

Cambridge University Press

0521429900 - Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics
Matthew Soberg Shugart and John M. Carey

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- accountability: 9, 34–5, 44–5, 49n, 90, 91, 96, 102, 125, 266, 274–5, 286
 Africa: 206, 217n, 283
 Alessandri, Arturo: 85, 201, 204, 246, 247
 Alessandri, Jorge: 87
 Alfonsín, Raúl: 72
 Algeria: 59
 Allende, Salvador: 32, 35n, 36, 87, 104, 201–2, 203, 204, 217, 246, 247, 248, 252, 265
 Alvarez, Innocente: 117
 amendments
 constitutional: 72, 141, 191, 281
 legislative: 139–40
 appointments, cabinet: 62, 106–11, 117–26, 130, 152–3
 arbiter, president as: 48–9, 53, 63, 73n
 Argentina: 20n, 72, 158
 electoral college: 20n, 210, 212, 216n
 electoral cycle: 243, 265
 electoral rules: 176
 party system: 221
 Aristide, Jean Bertrand: 163n
 assembly-independent regimes: 26, 78–85, 94, 188
 Australia: 73
 Austria: 7, 50n, 53n, 71–2, 80, 282
 authoritarianism: 36–8

 Bagehot, Walter: 8, 171
 Balaguer, Joaquín: 89
 Balmaceda, Jose Manuel: 114
 Banzer, Hugo: 82
 Barre, Raymond: 271
 Batista, Fulgencio: 116
 Batlle, César: 97
 Batlle, Lorenzo: 97
 Batlle Berres, Luís: 97, 115
 Batlle y Ordoñez, Jose: 97
 Belaunde Terry, Fernando: 36, 113
 Belgium: 12, 46, 274
 Betancourt, Romulo: 89
 bicameralism: 1n, 273n

 Bolivia: 137–8, 144, 149n, 161, 172, 284n
 executive selection in: 81–5, 86–7, 92n, 188, 210, 212
 party system: 224n, 241
 Bork, Robert: 110
 Bosch, Juan: 89
 Brazil: 3, 93, 136, 138, 140–1, 142, 149n, 151, 157, 174, 175, 183–4, 186, 188, 190–1, 199, 204, 205, 291
 electoral cycle: 221, 256
 electoral rules: 176, 239n, 257n
 party system: 222, 237, 241n
 reform of 1961: 192
 breakdown of democracy: 38–43, 157–8
 Britain: *see* Great Britain
 Bruning, Heinrich: 70
 Bulgaria: 9, 91–2, 163
 Burma: 172
 Bush, George: 110, 118n

 cabinet responsibility: *see* censure; parliamentary confidence
 Canada: 45, 79–80, 228, 277n
 censure of cabinet ministers: 68–9, 111–26, 132, 153
 and appointments: 117–18
 Chamorro, Violeta: 238
 checks and balances: 19, 46–8, 52, 95, 106, 125–6, 141
 Chile: 32, 35, 36, 103–4, 126, 129, 139, 140, 141, 144, 146, 154, 157, 175, 177, 193, 204, 205, 210, 217n, 221, 277, 290–1
 as “archetype”: 174, 178–83, 203
 constitutional design of: 193, 278
 electoral cycles: 243–8, 251, 253, 259, 278
 electoral rules: 176, 224
 executive selection in: 85–7
 Parliamentary Republic: 113–14, 138, 149, 157, 161, 275
 party system: 178–83, 221, 224, 237, 241n, 256
 reform of 1970: 200, 280–1

Cambridge University Press

0521429900 - Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics

Matthew Soberg Shugart and John M. Carey

Index

[More information](#)

- Chirac, Jacques: 57, 59–60, 108, 123–4
 closed lists: *see* proportional representation, closed-list
 cohabitation: 56–8, 124, 267, 270, 271
 colegiado (Uruguay): 97–9, 101, 102, 115
 collegial executive: *see* executives, collegial
 Colombia: 74n, 92, 93n, 121, 137, 139, 151, 158, 174, 175, 177, 184–5, 186, 190–1, 205, 272
 electoral cycle: 243, 264
 electoral rules: 222, 239n, 257n
 emergency powers: 141–2, 144, 146
 executive selection: 188
 National Front: 36, 43n
 party system: 222
 reform of 1991: 141–2, 161, 199, 258n, 282
 concurrent elections: *see* electoral cycle
 constitutional design: 14–15, 56, 198–9, 257–8, 283–6
 co-presidency: 103–4
 Costa Rica: 122, 143, 158, 177, 196, 197, 198, 205, 277
 electoral cycle: 261
 electoral rules: 176, 225
 party system: 233, 237–8, 256
 presidential elections: 217, 288–90
 Cox, Gary: 168
 Cuba: 116, 121, 138, 153, 158, 159
 Cyprus: 99–101, 102
 Czechoslovakia: 3
- D'Aubuisson, Roberto: 81
 de Gaulle, Charles: 6, 52, 57n, 59, 281
 deadlock: 35, 47, 104, 126–7, 147
 decree powers: 69, 70, 131, 133, 140–6, 151, 279, 280
 delegation of authority: 83–5, 188, 267, 280–1, 282
 democratization: 6, 39, 283–6
 Denmark: 9, 12
 Diaz, Porfirio: 88
 DiPalma, Giuseppe: 42, 283–6
 dismissal of cabinet ministers: 109, 119, 120–6, 153
 dissolution of assembly: 25, 53, 58, 65, 69, 73, 106, 126–9, 154, 159
 district magnitude: 11, 12, 21, 101, 293
 divided government: 55
 Dominican Republic: 89, 158, 172, 177, 196, 197, 198, 209, 233, 295, 291
 double complement rule: 217–18, 219, 225, 242n, 260, 264, 278, 291
 dual democratic legitimacies: 32–6, 51–2, 56–7, 165
 Duarte, José Napoleón: 81, 251, 265
 Duverger, Maurice: 23, 206, 207
 Duverger's law *or* rule: 206–8, 293
- Eanes, Ramalho: 57n, 64–5
 Ebert, Friedrich: 69
 Ecuador: 89, 114, 137, 144, 149, 152, 158, 217n, 258n, 282
 electoral cycle: 243, 265
 electoral rules: 178
 party system: 178, 223–4, 262
 efficiency: 7–8, 8–9, 169, 215–16, 227, 228, 238, 242, 266, 273, 280
 El Salvador: 80–1, 123n, 144, 158, 217n, 284n
 electoral cycle: 243, 250–1
 election, popular: 4–6, 19, 20–1, 188
 electoral college: 5, 15, 20n, 62, 77, 170–1, 212–13, 216n, 217, 225, 267–8
 electoral cycle: 32, 58, 92, 178, 188, 207–8, 212, 216n, 217, 219–21, 223–4, 226–58, 259–72
 concurrent: 86–7, 242, 260, 261
 counterhoneymoon: 243, 257, 264–5
 honeymoon: 242, 246–50, 251–3, 257, 260, 265–72
 nonconcurrent: 86–7, 171–2, 188, 263
 electoral rules: 206–25
 emergency powers: 131, 143–4
 executives
 collegial or plural: 20–1, 93–105, 219, 285
 properties of: 4
 selection by assembly: 78–87, 188
- Federalist Papers*: 14–15, 18–19, 21, 95, 105, 106
 Figueres, Jose: 197
 Finland: 7, 53, 61–3, 120, 124, 162, 217n, 259, 266–8, 269n, 282
 electoral college: 210, 212–13, 216n, 267–8
 France: 6, 23, 39, 52, 57, 58–61, 66, 120, 123–4, 142, 152, 154, 259, 281
 electoral cycle: 243, 250–1, 253, 263
 emergency powers: 144
 Fourth Republic: 12, 172
 majority runoff in: 213–14, 289n
 party system: 214, 269–72
 Third Republic: 6, 69
 Frei, Eduardo: 35n, 103, 200, 201–2, 203, 244, 246, 247, 252, 265
 Freitas do Amaral, Diego: 216
 Fujimori, Alberto: 33n, 113, 215
- Gallegos, Romulo: 89
 García, Alán: 113
 Germany: 3, 9, 47, 273n
 Weimar Republic: 7, 57n, 68–71, 125, 142, 157, 160, 161n, 162, 275, 282
 Giersek, Edward: 37
 Giscard d'Estang, Valéry: 52

- Gorbachev, Mikhail: 37
 Goulart, João: 36, 93, 192
 Grau San Martín, Ramón: 116–17
 Great Britain: 9, 37, 168–70, 173, 228, 284n
 Greece: 213, 267, 274
 Guatemala: 89, 116, 135, 152
 Guyana: 3
- Haiti: 73, 163, 214n, 261n
 Hamilton, Alexander: 21, 95–6
 Haya de la Torre, Raúl: 112
 Herrera, Luis Alberto de: 97
 Hindenburg, Paul von: 57n, 69, 70–1
 Hitler, Adolf: 42n, 57n, 68, 71
 Honduras: 135
 Hungary: 3, 9
- Ibañez, Carlos: 179, 182, 244
 Iceland: 7, 50n, 71–2, 120, 124–5, 140–1, 142, 162
 identifiability: 9, 45–6, 102, 267, 284, 285
 India: 39
 Indonesia: 163
 inefficiency: 8, 169, 229n
 Ireland: 7, 45, 73, 163, 219, 275
 Israel: 9, 12, 46, 79, 164, 213, 267, 282, 294
 Italy: 46, 164, 172, 274, 282
- Japan: 169, 273n
 Jayewardene, J.R.: 66–7
- Kekkonen, Urho: 62–3, 266–8, 282
 Kenya: 163
 Koivisto, Mauno: 213, 267
 Korea: 107, 110, 140, 142, 162, 259, 290n
 Krushchev, Nikita: 37
- Lebanon: 80, 163, 284n
 legitimacy of democracy: 277, 283
 Lijphart, Arend: 20–1, 30–2, 94–6
 Linz, Juan: 12, 29, 30, 34–5, 81, 180, 273
- Madison, James: 21–7, 95, 205
 magnitude: *see* district magnitude
 Mainwaring, Scott: 175, 180
 majoritarianism: 30–2, 47, 48, 50–1, 94
 majority runoff elections: 210, 213–16, 225, 250–1, 258, 264, 288, 289n, 291
 mandates: 9, 32, 45, 57–8
 Marcos, Ferdinand: 290
 Mexico: 37, 88, 92, 257n
 minor parties: 253–7
 Mitterrand, François: 52, 59–60, 108, 123–4, 242, 251, 252, 263, 265, 268–9, 271
 Montesquieu: 18
- Namibia: 73–4, 90, 121, 138, 143, 154, 161n, 261–2, 285
- neo-parliamentarism: 163–4
 Nepal: 3, 172
 Netherlands: 9, 80, 164, 294
 Neustadt, Richard: 48
 new institutionalism: 1, 14
 New Zealand: 173, 228, 274
 Nicaragua: 89, 136, 149, 197, 198, 209, 238, 290
 Nigeria: 3, 107, 110, 158, 159, 218, 225, 257n
 no-confidence vote: *see* censure
 constructive: 12, 43, 47n, 153
 Norway: 45, 80, 173, 274, 284
 Nujoma, Sam: 74, 90
 number of parties, effective: 179
- origin and survival: *see* separation of powers
 Ortega, Daniel: 89
 outsider presidents: 33, 51, 63, 73n, 215
- Paasikivi, J. K.: 62
 Pacheco: 115
 Pakistan: 3
 Panama: 290
 Papen, Franz von: 70
 Paraguay: 37, 92, 126, 137, 154
 parliamentary confidence: 4, 7, 52 (*see also* censure)
 parliamentary system: 2–3, 10–12, 26–7, 78–80, 119, 162–3, 168–70, 187, 265, 267–8, 273, 274, 275
 and democratic breakdown: 39–43
 directly elected prime minister: 163–5
 and number of parties: 226–9, 232–3
 Paz Estenssoro, Víctor: 82
 Paz Zamora, Jaime: 82
 Pérez, Carlos Andrés: 146
 Peru: 33n, 74, 92, 93, 112–13, 121, 125, 128–9, 144, 146, 154, 214–15, 217, 224, 258n, 262, 275, 282
 Philippines: 93, 107, 110, 122, 157, 159, 175, 204, 209, 222–3, 257, 277, 290
 Pinochet, Augusto: 37
 plural societies: 77, 80, 93–4, 105, 218–19
 plurality: 209, 213, 215–17, 219–23, 225, 288
 concurrent pluralities: 218, 225
 Poland: 138, 215, 285
 Pompidou, Georges: 57n, 59
 Portugal: 57n, 63–5, 120, 125, 153, 154, 157, 161, 216, 266
 Powell, G. Bingham: 273–4
 premier-presidentialism: 53–7, 108, 119–20, 123–5, 135, 138, 154, 158, 159–60, 275, 282–3
 advantages of: 49–53
 defined: 23–4
 president-parliamentarism: 53–7, 118, 125, 138, 160–1, 162, 164, 275, 282, 283
 defined: 24

Cambridge University Press

0521429900 - Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics

Matthew Soberg Shugart and John M. Carey

Index

[More information](#)

316

Index

- presidential powers
 budgetary initiative: 139–40, 152
 delegated: 131–3, 144–6
 introduction of legislation: 139–40, 147, 151
 legislative: 131–47, 148–52, 154–8
 nonlegislative: 152–8
 regulatory: 143
 see also, decree powers; dismissal; dissolution; emergency powers; referendum; vetoes
 presidentialism: 4–6, 12–15, 158, 159, 165
 advantages of: 43–9
 archetype: 174, 178–83, 204, 241, 242
 and authoritarianism: 36–8
 defined: 19
 and democratic breakdown: 38–43
 efficient: 194
 “optimal”: 198, 205
 Preuss, Hugo: 69
 principal–agent relations: 14, 187 (*see also* delegation of authority)
 proportional representation: 4, 9, 11n, 30, 45n, 102
 closed-list: 171, 194, 239, 257n
 deviation from: 30

 Quadros, Jânio: 93, 192

 Redslob, Robert: 69
 reelection, limitations on: 35, 87–91, 105, 191, 198
 referendum: 59, 66, 69, 152
 representativeness: 9, 31, 208, 242, 273, 286
 Rho Tae Woo: 290n
 Riker, William: 179, 206
 Romania: 261n
 Roosevelt, Franklin: 88

 Sanguinetti, Julio: 127–8
 Sartori, Giovanni: 22
 Schelling, Thomas: 61, 136
 Schleicher, Kurt von: 71
 semipresidentialism: *see* premier-presidentialism
 separation of powers: 15, 18
 origin and survival: 19, 22, 158–65
 Siles Suazo, Hernan: 82
 Soares, Mario: 65, 216
 South Africa: 218–19
 Spain: 47n, 256n, 274, 284n
 split-ticket voting: 239, 300

 Sri Lanka: 65–7, 92, 157, 160, 161n, 162, 219
 Stroessner, Alfredo: 37
 Suksi, Markku: 213
 Supreme Court: 110, 122–3
 Sweden: 9, 45, 80, 274
 Switzerland: 26, 78, 80, 84–5, 102, 161, 284n

 Taagepera, Rein: 293
 Taif accord: 80
 temporal rigidity: 28–30, 34, 50
 Thatcher, Margaret: 37
 third parties: *see* minor parties
 ticket-splitting: *see* split-ticket voting
 Tower, John: 110
 Trujillo, Rafael: 197
 Turkey: 41, 163
 Tyminski, Stanislaw: 215, 216

 United Kingdom: *see* Great Britain
 United States: 4–6, 20n, 35, 51n, 77, 88, 132–3, 158, 159, 171–2, 173, 178, 185–6, 194, 225, 289n
 appointment powers: 107–10, 117, 112–3
 electoral college: 210, 212, 217, 218
 electoral cycle: 243, 265
 electoral rules: 257
 party system: 222–3
 Uruguay: 97–8, 101–2, 127–8, 139–40, 154, 159, 172, 175, 178

 Vargas, Getulio: 191
 Vargas Llosa, Mario: 33n, 215
 Venezuela: 20, 89–90, 92, 122, 136, 144, 146, 158, 177, 194–7, 1948, 205, 209, 277
 constitutional design of: 197–8, 278–80, 285–6
 electoral cycle: 248–50, 256, 261, 278
 electoral rules: 176, 221, 238n, 239n, 240n
 party system: 221, 233, 241, 296–9
 Verney, Douglas: 20
 vetoes: 19, 63, 65, 134–8, 144–6
 partial or item: 134–5, 136–7, 149–51, 277, 280
 provisions for override: 135–8, 149
 vice-presidency: 91–3
 Virginia Plan: 77

 Walesa, Lech: 215, 216
 Weber, Max: 69

 Zimbabwe: 3