

Contents

<i>Preface to the first edition</i>	xvii
<i>Preface to the second edition</i>	xviii
1 Analysis over supernumbers	1
1.1 Supernumbers and superanalytic functions	1
<i>Grassmann algebras</i>	1
<i>Supernumbers</i>	1
<i>c-numbers and a-numbers</i>	2
<i>Superanalytic functions of supernumbers</i>	3
<i>Integration of superanalytic functions of supernumbers</i>	5
1.2 Real supernumbers. Differentiable functions of real c -numbers and their integrals	5
<i>Complex conjugation</i>	5
<i>Functions, distributions and integrals over \mathbf{R}_c</i>	6
<i>Fourier transforms over \mathbf{R}_c</i>	8
1.3 Functions and integrals over \mathbf{R}_a	8
<i>Basic definitions</i>	8
<i>Fourier transforms over \mathbf{R}_a</i>	10
<i>Integrals over \mathbf{R}_a^n</i>	12
1.4 Supervector spaces	14
<i>Definition</i>	14
<i>Bases</i>	16
<i>Pure bases</i>	17
<i>Pure real bases</i>	20
<i>Standard bases</i>	24
1.5 Linear transformations, supertranspositions and dual supervector spaces	24
<i>Change of basis</i>	24
<i>Shifting indices. The supertranspose</i>	25
<i>Extensions of the supertransposition rules</i>	27
<i>Dual supervector spaces</i>	28
<i>Dual bases</i>	30
<i>Further index-shifting conventions</i>	31
1.6 The supertrace and the superdeterminant	33
<i>The supertrace</i>	33
<i>The superdeterminant</i>	34
	vii

	<i>The superdeterminant in special cases</i>	35
	<i>The superdeterminant in the general case</i>	36
1.7	Integration over $\mathbf{R}_c^m \times \mathbf{R}_a^n$	37
	<i>Notation</i>	37
	<i>Integration</i>	38
	<i>Homogeneous linear transformations of the a-number coordinates</i>	39
	<i>Homogeneous linear transformations of all the coordinates</i>	40
	<i>Nonlinear transformations</i>	41
	<i>Gaussian integrals over $\mathbf{R}_c^m \times \mathbf{R}_a^n$</i>	44
	<i>Exercises</i>	46
	<i>Comments on chapter 1</i>	49
2	Supermanifolds	50
2.1	Definition and structure of supermanifolds	50
	<i>Topology of $\mathbf{R}_c^m \times \mathbf{R}_a^n$. Differentiable mappings</i>	50
	<i>Supermanifolds, charts and atlases</i>	52
	<i>Scalar fields and supercurves</i>	52
	<i>Diffeomorphisms and embeddings</i>	53
	<i>Ordinary manifolds. Skeleton and body of a supermanifold</i>	54
	<i>Projectively Hausdorff, compact, paracompact and orientable supermanifolds. Realizations of the body</i>	56
2.2	Supervector structures on supermanifolds	57
	<i>Scalar fields as supervectors</i>	57
	<i>Contravariant vector fields</i>	58
	<i>Alternative presentation of contravariant vector fields</i>	60
	<i>Components</i>	61
	<i>Tangent spaces</i>	62
	<i>Tangents to supercurves</i>	63
2.3	Super Lie brackets, local frames and covariant vector fields	64
	<i>Supercommutators and antisupercommutators</i>	64
	<i>A matter of notation</i>	65
	<i>The super Lie bracket</i>	66
	<i>Local frames</i>	67
	<i>Super Lie brackets of local frame fields</i>	69
	<i>Covariant vector fields</i>	69
	<i>Differentials</i>	70
2.4	Tensor fields	72
	<i>Tensors at a point</i>	72
	<i>The supervector space $T^r_s(p)$</i>	73
	<i>Tensor products</i>	74
	<i>Tensor and multitensor fields</i>	73
	<i>Index-shifting conventions. Contractions</i>	76
	<i>The unit tensor field</i>	77
2.5	The Lie derivative	78

	<i>Contents</i>	ix
	<i>Definition</i>	78
	<i>Explicit forms</i>	78
	<i>Lie derivations as supervectors</i>	79
	<i>The derivative mapping</i>	81
	<i>Integral supercurves. Congruences</i>	81
	<i>Dragging of tensor fields</i>	82
2.6	Forms	83
	<i>Definition</i>	83
	<i>The exterior product</i>	84
	<i>Bases for forms</i>	85
	<i>Derivations of forms</i>	85
	<i>The exterior derivative</i>	86
	<i>The inner product</i>	87
2.7	Connections	88
	<i>Definition</i>	88
	<i>The connection components</i>	89
	<i>Explicit forms</i>	90
	<i>Multiple covariant derivatives. The torsion</i>	90
	<i>The Riemann tensor field</i>	91
	<i>The super Bianchi identity</i>	93
	<i>Parallel transport. Supergeodesics</i>	93
	<i>Distant parallelism</i>	96
2.8	Riemannian supermanifolds	97
	<i>The metric tensor field</i>	97
	<i>Canonical form of the metric tensor at a point</i>	98
	<i>Canonical or orthosymplectic bases</i>	99
	<i>Riemannian connections</i>	100
	<i>The curvature tensor field</i>	101
	<i>The Ricci tensor field</i>	102
	<i>Flat Riemannian supermanifolds</i>	103
	<i>Conformally related Riemannian supermanifolds. The Weyl tensor field</i>	103
	<i>Conformally flat Riemannian supermanifolds</i>	104
	<i>Killing vector fields</i>	106
	<i>Conformal Killing vector fields</i>	106
	<i>The global conformal group</i>	107
2.9	Integration over supermanifolds	110
	<i>Integration over $\mathbf{R}_c^m \times \mathbf{R}_a^n$. Measure functions</i>	110
	<i>Locally finite atlases and partitions of unity</i>	110
	<i>Integration over paracompact orientable supermanifolds</i>	112
	<i>Integration over Riemannian supermanifolds</i>	112
	<i>Integrals of total divergences</i>	113
	<i>The compact case</i>	113
	<i>An example</i>	115

Exercises	116
Comments on chapter 2	121
3 Super Lie groups. General theory	123
3.1 Definition and structure of super Lie groups	123
<i>Definition</i>	123
<i>Canonical diffeomorphisms</i>	124
<i>Left- and right-invariant vector fields</i>	125
<i>Left- and right-invariant local frame fields</i>	125
<i>Left- and right-invariant congruences</i>	126
<i>One-parameter Abelian subgroups</i>	127
<i>The exponential mapping. Canonical coordinates</i>	129
<i>The super Lie algebra</i>	130
<i>The structure constants</i>	131
<i>The right and left auxiliary functions</i>	132
<i>Identities satisfied by the auxiliary functions</i>	134
<i>Construction of a super Lie group from its super Lie algebra</i>	135
3.2 Realizations of super Lie groups	137
<i>Definition</i>	137
<i>Orbits</i>	137
<i>Transitive realizations</i>	138
<i>Isotropy subgroups</i>	139
<i>Coset spaces</i>	140
<i>Killing flows</i>	141
<i>Properties of the coordinate components of the \mathcal{Q}_a</i>	143
<i>A special canonical coordinate system</i>	144
<i>Coordinates for the coset spaces</i>	146
<i>Classification of transitive realizations</i>	147
<i>Matrix representations of super Lie groups</i>	149
<i>Contragredient representations</i>	149
<i>Inner automorphisms. The adjoint representation</i>	150
<i>Matrix representations of the super Lie algebra</i>	151
3.3 Geometry of coset spaces	152
<i>Invariant tensor fields</i>	152
<i>Differential equations for geometrical structures</i>	154
<i>Integrability of the differential equations</i>	154
<i>A special coordinate system</i>	156
<i>Condition for the existence of a group-invariant measure function</i>	158
<i>Condition for the existence of a group-invariant metric tensor field</i>	158
<i>Condition for the existence of a group-invariant connection</i>	159
<i>Solutions of the differential equations</i>	161
<i>Geometry of the group supermanifold</i>	163
<i>Identity of the left- and right-invariant connections</i>	165
<i>Parallelism at a distance in the group supermanifold</i>	165

<i>Contents</i>		xi
	<i>Integration over the group</i>	166
	<i>A special class of super Lie groups</i>	168
	Exercises	170
	Comments on chapter 3	171
4	Super Lie groups. Examples	173
4.1	Construction of super Lie algebras and super Lie groups	173
	<i>Properties of the structure constants</i>	173
	<i>Conventional super Lie groups, \mathbb{Z}_2-graded algebras</i>	173
	<i>Unconventional super Lie groups</i>	174
	<i>Structure of conventional super Lie Groups. The extending representation</i>	176
	<i>Construction of a class of super Lie algebras</i>	176
	<i>Notation</i>	179
4.2	The classical super Lie groups	180
	<i>The group $GL(m, n)$</i>	180
	<i>The group $SL(m, n)$</i>	183
	<i>The group $SL(m, m)/GL(1, 0)$</i>	185
	<i>The orthosymplectic group $OSp(m, n)$</i>	187
	<i>The Kac notation</i>	190
	<i>The group $P(m)$</i>	191
	<i>The group $\tilde{Q}(m)$</i>	193
	<i>The group $Q(m)$</i>	193
4.3	The exceptional simple super Lie groups	194
	<i>The groups $D(2, 1, \alpha)$</i>	194
	<i>The group $F(4)$</i>	197
	<i>The structure of $F(4)$</i>	199
	<i>Pseudorepresentation of $F(4)$</i>	200
	<i>The group $G(3)$</i>	201
	<i>The structure of G_2</i>	203
	<i>The structure of $G(3)$</i>	204
	<i>Pseudorepresentation of $G(3)$</i>	206
4.4	Super Lie groups of basic importance in physics	207
	<i>The super de Sitter group</i>	207
	<i>The super Poincaré group</i>	209
	<i>The coset space: super Poincaré group/$SO(1, 3)$</i>	210
	<i>Killing flows and invariant connections</i>	211
	<i>Riemannian geometry of the coset space</i>	212
	<i>The super Lorentz group</i>	213
4.5	The Cartan super Lie groups	216
	<i>The diffeomorphism group $Diff(M)$</i>	216
	<i>The group $SDiff(M, \mu)$</i>	216
	<i>The canonical transformation group $Can(M, \omega)$</i>	217
	<i>The group of contact transformations</i>	219

xii	<i>Contents</i>	
	<i>The case $m = 0$</i>	220
	<i>The group $W(n)$</i>	221
	<i>The groups $S(n)$ and $\tilde{S}(n)$</i>	221
	<i>The groups $\tilde{H}(n)$ and $H(n)$</i>	222
	<i>Exercises</i>	223
	<i>Comments on chapter 4</i>	225
5	Selected applications of supermanifold theory	227
5.1	Superclassical dynamical systems	227
	<i>Configuration spaces</i>	227
	<i>Supermanifolds as configuration spaces</i>	229
	<i>Space of histories</i>	230
	<i>The action functional and the dynamical equations</i>	232
	<i>Infinitesimal disturbances and Green's functions</i>	232
	<i>Reciprocity relations</i>	234
	<i>The Peierls bracket</i>	235
	<i>Peierls bracket identities</i>	235
5.2	Super Hilbert spaces	237
	<i>Definition</i>	237
	<i>Linear operators</i>	238
	<i>Physical observables</i>	239
5.3	Quantum systems	240
	<i>Transition to the quantum theory</i>	240
	<i>The Schwinger variational principle</i>	242
	<i>External sources</i>	245
	<i>Chronologically ordered form of the operator dynamical equations</i>	246
	<i>The Feynman functional integral</i>	248
5.4	A simple Fermi system	250
	<i>Action functional and Green's functions</i>	250
	<i>Eigenvectors of x</i>	250
	<i>The energy</i>	251
	<i>A pure basis</i>	252
	<i>An alternative representation</i>	253
	<i>The functional integral representation of $\langle x'', t'' x', t' \rangle$</i>	254
	<i>Evaluation of the functional integral</i>	256
	<i>The average superclassical trajectory</i>	259
	<i>Propagator for $x_{av}(t)$</i>	260
5.5	The Fermi oscillator	261
	<i>Action functional and Green's functions</i>	261
	<i>Mode functions and Hamiltonian</i>	262
	<i>Basic supervectors</i>	263
	<i>Eigenvectors of x_1 and x_2. Choice of pure basis</i>	265
	<i>Coherent states</i>	266
	<i>The functional integral representation of $\langle a^{**}, t'' a', t' \rangle$</i>	268

	<i>Contents</i>	xiii
	<i>Direct evaluation of the functional integral</i>	269
	<i>The importance of endpoint contributions</i>	271
	<i>The stationary trajectory as a matrix element</i>	272
	<i>The Feynman propagator</i>	272
5.6	The Bose oscillator	273
	<i>Action functional and Green's functions</i>	273
	<i>Mode functions and Hamiltonian</i>	275
	<i>Energy eigenvectors</i>	276
	<i>Coherent states</i>	277
	<i>Hamilton–Jacobi theory</i>	279
	<i>The amplitude $\langle x', t' x, t \rangle$ and its functional integral representation</i>	281
	<i>The functional-integral representation of $\langle a'^*, t' a, t \rangle$</i>	282
	<i>The stationary path between coherent states</i>	283
	<i>The Feynman propagator</i>	283
	<i>Energy eigenfunctions</i>	284
5.7	Bose–Fermi supersymmetry	285
	<i>The simplest model</i>	285
	<i>New conserved quantities</i>	287
	<i>The Bose–Fermi supersymmetry group</i>	289
	<i>Eigenvectors of Q_1 and Q_2</i>	290
	<i>The supersymmetry group as a transformation group</i>	291
	<i>Auxiliary variable</i>	292
	<i>Nonlinear Bose–Fermi supersymmetry</i>	292
	<i>The supersymmetry group</i>	295
	<i>A pure basis</i>	296
	<i>The energy spectrum</i>	297
	<i>Spontaneously broken supersymmetry</i>	299
	<i>Exercises</i>	303
	<i>Comments on chapter 5</i>	306
6	Applications involving topology	307
6.1	Nontrivial configuration spaces	307
	<i>Standard canonical systems</i>	307
	<i>Green's functions</i>	309
	<i>Equivalence of Peierls and Poisson brackets</i>	310
6.2	Quantization	311
	<i>Problems with the naive quantization rule</i>	311
	<i>Operator-valued forms. The projection m-form</i>	312
	<i>The position operator</i>	313
	<i>Vector operators</i>	314
	<i>The momentum operator</i>	316
	<i>Restriction to a local chart</i>	316
	<i>Lack of uniqueness of the momentum operator</i>	318
	<i>Overlapping charts. Transformation of coordinates</i>	319

xiv	<i>Contents</i>	
	<i>The position representation</i>	321
	<i>The momentum operator in the position representation</i>	322
	<i>The Schrödinger equation</i>	325
	<i>The position representation of the projection m-form</i>	327
6.3	Curved configuration spaces	327
	<i>A special class of systems</i>	327
	<i>Covariant variation</i>	328
	<i>Covariant differentiation with respect to t</i>	329
	<i>The dynamical equations</i>	330
	<i>Covariant functional differentiation</i>	331
6.4	The Feynman functional integral and its meaning	332
	<i>Formal computation of $\det G^+[x]$</i>	332
	<i>The functional integral</i>	334
	<i>Normalization</i>	336
	<i>Ambiguity in the functional integral</i>	336
	<i>Homotopy</i>	337
	<i>Homotopy mesh</i>	339
	<i>The total amplitude</i>	340
	<i>Change of homotopy mesh</i>	341
	<i>The role of homology</i>	342
	<i>The universal covering space</i>	343
	<i>The total amplitude revisited</i>	345
6.5	The Hamiltonian operator: a nonlattice derivation	347
	<i>Integration over phase space</i>	347
	<i>The Schrödinger equation</i>	348
	<i>Evaluation of the chronologically ordered Hamiltonian</i>	349
6.6	Approximate evaluation of the path integral	352
	<i>Brief review of Hamilton–Jacobi theory</i>	352
	<i>The Van Vleck–Morette determinant</i>	354
	<i>Jacobi fields and the Green’s function for the trajectory x_c</i>	356
	<i>Determinantal relations</i>	358
	<i>The loop expansion</i>	360
	<i>The WKB approximation</i>	361
	<i>The heat kernel expansion</i>	363
	<i>Role of the two-loop term in the independent verification of (6.5.25)</i>	365
	<i>New variables</i>	366
	<i>Computation of the two-loop term</i>	368
6.7	Supersymmetry and the Euler–Poincaré characteristic	370
	<i>Inclusion of a-type dynamical variables</i>	370
	<i>Green’s functions and Peierls brackets</i>	371
	<i>Energy and supersymmetry group</i>	373
	<i>Quantization</i>	375
	<i>Basis supervectors</i>	377

<i>Contents</i>	xv
<i>Differential representation of operators</i>	379
<i>Coherent states</i>	381
<i>Energy eigenfunctions</i>	383
<i>The Euler–Poincaré characteristic</i>	385
<i>Functional integral for the coherent-state transition amplitude</i>	386
<i>The Chern–Gauss–Bonnet formula</i>	388
Exercises	389
Comments on chapter 6	396
References	397
Index	401