

## Index

- Acton, Lord, 41  
 Agassi, J., 168  
 Althusser, L., 108  
 Ampère, A.M., 154f  
 anachronisms, 75, 79, 89  
 anticipation, 100f  
 archaeometry, 166  
 Aristotle, 1, 96  
 authenticity, 129, 162  
 Avogadro, A., 80
- Bachelard, G., 92f  
 Bacon, F., 5  
 Bailly, J.-S., 3, 6  
 Beard, C., 44–6  
 Becker, C.L., 46  
 Belloni, L., 159  
 Bernal, J.D., 38, 71  
 Beyerchen, A., 24  
 biographies, 168–73  
 Biot, J.-B., 100  
 Blake, C., 56  
 Bloch, M., 54, 131  
 Blondlot, R., 67  
 Boas Hall, M., 27  
 Bohr, N., 192  
 Boscovich, R.J., 102  
 Boyle, R., 3, 28  
 Brannigan, A., 68  
 Buchdal, G., 91
- Calvin, J., 135–6  
 Candolle, A. de, 175  
 Caneva, K.L., 124  
 Canguilhem, G., 73, 92  
 Cannizaro, S., 80  
 Carr, E.H., 43–4, 47  
 Chryssipos, 86  
 citation analysis, 191–5f  
 Clagett, M., 16  
 Clark, J.T., 37  
 co-citation analysis, 195
- Cohen, I.B., 27, 38, 96  
 coherence, mythology of, 97, 165  
 Cole, F.J., 182  
 Collingwood, R.G., 30, 48–50, 90  
 Comte, A., 11–13, 17  
 Conant, J., 34  
 Copernicus, N., 82, 136, 156  
 counterfactuals, 70  
 Croce, B., 47f  
 Crombie, A.C., 16, 76  
 Crosland, M., 138  
 Crowther, J.G., 135  
 Curie, E., 169
- Dahl, O., 123  
 Dalton, J., 138–43  
 Danneman, F., 17  
 Danto, A.C., 46  
 Darmstaedter, L., 17, 175  
 Darwin, C., 8, 52, 194  
 De Groot, H., 148  
 Delbrück, M., 176  
 Dewey, J., 47  
 Dijksterhuis, E.J., 30, 145, 148, 161  
 DN model, 62–5  
 Dobbs, B., 27  
 Dobrov, G., 187  
 Drake, S., 144–8  
 Dray, W.H., 65  
 Du Bois-Reymond, E., 14  
 Duhem, P., 16, 36, 76, 103, 110, 155  
 Durant, W., 135
- Eames, N.B., 182  
 Edge, D., 196  
 Einstein, A., 50, 73, 115, 151–4  
 Elie de Beaumont, L., 79  
 Elkana, Y., 40  
 Elliott, C.A., 166  
 emergence technique, 103  
 Engels, F., 13

- Ewald, P.P., 118f  
 experiments, 160  
 explanations, 61–9
- facts, 42f  
 Feuer, L., 172  
 Fichant, M., 92f  
 Figala, K., 28, 99  
 Finnochiaro, M., 48, 66  
 Fisher, C.S., 177  
 Fludd, R., 91  
 Focke, W., 194  
 Föppl, A., 126  
 Forbes, R.J., 30  
 formalization, 95–7  
 Forman, P., 116–19  
 Freud, S., 172
- Galen, 18  
 Galileo, 144–9, 163f  
 Gallie, W.B., 64  
 Galois, E., 169–70  
 Galton, F., 174  
 Gaston, J., 192  
 Giere, R., 31  
 Gilbert, W., 43  
 Greenaway, M., 141, 161  
 Greene, M.T., 78f  
 Grimsehl, E., 17  
 Guerlac, H., 141
- Hall, A.R., 27, 145, 148  
 Haller, A.v., 6  
 Hankins, T.L., 171  
 Harden, A., 140–3  
 Harvey, W., 91  
 Hayek, F.A., 68f  
 Heiberg, J., 17  
 Hempel, C., 62  
 Henry, W., 139  
 Henry, W.C., 139  
 Hermerén, G., 58  
 historicism, 9, 92  
 historiography  
   positivist, 41f  
   presentist, 48f  
   relativist, 59  
   sceptical, 48f  
   teleological, 92  
 history  
   meaning of, 20  
   horizontal, 81f  
   recurrent, 92  
   vertical, 81f  
   Whig interpretation of, 93f
- history of science  
   aims of, 32–9  
   anachronical, 89–107, 133  
   contemporary, 29f, 156  
   development of, 1–19  
   diachronical, 7, 90–108, 133  
   disciplinary, 8, 82  
   education and, 17, 36  
   experimental, 159–67f  
   hypothetical, 70–4  
   imperialism in, 111  
   nationalistic, 14, 109  
   organization of, 80–3  
   philosophy and, 35, 38  
   quantitative, 174f, 182–96  
 Hoefer, F., 11  
 Hoffman, H., 194  
 Holton, G., 85, 126, 151f  
 Hooykaas, R., 33, 55, 107, 135  
 Hull, D., 105  
 Hutton, J., 45
- ideology  
   meaning of, 109f  
   external, 109f  
   internal, 112f  
 individualism, methodological, 68  
 Ingoli, F., 146  
 invariance thesis, 83–6
- Jaffe, B., 151f  
 Jagnaux, R., 14  
 Jaki, S.L., 110  
 Jammer, M., 33
- Kepler, J., 63, 124  
 Knight, D., 61, 82, 123  
 Kopp, H., 11  
 Koyré, A., 77, 100, 145f, 163f  
 Kröber, G., 36  
 Kuhn, T.S., 23, 73, 92, 100, 112, 134, 135
- Lakatos, I., 31, 195  
 Laudan, L., 66, 82  
 Laue, M., 116  
 Lavoisier, A.L., 14, 114  
 Lecourt, P., 92  
 Leibniz, G.W., 5  
 Lenard, P., 109  
 Leonardo da Vinci, 132, 172  
 Lepenies, W., 82, 83  
 Liebig, L., 8  
 Lilley, S., 62  
 Locke, J., 137  
 Lodge, O., 149  
 logicism, 9  
 Lovejoy, A., 83f

- Mach, E., 10f, 33, 110, 115, 173  
 MacLachlan, J., 146, 164  
 Maier, A., 16  
 Maimonides, 84  
 Malthus, T., 102  
 Manuel, F.E., 27, 170  
 Marx, K., 13  
 Maupertuis, P., 101  
 Meldrum, A.N., 142  
 Mendel, G., 74, 106, 194  
 Merton, R.K., 104, 175, 183  
 Merz, J.T., 17  
 Meyer, E., 95  
 Michelson, A.A., 151f  
 Mikulinsky, S., 34  
 Mill, J.S., 9  
 Millikan, R., 153  
 Mullins, N.C., 176  
 mythicization, 110–19, 148, 170
- Nash, L., 142  
 Needham, J., 70  
 Newton, I., 3, 26–8, 113, 166, 170  
 Nietzsche, F., 47
- objectivity, 51–9, 183  
 Oersted (Ørsted), H.C., 7, 164f  
 Oldenburg, H., 80  
 Oresme, N., 87  
 Osiander, A., 156  
 Ostwald, W., 9, 174
- Pearce Williams, L., 23, 38  
 Pécheux, M., 92  
 Pedersen, O., 21  
 periodization, 75–8  
 perspectivism, 56  
 Petersen, J.J., 15  
 Picard, E., 109  
 Planck, M., 73  
 Popper, K., 53, 56, 68, 134  
 positivism, 9, 41  
 presentism, 47f  
 Priestley, J., 3, 102  
 priority, allocation of, 76  
 Proclus, 2  
 prosopography, 174f  
 pseudo-discoveries, 67  
 psychobiography, 172  
 publication analysis, 185–91  
 Pyenson, L., 178f
- Rainoff, T.J., 183, 187  
 Ranke, L. v., 11, 41  
 rationality explanation, 65f
- Rattansi, P.M., 27  
 reconstruction  
   experimental, 147, 160f  
   rational, 49, 161  
 re-enactment, 48  
 relativism, 46, 59  
 Rhind, A.H., 17  
 Richter, J.B., 139  
 Roll-Hansen, N., 65  
 romanticism, 7  
 Roscoe, H.E., 140f  
 Rosen, N., 135  
 Rothmann, T., 170  
 Royal Society, 4  
 Ruska, J., 120  
 Russell, B., 135
- Sachs, M., 84  
 Sandler, I., 103  
 Sarton, G., 17–19, 36, 42, 111, 130  
 scepticism, 46–60  
 Schaff, A., 57  
 Schorlemmer, C., 13  
 Schrödinger, E., 33  
 science  
   meaning of, 22f, 179  
   diffusion of, 79, 176  
 Scientific Revolution, 16, 76f  
 scientists' history, 114–19, 150–6  
 scientometrics, 182–96  
 Seeger, R., 145  
 selection, problems of, 44f  
 Sennert, D., 3  
 Servetus, M., 102  
 Shankland, R.S., 153  
 Shapin, S., 178f, 184  
 Simonton, D.K., 189  
 Simplicius, 2  
 Singer, C., 19  
 Skinner, Q., 97–8, 105  
 Small, H., 195  
 Snow, C.P., 37  
 sociology of science, 59, 156, 192  
 Solla Price, D.J. de, 185–90  
 Sommerfeld, A., 192  
 Sorokin, P., 175  
 sources,  
   nature of, 120f  
   types of, 121–9  
 Spengler, O., 76  
 Sprat, T., 4  
 status, problems of, 94  
 Steffens, H., 7  
 Stevin, S., 148  
 Sudhoff, K., 10, 15  
 Sullivan, D., 195

*Index*

235

- Tannery, P., 15, 17  
Thackray, A., 143, 158, 178f, 184  
thematic analysis, 85  
Thomson, T., 139f  
Todhunter, L., 8  
translation, 134f  
Truesdell, C., 32, 89, 146, 148  
truth, historical, 58  
two cultures, 37  
  
unit-ideas, 83f  
Vico, G., 5  
Viviani, V., 147  
Vrain-Lucas, 129  
  
Watkins, J.W., 68–9  
Werner, A., 45  
Westfall, R., 27, 170  
Whewell, W., 5, 8, 9, 25, 111  
White, A., 135  
Whiteside, D.T., 27  
Wöhler, F., 164  
Wohlwill, E., 16  
Wolff, M., 88  
Woolgar, S.W., 156–8  
working history, 112  
  
Young, T., 113