

## Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<b>1 The classical electromagnetic field in the absence of sources</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Maxwell's equations in the absence of sources	2
1.2 Lagrangian of the free field	3
1.3 Pure Lorentz transformations	5
1.4 Gauge transformations	6
1.5 Hamiltonian density of the free field in the Coulomb gauge	9
1.6 Energy-momentum tensor and conservation laws	10
1.7 Angular momentum of the free field	13
1.8 Transverse and longitudinal vector fields	14
1.9 Vector properties of the free field	16
1.10 Solutions of Maxwell's equations in the Coulomb gauge	18
1.11 Boundary conditions	22
1.12 Free field in terms of field amplitudes	25
<i>References</i>	29
<b>2 The quantum electromagnetic field in the absence of sources</b>	<b>31</b>
2.1 Canonical quantization in the Coulomb gauge	31
2.2 Photons and the vacuum state	36
2.3 Number states and coherent states	39
2.4 Squeezed states of the field	43
2.5 Thermal states of the field	46
2.6 Nonlocalizability of the photon	48
<i>References</i>	49
<b>3 The quantum matter field</b>	<b>52</b>
3.1 The wave equation for the free particle	53
3.2 The Klein-Gordon field	58
3.3 The Dirac field	64

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
3.4	The spinless Schrödinger field	69
3.5	Gauge invariance and matter fields	73
	<i>References</i>	79
<b>4</b>	<b>Electrodynamics in the presence of sources</b>	<b>81</b>
4.1	Coupled equations of motion	82
4.2	Minimal coupling Hamiltonian in the Coulomb gauge	85
4.3	Minimal coupling for a neutral atom	88
4.4	Multipolar coupling for a neutral atom	94
4.5	The interaction Hamiltonian in dipole approximation	103
	<i>References</i>	113
<b>5</b>	<b>Atoms dressed by a real e.m. field</b>	<b>114</b>
5.1	Qualitative introduction to dressed atoms	115
5.2	Atom in a cavity	116
5.3	Atom dressed by a populated cavity mode	123
5.4	Spontaneous decay of an excited atom in free space	130
5.5	Resonance fluorescence and dressed atoms	140
5.6	Radiative forces on atoms	148
	<i>References</i>	156
<b>6</b>	<b>Dressing by zero-point fluctuations</b>	<b>159</b>
6.1	Number of virtual quanta in the ground state	160
6.2	The physical nature of the virtual cloud	166
6.3	Self-energy effects and the free electron	170
6.4	Self-energy effects and energy shifts	178
6.5	Virtual clouds and excited states	186
6.6	Van Hove theory of dressed states	194
	<i>References</i>	202
<b>7</b>	<b>Energy density around dressed atoms</b>	<b>205</b>
7.1	Energy density and virtual quanta	206
7.2	Electric energy density around a two-level atom	212
7.3	Other energy densities around a two-level atom	221
7.4	Energy density around a slow free electron	229
7.5	Energy density around a nonrelativistic hydrogen atom	240
7.6	Approximate energy density around a hydrogen atom	251
7.7	Energy density in the Craig-Power model	258
7.8	Van der Waals forces and virtual energy density	263
	<i>References</i>	273
<b>8</b>	<b>Further considerations on the nature of dressed states</b>	<b>275</b>
8.1	Dressed atoms and the quantum theory of measurement	276
8.2	The physical interpretation of vacuum radiative effects	287
	<i>References</i>	308

<i>Contents</i>		ix
<i>Appendix A</i>	Multipolar expansion for the vector potential	310
	<i>References</i>	316
<i>Appendix B</i>	Electric polarization and magnetization of the Schrödinger field	317
	<i>References</i>	325
<i>Appendix C</i>	Rayleigh-Schrödinger perturbation theory	326
	<i>References</i>	329
<i>Appendix D</i>	Sum rules for the nonrelativistic hydrogen atom	330
	<i>References</i>	334
<i>Appendix E</i>	From Gauss system to SI	335
	<i>References</i>	338
<i>Appendix F</i>	Gauge invariance and field interactions	339
	<i>References</i>	344
<i>Appendix G</i>	Dressed sources in relativistic QED and in QCD	345
	<i>References</i>	351
<i>Appendix H</i>	The energy-momentum tensor and Lagrangian density	352
	<i>References</i>	354
<i>Appendix I</i>	The dressed relativistic hydrogen atom	356
	<i>References</i>	358
<i>Appendix J</i>	The nonrelativistic Lamb shift in a hydrogenic atom	359
	<i>References</i>	362
<i>Index</i>		363