

## Index of names

- Abbot Ch. G. – 15  
 Adams W. S. – 24, 31, 51, 105  
 Al-Sufi – 27  
 Albrecht A. – 157  
 Alexander S. – 25  
 Alfvén H. – 78, 108  
 Alpher R. – 143, 144, 149  
 Ames A. – 85  
 Apian P. – 85  
 Arliss G. – 82  
 Arp H. C. – 80  
 Arrhénius S. A. – 76  
  
**Baade W.** – 26, 41, 43, 45, 46, 65, 80,  
 81, 86, 87, 98, 103, 128  
 Babcock H. D. – 79  
 Bach J. S. – xv  
 Balanovsky I. A. – 104, 114  
 Bardeen J. – 158, 168  
 Barnard E. E. – 15, 32, 78  
 Barrow J. D. – 164  
 Bateson W. – 76  
 Baum W. A. – 115  
 Berendsen R. – 25  
 Bernoulli – xv  
 Bethe H. – 78  
 Bigourdan G. – 21  
 Bohr N. – 6  
 Bolin, Karl – 28  
 Bowen I. S. – 105  
 Bruce C. W. – 78  
 Burke, G. (Mrs Edwin Hubble) – xi,  
 33  
 Burke B. – 147  
 Bush V. – 106  
  
**Campbell W. S.** – 8, 21, 25, 77, 107  
 Carnegie A. – 15  
 Carter B. – 164  
 Cassegrain N. – 68  
 Cassini G. D. – 27  
 Chamberlin Th. C. – 15  
  
 Chandrasekhar S. – 78  
 Chibisov G. S. – 158  
 Chretien H. – H. 46  
 Christie W. – 66, 98  
 Cleaveland – 38  
 Compton A. – 93  
 Copernicus N. – viii, 76, 85, 121  
 Curtis H. D. – 21, 27, 28, 35, 42  
  
**Darwin, C.** – 83, 117  
 Darwin, G. – 76, 117  
 De Sitter, W. – 46, 55, 57, 57, 67, 82  
 De Vaucouleurs G. – 131, 132  
 Dicke R. H. – 147, 164  
 Dirac P. – 164  
 Disney W. – 84  
 Dobrynin A. – xii  
 Doroshkevich A. G. – 149  
 Dose A. – 56  
 Dubridge A. – 111  
 Duke of Edinburgh – 120  
 Duncan J. C. – 16, 18, 28, 33, 37, 44,  
 105  
 Dunham T. – 98  
 Dymnikova I. G. – 157  
 Dyson J. – 54  
  
**Eddington, Sir Arthur** – 36, 43, 54,  
 60, 65, 70  
 Efimov Yu. S. – xii  
 Efremov Yu. N. – 132  
 Ehrenfest P. – 59, 164  
 Einstein A. – 52, 54, 55, 59, 75, 89,  
 133, 156  
  
**Fairey, Sir Charles Richard** – 84, 120  
 Fermi E. – 101  
 Fild J. – 150  
 Fisher R. – 127, 130  
 Flemsteed J. – 27  
 Fock V. A. – 55  
 Fowler A. – 76

- Fowler W. – 78  
 Franco F. – 89  
 Franz J. – 28  
 Franz Ferdinand, Archduke – 11  
 Friedmann A. A. – 58, 65, 98, 142  
 Fritzsche H. – 120  
 Frost E. – 9, 35, 51
- Galileo Galilei** – viii, 76, 85, 121  
 Gamow G. – 144, 148, 164  
 Gerasimovich B. P. – 114  
 Gingerich O. – 26  
 Ginzburg V. L. – 151  
 Gliner E. B. – 157  
 Griffin R. – 122  
 Gurevich L. E. – 157, 168  
 Gutenberg J. – 84  
 Guth A. – 157, 158
- Hadamard J. S.** – 76  
 Hale G. E. – 12, 15, 22, 25, 77, 84  
 Halley E. – 76  
 Harper W. E. – 11, 50  
 Hart R. – 25  
 Hawking S. – 151, 158, 164  
 Hermann R. – 144  
 Herschel W. – 7, 26, 27, 32, 90, 121  
 Hertzsprung E. – 20, 30, 79  
 Hetherington N. – 40  
 Hevelius J. – 85  
 Hewish A. – 78  
 Hindenburg, von P. – 89  
 Hitchcock J. – 150  
 Hitler, A. – 84, 89, 94  
 Hodge P. W. – xii, 133  
 Hofflighter D. – 132  
 Holden E. S. – 79  
 Holmberg E. – 98  
 Hooker J. D. – 15, 16  
 Hoskin M. – 40  
 Hoyle F. – 115  
 Hubble, Richard – 1  
 Hubble, Grace – 83  
 Huchra J. P. – 139  
 Huggins, Sir William – 16, 48  
 Humason M. – 16, 18, 28, 45, 46, 61, 64, 66, 68, 75, 88, 105, 115  
 Hunt M. – 16
- Huntington H. – 84  
 Huxley A. – xv, 5, 83, 84, 113  
 Huxley H. – 82  
 Huxley J. – 82, 113, 114
- Jackson** – 121  
 Jeans J. H. – 21, 25, 40, 43, 44, 168  
 Jeffers, Dr – 78  
 Jenkins L. – 9  
 Jordan F. C. – 10
- Kaidanovsky N. L.** – 150  
 Kant I. – 164  
 Kapteyn J. – 51  
 Kardashov N. S. – 138, 142  
 Keeler J. – 33  
 Kent R. – 95  
 Kepler, J. – 49, 85  
 Kerr P. H. – 84  
 Khaikin S. E. – 150  
 Khalatnikov I. M. – 151, 168  
 Kharadze E. K. – xii  
 Khlopov M. Yu. – 155  
 Kholopov P. N. – xii  
 King Arthur – 45  
 Kippenhahn R. – 77  
 Kirzhnits D. A. – 157  
 Klumpke-Roberts D. – 22  
 Krutkov Yu. A. – 59  
 Kulikovsky P. G. – xii
- Lane, H.** – xii, 4, 6, 34  
 Lang K. K. – 26  
 Lattre de Tassigny J. – 101  
 Lavrova N. B. – xii  
 Leavitt, H. – 29  
 Lemaitre J. – 60, 76  
 Lermontov, M. – ix  
 Lifshitz E. M. – 167, 168  
 Lindblad B. – 85, 88  
 Linde A. D. – 157, 158, 166  
 Lloyd George D. – 84  
 Longair M. – xii  
 Lorentz H. A. – 75  
 Lowell P. – 47  
 Lukash V. N. – 158  
 Lundmark K. – 21, 24, 25, 28, 52, 54, 56

*Index of names*

181

- Lysenko T. D. – 114
- Mach E.** – 164  
**Maeterlinck M.** – 4  
**Malthus T.M.** – 7  
**Maltsev V.** – 38, 63  
**Marius S.** – 27  
**Markov A. M.** – 151  
**Matthews T.** – 134  
**Mayall N. U.** – xi, 17, 82, 85, 89, 121  
**McCrea W. H.** – 76  
**McKellar A.** – 150  
**McLaughlin D. B.** – 80  
**Melanchthon F.** – 85  
**Merrill P. W.** – 107  
**Messier Ch.** – 27, 32, 35  
**Michelson A.** – 6  
**Miller J.** – 49  
**Millikan R. A.** – 6, 75  
**Milne E. A.** – 63, 76, 115  
**Mineur X.** – 128  
**Minkowski R.** – 105  
**Moor G.** – 105  
**Morgan T. H.** – 76  
**Moulton F. R.** – 6, 15, 48  
**Mukhanov V. M.** – 158
- Nernst W.** – 76  
**Newton I.** – 7, 85  
**Nicholson S.** – 40, 41
- Oort J. H.** – 76, 85, 169  
**Oppenheimer J. R.** – 101, 107  
**Osterbrock D.** – 17  
**Ostriker J.** – 151
- Paddock J.** – 51, 53  
**Pariisky Yu. N.** – 140  
**Payne-Gaposchkin C.** – 31  
**Pease F. G.** – 9, 16, 33, 64  
**Peebles P.** – 147, 151, 168  
**Penzias A.** – 78, 146, 149  
**Perrine Ch. D.** – 32,  
**Philips T. E. R.** – 43  
**Pickering E.** – 9  
**Plackett H. H.** – 9  
**Plankett E. J. M.** – 84
- Pliny Sr – 85  
 Plummer H. G. – 90,  
 Pollock E. T. – 36  
 Purbach G. – 85
- Rastorguev A. S.** – xiv  
**Rees M. J.** – 151, 164  
**Regiomontanus J.** – 85  
**Reynolds J. H.** – 21, 26,  
**Rheil D.** – 97  
**Rhodes, C.** – 6  
**Riccioli G. B.** – 85  
**Ritchey G.** – 28, 29, 33  
**Roberts I.** – 10, 22, 27, 32, 48, 90  
**Robertson H.** – 60  
**Roll P.** – 147  
**Roosevelt F. D.** – 91, 94, 95  
**Ross, Lord** – 25, 32, 90  
**Rozenal I. L.** – 162, 164  
**Russell N. H.** – 36, 38, 57, 64, 108  
**Rutherford, Sir Ernest** – 6, 70, 76  
**Ryle M.** – 77
- Sacrobosco J.** – 85  
**Sagan C.** – 108  
**Samus N. N.** – xii  
**Sandage A.** – xii, 8, 33, 81, 91, 116, 122, 129, 131, 134  
**Sanford R. F.** – 16, 28  
**Shain G. A.** – vii  
**Scheiner Ch.** – 28,  
**Schiaparelli G.** – 47  
**Schlesinger F.** – 36  
**Schliemann H.** – 47  
**Schmidt M.** – 134  
**Schoenfeld** – 90  
**Seares S. H.** – 30, 41,  
**Shain G. A.** – ix  
**Shapley H.** – 24, 26, 29, 30, 31, 35, 37, 40, 46, 57, 74, 76, 79, 82, 86, 87, 108  
**Shklovsky I. S.** – 44, 104, 134, 145, 150  
**Shmaonov T. A.** – 150  
**Silk J.** – 164  
**Silliman H. E.** – 76  
**Simon, Colonel** – 95

Cambridge University Press

0521416175 - Edwin Hubble, the Discoverer of the Big Bang Universe

Alexander S. Sharov and Igor D. Novikov

Index

[More information](#)

182

*Index of names*

- Slipher V. M. – 9, 20, 21, 22, 35, 45, 47, 51, 60, 82  
 Smart W. M. – 43  
 Smith H. – 135  
 Sommerfeld A. – 74  
 Spatz C. – 101  
 St. John, C. – 45  
 Starobinsky A. A. – 157, 158, 166  
 Stebbins J. – 36, 38  
 Steinhardt P. – 157, 158  
 Stratton F. J. M. – 44  
 Stravinsky I. – 83  
 Struve, generations of – xv  
 Struve O. – 82  
 Strömberg G. B. – 56, 98  
 Sunyaev R. A. – 130
- T**  
 Tammann G. A. – 131, 134  
 Tedder A. W. – 101  
 Thackeray A. D. – 129  
 Thaddeus P. – 150  
 The Seven Samurai – 131  
 Thompson, Lord – 76  
 Thorne K. S. – xiv, 8  
 Tolman R. – 63, 72, 75, 110  
 Truman O. H. – 11, 50  
 Tuchman B. – 11  
 Tully R. – 130  
 Turner M. S. – 158
- U**  
 Umbaraeva N. D. – 138
- U**  
 Urey H. – 101
- V**  
 Van den Bergh S. – 129, 132  
 Van Maanen A. – 9, 39, 40, 46  
 Vavilov S. I. – xiii, 47  
 Vilenkin A. – 158
- W**  
 Walpole, Sir Hugh Seymour – 84  
 Wasson L. – 6  
 Weinberg S. – 147, 151  
 Weyl H. – 60  
 Wheeler J. A. – 164, 166  
 Whitford A. E. – 116  
 Wilkinson D. – 147  
 Wilson O. – 98  
 Wilson R. – 78, 98, 146  
 Wilson W. – 11  
 Wirtz C. – 52, 53, 55  
 Wolf J. A. – 21, 150  
 Wolf M. – 21, 32, 33, 107  
 Wright F. – 33
- Y**  
 Yerkes Ch. T. – 9, 15, 86  
 Young R. K. – 11, 50
- Z**  
 Zeldovich Ya. B. – 128, 130, 145, 151, 155, 156, 164, 168  
 Zelmanov A. L. – 151  
 Zhdanov A. A. – 115  
 Zhukov G. – 101  
 Zwicky F. – 67, 81, 105

Cambridge University Press

0521416175 - Edwin Hubble, the Discoverer of the Big Bang Universe

Alexander S. Sharov and Igor D. Novikov

Index

[More information](#)

## Index of celestial objects

---

- 3C 48** quasar – 131  
**3C 273** quasar – 132
- Andromeda galaxy** (nebula, M31) – 21, 27, 28, 30, 36, 37, 40, 42, 43, 45, 48, 49, 61, 80, 99, 111, 119, 128  
**asteroid No. 2069** – 122
- Coal Sack** – 19  
**Crab nebula** – 44, 45
- Fornax system** – 87
- Galaxy** – viii, 19, 27, 42, 46, 108, 119, 127, 138, 142  
**Gould's belt** – 19  
**Great Attractor** – 131
- Hubble–Sandage objects** – 117  
**Hyades** – 126  
**Hydra cluster** – 118, 131
- IC 2003** – 18
- Large Magellanic Cloud** – 104, 128  
**Local Group of galaxies** – 47
- M32** – 21, 99  
**M33 (Triangulum nebula)** – 33, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43  
**M51** – 39, 41, 103  
**M74** – 42  
**M81** – 37, 39, 41, 103, 116, 117  
**M87** – 104, 113  
**M101** – 31, 37, 41, 103, 116, 117  
**Magellanic Clouds** – 24, 32, 54, 79  
**Mare Marginis** – 122  
**Milky Way** – viii, 15, 17, 19, 20, 49, 71, 87, 121
- NGC 147** – 99  
**NGC 1499** – 18  
**NGC 185** – 99  
**NGC 205** – 46, 99
- NGC 2261** – 112  
**NGC 2403** – 37, 116, 117  
**NGC 3177** – 103  
**NGC 3184** – 105  
**NGC 3359** – 113  
**NGC 3977** – 103  
**NGC 4038** – 105  
**NGC 4151** – 18  
**NGC 4273** – 105  
**NGC 4594** – 49  
**NGC 4632** – 103  
**NGC 4699** – 103  
**NGC 5204** – 113  
**NGC 5253** – 104  
**NGC 6822** – 32, 33, 36, 87  
**NGC 7619** – 61, 64  
**Neptune** – 66
- Pegasus cluster of galaxies** – 61, 66
- R Monocerotis** – 9, 112  
**Regulus** – 66  
**RR Lyrae** – 111
- S Andromedae** – 27  
**Saturn** – 111  
**Sculptor system** – 87  
**Seyfert galaxies** – 18  
**Small Magellanic Cloud** – 29, 35, 128  
**Solar System** – 48, 53, 108, 115  
**Sun** – viii, 15, 50, 56, 61  
**supernova of 1885** – 28, 43  
**supernova of 1987 in Large Magellanic Cloud** – 139
- Ursa Major cluster of galaxies** – 66, 68, 116
- Variable A in M 33** – 117  
**variable B in M 33** – 117  
**Virgo cluster of galaxies** – 49, 62, 64, 66, 103, 116, 129, 132
- Z Centauri** – 24, 104

Cambridge University Press

0521416175 - Edwin Hubble, the Discoverer of the Big Bang Universe

Alexander S. Sharov and Igor D. Novikov

Index

[More information](#)

## Subject index

---

- 10-inch astrograph – 17, 18  
 10-inch refractor – 86  
 40-inch reflector – 86  
 60-inch reflector – 16, 18, 19, 29, 33, 86, 98  
 100-inch reflector – 15–17, 20, 32, 33, 68, 71, 86, 99, 132  
 200-inch reflector – 45, 73, 77, 79, 107, 110
- Aberdeen Proving Ground – 95  
 age of the Earth – 144  
 age of the universe (*see also* lifetime of the universe) – 144  
 American Astronomical Society – 38, 63, 86  
 American Institute of Physics – 109  
 anthropic principle – 163  
 apparent magnitude *vs* red-shift dependence – 72, 73, 136  
 Association for the Advancement of Science – 39  
 Astro Space Centre of the Lebedev Physics Institute – 141  
 Astronomical Society of the Pacific – 78  
 average density of matter – 138
- Baade window** – 87  
 Barnard Gold Medal – 78  
 Bell Laboratories – 146  
 Big Bang – 69, 143, 144, 148, 148, 167  
 binding energy – 160  
 bright and dark nebulae – 17, 19  
 British Royal Astronomical Society – 118, 121
- Calibration of distance indicators – 126  
 California Institute of Technology – 67, 75, 77, 85, 107, 111
- Carnegie fund – 15  
 Carnegie Institution – 15, 34, 111  
 Cassegrain hole – 86  
 Cepheids – 29, 30, 31, 35, 37, 40, 42, 66, 68, 80, 87, 111, 116, 119, 125, 132, 137, 152, 167  
 clusters of galaxies – 63, 66, 87, 111, 127, 130, 154  
 cold birth of the Universe – 143, 145  
 compactified dimensions – 166  
 convective layers of stars – 161  
 Cordoba Observatory – 79  
 Cordova – 32  
 Cormac lecture – 120  
 Cosmic Background Explorer (COBE) – 153  
 cosmological equation – 52  
 Cosmological models – 57  
 Coulomb's law – 164  
 critical density problem – 154  
 Crossley 36-inch reflector – 33
- Dark nebulae** – 18, 19  
 dark matter – 168  
 dark nebulosity – 20  
 Darwin lecture – 117  
 density – 158  
 De Sitter's empty Universe – 59  
 deuterium – 145, 160  
 deviations from uniformity – 154  
 diffuse nebulae – 20, 87  
 discovery of the hot Universe – 143  
 distance indicators – 126  
 Doppler shift – 130
- ECHO satellite** – 146  
 Einstein's model – 58  
 Einstein's theory – 54  
 Einstein–de Sitter model – 132  
 elliptical galaxies – 22, 25, 113  
 elliptical objects – 45  
 elongated nebulae – 20

Cambridge University Press

0521416175 - Edwin Hubble, the Discoverer of the Big Bang Universe

Alexander S. Sharov and Igor D. Novikov

Index

[More information](#)*Subject index*

185

- evolution of small perturbations – 167  
 exploding eternity – 167  
 extragalactic nebulae – 19, 20, 21, 23  
  
**F**  
 First moments of the Big Bang – 155  
 formation of the large-scale structure – 168  
 Franklin Institute – 81  
 French Institute – 120  
 Friedmann's equations – 57, 149  
 Friedmann's model – 58, 154  
 fundamental properties of the Universe – 152  
  
**G**  
 Galactic nebulae – 19, 25  
 Gedanken experiment – 159  
 general relativity – 51, 57  
 globular clusters – 18, 46, 81, 99, 111, 119, 127  
 globular nebulae – 21  
 Goddard High Resolution Spectroscope – 139  
 Gould's belt – 19  
 Grand Unification – 154  
 gravitation constant – 155  
 Greenwich Observatory – 78  
  
**H**  
 Hale telescope – vii  
 Harvard Observatory – 79  
 Heidelberg – 32  
 helium abundance – 144  
 Hertzsprung–Russell diagram – 127  
 hidden matter – 168  
 HII regions – 100, 129  
 horizon problem – 153, 157  
 horn reflector – 146, 149  
 'hot' scenario – 144  
 Hot Universe – 139  
 Hubble constant – 63, 67, 69, 111, 129, 132, 144  
 Hubble expansion – 131  
 Hubble family – 1  
 Hubble's Law – 63, 133  
 Hubble Space Telescope – 136  
 Huntington library – ix  
 hydrogen atom – 159  
  
**I**  
 Inflation – 156  
 International Astronomical Union (I.A.U.) – 21, 24, 45, 82  
 International Ultraviolet Explorer Satellite – 139  
 ionised hydrogen clouds – 127  
 irregular nebulae – 21  
 irregulars – 22  
  
**K**  
 KRT-10 – 141  
 K-term – 51, 53, 56, 61, 62  
  
**L**  
 Largest red-shifts – 136  
 $\Lambda$ -term – 58, 60, 69  
 Lick Observatory – 21, 33, 51, 79, 85  
 lifetime of a typical star – 163  
 lifetime of the Universe (*see also* age of the Universe) – 163  
 'long' scale of extragalactic distances – 132  
 Lowell observatory – 49  
  
**M**  
 MacCormic observatory – 97  
 mean matter density – 169  
 megaparsec (Mpc) – 62, 129,  
 Messier catalogue – 35  
 method of photometric distance indicators – 140  
 method of trigonometric parallax – 140  
 microwave background radiation (*see also* relic electromagnetic radiation) – 58, 130, 146, 151  
 Molton–Chamberlin model – 48  
 monopole problem – 155  
 Morrison public lecture – 108  
 Mount Palomar – viii, 76, 86, 116  
 Mount Wilson Observatory – viii, 15, 17, 25, 33, 34, 43, 56, 61, 75, 83, 118  
  
**N**  
 Naval Observatory in Washington – 36  
 nebulae, galactic – 20  
 nebulae, irregular – 23  
 nebulous stars – 17  
 negative pressure – 155  
 National Academy of Sciences of the USA – viii, 36, 106

Cambridge University Press

0521416175 - Edwin Hubble, the Discoverer of the Big Bang Universe

Alexander S. Sharov and Igor D. Novikov

Index

[More information](#)

186

*Subject index*

- Newton telescope – vii  
 Newton's law – 85, 156, 164  
 Nobel Prize for physics – 147  
 novae – 37, 80, 116, 127
- O** and B classes – 43  
 one-metre refractor – 15  
 open clusters – 99  
 origin of small primary fluctuations  
 of matter density – 158
- P. K. Sternberg Astronomical  
 Institute** – 135  
 Paris Observatory – 79  
 parsec (pc) – 9  
 Pearl Harbor – 98  
 period–luminosity curve for Cepheids  
 – 30, 43  
 photoelectron multipliers – 119  
 Planck density – 155, 166  
 Planck energy – 158  
 Planck's constant – 155  
 Planck's formula – 147  
 planetary nebula 'Saturn' in  
 Aquarius – 86  
 planetary nebulae – 18, 19  
 population I, stellar – 99  
 population II, stellar – 99  
 prediction of the antiproton – 148  
 'primer' of the expansion – 156  
 primeval matter – 145  
 primordial (relic) electromagnetic  
 radiation – 145
- Quantum fluctuations of the vacuum**  
 – 155, 166  
 quasars – 134
- Radio-telescopes, cosmic** – 141  
 RADIOASTRON – 141, 142  
 radio-interferometers – 141  
 red-shift – 67, 98  
 red-shift law – 115, 116, 119  
 relativistic effects – 136  
 relic electromagnetic radiation (*see*  
*also* microwave background  
 radiation) – 146, 151  
 RELIKT satellite – 153
- Reynolds' classification – 21  
 Ritchey–Chretien telescope – 47  
 Rockefeller Foundation – 111  
 Royal Astronomical Society in  
 London – 41, 43, 48, 53
- Saint Petersburg** – 47  
 Salyut 6 – 141  
 scale of extragalactic distances –  
 126  
 Schmidt camera, 48-inch – 86, 105,  
 113  
 Schmidt telescope, 18-inch – 105  
 secondary indicators – 127  
 Seyfert galaxies – 18  
 Shain reflector telescope – vii  
 Shapley–Ames catalogue – 85  
 'short' scale of extragalactic distances  
 – 132  
 singularity – 158  
 solar mass – 88  
 Space Research Institute – 153  
 Space Telescope Research Institute –  
 137  
 spectrum of the microwave  
 background radiation – 147  
 spherical aberration – 139  
 spiral nebulae – 20, 53  
 spiral objects – 25, 45  
 spirals, barred – 22  
 spirals, normal – 22  
 star clusters – 87  
 state of quantum foam – 166  
 supergiant stars – 87, 127  
 supernovae in Virgo – 28, 105, 127
- Theory of gravitational instability** –  
 168  
 triangulation of the Universe –  
 142  
 Troy – 47  
 Tully–Fisher method – 130
- Uniform Hubble flow** – 131
- Vacuum foam** – 167  
 vacuum-like states – 155  
 variable nebula – 18



Cambridge University Press

0521416175 - Edwin Hubble, the Discoverer of the Big Bang Universe

Alexander S. Sharov and Igor D. Novikov

Index

[More information](#)

---

*Subject index*

187

variables – 29, 37, 100, 116  
variable stars in the Andromeda  
nebula – 116  
variable stars in the Triangulum  
nebula – 115  
variation of the gravitational  
constant, imaginary – 161

Victoria Observatory – 50  
virtual pairs – 155  
Yerkes Observatory – 15, 18, 79  
Zone of avoidance – 70