

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>Page</i> ix
<i>The authors</i>	xii
1 WHY A TRAVERSE THROUGH EUROPE?	1
<i>D. Blundell and R. Freeman</i>	
1.1 Tectonic evolution of a continent	1
1.2 The European Geotraverse	3
1.3 Coordinating the European Geotraverse	4
1.4 Achievements of the European Geotraverse	8
2 MOBILE EUROPE	11
<i>A. Berthelsen</i>	
2.1 How far back does plate tectonics go?	11
2.2 A palaeomagnetic kinematic perspective	12
2.3 Decline and fall of an orogen	15
2.4 How Europe's crust evolved	17
3 EUROPE'S LITHOSPHERE – SEISMIC STRUCTURE	33
<i>J. Ansorge, D. Blundell and St. Mueller</i>	
3.1 Seismic methods for exploring the crust and upper mantle of Europe	33
3.2 Seismic exploration of the crust along EGT	35
3.3 Seismic exploration of the upper mantle along EGT	60
4 EUROPE'S LITHOSPHERE – PHYSICAL PROPERTIES	71
4.1 Physical properties of the lithosphere	71
<i>E. Banda and S. Cloetingh</i>	
4.2 Mechanical structure	80
<i>S. Cloetingh and E. Banda</i>	
4.3 Evidence from xenoliths for the composition of the lithosphere	91
<i>K. Mengel</i>	
4.4 Integrated lithospheric cross section	102
<i>D. Blundell</i>	

viii	CONTENTS
5 EUROPE'S LITHOSPHERE – RECENT ACTIVITY	111
<i>E. Banda and N. Balling</i>	
5.1 Seismicity	111
5.2 State of stress	120
5.3 Recent crustal movements	124
5.4 Recent volcanism	132
5.5 Transient heat flow	135
6 TECTONIC EVOLUTION OF EUROPE	139
6.1 Precambrian Europe	139
<i>B. Windley</i>	
6.2 From Precambrian to Variscan Europe	153
<i>A. Berthelsen</i>	
6.3 Phanerozoic structures and events in central Europe	164
<i>W. Franke</i>	
6.4 Alpine orogeny	180
<i>A. Pfiffner</i>	
6.5 The fragmented Adriatic microplate: evolution of the Southern Alps, the Po basin and the northern Apennines	190
<i>P. Giese, D. Roeder and P. Scandone</i>	
6.6 Sardinia Channel and Atlas in Tunisia: extension and compression	199
<i>D. Roeder</i>	
6.7 Recent tectonics of the Mediterranean	202
<i>D. Roeder and P. Scandone</i>	
7 GEODYNAMICS OF EUROPE	215
<i>D. Blundell, St. Mueller and K. Mengel</i>	
7.1 How does geology work?	215
7.2 What drives tectonic processes?	215
7.3 Geodynamic processes in the past?	228
7.4 EGT – the future?	231
<i>References</i>	233
<i>Index</i>	263