

Index

- Aczel, Peter, 101
 A-infallibility, definition of, 40
 Alston, William P., 110–11
 a priori warrant, definition of, 158
 apriority, 4
 Archimedes, 128n
 arithmetic, standard model of, 12,
 140–3; *see also* PA
 Atiyah, Michael, 23n
 authority, definition of, 157; *see also*
 mathematical authority, conditions for
 axiom of choice, 72, 97–8, 122, 125,
 126, 128
 axiom of determinacy, 122
- Barwise, J., 3n, 10n, 22n, 89n
 Bay, Mel, 47n
 Belnap, Nuel D., 216n, 221n
 Benacerraf, Paul, 3n, 4n, 22n, 43n,
 148n, 211, 213n
 Benacerraf's problem, 49–50,
 145–7, 190
 Benacerraf's puzzle, 6, 55, 58–60, 62,
 64, 67n, 71
 Bernstein–Robinson theorem, 125
 bivalence, 142, 211
 Bonevac, D.A., 58
 Boolos, George, 3n, 9n, 14n, 16,
 55n, 56n
 Borel, E., 27
 Bos, H. J. M., 51, 63–4n
 Burgess, John P., 59n
- cogito*, the, *see* Descartes
 caloric fluid, 53, 120
 canonical notation, 43
 Cantor, Georg, 24, 125, 128–9
 Cardan, J., 30n
 Carnap, Rudolf, 70n, 89n, 153, 154,
 195n, 207n
- Cauchy, A.-L., 49
 causal theory of knowledge, 58, 120
 centrality of logic and mathematics, *see*
 Quine, centrality of logic and mathe-
 matics to conceptual scheme
 Chang, C. C., and Jerome H. Keisler, 9n
 Chihara, Charles S., 43, 47, 58, 59,
 60, 68
 Church, Alonzo, 174n, 189n; *see also*
 Church's thesis
 Church's thesis, 173–4
 Churchland, Paul, 160n, 176–7, 200
 Cohn, Harvey, 125n
 compactness, *see* logic, compactness of
 first-order
 completeness, *see* logic, completeness of
 first order
 complex numbers, 23, 29–31, 125
 concatenation, as a logical constant in
 second-order contexts, 17
 conceptual scheme, 96–7
 Condon, Edward U., and Philip M.
 Morse, 22–3n
 connection, *see* monotonic connection,
 definition of
 containment of sentential patterns, defi-
 nition of, 181
 continuum hypothesis, 24, 72
 Cooper, Robin, 22n
 Copenhagen interpretation, 53n
 Corcoran, John, 10n, 13n, 19
 Crowe, Michael J., 21n, 23n, 26n,
 30n, 153n
- D'Alembert, J. Le Rond, 50, 51, 52, 144
 Darwin's theory of evolution, analogy
 with mathematical development,
 207–10
 Daston, Lorraine, 129n, 207
 Davidson, Donald, 66n, 148, 194n, 195

Cambridge University Press

0521442230 - Metaphysical Myths, Mathematical Practice: The Ontology and Epistemology of the Exact Sciences

Jody Azzouni

Index

[More information](#)

246

INDEX

- Davis, Martin, 125n
 De Morgan, Augustus, 30n
 dependence on empirical experience,
 distinct from dependence on empirical
 science, 160
 Descartes, René, 127–8, 157, 169; his
 cogito, 177–8, 202
 Detlefsen, Michael, 3n, 126n, 170n
 Devitt, Michael, 7n, 67n, 211
 differentiation, puzzles about, 25
 Dirac delta function, 22, 23
 Doets, Knees, *see* Johan Van Benthem
 Donnellan, Keith S., 36
 Dretske, Fred I., 7n, 59n, 172n
 Dummett, Michael, 120n, 183n, 211
 Dunn, Michael J., 221n
- electrons, 34
 Enderton, Herbert B., 9n
 errors: primary A-mishap, definition of,
 32; primary 'A'-mishap, definition of,
 32; primary A-mishaps with kind
 terms, 34; primary 'A'-mishaps with
 kind terms, 34–5; secondary A-
 mishaps, 35; secondary 'A'-mishaps,
 35; use/mention, 43, 46, 149
 Etchemendy, J., 89n
 Euclidean geometry, 130, 190–1
 Euler, L., 23, 26, 27, 30n, 50, 73n, 84
 evidential centrality, 178, 184–7
- federal deficit, the, 41
 Feferman, Solomon, 3n, 10n, 126n
 Feyerabend, Paul, 160n
 Feynman integral, 23n
 Field, Hartry, 6n, 66n, 67n, 71n, 94n,
 211; support for second-order logic,
 11n; reliance on Benacerraf's puzzle,
 58; nominalism, 60, 62; on substitu-
 tional quantification, 91, 92n
 Fodor, Jerry A., 7n
 Föge, Henrich, 37
 formalism, 57, 79, 147–9
 foundationalism, set-theoretic, 3n, 133
 four-color theorem, 170
 Fourier series, 22, 23n, 49
 free choice sequence, 120
 Frege, Gottlieb, 57n, 58n, 85n, 153,
 159n, 206n; *see also* Frege's set theory,
 inconsistency of
 Frege's set theory, inconsistency of, 25,
 54, 62
 Friedman, Michael, 207n
 functional analysis, 72
- Galileo, G., 128
 Gelfond's proof, 48
 Glymour, Clark, 67n
- Gödel, 8n, 64n, 90
 Gödel's theorem, 8, 28, 73, 83, 121n,
 122–3, 134–5
 Gödel–Schmidt case, 18
 gold, 34, 51
 Goldman, Alvin, 172
 Gottlieb, Dale, 6n, 58, 60, 62, 64n
 Grattan-Guinness, I., 21n, 23n, 25n,
 26n, 49, 50
 Grice, Paul, and P. F. Strawson, 195n
 group theory, 132
 Grover, Dorothy, 91n, 216n
 Gude, Johan Friedrich, 37
- Hacking, Ian, 11n
 Hardy, G. H., 4n, 24n, 102n
 Hellman, Geoffrey, 6n, 11n, 17n, 58, 60
 Hempel, Carl, 89n
 Henkin, Leon, 14n; *see also*
 Henkin semantics
 Henkin semantics, 13n, 14, 17
 Herzberger, Hans G., 89n, 196n, 215n
 Hewitt, Edwin, and Karl Stromberg,
 138n, 165
 Hilbert, David, 64n, 72, 147, 148
 Hille, Einar, 125n
 Hodes, Harold T., 11n
 Husserl, Edmund, 153
- impredicative definition, 212n
 infinite series, 22, 23n, 26, 27, 84, 123,
 125, 145
 integration, Riemann and Lebesgue, 138
 intellectual intuition, 7, 8, 45, 46, 127
 intuitionism, 99, 100, 120, 122,
 179n, 183n
 Isles, David, 135n
- Jeffrey, Richard C., 9n
- Kant, Immanuel, 153, 155, 207, 208
 Katz, Jerrold J., 8n, 175n, 193n, 201n
 Kaye, Richard, 132n
 Keisler, Jerome H., *see* Chang, C. C.
 Kepler, J., 128
 Kitcher, Philip, 47, 52, 54, 56n, 58, 60,
 64n, 65n; as a reference on early de-
 velopment of calculus, 23n, 26n; re-
 fusal to identify mathematical terms
 over time, 21n, 25n; tendency to as-
 similate mathematics to empirical sci-
 ence, 5n, 153n; position of, 29–31
 Kleene, Stephen Cole, 100, 174n
 Kline, Morris, 21n, 23n, 25, 26n, 27,
 30n, 50–1n, 102n
 Kripke, Saul, 7n, 18, 31–2n, 40, 51n,
 89n, 117, 204n, 215n
 Kronecker, L., 26n

Cambridge University Press

0521442230 - Metaphysical Myths, Mathematical Practice: The Ontology and Epistemology of the Exact Sciences

Jody Azzouni

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

247

- Kuhn, Thomas S., 52n
- Lakatos, Imre, 5n, 25n, 26n, 54, 128n, 153n, 160n, 208n
- Langer, R. E., 50, 51
- languages, formal, 3–4, 5, 26, 68, 83
- languages, natural, 3–4, 213n
- Leblanc, Hughes, 92n, 221n
- Leeds, Stephen, 91, 92n
- Leibniz, G. W., 23, 50
- Lewis, C. L., 46
- Lewis, David, 67n
- linguistic realism, 4, 5–6, 7, 148, 210
- logic: boundary with mathematics, 3; centrality of, *see* Quine, centrality of logic and mathematics to conceptual scheme; compactness of first-order, 15, 222n; completeness of first-order, 15, 191; first-order, 3, 183; normativity of, 117–18; quantum, 190n; topic neutrality of, 3, 97, 114, 210; reasons to sacrifice topic neutrality of, 80–1, 103–4; irrelevance of topic neutrality of to evidential centrality, 189–90, 192; *see also* substitutional quantification; truth, as a disquotation device; truth predicate, Tarskian
- Löwenheim-Skolem theorem, 3, 9, 11n, 15, 66
- Luce, Lila, 71
- Luker, Mark, 3n, 170n
- Maddy, Penelope, 5n, 58, 59, 211; criticism of views, 32, 46, 47, 63, 64n; on Quine, 60, 71, 72; on set theory, 24n, 125n
- Malament, D., 94n
- Martin, Robert L., 89n
- Mates, Benson, 226
- mathematical authority, conditions for, 166
- mathematical discourse, meaningfulness of, 148
- mathematical justification, definition of, 166
- mathematical necessity, 4
- mathematical nominalism, 6, 7, 47–8, 55, 61, 62, 63–4, 212–13
- mathematical objects: knowledge of, 5; reference to, 5, 7
- mathematical practices: of ancient Egyptians, 21–2, 28; of the Andamans, 21–2; of the Babylonians, 21–2, 28; of the Greeks, 28
- mathematical structuralism, 11, 133, 146
- mathematical truth, centrality of, *see* Quine, centrality of logic and mathematics to conceptual scheme
- mathematical truth, normativity of, 155–6
- mathematics, language of, 4, 28
- Mendelson, Elliot, 174n
- Mill, J. S., 5n, 206
- models, nonisomorphic, 3, 12, 16
- monotonic connection, definition of, 122
- monotonic overlap, definition of, 121
- Moore, Gregory H., 125n, 128, 129n
- Morse, Philip M., *see* Condon, Edward U.
- Myhill, John, 3n, 8n
- Nagel, Ernest, 23n
- naturalized semantics, 7
- negative numbers, 30n
- Nelson, Edward, 56n
- Nevanlinna, Rolf, and V. Paatero, 125n
- Newman, James, 24n
- Newton, Isaac, 50, 109n, 128
- nominalism, *see* mathematical nominalism
- nonfoundational set theory, 101
- noun phrases, 4, 5, 6, 211
- Occam's razor, 100–3
- ω -logic, 9, 10, 12
- ontologically conservative strategies, 7–11
- ontologically radical strategies, 7–8
- PA, 19, 82, 87, 122, 123, 126n, 130n, 132, 133, 135, 146, 211; nonstandard models of, 9; second-order, 11; standard model of, 140–3, 174
- Paatero, V., *see* Nevanlinna, Rolf
- Parikh, Rohit, 130n
- Paris, J. B., *see* Wilkie, A. J.
- Parsons, Charles, 5n, 11n, 64n, 135n, 198; criticism of Quine, 71, 74, 154, 175, 176, 177, 192
- Pascal, B., 128
- pb-system, definition of, 82
- Peano arithmetic, *see* PA
- Pearce, David, and Veikko Rantala, 8n
- π , approximation of, 21
- platonism: epistemological, 213n; methodological, 213n; ontological, 213n; traditional, 4n, 211–12
- Popper, Karl, 89n
- posits, local and nonlocal, definition of, 119
- posits, thin and thick, 65
- posits, ultrathin, definition of, 74
- possession of an a priori warrant by a community of mathematicians, definition of, 163

Cambridge University Press

0521442230 - Metaphysical Myths, Mathematical Practice: The Ontology and Epistemology of the Exact Sciences

Jody Azzouni

Index

[More information](#)

248

INDEX

- postulate basis, definition of, 81
 pre-scientific methods, definition of, 160
 Priest, Graham, 193n
 primary A-mishap, *see* errors, primary A-mishap, definition of
 primary 'A'-mishaps, *see* errors, primary 'A'-mishap, definition of
 'principle', as a term of art, 182
 principle of induction, in arithmetic, 129–30
 principles, inferential, 3
 proofs, 3; computer-generated, 3, 74, 169–71
 Putnam, Hilary, 60, 129n, 156n, 184n, 211; attack on Quine's revisability thesis, 153, 154n, 175, 193–4; criticism of his arguments for a priority, 196–201; inadequacy of Quine's views for mathematics, 71–2; normativity, 172n, 195n; referential irrealism, 11n, 66n, 67n; relevance of causal considerations to reference, 7n, 31–2n, 51n; on second-order logic, 17n; tendency to assimilate mathematics to empirical science, 5n, 153n; views on truth, 89n, 90, 91n; *see also* Quine–Putnam indispensability thesis
- quaternions, 73
 Quine, W. V. O., 25n, 137, 142n, 148, 160n, 172n, 176–7, 198n, 205n, 211; assumption of the topic neutrality of logic, 104; boundary issues in logic, 3n; centrality of logic and mathematics to conceptual scheme, 73, 106, 154, 170, 174–5, 178, 192; confirmation holism, 171n, 208; conventionality a property of sentences only in passing, 105–6; criterion for existential commitment, 62, 212; difference between epistemology of mathematics and empirical science one of degree, 5n; implicit response to Benacerraf's puzzle, 59–60; mathematical knowledge as inferential from needs of empirical science, 55, 58 (*see also* Quine–Putnam indispensability thesis); *Mathematical Logic*, 164–6, 167; notion of conceptual scheme, 96; parable of the neutrino, 67–8; Occam's razor, 100–1n; regimentation, 188–9; regress argument against truth by convention, 109–17; revisability thesis, 153–4, 192–6; second-order logic, 16; support for first-order set-theoretic foundationalism, 3n; unease with unapplied mathematics, 72–3, 98n; use/mention errors, 43, 46–7, 48n; views on truth, 99n, 103n; virtues of posits, 64–6, 70, 119, 120
 Quine–Putnam indispensability thesis, 62
- Ramanujan, S., 24
 Ramsey, Paul, 129
 Rantala, Veikko, *see* Pearce, David
 realism, 69–70; *see also* linguistic realism; platonism
 Reed, Michael, and Barry Simon, 23n, 72n
 reference: as captured by higher-order logic, 7; causal theories of, 7; informal methods of, 7, 8–9; is not immanent, 69; triviality of, in mathematical contexts, 69–70; *see also* mathematical objects, reference to
 Resnik, Michael D., 3n, 11n, 58, 85n, 94n, 126n, 137n, 180n, 213n
 Richard, Mark, 28n
 Robinson arithmetic, 134, 135n
 Rudin, Walter, 23n
 rule-following problem, 117, 206n
 Russell, Bertrand, 4n, 128, 129
- Schröder's axiom of symbolic stability, 159n
 Schwartz, L., 23n
 Schwartz, Stephen P., 7n
 secondary A-mishaps, *see* errors, secondary A-mishaps
 secondary 'A'-mishaps, *see* errors, secondary 'A'-mishaps
 sentential pattern with atomic truth conditions, definition of, 181
 Shapiro, Stuart, 10n, 14n, 16, 42n, 43n, 94n; and second-order logic, 3n, 8, 9n, 11–2, 17n, 18; and structuralism, 8, 11
 Shoenfield, Joseph R., 9n
 Simon, Barry, *see* Reed, Michael
 Smith, D. E., 21
 Snow, C. P., 24n
 Soames, Scott, 89n
 Sobolev, S. L., 23n
 Spiegel, Murray R., 125n
 standard model, *see* arithmetic, standard model of
 statement: as a term of art, 86n; definition of, 121
 stipulation: co-referentiality, 79, 121, 135, 140, 141, 142–3, 145, 156, 213; as an explanation for triviality of mathematical reference, 88, 147; with respect to kind terms, 49
 Strawson, P. F., *see* Grice, Paul
 Stromberg, Karl, *see* Hewitt, Edwin
 Stroud, Barry, 172n

Cambridge University Press

0521442230 - Metaphysical Myths, Mathematical Practice: The Ontology and Epistemology of the Exact Sciences

Jody Azzouni

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

249

- substitutional quantification, 6,
 91–4, 135n
 surveyability, 3, 125, 164–9
 system generated from a postulate basis,
 definition of, 81
 systemic commitments, definition of, 86

 Tait, W. W., 8n, 59n, 64n
 Tarski, Alfred, 83, 89–91, 215–16; *see*
 also truth predicate, Tarskian
 testimony, 157
Th (N), 141–3
 Thomae, J., 85n
 topic neutrality, *see* logic, topic
 neutrality of
 Troelstra, A., 120n
 truncation, definition of, 12
 truth, 3, 4, 135; as a disquotation
 device, 89
 truth conditions, 179–80
 truth predicate, Tarskian, 70n,
 89–91, 103n, 135n, 147–8, 198, 199n,
 211, 212
 truths, co-empirical, definition of, 175
 Tymoczko, Thomas, 3n, 8n, 153n, 170n

 Van Benthem, Johan, and Kees Doets,
 10n, 13n, 14n, 16n
 Van der Waerden, 20, 21
 verificationism in epistemology,
 202–3
 vernacular, *see* languages, natural
 Vesley, Richard Eugene, 100

 Wagner, Steven J., 3n, 59n, 64n
 Wallace, John, 66n
 Weierstrass, K., 131
 well-ordering theorem, the, 128–9
 White, Stephen, 162n
 Wilkie, A. J., and J. B. Paris, 130n
 Wittgenstein, 55n, 56n, 214

 Yosida, Kosaku, 23n

 Zermelo, E., 125n, 128
 Zermelo–Frankel set theory with choice,
 see ZFC
 ZFC, 3, 29, 82, 98, 101, 122, 123, 125,
 140–2, 146, 165, 183