;
Benares: handloom weavers

White, L. S. 328, 329

women

employment 46–7

migration 46–7

workers *see* employment

World War I 8, 16, 28, 34

wrestling *see* *pahalwani**yadavs (ahirs)* 192, 203, 210–11, 212,
217

in Benares 205–7, 209, 304, 307

yunani tibb (medical system) 275

Zaheer, Sajjad 393, 395