

CONTENTS

|                                                          |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>List of illustrations</i>                             | <i>page</i> x |
| <i>Acknowledgements</i>                                  | xi            |
| <i>List of abbreviations</i>                             | xiii          |
| <i>Note on nomenclature</i>                              | xv            |
| Introduction                                             | I             |
| 1 Settlement and society in dark age Brittany            | 8             |
| 2 Neustria and the Breton march                          | 33            |
| 3 The Bretons in the Christian empire of Louis the Pious | 60            |
| 4 Carolingian hegemony and Breton revolts, 840–874       | 86            |
| 5 An anatomy of power                                    | 116           |
| 6 Churches and learning in Carolingian Brittany          | 147           |
| 7 The end of Carolingian Brittany                        | 187           |
| <i>List of manuscripts cited</i>                         | 207           |
| <i>Bibliography</i>                                      | 210           |
| <i>Index</i>                                             | 231           |