

## Contents

XX

<i>Preface to the Canto edition</i>	page ix
<i>Note to the nonspecialist reader</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
1 One's world as it really is	29
<i>The radical sensibility</i>	32
<i>The Ba'th Party: a retrospect</i>	48
<i>The Islamic response: radical fundamentalism</i>	60
<i>Conservative fundamentalism</i>	74
2 Egypt as state, as Arab mirror	89
<i>The legacy reassessed</i>	96
<i>The Egyptian search</i>	108
<i>The ways of the pharaoh, the ways of others</i>	115
<i>The push of the desert, the pull of the     Mediterranean</i>	124
<i>Egypt as mirror, as state</i>	139
<i>Beyond the pharaohs: the "normal" polity, the     burdened land</i>	155
3 Fractured tradition: the claims of authenticity, the realities of dependence	169
<i>The "revolution" contained</i>	174
<i>The dominant order's brief triumph</i>	182
<i>The question of authenticity and collaboration</i>	199
<i>The rulers' Islam, Islam of the ruled</i>	213
<i>The ways of the ancestors, the ways of the world</i>	233
Notes	253
Index	269