Index

Aberdeen 154
public health 155, 156
University, medical jurisprudence
lectureship/chair 153, 158
abnormalities
foetal 122, 337
mental 231–3
physical 213, 215
abortionists 56
opium 37
purgatives 37
savin 38
abortion 1, 2, 15, 122, 130, 134, 272
in colonial Maryland 26, 27, 37–8
criminal 15, 55–6, 316–17, 325–6, 330, 333, 337
medicalization 15, 314–43
R. v. Bergmann and Ferguson 334–5
R. v. Bourne 15, 314–43
R. v. Newton and Sturgo 335–7
suspected 4, 37–8
Abortion Law Reform Association 15, 318, 337
abortionists 316, 317, 325, 326, 330, 333, 337
abscess 30, 33, 59
accidents 5, 45, 94, 177, 256
Ackerknecht, Erwin H. 89
‘Early history of legal medicine’ 2
Acts of Parliament
Act concerning bastardy (1658) 36
Act proscribing adultery and fornication (1650) 36
Act for the relief of Negroes and slaves (1692) 34
Acts of Parliament (Great Britain)
Abortion Act (1967) 333, 337
Act of Union (1707) 145, 147
Anatomy Act (1832) 249
childmurder statute (1624) 5, 7, 39, 64–83, 101
Gaols Act (1823) 247
Habitual Criminals Act (1869) 231
Infant Life (Preservation) Act (1929)
323–4, 329, 332
Infanticide Act (1922) 333
Medical Witnesses’ Act (1836) 91
Mental Deficiency Act (1913) 12, 223,
232, 235, 236
Nuisance Removal Act (Scotland) (1856) 156
Offences Against the Person Act (1861)
314, 315, 320–3, 325
Poor Law Amendment Act (1834) 248–9, 257
Public Health Act (1848) 154
Public Health Act (Scotland) (1867) 154
Remuneration of Medical Witnesses Act
(1836) 249, 250, 252
repeal of 1624 childmurder statute (1803)
81–2
Safe Custody Act (1801) 197 n35
treason statute (1547) 101
adultery 37, 38, 47, 49, 51, 53, 122, 130
age of consent, and abortion law reform
317, 321, 322
Ahern, Maurice, Liverpool Prison MO 230,
236
Ainsley, physician, witness in Bowler trial
178–9, 180
Ainsworth, Allin, infanticide case 54
alcohol abuse 36, 49, 57, 58, 136
alienists 328
expert testimony 212–14
see also psychiatry
Alison, William Pulteney, professor of
medical jurisprudence, Edinburgh 151
Alvey, Pope, abuse of servant 33
Ambage, Norman vii, 15–16, 293–313
American Bar Association 278
American Board of Pathology 280–1
American Medical Association 272, 280
344
### Index

| Advisory Board of Medical Specialities | 281 |
| Bureau of Legal Medicine | 277 |
| Committee on Medicolegal Problems | 279 |
| American Revolutionary War (1775-83) | 149 |
| Ammann, Paul, *Medicina Critica* | 105 |
| anaesthesia | 274 |
| analogy, medical doctrine/Roman-canon law | 98–9 |
| anarchism, in France (1890s) | 13, 200–22 |
| anarchists | judicial representation | 208–11 |
| as men of honour | 202–7, 219 |
| psycho-social study | 211–19 |
| anatomy | education | 132 |
| foetal | 75–6 |
| morbid | 109, 191, 273, 274, 280–1 |
| Anatomy Inspectorate (1832) | 245 |
| Anderson, David, inquest on | 36 |
| Anderson, Olive | 253 |
| Andersonian Medical College, Glasgow | 152, 155 |
| Andrews, Edward, suicide in Birmingham Prison | 258 |
| angina pectoris | 261 |
| *Annales d’hygiène publique et de médecine légale* | 189 |
| annulment cases, midwives’ expertise | 12 |
| Ansbach University, medico-legal consultations | 105 |
| anthropometric measurements, in criminal records | 231, 270 |
| aphorisms, medical | 99 |
| apoplexy | 30, 102, 106, 107, 177 |
| apothecaries | 9, 46, 56, 57, 58 |
| autopsies | 2, 59 |
| expert testimony | 4, 49–50, 169, 170, 171, 182–3 |
| in infanticide cases | 68 |
| as men-midwives | 54–5 |
| appeals | 105–6 |
| *Archives of Maryland* | 26 |
| Ardiamont shooting case (Edinburgh High Court of Justiciary) | 158 |
| Armagh Prison | 260 |
| Armour, James, extramural lecturer on medical jurisprudence, Glasgow | 152 |
| Army and Navy Medical Boards | 152 |
| Arnott, Neill, medical sanitizer | 153 |
| arsenic | 56, 107, 157 |
| asepsis | 274 |
| assassinations | 200, 201, 215, 217 |
| assault | 305 |
| and battery | 92 |
| child | 329 |
| indecent | 16, 300 |
| intentional | 184–91 |
| violent | 48, 57, 58, 322; on servants | 27, 29–36, 169 |
| see also rape |
| assizes | 45, 47–8, 53, 55, 58, 59, 70, 80, 106–7 |
| associationism | 172, 195 n13 |
| asylum superintendents | 235 |
| expert testimony | 177, 178, 179, 183, 184, 191, 194 |
| asylum | 224, 231, 234, 250 |
| atavism, Lombroso’s theory | 231 |
| atheism | 203, 205–8 |
| Atherton, William, disputed will | 50 |
| Atkinson, Sir Edward Tindal, Director of Public Prosecutions | 319–20 |
| Aubry, Paul, physician/criminologist | 218 |
| Austin, Herbert, baron Austin | 303 |
| Austria, medico-legal system | 253 |
| autopsies | 2, 4, 27–36, 56–9, 90–2, 102, 133, 154, 157, 169, 254, 255, 269, 294, 295, 302 |
| doctors’ fees for | 249 |
| in suspected infanticide cases | 6–7, 55–9, 65, 69, 77–8, 81, 125, 127–9, 131–2, 134–5 |
| in suspected poisoning cases | 4, 56–7, 106–7 |
| in USA | 269, 272, 274, 276, 280, 281 |
| Avarne, Dr, acquittal in Jersey abortion case | 317 |
| bacteriology | 273, 274, 280 |
| Baker, S. J., civil servant | 304 |
| Baker, William, Middlesex coroner | 249, 250, 252, 253, 255, 263 |
| Baldwin, Stanley, 1st earl Baldwin | 305 |
| ballistics | 274, 298 |
| Baltimore, Lord, see Calvert, George |
| Banne, Nathaniel, physician | 47 |
| barber-surgeons | 51, 53 |
| Barcelona, 14th-century | 93 |
| Barlowe, John, surgeon | 47 |
| Barrès, Maurice, *Culpe du moi* | 211 |
| Barrett, Edward, inquest on | 259 |
| Barrington, Daines, critique of | 1624 |
| childmurder statute | 74, 80 |
| Bartholin, Thomas, description of foetal lungs | 76 |
| Bartolus, Italian jurist | 98 |
| Bataille, Albert | 208 |
| Beane, Ralph, abuse of servant | 29–30 |
| Beccaria, Cesare | 124 |
| Beetle, Ann, inquest on | 35 |
| behaviour | criminal | 212 |
| eccentric | 172–4, 185, 215 |
Index

Bracton, Henri de, will-to-harm concept 188, 195 n8
Bradnox, Thomas, abuse of servants 30, 31
Braitenmayer, infanticide trial 129–30
Bridger, Metropolitan Police inspector 320
Bristol, forensic science laboratory 304
British Medical Association 225, 227, 316, 335
Committee on Medical Aspects of Abortion 317, 328
Ethics and Members of the Medical Profession 332
British Medical Journal 260, 295–6, 317, 332, 337
Brittain, R. P. 3
Brittany, inquiry into suspicious death (seventeenth-century) 102
Brixton Prison 230, 236
Broch, Helen vii, 3–4, 25–44
Brooke, assault victim 57
Bromfield, James, surgeon 58
Bromfield, William, surgeon 91
Brook, Sir Peter 54
Brooke, John, Maryland surgeon 32
Brooke, William, indicted for attempted abortion 38, 39
Brookes, Barbara vii, 15, 314–43
Brookes, Joyce, midwife 48
Brown, Richard, Bedworth parish surgeon 92
Browne, John, surgeon 67–8
Bruen, John, physician 46
Bryant, James, inquest on 248
Budapest, forensic medicine institute 293
Burgess, A. Wolpert, on rape trauma syndrome 329
Burman, Aston Cantlow parish surgeon 92
Burrows, Roland, barrister 295
Burrows, William, victim of attempted murder 176–80
Café Terminus, Paris, terrorist bombing 201, 203, 207
Calvert, George, 1st baron Baltimore, proprietor of Maryland 25–6
Calvert, Leonard, governor of Maryland 25–6
Cameralism 124, 137
Campbell, John, prison MO at Woking/Dartmoor 226–7, 229
Canning, Elizabeth, trial for perjury 90–1
Canning, George 148
capitalism 207, 270
Capone, Al, tonsillectomy 276
Cardiff, forensic science laboratory 304
Carl Eugen, duke of Württemberg 124–5, 133–4, 135, 136, 137
iliency in infanticide cases 126, 137–8

behaviour (cont.)
group 218
prison MOs’ observation of 230
vicious 236
see also deviance
benefit of clergy 7, 8, 29, 32, 33
benefit of lien 7, 67, 70, 71, 72
Benthamite philosophy 8
Bérard, Alexandre, view of anarchism 215–16, 217
Bergmann, Eleonore, R. v. Bergmann and Ferguson 334–5, 337
Berlin forensic medicine institute 293
police laboratory 299
Bible, Old Testament 34
Binet, Alfred, mental test 224, 236
Bixx, George, Maryland surgeon 28
Birmingham forensic science laboratory 304
Prison 230, 258
birth
concealment of 72, 74, 118
infant’s death during 78–9, 324
legal disputes 152
premature 52, 54, 55–6, 68–9, 122, 129, 130
see also abortion; infanticide; live-birth
Black, Alexander, Edinburgh police surgeon 154, 155
Blandy, Mary, murder trial 59
blood-grouping 297, 299
bodysnatching 177
excessive 40
bloodstains, scientific analysis 297
Bloomsbury, proposed site of medico-legal institute 302
Board of Health, see General Board of Health
Bologna, status of medical experts (1292) 93, 94
bombing campaigns, by French anarchists 200, 201, 203, 204, 206, 207, 210ona fides, in therapeutic abortion 15, 326, 329–31, 334, 335, 336–7
bombers 46
Bonnesenega, Magister, Bologna surgeon 93
Boqueti, Guion, French Protestant physician 47, 57
Boughton, Sir Theodosius, suspicious death 106–7
Bourne, Alick William, R. v. Bourne 15, 314–43
Bow Street Runners 173
Bowler, Thomas, trial for attempted murder 176–80, 184
Bracken, Henry, surgeon 55
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>347</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>opposition to judicial torture 127–8, 130–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolutionis Clementissima 131, 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carmaux Mining Company, miners’ strike (1892) 207</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carnarvon, 4th earl of, see Herbert, Henry Howard Molyneux</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carnot, Marie François Sadi, French President, assassination 200, 201, 217</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carolina Code (1532) 96–7, 99–100, 104 infanticide trials 118–38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpenter, Francis, abuse of servant 31–2 case histories, prison MO’s 230, 231–3, 232</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>case notes, physicians’, as evidence 190</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caserio, Santo, assassin of President Carnot 201, 203, 208, 215, 216, 217 certificates, medical 2, 4, 47–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Entry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>348</td>
<td>Coroner and the Medical Examiner 277–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>coroners 3, 54, 64, 91, 194, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>conflict with magistrates 246, 250–1, 253–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>directions to jury 247, 272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>fees/salaries 250, 254, 256–7, 272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>coroners’ inquests 2, 108, 316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in colonial Maryland 25–44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>deaths in custody 245–67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in Lancashire and Cheshire 53–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>London and Middlesex 3, 249–53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>suspicious infant deaths 64–86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coroner’s Society 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>coronership 4–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12th-century origins 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North America 14–15, 25–44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>politics of 1, 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>reform (UK) 13–14, 58, 294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in USA 268–89; corruption 271–2, 276; reform 272–9, 276–7, 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>corpses, cooling time of 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>corruption, political, in USA 271–2, 276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Corsica 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Council of Legal Education 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Court of Common Pleas 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cowan, Robert, professor of medical jurisprudence, Glasgow 148, 152–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Craig, James, Scottish surgeon 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Creole societies 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Crete, 14th-century 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>detection 15, 297–300, 303–4, 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>medical policing of 153–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and mental defect 10–12, 223–41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>social history 3, 117, 148, 149, 306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Crimean War (1854–6) 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>crimes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>capital 7, 26, 45, 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>property 16, 148, 149, 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>see also assault; forgery; homicide; infanticide; rape; theft</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>criminal insanity, see insanity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>criminal responsibility, see responsibility</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>criminal trials 5, 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>continental Europe 89–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in early colonial Maryland 25–44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>modes of proof 94–101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>procedure 101–7, 120–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>see also Old Bailey; trials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>criminality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>hereditary 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>as social disease 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>criminals, habitual, see recidivism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>criminology, scientific discipline 207, 211–20, 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Crisp, Jane, infanticide suspect 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>cruelty 30–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>culture, and origins of crime 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Curran, William J., ‘Confusion of titles in the medico-legal field’ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cuthbert, C. R. M., police liaison officer, Metropolitan Police Laboratory 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dalton, Michael, The Country Justice 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dandy, John, murderer/Maryland hangman 28, 30–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Darbishire, Edmund, coroner 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dartmoor Prison 227, 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>detection of malingerers 228, 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Daunay, C. G., forensic chemist 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Davenport, Richard, surgeon/bonesetter 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>David, Claude, French surgeon 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Davidson, James, director of Metropolitan Police Laboratory 299–300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Davies, John Birt, medical testimony at Oxford trial 185–7, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Davis, Ann, infanticide trial 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dawson, Bertrand Edward, viscount Dawson of Penn 299, 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dawson, James, Manchester coroner 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>De Castro, Benjamin, medical witness in Glover trial 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>De Castro, Daniel Jacob, medical witness in Glover trial 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>death</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>accidental 5, 45, 270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>by act of God 5, 58, 247, 248, 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>causes of 3, 13–14, 27, 45, 56, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>certification 294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>concealment of, see infanticide in custody 14, 245–67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>natural 38, 45, 81, 247, 259, 261, 272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>post-traumatic 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>sudden/suspicious 102, 106–7, 120, 157, 254, 257, 272, 300, 305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in colonial Maryland 27–36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>violent 48, 57–9, 118, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>see also homicide; infanticide; suicide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>death penalty 7, 8, 10, 26, 28, 31, 33, 35, 39, 41, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>for anarchist crimes 203–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in Carolina Code 118–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>for infanticide 7, 39, 40, 69–70, 74, 80, 117–18, 122–3, 125–6, 130–1, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>opposition to 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>death-bed, Scottish law of 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>defence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>importance of medical evidence 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>see also insanity defence; R. v. Bourne</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>definitions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>birth/live-birth/still-born 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>insanity 10–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>legal/forensic medicine 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mental defects</td>
<td>235–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Defoe, Daniel</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advocacy of foundling hospital</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>degenerationism</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>delusion</td>
<td>187, 193, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as defence strategy</td>
<td>176–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demonic possession</td>
<td>48–9, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depression (1929)</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>derangement, mental</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lucid intervals</td>
<td>174–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desborough Committee (1919)</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>detection, scientific aids to</td>
<td>297–8, 301–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detective Committee, see Home Office (UK)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deterrence, punishment as</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devaux, Jean, L’Art de faire les rapports en chirurgie</td>
<td>100, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deviance</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>categories</td>
<td>11–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>management</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also behaviour; insanity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diabetes</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diagnosis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coroners’ errors in</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of feigned insanity</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of insanity, see insanity defence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of mental defect</td>
<td>235, 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of mental state</td>
<td>48–9, 212, 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-mortem, see autopsies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of pregnancy</td>
<td>38, 39, 51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>retrospective</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickason, Hannah</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dicken, John, surgeon-apothecary</td>
<td>49, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickens, Charles</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diderot, Denis</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diet, in prisons</td>
<td>258, 259, 260, 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dirolfin, Margaretta Dorothea, infanticide trial</td>
<td>126, 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>discipline, see prisons</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dissection</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of executed criminals</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supply of cadavers</td>
<td>109, 132, 249, 278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also autopsies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>divine intervention</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>divorce cases, midwives’ expertise</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dixon, Sir Arthur Lewis, proposals for national forensic science service</td>
<td>297–303, 305–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donellan, John, trial for murder</td>
<td>106–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dorcas Charity</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>doubt, in medical evidence</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dresden, police laboratory</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dropy</td>
<td>30, 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drouet, proprietor of Tooting child farm</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>drowning</td>
<td>78, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>suicide by</td>
<td>35, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Due, Patrick, convicted of manslaughter</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dugdale, Richard</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duncan, Andrew (Sr)</td>
<td>8, 146–8, 149, 150, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heads of Lectures on Medical Jurisprudence</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heads of Lectures on Medical Police</td>
<td>149–50, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duncan, Andrew (Jr)</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edinburgh medical jurisprudence chair</td>
<td>148, 150–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duncan, Henry, Liverpool MOH</td>
<td>153–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dundee</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durandus, Guilielmus, French jurist</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dysentery</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>early modern period</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>forensic medicine in Maryland</td>
<td>25–44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legal medicine in Lancashire and Cheshire</td>
<td>45–63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legal systems</td>
<td>89–116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>suspicious infant deaths</td>
<td>64–86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East, William Norwood</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘A case of moral imbecility’</td>
<td>230, 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forensic Psychiatry in the Criminal Courts</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern State Penitentiary</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easton, John, Glasgow police surgeon</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ecclesiastical courts, see licensing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eden, William, critique of 1624 childmurder statute</td>
<td>74–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edgley, Nathaniel, surgeon</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edinburgh</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty of Advocates</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>forensic science</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High Court of Justiciary</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical police</td>
<td>149, 153–4, 155–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University</td>
<td>293, 295, 306; chair of hygiene</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edinburgh Medical and Surgical Journal</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anatomical</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical</td>
<td>294; in USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medicolegal</td>
<td>1, 15–16, 65, 132–4, 136, 294; examinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(18th/19th-century)</td>
<td>8–9, 145–63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of public health officers</td>
<td>119, 145–63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt, forensic science laboratory</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eigen, Joel Peter viii, 10–11, 167–99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elkin, John, murderer</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elenborough, 1st baron, see Law, Edward</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elliott, Anne, midwife</td>
<td>54, 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellyson, Robert, Maryland surgeon</td>
<td>28, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emotions, and insanity</td>
<td>186, 187</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
England
common-law system 89-91, 108-9; origins of jury trials 94-5; proof procedure 94-5, 98, 100-1; status of medical experts 90-4; trial procedure 105-7 coroners and deaths in custody 245-67 legal medicine in Lancashire and Cheshire 45-63 medicalization of abortion 314-43 origins of forensic science service 296-301 prison medical officers and mental deficiency 223-41 proposed medico-legal institute 293-313 suspicious infant deaths 64-86 Enlightenment Germany 3, 117-44 humanitarianism 6-7, 8, 118, 123-4 judicial reform 123-4 political thought 137, 145-6 environment, and crime 212 epidemics 119, 253 cholera 152, 155 Scottish police surgeons’ role in 155-6 epilepsy 215, 234, 334 Erskine, Henry, Lord Advocate 147-8, 149 Erskine, Thomas 196 n26 Escolme, John, surgeon 58 Esquirol, Jean-Etienne-Dominique, mono manic instinctive category 186, 191 ethics 2, 119, 274, 322 infanticide 136, 138 in medical education 150 morality of judicial torture 118 therapeutic abortion 314-43 ethnic groups, in US society 270, 277 eugenics 224, 234 Eugenics Education Society 224 Europe early modern, legal systems and forensic medicine 89-116 models of legal medicine 145-6 see also Roman-canon law; and under names of countries Evans, Roger, inquest on 35 evidence, medical and American legal procedure 275 in Carolina Code 99, 118, 120 in colonial Maryland 25-44 and English law 100-1, 167 see also coroners’ inquests; infanticide; autopsies; insanity, defence; live birth; lung test; medical experts Examiner 252 execution form of 118 of French anarchists 13, 203-4 public 117-18, 122 expert witnesses, see medical experts Index
Index

forensic pathology, see pathology
forensic psychiatry, see psychiatry
forensic science, in UK 293–313
forgery 180–4
scientific detection 297–8
formation 49, 52, 53, 122, 130, 134
Foucault, Michel, Discipline and Punish 223
founding hospital, Defoe’s proposal 70
Fowke, Philip, physician 47
fractures 27, 59
France 145, 253

anarchist terrorism (1890s) 13, 200–22
codes of criminal procedure (1539, 1670) 97
forensic psychiatry 184, 186, 189
infanticide inquiries in 7
judicial review/appeal system 90, 101–3
lois scélérates 201
medico-legal chairs 148
medico-legal experts 65, 89, 93–4, 100
origins of Roman-canon law 95
Penal Code (1810) 212, 213
state medicine system 146
Third Republic (1871–1940) 13, 207–8, 219–20

see also Paris

Franz, Barcelona physician 93
Frank, Johann Peter 8, 147
System einer vollständigen medicinischen Politik 146
Frederick II, ‘the great’, king of Prussia 123, 124, 128
French Revolution (1789–99) 149
Terror 201, 216
Frodsham, Mrs, chemist and druggist 56–7
Fry, James, death in Chester gaol 261
Fuller, William 30

Gairdner, Sir William Tennant, professor of medicine at Glasgow 156
Galen 98
De Usu Partium 75
Gardner, Erle Stanley 279
Garfield, James Abram, US president, assassination 215
Garland, David 223–4
Gavin, Hector, General Board of Health inspector 162 n51
Gendry, René, Moyens de bien rapporter à justice les indispositions à la santé 100
General Board of Health (UK) 154, 162 n51, 252–3, 263
General Medical Council 315, 333
general practitioners 9, 177–8, 183, 191, 280
Gentleman’s Magazine 77
George III, attack by Hadfield 179
Georget, Etienne-Jean
lesion of the will concept 189

monomanie homicide category 186, 189

Germany
adoption of Roman-canon system 95
Enlightenment I, 117–44, 145
expert consultation system (Aktienversandung) 90, 103–5, 108
forensic science laboratories 293
legal medicine 65
medical education 273
medico-legal literature 89, 104–5
state medicine system 146

see also Württemberg

Gibbons, Allesley parish surgeon 92
Gilbert, Sir Geoffrey, Law of Evidence 80
Gillespie, R. D., see Henderson, D. K. and Gillespie, R. D.
Gilliat, Sir William, defence witness in Bourne 329
Gilmour, Sir John, Home Secretary 300, 303
Girvan, Margaret, death in Armagh Prison 260
Glaister, John (Ir), professor of medical jurisprudence at Glasgow 158–9, 299, 306

Glasgow
Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons 152
forensic science 299
crime surgeons 149, 154–5, 156
social conditions 152–3, 156
University 293, chair of medical jurisprudence 8–9, 148, 152, 158–9
Glover, George, Edinburgh police surgeon 155
Glover, John, trial for theft 172–4
Gmelin, Johann Georg, lecturer at medical faculty of Tübingen 134
Godard, Herbert, Philadelphia physician-coroner 276
Godson, Peter, accused of malpractice 40
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von 124–5
Goldgar, Anne xi
Goring, Charles, The English Convict 231
Gasport military prison 259
Gouge, Henry, Inquest on 30–1
Goupil, Dr, expert testimony in trial of Emile Henry 214–15
Government Chemists’ Laboratory (UK) 298, 300
Graham, Sir James, Home Secretary 258
Granger, Richard Dugard, Board of Health inspector 252
Grammer, John, abuse of servant 32, 33
Gray, Mary, convicted of criminal abortion 330
Green, Elizabeth, infanticide suspect 39
Green, John, apothecary 49
Greenwich Hospital 185
Index

Guiteau, Charles, assassin of President Garfield 215
Gurney, defence council in Bowler trial 179–80
Guy, James, apothecary 49
Guy, William Augustus 259
Guy’s Hospital 306
gynaecology, psychological factors 328

H., Miss, rape victim 314–43
Hadfield, James, attack on George III 179, 184

haemophilia 334
Hagman, Jeffrey, inquest on 33
Hale, Sir Matthew 64, 71
on proof of still-birth 69
on total insanity 169
Halifax, Thomas, apothecary, testimony in Wranter trial 183
Hambrough, Cecil, murder victim 158
Hammersmith, see London Postgraduate Medical School
Hanlon, Augustin, on anarchist personality 218

Hand, Judge Learned, fact/opinion delineation 192
handwriting, scientific analysis 298
hanging, suicide by 35
see also death penalty
Hanley, assault victim 58
Harwell Lunatic Asylum 189
Harèr, Anna Catherine, infanticide trial 128–9

Haresnape, Sarah, midwife 55
Harley, David viii, 4, 45, 63
Harris, Elizabeth, infanticide suspect 40
Harris, Ruth viii, 13, 200–22
Harvard University 274, 277
chair of legal medicine 278–9

Harvey, William dissection of Thomas Parr 27
on distinction between live- and still-births 75–6
Havard, J. D. J. 65
detection of Secret Homicide 3, 253
Hawkins, William 71

Hawley, Jerome 25
Hay, Matthew, Aberdeen police surgeon and professor of medical jurisprudence 156, 157–8
Head, Isabella, indicted for slander 39
health, maternal, as grounds for abortion 315, 316, 326, 332
heart disease 259, 261, 315, 327
Hektoen, Ludwig, US forensic pathologist 277
Hendon, inquests on workhouse inmates 249–52
see also Metropolitan Police Laboratory
Henri II, king of France 103
Henri III, king of France 103
assassination 215

Henry, Emile, anarchist terrorist 201, 208, 210, 211
background 203, 206, 207, 214–15, 216
execution 204
Henshaw, Judith, rape victim 53
Herbert, Henry Howard Molyneux, 4th earl of Carnarvon 259
heredity
and criminality 212
deficient 201
and insanity 187, 191
heroism, French anarchists’ claims to 203–4
Hilton, Aaron 52
Hilton, Elizabeth, premature baby 52
Hilton, James, assessment of mental state of 50

Hindle, John, assault victim 57
Hippocrates 98
aphorisms 99

Hodgkin, Thomas, expert testimony in Oxford case 187–9, 192
Hoffer, P. C. 7

Hoghton, Sir Henry, Walton-le-dale coroner 55, 58
Holbrooke, William, physician 49–50
Hollmstrom, L. Lykle, on rape trauma syndrome 329

Holt, Ralph, surgeon 55
Holy Roman Empire 118, 120
see also Carolina Code
Home Office (UK) 12, 16, 317
Advisory Committee on Scientific Investigation of Crime 302–6
Committee on Detective Work and Procedure 297, 298, 299, 304
and proposed medico-legal institute 294–307

homicide 4, 29, 45, 69, 73, 89, 90, 91, 158, 169–70, 172, 212, 253–4, 300, 333
attempted 176–80
by French anarchists 200, 201, 203, 206, 208–9, 210, 214, 215–16
with ‘intent’ 136
in Roman-canon law 95
suspected 94, 118, in colonial Maryland 27–36
unwitnessed 97, 99–100
in USA 269, 270, 271
see also insanity defence
Index 353

Horder, Thomas Jeeves, 1st baron Horder, defence witness in Bourne 329
Hornbostel, counsel for Emile Henry 210
hospitals (US), status of pathologists in 280
Howard Association 258, 259
Hughes, Einnor 51
Hull, N. E. H. 7
humanitarianism 11, 219
in infanticide cases 5, 6–7, 74, 77, 79–82, 118, 123
therapeutic abortion 314–43
Hunt, Henry 248
Hunter, John, medical testimony at Donnell trial 106–7
Hunter, William 58
‘On the Uncertainty of the Signs of Murder, in the Case of Bastard Children’ 79
Hyatt, surgeon-apothecary, witness in Bowler trial 177–8
hymen, in virginity cases 9, 12
Icchestrch Prison 248
immigrants, in USA 269–70, 271
immunology 274
imposture, see abscess
impulse, irresistible 212, 214
incest 333
incoherence, as sign of mental derangement 10, 171, 172, 174, 181
Indians, North American, abuse by Maryland settlers 27–9
industrial accidents 270
industrialisation 149
in USA 269
infant mortality
in 18th-century Württemberg 132
in colonial Maryland 38–9
infanticide 1, 4, 152, 171, 256, 257, 324
acquittal rate 74
autopsies 6–7, 55–6, 65, 69, 77–8, 81, 134–5
in colonial Maryland 26, 27, 37–40
death penalty 7, 39, 40, 69–70, 74, 80, 117–18, 122–3, 125, 126, 130–1, 137
English statute (1624) 5, 7, 39, 53, 64–86, 101
leniency towards 5, 6–7, 74, 77, 79–82, 137
in northern England 5, 53–7
in Roman-canon law 99–100
in Württemberg (1757–93) 6–7, 117–44
see also benefit of lien; live-birth; lung test
infants, newborn, resuscitation techniques 77–8
infectious diseases, notification of 157
inflammation 57–8
innocence, presumption of 53
inquests, coroner’s, see coroners; juries
insanity
criminal 10–11, 167–99, 214, 226
cure/rehabilitation 214
defence 10–11, 48, 167–99, 212
definition 10–11
diagnosis 157, 225, 228–31
effects of lactation 328
feigned 11–12
heightened cunning 175, 182
hereditary 187, 191
moral 184–91
partial 10, 11, 169, 182, 187, 193, 196;
liquid intervals 177–80
prison officers’ expertise 223–41
total 169–70, 171, 179, 195 n7
unconsciousness of wrongdoing 180–4
institutions, see asylums; prisons;
workhouses
insurance, in USA 270–1
intelligence assessment, Binet–Simon test 11–12, 224, 233, 236
International Harvester Company 278
Inverness, police surgeons 159
Irish famine 153–4
Italy
criminology 211–12
expert consultation system 65, 103
forensic science laboratory 293
medico-legal literature 89, 97–8
origins of Roman-canon law
(12th-century) 95
state medicine system 146
Jackson, Andrew, US president 268–9
Jackson, Mark viii, 4, 5, 6–7, 64–86
Jackson, Rowland, on resuscitation of neonates 78
Jäger, Christian Friedrich, medical consultant in Wirthin case 127–8, 134, 136, 137
James I, king of Great Britain 65
Jenkins, Hannah 39
Jerome, John, inquest on 36
Jersey abortion case (1936) 317
Jews/Judaism 173, 176, 270
Sephardic Jews of London 175
Johns Hopkins Medical School 273, 277
Johnson, Julie viii, 14–15, 16, 268–89
Jones, Carol xi
Jones, Hannah, whore 51
Jorden, Edward, testimony in witchcraft trial 169
Journal of Mental Science 225
judges 206
anarchists’ attacks on 203
in common-law 100
directions to jury 169–70, 323–5, 329–34
Index

354

judges (cont.)
in insanity trials 169–70, 173–4, 175, 177–8, 181, 188, 195 n11
in Roman-canon law 96, 97, 98, 102, 103, 104
summing-up 329–31, 335
Juniper sabina 38
juries
common-law trials 6, 98, 100, 101, 105–7, 108
coroners’ 4–5, 14, 64–86, 91, 316; in 19th-century USA 269, 270, 272, 275–6; on deaths in custody 245–67; in early colonial Maryland 25–44; in Lancashire and Cheshire 53–9
criminal trials 5, 91
defendants’ objection to jurors 41
excluded under Roman-canon law 96
lentity 7, 28, 40, 68–9
of matrons 38–9, 41, 53
origins (England) 94–5, 167
see also verdicts
jurors
French, fear of reprisals 200
unsuitable 247–8, 251, 254
and witnesses, separate roles 167
Katz, Michael 270
Kay-Shuttleworth, Sir James Phillips 153
Kelyng, Sir John 71
concealment of birth judgment 72
Kennedy, John Fitzgerald, autopsy 281
Keown, John xi
King, Jane, unlicensed midwife 52
King’s Bench Debtors’ Prison, deaths 247
King’s College, London 259
Knapp, prosecuting counsel in John Lawrence trial 175–6
Koenigstein, Francis-Auguste, see Ravachol
laboratories
forensic science (UK) 16, 291–313
forensic science (USA) 274
pathological 280
police 293, 296–306
Labori, counsel for Auguste Vaillant 210
Lacassagne, Alexandre, criminologist and medical jurist 216–17
lactation, as factor in infanticide 333
Lacy, Margaret de 247
Lake, Catherine, inquest on 31
Lamezan, Ferdinand von, establishes
Mannheim essay prize 118
Lancashire, medico-legal practice
(1660–1760) 4, 45–63
Lancaster Castle, inquest on suspicious death 247
Lancaster University xi
Lancet 230, 248, 259, 260–1, 262, 295–6
Lane, Joan 92
Langbein, John H. 123
Latham, Richard, surgeon 57
laurel, poisonous effects 106, 107, 115 n108
Law, Edward, 1st baron Ellenborough, repeal of 1624 childmurder statute 81
Law Reports 334
Lawrence, John, trial for theft 175–6, 194
laymen
assessment of cause of death 27
perceptions of insanity 178, 192, 194
role as jurors 167
as witnesses 275
Le Marc, Charles-Christien-Henri, lesion of the will concept 188, 189, 191
Léauthier, Leon-Jules, anarchist terrorist 201, 203, 204, 208, 209–10, 211
Lee, Frances Glessner, endowment of Harvard legal medicine chair 278
Lee, Hannah, see Price, Hannah
Lee, Raphe, inquest on 29–30
Leeds Prison 230
Leeds University, forensic medicine chair 307
legal profession, conflict with medical profession 213, 262, 275
legal systems
early modern 89–116
USA 268–89
see also common law; Roman-canon law
legitimacy, establishment of 150
Leigh, Charles, physician 47, 57
Leipzig University, medico-legal consultations 105
Lenzin, Maria Barbara, infanticide trial 122
Leo, Luis, medical witness in Lawrence case 174–6, 179, 192
lesion of the will 184–91, 192, 194
Letheby, Henry, City of London MOH 255
Leuret, Francois, lesion of the will concept 188, 189
Lewis, R. A. 252–3
licensing, ecclesiastical 45–7, 52
Lille, forensic science laboratory 293
Lisney, James, inquest on 251–2
literature, medico-legal
English 89, 90, 101, 108
European 89–90, 94, 97–8, 100, 101
German dominance 103–4, 105, 134
litigation, vexatious 48
Littlejohn, Harvey, advocates a London medico-legal institute 295
Littlejohn, Sir Henry Duncan, Edinburgh police surgeon 153, 156–7, 158
live-birth 55, 120, 122, 125, 126, 134–5
Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physical evidence</th>
<th>Maclean, Sir Ewen, abortion law reform</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6, 33-4, 66, 72, 74, 75, 127-8; body warmth</td>
<td>316, 317-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75; hand-clenching</td>
<td>McMurdoo, Gilbert, expert witness in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75; passage of</td>
<td>Watten trial 183-4, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>meconium 75</td>
<td>Macnaghten, Sir Malcolm Martin, judge in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tests see lung test</td>
<td>Bourne 15, 322-34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>witnesses to delivery</td>
<td>directions to jury 323-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66, 67, 122</td>
<td>summing-up 329-34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also foetus</td>
<td>MacNalty, Sir Arthur, chief MO at</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liverpool</td>
<td>Ministry of Health 300, 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical officer of health 153-4</td>
<td>McNaughton, Daniel, trial for murder 10,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prison 230, 236</td>
<td>170, 172, 184, 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private Improvement Act (1847) 153-4</td>
<td>McNaughton Rules (1843) 10-11, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local government 1, 14</td>
<td>Maddox, Richard, Maryland surgeon 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coroners and deaths in custody 245-67</td>
<td>Magendie, Francois 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lofft, Capel, discussion of lung test 80-1</td>
<td>magistrates 2, 5, 14, 89, 108, 127, 133, 194,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lombroso, Cesare, criminal anthropologist</td>
<td>211, 212, 248, 321, 322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>211-12, 215, 231, 270</td>
<td>conflict with coroners 246, 250-1, 253-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London and Counties Medical Protection</td>
<td>criticism of 258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Society 326</td>
<td>French, pre-trial interrogations 202, 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London County Council 294, 296, 300</td>
<td>handbooks 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London Hospital Medical College 255</td>
<td>request for mental state diagnosis 228, 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London and Middlesex, central criminal</td>
<td>Scottish 145, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>court, see Old Bailey</td>
<td>Magrath, George Burgess, Harvard chair of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London Postgraduate Medical School 301,</td>
<td>legal medicine 273-4, 278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>304</td>
<td>Majerhoferin, Anna Magdalena,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London University 317</td>
<td>infanticide trial 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>proposed medico-legal institute 16,</td>
<td>Maitland, Frederic William 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>293, 313</td>
<td>Maitland, MO of Gosport military prison 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loreburn, Lord, see Reid, Robert Threshie</td>
<td>malaria 29, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis Napoleon, see Napoleon III</td>
<td>Male, George Edward 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis, St 216</td>
<td>malingersers 223-41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis-Philippe, king of the French 219</td>
<td>Malleson, Joan, consultant in Miss H. case</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower, Richard, physician/witness 90</td>
<td>318-19, 321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lumbrozo, Jacob, indicted for attempted</td>
<td>malpractice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abortion 37</td>
<td>by lay abortionists 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lunatics</td>
<td>medical 40, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>confinement/release under Scottish Law</td>
<td>Manchester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>150</td>
<td>local Police Acts 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also insanity</td>
<td>Prison 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lung test, hydrostatic 5, 11, 55, 75-81</td>
<td>Mandeville, Bernard, Fable of the Bees 72-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>134-5</td>
<td>Mannheim essay prize 118, 124, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>criticism of 6-7, 76-7, 79-80</td>
<td>manslaughter 29, 32, 58, 254, 333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plouquet’s research 135-6</td>
<td>Mani, Keith, forensic pathologist 306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynch, Gerald Roche, Home Office analyst</td>
<td>Marc, C.-C.-H. see Le Marc</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>301</td>
<td>Marler, Mary, infanticide suspect 39-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyons</td>
<td>Martindale, Adam 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anarchist terrorists’ campaign 201, 206,</td>
<td>Martland, Harrison S., Newark medical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>218</td>
<td>examiner 278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>forensic science laboratory 293</td>
<td>Maryland, 17th-century forensic medicine 1,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCabe, S. 230</td>
<td>3-4, 25-44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCardie, Sir Henry Alfred, critique of</td>
<td>Maryland police court 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abortion law 316</td>
<td>Masie, Anne, infanticide trial 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macdonald, Michael 5</td>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MacFarlan, Duncan, principal of Glasgow</td>
<td>first autopsy 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University 148</td>
<td>health care of settlers 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mellroy, Dame Louise, on abortion law</td>
<td>medical examiner system 272, 273-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

356

materialism 201
matrimonial disputes 149
matrons, jury of 38–9, 41, 53
Mauchart, Burchard David, professor of medicine at Tübingen 134, 136
May, Franz Anton, on poverty and social ills 124
Mayle, Elizabeth, midwife 90–1
Maylin, Robert, physician 49
Mechan, Henry, endowment of public health chair at Glasgow 158–9
medical examiner system (USA) 272–92
medical examiners, fictional portrayal 279
medical experts, complaints against 94
consulta 103–5, 120
legal status 6, 9–10, 90–4, 155
in pre-McNaughtan insanity trials 167–9
reluctance to testify 90–1
remuneration 65, 91–2, 93–4, 109, 249
in Scottish civil cases 150, 155
in USA 269, 275
medical jurisprudence, education 294
lack of courses in England 65, 145
Scottish system 8–9, 145–63
USA 274
medical officers of health 8, 119, 153–4, 156, 255
education 119
see also physicians, official; police surgeons; prisons
Medical and Philosophical Commentaries 146
medical police 2, 8
Scottish system 8, 145–63
medical profession, 18th-century 45
19th-century reform 108–9
conflict with legal profession 213, 262, 275
French 102–3
intra-professional rivalries 131–2
medicalization of abortion 314–43
role in Scottish civil cases 150
specialization 280–1, 297
in USA 273, 275, 280–1
medicine, forensic, see forensic medicine Medicinsche Richter 105
medico-legal institute (England and Wales), establishment 15–16, 293–313
Medico-Legal Journal 306
Medico-Legal Society 294, 295–6, 306
melancholia 173
men-midwives 54–5
in infanticide cases 68
mental abnormalities, classification 231–3
mental deficiency 11–12, 69–70, 319
and abortion 334
prison officers’ expertise 223–41
mental derangement 170–1, 172, 247
see also insanity
mental health, maternal, and abortion 315, 317, 318, 326–9, 331, 332–5
mental pathology 189
correlation with physical signs 192
mental state
criminal 200
diagnosis 48–9
of testators 49–50
mental testing, see intelligence assessment
Menzies, Sir Frederick, chief MO to LCC 300
Mercier, Charles, forensic psychiatrist 231
Mertine, Thomas, abuse of servant 31
Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer 279
Metropolitan Police Laboratory, Hendon 299–300, 303, 304, 307
Metropolitan Police, see police
Meyer, Alfred, US psychiatrist 277
microbiology 280
microscopy 273
use in crime detection 297–8
Middle Ages
benefit of clergy 7–8, 29, 32, 33
infanticide 117
legal consultations in Italy 103
religious mysticism 216, 217
trial by ordeal/combat 94–5
Middlesex
coronership 59, 64, 91
magistrates 254–5, 262, 263
Wakley’s coronership 249–53
midwifery, Armstrong’s lectures on 152
midwives 9
autopsies 2
divorce/annulment cases 12
establishment of paternity 50–2
expert testimony 4, 45, 59
licensing 17, 52, 478
medical certification 48
sexual/obstetrical cases 4, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41; infanticide 53–5, 67, 129; premature births 52, 54; rape 53; still-birth 68
social status 52, 54
military fogging, death by 255
Millbank Prison 228, 259
Minck, Paul, French revolutionary 206
mind-body relationship 192, 328–9
Ministry of Health (UK) 300, 301, 303
miscarriage, see abortion
Mitchell, C. Ainsworth, forensic chemist 301
Mitchell, indicted for adultery/attempted abortion 37
Monatquand, Maryland Indian chief 28–9
monomania 182, 186, 189, 212, 214
Morro, John, physician/alienist 91, 92
Index

testimony in Ferrers trial 169, 170
Monson, Arthur, homicide trial 158
Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat, Persian Letters 124
Montpellier University 47
moral imbecile category 10–13, 223–41
moral insanity concept 184–91
morality, see ethics
Morgagni, Giovanni Battista, discussion of lung test 77
Morgan, H. A. K., prosecution in Bourne 320
Moritz, Alan, Harvard chair of legal medicine 279
Morris, John William, judge in R. v. Bergmann and Ferguson 335
Morris, William Richard, viscount Nuffield 303
mortality rates
infant 38–9, 132
maternal 329
of prisons 249, 260
of workhouses 249
Morton, Richard, inquest on 29
mothers, see abortion; birth; health, maternal; infanticide
M’Quirke, Edward, homicide trial 115 n102
murder, see homicide; infanticide
Muyart du Vougans, exposition of crime of sorcery 97–8
Myers, Joseph Hart, medical witness in Glover trial 173
Myers, R. O. 3
Napoleon I. 219
Napoleonic 219
National Health Service (UK) 308
National Physical Laboratory (UK) 298
National Research Council (US) 277–8
Committee on Medico-legal Problems 277
Nelson, Francis, Glasgow police surgeon 154
Nemec, Jaroslav 2
neonates, resuscitation of 77–8
see also infanticide
nephritis 315
Neustatter, W. L., Modern Psychiatry in Practice 335
New York
City, Tammany Hall 271
medical examiner system 273–4, 277
University, forensic medicine chair 278–9
Newgate Gaol 183
Newton, Dr. R. v. Newton and Sturge 335–7
Nicholson, Dr, on prison mortality rates 260
Nickolls, L. C., forensic chemist 300
nineteenth century
anarchism in France 200–22
coroners and deaths in custody 245–67
forensic medicine in Scotland 145–63
forensic psychiatry 167–99
prison MOs and mental defect 223–32
Nolan, John, death in Coldbath Fields Prison 260–1
Norris, Charles, chair of forensic medicine, New York University 273–4, 278
Nottingham, forensic science laboratory 299, 304
Nuffield Foundation xi
Nuffield, Lord see Morris, William Richard
nuisances, control of 156
nutrition 135
obstetrics, see abortion; birth; infanticide; midwives
occupational health and safety, medico-legal aspects 1
Ogston, Francis, professor of medical jurisprudence at Aberdeen 153, 155, 156
Old Bailey 10, 70
homicide trials 89, 90, 91
R. v. Bourne 322–34
rape trial 91
Sessions Papers 3, 68, 70, 170–94
use of lung-test evidence 76
Oldfield, Robert, physician 46–7
Oliver, Roland, defending counsel in Bourne 322–3, 326–7, 331
opium, as abortifacient 37
ordeal, trial by 94: 5
Orme, Thomas, surgeon 58
Oversee, Simon, abuse of slave 33–4
Oxford, Edward, trial for attempted shooting of Queen Victoria 184–91, 192, 194
Pagan, John, extramural lecturer on medical jurisprudence, Glasgow 152
Palmer, William, Rugleye prisoner 256
pardon, royal 105
Paré, Ambroise 27, 103
Paris 1, 151
adoption of Roman-canon law (1300) 95
anarchists’ terror campaign 200–1, 203–4, 206–7, 210
Company of Master Surgeons 103
edict (1603/1606) 93
forensic medicine institute 293
homicide statute (1652) 100
police laboratories 299
Parker, Grace 39
Parkhurst Prison, Isle of Wight 232
Parr, Bartholomew, on proof of live-birth 76, 79
Parr, Thomas, William Harvey’s autopsy 27
358

Index

paternity proceedings 4, 50–2, 152

blood-grouping tests 297

criminal Maryland 36–7

pathology

clinical 280

forensic 2, 9, 14–15, 16, 300;

professionalization 14–15; in USA

268–89

mental 189, 213

specialization 274, 280–1

Pavia University 146

Peacock, Ruth infanticide suspect 68

Pearce, John, Maryland surgeon 28–9

Peckham Asylum 182, 184

pellagra 215

penal administration, see prisons

Pennington, Allan, physician 47, 56

Pentonville Prison, layout 228

Percival, Thomas

critique of 1624

childmurder statute 73

on medical experts 91, 92

perjury 90–1

‘piou’ 7

Pernet, George, ‘The teaching of medical

jurisprudence in Paris and London’ 294

personality

aggressive 235

anarchist 218

criminal 210

inadequate 235

Philadelphia 276

General Hospital 274

medical examiner 273–4

philanthropy

medico-legal chairs (USA) 278

role in public health 146, 150, 153

photographs, in criminal records 231

phrenology 181, 190

physician-surgeons 50

physicians 4

autopsies 2

disputes with coroners 272

French 93, 102–3

infanticide cases 55–6, 118–19, 120, 131

licensing of 46–7

monopoly 93

official 93, 119, 120, 127

testimony in insanity trials 167–99, 178–9,

181–2, 185–6, 189–91

in USA 274

physics, optical 297

physiognomy, criminal 96, 208, 231, 232

Pimlott, Michael, disputed will 49–50

Pinel, Philippe, manie sans délice concept 186

Ploucquet, Wilhelm Gottfried 135–6, 137

Abhandlung über die gewaltsame

Todesarten 136

De nova pulmonum decimasia 135

‘Which Are the Best Means to Stop

Infanticide?’ 135–6

poisoning 9, 55–7, 59, 157, 256, 257

chemical detection 154–5

suspected 4, 106–7

see also toxicology

poisons 171

arsenic 56, 107, 157

Christison’s work 151

laurel 106, 107, 115 m108

police

abortion prosecutions 319–20, 333

complaints against 262

detection, scientific 254, 297–306

laboratories (UK) 293, 296–301, 302–6

relations with coroners 255, 256–7

surgeons 9, 16, 154–8, 300, 301, 314

in USA 272

Police Acts

Manchester 149

Scottish 149, 154, 155; Edinburgh Police

Act (1879) 157

police, medical, see medical police

polities

anarchism in France 13, 200–22

coronership 1, 245

in USA 268–89

and medico-legal institute (UK) 296–7,

304–6

of medico-legal practice 13–15, 119

patronage of physicians 133

regius chairs of medical jurisprudence

146–50

Pollack, Sir Frederick, defence counsel in

Oxford trial 185–6

Pollard, Grace 51

poor

deaths in custody 245–67

eviction of 96

sick 92, 119

social conditions 124

in USA 270

Poor Law (new system 1834) 2, 245, 257

Commission 245

General Consolidation Order (1847) 234

Guardians 253

institutional, see asylums; prisons;

workhouses

maintenance of bastards 50, 66

Popkess, Athelstan, Nottingham chief

constable 299

population

effects of industrialization 149

growth 124

USA 268

Porter, Roy 171

Portland Street Medical School, Glasgow 152
Index

Pound, Roscoe, Harvard law professor 277
Praha, police laboratories 299
pregnancy
concealment 66, 67, 118, 120, 122, 134, 136
diagnosis 38, 39, 51
illegitimate 37, 126–7, 135
term of 152
termination, see abortion
see also infanticide
Preston, forensic science laboratory 304
Prévost, Claude-Joseph, *Principes de jurisprudence* 100
Price, Benjamin, inquest on 28–9
Price, Hannah [also known as Hannah Lee] 40
Pritchard, John Cowles, formulation of moral insanity 186–7
Pritchard, William, apothecary 50
Priestley, Philip 258
Prior, Lindsay 245
Prison Commissioners 225–6, 227, 233
prisoners’ memoirs 258–9, 260
prisons
administration 2, 257–62
deaths 245–67
diet 258, 259, 260, 261
discipline 12, 224–7, 245, 246, 258–9
hygiene 225, 245
mortality rates 249, 260
reform 211–12
Prisons Inspectorate (1835) 245
Proaï, Louis, view of anarchism 216
proof
law on 90
legal 66–8, 74–5, 90, 94–101, 120–2, 130–1
proof scholarship 97–100, 103–4
property
crime 16, 148, 149, 300, 305
disputes 149–50
of lunatics 49
of suicides 35–6
prostitution 72–3
‘prostitute type’ 319
protocols, in German infanticide cases 122–3
psychiatry, forensic 3, 9–11, 13, 167–99, 211–14, 282, 335–6
indications for abortion 315, 332–3, 334, 334–5
prison officers’ expertise 223–41
professionalization 10
social control 224
psycho-somatic interactions 192, 328–9
psychology
anarchists’ 212
forensic 282
and gynaecology 328
of malingering 228–9
mass 218
medical 168, 233, 234
of terrorism 216
psychoneuroses 317
psychopath 12
psychoses 317
public health 2, 8, 262
in 19th-century Scotland 145–63
English reform movement 153, 156, 249–53
punishment
capital, see death penalty
humane attitudes, see humanitarianism
religious attitudes 117
suitability to crime 213
under Roman-canon law 96, 117–18, 120
punishments
banishment 96
branding 29, 32, 33
bread-and-water diet 260–1
corporal 29, 36, 96, 157, 226
fines 30
galley service 96
imprisonment 33, 96, 127
in prisons 225–7, 233, 258, 259
treadmill 258, 259
purgation/purgatives 37, 40
putrefaction 77–8, 106, 127, 128, 134, 271
Pye, Margery 48
quackery 273
quarantine 119
Queensferry fever hospital, Scotland 147
Quinton, Glasgow Prison surgeon 260
R. v. Bergmann and Ferguson 334–5
R. v. Bourne 25, 314–43
R. v. Newton and Siargo 335–7
rabies 273
Rainy, Harry, professor of medical jurisprudence, Glasgow 148–9
on cooling time of dead bodies 153
Rampton Institution 235
rape 4, 27, 36, 300
midwives’ evidence 53, 90–1
pregnancy resulting 314–43
psychological consequences 328
rape trauma syndrome 329
Ravachol (Francis-Auguste Koenigstein), anarchist terrorist 201, 208–9
early life 204–6
Index

Rousseaud de la Combe, Guy du, Traité des matières criminelles 100
Royal Air Force 305
Royal Albert Idiot Asylum, Lancs. 234
Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists 317–18
Royal College of Physicians of London 295, 296, 299
Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh 152, 155, 156
Royal College of Surgeons of England 152, 295, 296
Royal College of Surgeons of Ireland 152
Royal Commissions
Care and Control of the Feeble-Minded (1904–8) 223, 227, 231, 235
expenses of inquests 256–7
Law Relating to Mental Illness (1954) 235
Royal Society of Medicine, Psychiatry
Section 335
rubella, and foetal abnormality 337
Rugile, Staffs 256
Ruggles-Brisse, Sir Evelyn, view of prison medical officers’ expertise 225–6
Russell on Crime 32
Russell, Francis Xavier Joseph, 2nd baron Russell 296
Russell, James Bum, Glasgow medical officer of health 163 n66
Ryder, Sir Dudley, Lord Chief Justice 92, 195 n11
St Bartholomew’s Hospital 90
St George’s Hospital 91
St Luke’s asylum 175
St Mary’s county, Maryland 26
St Mary’s Hospital 315, 316, 318–20
St Thomas’s Hospital 314
Sanders-Biss, Laura, physician convicted for abortion 316
Sandford, Alice, inquest on 33 sanitary reform
in 19th-century Scotland 152–8
English movement 153, 156, 253, 255–7
savin, as abortifacient 38
Schoch, codefendant in Braintenmaier infanticide trial 129–30
schools
mental defectives 224, 234
use of Binet–Simon test 236
science, see forensic science
scientific aids to detection 297–8, 301–6
Home Office Advisory Committee on Scientific Investigation 302–6
Scotland
chairs of forensic medicine 293
civil law 149–50
Common Sense philosophy 186

360

Ravachol (cont.)
excution 203–4
memoir 206–7
Rawlinson, inquest on 247
recidivism 224, 231–3, 236
records, criminal 231–3
Rees, John Rawlings, defence witness in Bourne 326–9, 331
reform of abortion law 314–43
judicial (Enlightenment) 123–4
prison 211–12
public health 153, 156, 249–53
sanitary 152–8, 253, 255–7
Régis, Emmanuel, physician/criminologist 215, 217
Registrar-General’s reports 247, 256
Regulations for Local Gaols (1843) 226
Reid, Robert Threskie, Earl Loreburn, Lord Chancellor 294
Renaissance 3, 103
Rendle, Dr, on prison mortality rates 260
reputation, of witnesses 96
responsibility
criminal 10–11, 13, 45, 182, 189, 213, 215, 219
diminished 214
moral/social 207
resuscitation, of neonates 77–8
Richard, Gaston, anarchist murderer 214
Richmond, Silvester, physician 47
Riecke, Ludwig Heinrich, Stuttgart city physician 127
Rigge, Fletcher, clerk to Northern Circuit assizes 71
Rishon, Penelope, midwife 47
Roberts, Prof. W. H., Liverpool forensic scientist 298
Robins, Elizabeth, attempted abortion 38
Robins, Robert 38
Robinson, Metropolitan Police inspector 320
Robinson, William, surgeon 77
Rocketseller Foundation 277, 282, 303
endowment of medico-legal chairs 278–9
General Education Board 277, 278
Institutes of Legal Medicine 301
Roman-canon law, European 6, 89–90, 94, 108–9
theory of proof 95–101, 108
trial procedure 101–5, 120–3;
medico-legal consultations 103–5, 120
see also Carolina Code
romanticism 186
Rose, Nikolas 236
Rosen, George 146
Roth, Matthew, Philadelphia coroner 276
Roth, Paul Jr, 15, 314–43
forensic medicine and public health
(19th-century) 8, 145–63
forensic science 299, 301
procurators-fiscal 255
Scotland Yard 298, 300, 319–20
Scott, Sir Russell, Home Office
under-secretary 303, 304, 305
scurvy 30, 31, 33
Select Committees
Coroners’ Inquests (1860) 256–7
Coronership (1839) 250–1
Prisons (1862–3) 259
semen, scientific analysis of 297, 299
senility 234
sepsis, peroperal 329
Serbian foreign minister, murder by French
anarchists 201, 209
serial killers 11
Serpillon, François, French jurist 102–3
servants
abuse by masters 27, 29–36
assaults on masters 34–5
sexual offences against 36–7
suspected suicide 35–6
sexual cases 16
in colonial Maryland 36–7
midwives’ expertise 4, 37, 38, 39, 40
see also abortion; rape
Shapiro, Barbara 95, 101
Sharp, Peter 40
Shaw, James, surgeon 77–8
shell-shock 328
Shepherd, Richard, physician 48, 50
Shirley, Laurence, 4th Earl Ferrers, murderer 169, 170
Short, John, inquest on 35
Sicily 217
Sigwart, Georg Friedrich, medical
consultant of Tübingen 134, 136
Sim, Joe, 14, 245–67
Simmons, Thomas, inquest on 32
Simon, Sir John, Home Secretary 303, 304
Simon, T., mental test 224
slaver 39
slaves
abuse by masters 33–5
attacks on masters 34–5
Smellie, William, on resuscitation of
neonates 78
Smith, Cornelius, Nantwich surgeon 46
Smith, Emperor, Maryland surgeon 30
Smith, F. B. 257, 262
Smith, John, inquest on 40
Smith, John Gordon, 1st professor of
forensic medicine in England 150
Smith, Joshua Toulmin, report to
Commission on coroners’ inquests 257
Smith, M. Hamblin, Birmingham prison
MO 230, 233
Smith, Roger xi, 11
Smith, Rose, Maryland midwife 37, 38, 39
Smith, Sir Sydney Allred, professor of
medical jurisprudence, Edinburgh 299, 306, 317
Smith, Thomas Southwood 153
Smith, William, surgeon 77
social circumstances, and therapeutic
abortion 315
social control, see prisons
social history 1, 3
USA 268–89
socialism 207
society
attitude to illegitimate pregnancy 135–6
and French anarchism 200–22
and origins of crime 117, 138
Society for Visiting the Sick and Charitable
Deeds 174
Somervell, Sir Donald, prosecuting counsel
in Bourke 322, 327–8, 331, 332
soothsayers 97
sorcery 97–8
spectroscopy, ultra-violet and infra-red 297
Spilsbury, Sir Bernard, Home Office
pathologist 295, 296, 299, 300, 301, 304, 307
opposition to abortion 316–17
Standard Life insurance company 151–2
Standish, Sir Richard 54
Stanhope Committee (1922) 230
Stansby, John, Maryland surgeon 28–9
state medicine, see public health
statute to prevent childmurder (1624) 5, 7, 39, 53, 64–86
Stendhal, Le Rouge et le noir 211
Stephenson, Susannah, infanticide trial 71
Stevens, Mary, infanticide suspect 40
Stevenson, Richard, apothecary 56
still-birth 5, 54, 65, 67–9, 72, 75, 171
see also lung test
Stockett, Francis, Maryland surgeon 35
Stuart, Jane, infanticide suspect 78
Stungo, Dr. R. v. Newton and Stungo 335–7
Stuttgart magistracy 133
Styres, William, inquest on 36
subpoenas, to medical experts 91
Sue, Eugène, Le Jui Errant 206
suffocation 125
suicide 4, 5, 45, 182, 190, 215, 227, 247, 258, 335, 336
in colonial Maryland 27, 35–6
doubtful 36
property law 35–6
in USA 270, 272
while of unsound mind 5
362

Index

Trail, Thomas S., professor of medical jurisprudence, Edinburgh 152, 154

trauma, surgery 281

Treadwell, Parkhurst Prison MO 232

treason 101

Tredgold, Alfred, Mental Deficiency 231, 232

Trenchard, Hugh Montague, 1st viscount Trenchard, Metropolitan Police Commissioner 299, 300–7

trials

by ordeal/combat 94–5

in colonial Maryland 25–44

of French anarchists 13, 200–22

insanity (pro-McNaughtan) 167–99

R. v. Bourne 314–43

see also criminal trials; homicide; infanticide tribunals 2

Trygones, Mary, midwife 54

Ttryhorn, F. G., forensic scientist 298

tuberculosis 315

Tübingen University

expert consultations (infanticide) 120, 125, 127, 129, 132

forensic medicine courses 119, 134–5

reform of medical curriculum 132–4

research on lung test 7, 135–6

twentieth century forensic pathology (USA) 268–89

medicalization of abortion 314–43

medico-legal institutes (UK) 293–313

prison MOs and mental defect 232–7

twins 129–30

Tylston, John, physician 46

typhoid fever 40, 215

Umfrville, Edward, Middlesex coroner 64

Office and Duty of Coroners 59, 91

unconscious state, and insanity defence 180–4

universities, German, medico-legal adjudication 90, 103–4

unlicensed practitioners 46, 47, 52

urbanization, in USA 270, 271

urine, scientific analysis 297

USA

forensic pathology 268–89

medical examiner system 272–9, 282

see also Maryland

uterus
curettage 320

immature 329

as seat of mental disorder 169

utilitarianism 246

Uwins, David, expert witness in W writen trial 181–2, 183, 184, 192

Vaillant, Auguste, anarchist terrorist 201, 203, 206, 208, 210

362

superstition 97–8, 117, 217

surgeon-apothecaries 49, 57

autopsies 56–7

court testimony 177–8

surgeon-physicians 49

surgeons 4, 9, 50, 93, 170, 171

anaesthesia/asepsis 274

autopsies 2, 28–33, 55–9, 68, 76–8, 102

in colonial Maryland 27, 28–33

on coroners’ juries 4–5, 27–33, 91

in criminal trials 90–2, 168, 169, 170, 171

diagnosis of pregnancy 51

examination of 46

French 102–3

in infanticide cases 68, 76–8, 118–19, 120

official 93, 120

parish 92

police 9, 16, 154–8

prison 11–12, 194, 248, 258, 260

Surrey coroner 252–3

Sutton, Mary, midwife 52

Switzerland, forensic science laboratory 293

Symonds, C. T., Home Office science adviser 293, 297, 300

‘syndrome’ defences (USA) 180

Tarde, Gabriel, social theorist 95, 217–18

Tavistock Clinic 328–9, 334–5

Taylor, Robert, surgeon-apothecary 46

Taylor, Sarah 31

Teestead, Thomas, inquest on 35

Teichmeyer, Hermann Friedrich, Institutiones Medicinae Legales et Forensis 134

terrorists, anarchist, in France (1890s) 200–22

theft 7, 172–6, 194, 232, 258

Thesiger, Gerald, defence counsel in Bourne 321

Thomas, Frederick Danford, barrister 295

Thomson, Anne, inquest on 38

Tildesley, assault victim 57

Times 252

Todd, Jane, acquitted of infanticide 68

Tod, J. H., Hampshire coroner 257

Toogood, Jonathan, critic of poor law 252

Tooting child farm, suspicious deaths 252

Tories 148–9

torture, judicial 6–7, 8, 96–9, 102

in infanticide cases 118, 119, 120–2, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130–2, 137

toxicology 154–5, 274, 293, 297

see also poisoning, poisons
Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Entry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>363</td>
<td>Ward, Tony ix, 14, 245-67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Warren, Susan 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Warry, John, slave 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Warwick 18th-century medical practice 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>assizes 106-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>asylum 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Watson, Sir James 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Watson, Stephen ix, 11, 223-41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Watson, Thomas, inquest on 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>‘weak-minded’ category 223-41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>154</td>
<td>Webster, Alexander, Dundee police surgeon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Webster, Charles xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Webster, John, Home Office analyst 295, 301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wellicome, Sir Henry Solomon 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wellicome Trust xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wells, Richard, Maryland surgeon 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wessling, Mary Nagle ix, 5, 6-7, 117-44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Westminster Medical Society 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Whigs 147-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Whitaker, Robert, physician 48-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>White, Brenda is, 8, 145-63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>White, Charles, surgeon 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>White, Thomas, surgeon-physician 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wigmore, John Henry, US jurist 167, 277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wilbraham, Thomas, surgeon 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>will 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>lesion of the 184-91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>to harm 195 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wilcox, Sir William, Home Office pathologist 295, 296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Williams, Marie xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Williams, Rev. Theodore, Guardian of Hendon workhouse 250-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Williamson, Henry, physician 46, 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>wills, disputed 49-50, 149-50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Willigby, Percival, man-midwife 67, 69-70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wilmer, Bradford, on toxic plants 115 n108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wilson, James, inquest on 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wilson, Mary, trial for infanticide 78, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wilson, Thomas, Chester alderman 51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wilson, Woodrow, US president 277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Windle, John, alleged incest case 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wingate, P. C. F., obstetrician at St Mary’s 321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Winslow, Forbes Benignus, physician 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wirchin, Catherine Barbara, infanticide trial 126-7, 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>witchcraft trials 48, 58, 114 n80, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>witnesses 168, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in Roman-canon law 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>see also medical experts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Witter, Ann, midwife 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Woking Prison 227</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

execution 204
Vallon, Henry, expert testimony in Richard trial 214
Vaughan, Ann, inquest on 35
Vaughan, Victor, US medical education reformer 277
Veitch, James 30
venereal disease 319
verdicts
accidental death 5
billa vera 37, 101
death by act of God 5, 58, 247, 248, 252
death by natural causes 81, 247, 259, 261, 272
decay of nature 247
ignoramus (case dismissed) 32, 101
manslaughter 28, 29, 252
murder 58, 69
not guilty 28, 55, 59, 70, 331, 335
not proven (Scotland) 158
self-destruction while of unsound mind 5
suicide 247, 258, 272
Victoria, Queen 148
attack by Oxford 184-91
Victorian England, see nineteenth century
Vienna
forensic medicine institute 293
University 146
violence
crimes of 300
during delusion 178-9
insanity and 191
see also assault
Virginia, health care of settlers 26
virginity 9
Voltaire [pseud. of François-Marie Arouet] 124, 207
Vyse, Margaret, inquest on 35
Wächtershäuser, Wilhelm 123
Wadsworth, William Scott, Philadelphia medical examiner 273-4, 276
Wakefield, forensic science laboratory 304
Wakley, Thomas
Middlesex coronership 249-57, 262
parliamentary campaigns 249, 250
Wales, England and, forensic science laboratories 293-313
Walker, Elizabeth, midwife 52
Walker, Nigel, Crime and Insanity in England 3, 230
Walmsley, John, surgeon 48, 50
Walther, Anna Barbara, infanticide case 137-8
Wanless, Margaret, infanticide trial 71
Warburton, Thomas, madhouse superintendent 179-80, 184
Ward, Thomas, ill-treatment of servant 30
364

Index

women classification 33, 99
evidence of 96 fatal 57, 58, 90
history I gunshot 28, 29, 158, 276
role in society 124 legal examination of 93
see also abortion; birth; infanticide;
midswives lethality 136, 171
Woodward, William C., AMA Bureau of
workforce, capitalist exploitation of 207
workhouses 248–9
Württemberg, trial for forgery 180–4,
care of mental defectives 234
194
deaths 246, 248–50, 251–3, 254, 257,
Württemberg, duke of, see Carl Eugen
262
Württemberg, infanticide trials (1757–93) 5,
imprisonment in; for adultery 130; for
6–7, 117–44
infanticide 124–8, 130, 137
inquests on inmates 249–51, 262
mortality rates 249
World War I 211
X-rays, use in crime detection 297
World War II 279, 304
Yorkshire Observer 332
Worthington, Francis, physician 56
Youngman, Samuel, inquest on 31–2
Worthington, Thomas, physician 55–6
Yowocomoco, king of, murder by
wounds 31, 33, 35, 94, 154
Maryland settler 27–8
assessment 100, 108
Zacchia, Paolo, Quaestiones Medico-legalis
Zittmann, Johann Friedrich, Medicina
105
Forensis 105
Zola, Emile, Germinal 211