

Cambridge University Press

0521372577 - Contesting Cultural Authority: Essays in Victorian Intellectual Life

Frank M. Turner

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Achilles, 292  
 Acton, Lord, 42  
 Aeneas, 292, 295, 300–5, 314, 317  
 Aeschylus, 303, 333, 345  
 Agamemnon, 305  
 Agassiz, L., 18  
 agnosticism, 20, 82  
 Airy, G., 203  
 American scholars and secularist thesis, 4–7  
 Anaxagoras, 333  
 Andrade, E. N. Da C., 282–3  
 Anglican culture, 46–8, 72, 349–50  
 Anglo-Catholicism, 50–4, 83  
 Anti-Catholicism, 26, 83, 191, 195–6  
 antivivisectionists, 206–7  
 apostolic succession, 27  
 Aristophanes, 288  
 Aristotle, 288, 318–19, 336  
 Armstrong, H., 211–12, 215–16  
 Arnold, M., 40, 42, 49, 70–1, 152, 308;  
     critical of Nonconformists, 29, 33; on  
     Lucretius, 267; Hellenism of, 287, 310,  
     325–6, 349, 350–2; on Marcus Aurelius,  
     319–20  
 Arnold, T., 245–7, 341  
 Arnstein, W., 26  
 Athenian democracy, 288, 329  
 Augustus, 236, 244, 356; Ferguson on, 244;  
     Merivale on, 251; Edwardian views of,  
     257–9; Syme on, 260–1; Virgil and, 291,  
     295, 297, 299–301, 306, 312–16, 321,  
     356; Myers on, 315  
 Austen, J., 47  
 Ayrton, A. S., 208  
  
 Babbage, C., 40, 177, 203  
 Bacon, F., 124–5  
 Baconianism of everyday life, 124  
 Baden-Powell, R., 211  
 Bailyn, B., 233  
  
 Bain, A., 40  
 Bainbridge, W. S., 2  
 Balfour, A., 171, 199, 217  
 Barber, B., 175  
 Barker, E., 356, 358  
 Barton, R., 21  
 Bateson, W., 215–16  
 Baynes, T. S., 262  
 Belfast Address, 21, 83, 141, 153, 196–7,  
     270–1, 280, 289  
 Bell, C., 11, 113–14, 118  
 Benn, A. W., 73, 135, 175, 281  
 Bentham, J., 327, 337, 339, 353  
 Berman, M., 203  
 Bernal, J. D., 227  
 Bernard, C., 17  
 Blackie, J. S., 344  
 Blackwell, T., 236–8, 292  
 Blake, W., 66  
 Bolingbroke, Lord, 233  
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 248–9  
 Bovey, H., 214–15  
 Bowler, P., 19, 117  
 Boyle, R., 102  
 Bradlaugh, C., 133, 152  
 Bradley, A. C., 284  
 Brent, R., 25  
 Brewster, D., 60  
 Bridgewater treatises, 47, 76, 111–16, 178  
 Briggs, Asa, 15, 125, 199  
 British Association for the Advancement of  
     Science, 21, 48, 55, 57, 60, 77, 177, 180,  
     183–4, 186–7, 198, 202–3, 206, 215, 217–  
     18, 270–1, 328  
 British Science Guild, 217–21, 223  
 Brock, W. H., 218  
 Brontë, C., 40  
 Brooke, J. H., 18  
 Browning, R., 40  
 Buchan, J., 258

Cambridge University Press

0521372577 - Contesting Cultural Authority: Essays in Victorian Intellectual Life

Frank M. Turner

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

363

- Buchanan, R., 265  
 Buckland, W., 111, 114–15, 126  
 Burke, E., 29, 48, 70, 76, 245  
 Burn, W. L., 8  
 Burnet, G., 53  
 Burnet, J., 358  
 Bury, J. B., 171, 358  
 Busk, G., 180  
 Bute, Earl of, 237  
 Butler, P., 26  
 Butler, S., 90, 282  
 Butler, W. A., 357
- Caesar, J., 258–9, 299, 313, 356; Merivale on, 150–1; Blackwell on, 236–7; Hooke on, 238–40; Ferguson on, 243–4; Arnold on, 246; DeQuincey on, 247–8; Froude on, 252–3; Fowler on, 254–5; Taylor on, 256  
 Cannon, W. F. (S. F.), 46, 111  
 Carey, A., 126  
 Carlyle, T., 8, 22, 38, 40, 42, 76, 80, 84, 324, 355; and scientific naturalism, 134–50; scientific knowledge of, 134–5; and Huxley, 136, 150; elitism of, 138–9; and religious institutions, 140–3; thought similar to agnosticism, 143–4; influence of natural supernaturalism, 144–7; congruity of his idea of law and that of science, 148–50  
 Carpenter, W. B., 146, 190  
 Cassirer, E., 174  
*Catholic*, 50  
 Catiline, 236  
 Cato, 236, 243, 246  
 Chadwick, E., 155  
 Chadwick, O., 172  
 Chalmers, T., 109, 111, 115–16  
 Cicero, 234–6, 243, 318  
 Clark, G. K., 14  
 classical education, 216–17, 226, 285–6, 359–60  
 classical scholarship: amateurism in, 286–7; modern influences on, 287–9; professional study of Latin, 290–1  
 clericalism, 27–30, 187–9  
 clerisy, 9  
 Clifford, J., 34  
 Clifford, W. K., 81, 147, 171, 204, 264–5, 273–5, 278, 280, 282  
 Clodius, 236  
 Clough, A. H., 98  
 Cobbe, F. P., 94–6  
 Cole, H., 180, 198  
 Coleridge, S. T., 70, 324, 353, 355
- Committee on the Neglect of Science, 223  
 Comte, A., 9, 17, 56, 60, 145, 330–3, 339, 353  
 Congreve, R., 251–2  
 Conington, J., 290, 297–8  
 Cooter, R., 117  
 Copleston, E., 40  
 Corsi, P., 46, 117  
 Cox, J., 23  
 Cromwell, O., 134  
 Cullen, P., 78  
 Culler, D., 40  
 cultural apostasy, defined, 44–5
- Dale, R. W., 1, 15, 33–4  
 Dante, 134, 307  
 Darwin, C., 8, 9, 20, 24, 40–3, 68, 86, 111, 127, 133–4, 153, 173, 184, 268, 275, 327, 340; recent studies of, 18–19; and cultural apostasy, 48–9; formulation of early evolutionary thought of, 55–64; views compared with Newman's, 63–6; critique of natural religion, 117–24  
 Darwin, E., 56, 105  
 Darwin, G., 191  
 Davanant, C., 233  
 Davies, J. L., 162–3, 167–8  
 Davies, R., 34  
 Davy, H., 203  
 Democritus, 269, 280  
 denominationalism in Victorian religious life, 24–5  
 DeQuincey, T., 247–8  
 Desmond, A., 19, 117  
 Devonshire Commission, 177, 198, 204–5, 207–8, 219  
 Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, 226  
 Diderot, D., 134  
 Dido, 295, 301, 304–8  
 Disraeli, B., 209  
 Draper, J., 171, 199  
 Dryden, J., 125  
 Duff, J. D., 280  
 Duruy, V., 248  
*dyarchy*, 257
- Eliot, G., *see* Evans, M.  
 Emerson, R. W., 21–2, 100, 136  
 Ensor, R., 171  
 Epicurus, 269, 272, 281  
 eugenics, 212–14  
 Euripedes, 303, 333, 350  
 evangelicalism: awakening, 53; character of,

Cambridge University Press

0521372577 - Contesting Cultural Authority: Essays in Victorian Intellectual Life

Frank M. Turner

Index

[More information](#)

364

78–9; as determinant of loss of faith, 79–85; and the family, 85–6  
 Evans, M., 40, 42, 91–4, 331  
 Evans, R., 91

faith: loss of, 73–6; as related to family, 84–97  
 Faraday, M., 132, 270  
 Farrar, A. S., 73  
 Ferguson, A., 240–4, 259–61  
 Feuerbach, L., 331  
 Fichte, J. G., 136  
 Firth, J. B., 258–9  
 Flint, R., 265, 271–2  
 Forsyth, W., 256  
 Foster, M., 214–15  
 Fowler, W. W., 254–5  
 Frankland, E., 180  
 Frazer, J., 342–3  
 Freeman, E. A., 30  
 Froude, J. A., 54, 169, 252–4  
 Fussell, P., 70

Galton, F., 132, 135, 138, 144–5, 147, 168, 170–1, 180, 184–6, 204, 213  
 Garland, M., 46  
 Gascoigne, J., 105  
 George II, 237  
 George III, 240  
 Gillespie, N., 18  
 Gladstone, W. E. G., 15, 25–6, 98, 165, 171, 199, 207, 209, 287, 290; on Virgil, 294–6, 304–5  
 Glover, T. R., 316–17, 358  
 Goethe, J. W. von, 134  
 Gordon, T., 133  
 Gosse, E., 89, 184  
 Gracchi, T., and G., 238, 241–2, 246, 249, 254  
 Gray, A., 18  
 Great Disruption of Church of Scotland, 78  
 Greek literature and language, 291–4, 311, 318, 320–1  
 Greek and Roman literature compared, 292–9, 308–10, 318, 320–1  
 Green, J. R., 197, 306–7, 314  
 Green, T. H., 323  
 Greg, W. R., 331  
 Gregory, R. A., 221  
 Grote, G., 40, 287, 289, 318, 326, 342–3, 347–53, 356–8; Benthamite associations of, 327; early scholarly goals, 327–8; on Homer and myth, 329–34; parallel with religious rationalists, 330–1; on sophists, 335–6; on Socrates, 336–7; on Plato, 337–8;

*Index*

criticism of his theory of Homer, 343–4; responses to his theory of myth, 344–8; reasons for failure of influence of, 359–61  
 Grote, J., 286  
 Grove, W. R., 146  
 Gull, W., 167  
 Gutch, C., 156

Haldane, R. B., 199, 217–18  
 Hampden, R. D., 357  
 Hannibal, 311, 315  
 Harrison, F., 171  
 Haskell, R., 285  
 Hector, 300  
 Hegel, G. F. W., 289, 353  
 Heitland, W., 255  
 Hennell, C., 330  
 Henslow, J. S., 183  
 Heracles, 305  
 Herder, J. G., 312  
 Herodotus, 334  
 Hervey, Lord, 234–5  
 Hippocrates, 333  
 Hirst, T. A., 180  
 Hobbes, T., 47  
 Hobsbawm, E., 158  
 Holyoake, G. J., 133, 152  
 Homer, 290, 292, 294–6, 298, 301–4, 309–11, 317–18, 330–1, 341–5  
 Hooke, N., 238–40, 249, 259  
 Hooker, J. D., 97, 173, 180, 183, 208  
 Houghton, W., 39–40  
 Hume, D., 12–13, 104–5, 237  
 Hurst, F. J., 73  
 Hutton, J., 105  
 Hutton, R. H., 167–8  
 Huxley, L., 18, 180  
 Huxley, T. H., 28, 40, 42, 82, 97, 110, 118, 135, 137, 140–3, 145–7, 152–3, 170–1, 173, 180, 198, 204, 209, 215, 262, 264–6, 273, 278; doubts about natural selection, 20; anti-Catholicism of, 83, 195; emphasis on reform, 125–7; Romanes Lecture of, 126–7, 149–50; Victorian scientific naturalism and, 131–4; and Carlyle, 136, 150; view of science and religion in natural conflict, 174; professionalizing attitude of, 183–4; St George Jackson Mivart and, 190–2; urges organization for industrial victory, 206; contrasts ancient and modern atomic theories, 282

idealism, 8, 322–6, 351–7, 359–61; *see also* Arnold, M.; Carlyle, T.; Jowett, B.; Plato  
 Inglis, K., 14

Cambridge University Press

0521372577 - Contesting Cultural Authority: Essays in Victorian Intellectual Life

Frank M. Turner

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

365

- intellectual history, Victorian: how used by mid-twentieth-century American scholars, 5–13; impact of social history on, 15–16; absence of historical analysis in, 39–43; neglect of idealism, 322–4
- Irvine, W., 136
- Jason, 305
- Jebb, R. C., 268
- Jenkin, F., 268–9, 275, 277–8
- Jenner, W., 167
- Jowett, B., 40, 256, 289, 325–6, 358, 360–1; as related to Arnoldian Hellenism, 349–50; translation of Plato, 352; on Plato as father of idealism, 353; on Plato as related to Christian ethics, 354; on Plato and the poets, 355; on leadership, 356
- Karslake, W. H., 165
- Keats, J., 38
- Keble, J., 41
- Keble College, 361
- Kelvin, Lord, 269–70, 282
- Kennedy, B. H., 298–9
- Kidd, J., 111, 113
- Kingsley, C., 34, 140, 149, 155–7
- Kirby, W., 111
- Knight, W. A., 169
- Kohn, D., 18, 60
- Kramnick, I., 233
- Lack, D., 199
- Landor, W. S., 292
- Lankester, E. R., 207, 210, 219, 223
- Larkin, E., 25
- Latin literature, *see* Roman literature
- Lawrence, W., 179
- Lecky, W. H., 139, 149
- Levine, G., 47
- Lewes, G. H., 174, 330
- Liddell, H. G., 251
- Liddon, H. P., 162
- Lightman, B., 20
- Litterae Humaniores*, 359–61
- Livingstone, R., 325
- Lloyd George, D., 224–5
- Locke, J., 102
- Lockyer, N., 180, 198, 208, 218, 220
- Lodge, O., 223
- Lourdes, cult of, 12, 193
- Lubbock, J., 180
- Lucretius, 147, 308; why polemically useful, 265–6, 271–2; early Victorian view of, 266–8; Jenkin on, 268–9; and Tyndall's Belfast Address, 270–1; chief late Victorian commentators on, 272–80; attempt to dissociate from modern science, 280–3
- Lyell, C., 153, 173, 179, 190
- Lytton, B., 40
- Macaulay, T. B., 40, 266, 293
- Machiavelli, N., 232–4
- Machin, G. I. T., 15, 25
- Mackay, R. W., 331
- MacKenzie, D., 213, 223
- MacLeod, R., 204, 216
- Mahaffy, J. P., 344
- Mallock, W. H., 72, 265, 272–9, 281
- Malthus, T. H., 47, 61, 109, 122
- Mandelbaum, M., 264
- Manning, H., 42, 193
- Mansel, H. L., 20
- Marcus Aurelius, 319–20
- Marius, 246
- Marsh, P., 14, 192
- Martineau, H., 147, 331
- Martineau, J., 271, 265–6
- Masson, J., 265, 272, 274–6, 279–81
- materialism, Victorian, 135–6, 148, 264–5
- Maudsley, H., 173
- Maurice, F. D., 22, 98, 344–5, 357
- Maxwell, J. C., 174–5, 190, 192, 201, 262, 269–70, 280
- Mazzini, G., 312
- Melbourne, Lord, 328
- Merivale, C., 249–53, 257, 287, 290, 299–301, 312
- Merz, J. T., 322–3
- Middleton, C., 234–6
- Mill, J. S., 8–9, 17, 40, 70–1, 99, 132, 134, 234, 327, 330, 336–7, 339, 350–1, 353, 359
- Miller, H., 184
- Milner, A., 217
- misogyny, 304–8
- Mitford, W., 287, 327–9, 339
- Mivart, St G. J., 18, 83, 190–2
- Mohammed, 134
- Mommsen, T., 247, 251, 257
- Montagu, E. W., 233
- Moody, D., 192
- Moore, J. R., 18–19, 74, 172
- Morley, J., 36, 132, 135, 143, 145, 152, 193
- Morrell J., 21, 46, 48
- Moyle, W., 233
- Mueller, F. M., 346–8
- Munro, A. B., 166
- Munro, H. A. J., 267, 271, 282, 296
- Murray, G., 358
- Murray, J., 118

Cambridge University Press

0521372577 - Contesting Cultural Authority: Essays in Victorian Intellectual Life

Frank M. Turner

Index

[More information](#)

366

Index

- Mussolini, B., 260  
 Myers, F. W. H., 290, 306–7, 314–16, 318  
 myth, 332–4, 341, 344–8
- Napoleon I, *see* Bonaparte, Napoleon  
 Napoleon, L., 249, 251  
 National Physical Laboratory, 226  
 National Union of Scientific Workers, 226  
 nationalism, 312  
 natural religion, 21, 47, 57–60, 63, 76–7;  
   Romanes and, 86–8; seventeenth-century  
   background, 101–2; social order and,  
   102–4, 105–10, 113–16; Darwin's critique  
   of, 118–24; British Association and, 177–  
   8, 203; *see also* Malthus, T.; Paley, W.;  
   Bridgewater treatises  
 Nettleship, H., 301–5, 307, 320–1  
 Nettleship, R. L., 356–7  
 Newcastle, Duke of, 237  
 Newman, F. W., 22, 98, 331  
 Newman, J. H., 25, 40–2, 65–6, 71, 86,  
   340; on ideas, 16–17; early Oxford  
   Movement and, 26–8; Tract 90 and, 48–  
   55; parallel with Darwin's thought, 60–3  
 Newton, I., 102  
 Niebuhr, B. G., 292–4, 312  
 Nonconformists, 22–4; attacked by  
   Tractarians, 27–31; relationship of  
   religion and politics, 31–5  
 Norton, B., 223  
 Numbers, R., 19
- Old Masters, 48, 65, 69  
 Osborn, H. F., 276  
 Ospovat, D., 57  
 Owen, R., 178, 189  
 Oxford Movement, 21, 26, 32, 79; clerical  
   status and, 27, 187–8; sacraments and,  
   27–8; attacks on Nonconformists, 28–31;  
   Tract 90 and, 50–5
- Paley, F. A., 345  
 Paley, W., 47, 61, 76, 105–9, 111, 122, 178,  
   277  
 Palmerston, Lord, 25, 154–5  
 Parry, J. P., 26  
 Pater, W., 36–7, 68–9, 72, 287, 347–8  
 Pearson, K., 138, 198, 211, 213  
 Pelham, H. F., 327, 255, 257  
 Penny, N., 285  
 Perkin, H., 158  
 Perry, J., 211, 215  
 Philosophical Club, 180, 186  
 Pius IX, 191, 195  
 Plato, 289, 318–19, 326, 334–40, 351–8
- Playfair, L., 159, 161, 180, 210, 215  
 Plumptre, E. H., 345  
 Pocock, J., 233  
 Polybius, 232–3  
 Pompey, 236, 239, 244  
 Pope, A., 238, 290  
 Poulton, E. B., 222–3  
 Powell, Baden, 186–7  
 prayer: proposal to test efficacy of, 151–3,  
   167–9; uses of public, 153–4; Lord  
   Palmerston on, 155; clerical use and defence  
   of, 156, 159, 164–6; Kingsley on, 156–67;  
   Tyndall's critique of, 157–8; relating to  
   professionalism of scientists, 158, 168–70;  
   relating to cattle plague of 1865, 158–64;  
   relating to illness of the Prince of Wales,  
   164–7; spiritual character of, 162–3, 167–9  
 Prayer Gauge Debate, 152  
 Price, Richard, 29  
 Priestley, J., 56, 77, 105, 183  
 Prince of Wales, 133, 164–6  
 professionalism: clerical reaction to  
   scientific, 163–4; in medicine, 166–7;  
   general character of 175–6;  
   characteristics of emerging groups, 175–6;  
   as associated with Victorian scientific  
   naturalism, 176–83; scientists' attack on  
   clerical, 183–4; Galton on, 184–6;  
   eugenics and, 212–14; classical  
   scholarship and, 286–7, 289–90; *see also*  
   clericalism  
 Prout, W., 111–12  
 public science: defined 201–2; periods of,  
   203–5; attack on partisan politics, 208–  
   10; and World War I, 221–5; after World  
   War I, 226–8  
 Pusey, E. B., 162, 171, 343  
 Pusey House, 361  
 Pythagoras, 333
- Ramsay, W., 221  
 Raven, C., 171–2  
 Ray, J., 102–4, 106, 114, 122, 183  
 Reid, T., 13  
 religiously secular activities, 24  
 Reynolds, J., 48–9, 64–71  
 Richards, R., 119  
 ritualism, 83  
 Roberts, J., 19  
 Robertson, J. M., 171  
 Robbins, C., 233  
 Robinson, T. R., 177–8  
 Roget, P. M., 111–12, 124  
 Roman Catholicism, 11, 14, 15, 32, 50–5;  
   *see also* Anti-Catholicism

Cambridge University Press

0521372577 - Contesting Cultural Authority: Essays in Victorian Intellectual Life

Frank M. Turner

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

367

- Roman culture, Victorian ambivalence to, 317–21
- Roman literature, 297–9, 304–5, 309–11
- Roman republic: as relevant to British politics, 231–3; eighteenth-century views of, 232–45; court-Whig view of, 234–7; Hooke on, 237–40; Ferguson on, 240–4; Merivale on, 249–51; late Victorian views of, 251–61; displaced in interest by Athens, 288; *see also* Augustus; Caesar, J.
- Romanes, G. J., 86–8, 97
- romanticism as category to analyse Victorian religion, 21–4
- Rosebery, A., 217
- Ross, R., 222
- Royal Society, 47, 176–7, 179–80, 183–4, 186–7
- Rudwick, M. J. S., 46
- Ruskin, J., 40, 48–9, 64, 72, 86, 90–1, 287, 347
- Russell, B., 171
- Rutherford, M., 22
- Salisbury, Lord, 217
- Sankey, I., 192
- Schleiermacher, F., 14
- Schuckburgh, E. S., 258–9
- Scott, T., 61
- Secord, J., 117
- secularization and secular interpretation: as reflected in American Victorian scholarship, 4–7; inadequacy of the category, 8–11; religious activity as version of secular activity, 24–6; need to expand category, 35–7; as related to science, 101–2; social vision of natural religion and, 117–27
- Sedgwick, A. (geologist), 40, 183–4, 186–7
- Sedgwick, A. (zoologist), 210
- Seeley, R., 152
- Sellar, W. Y., 262–5, 267, 308–14, 318
- Shaftesbury, Lord, 25, 34
- Shapin, S., 117
- Sher, R., 13, 105
- Sidgwick, H., 175
- Simpson, G. G., 172
- Smiles, S., 144
- Smith, W. R., 262, 343
- social history, impact on intellectual history, 15–16
- social imperialism, attitudes illustrating, 198, 208–20, 254–7, 312–17, 355–6
- Socrates, 288–9, 331, 333–5, 351; Grote on, 336–9; Anglicans and idealists on, 357–9
- Soloway, R., 25, 46
- Sophists: Grote on, 335–6; Jowett on, 354
- Sophocles, 303–4, 345, 350
- Spencer, H., 40, 42, 82–3, 99, 110, 118, 123, 127, 132–3, 135, 140, 143–6, 169, 171, 180, 264–5, 273
- Spottiswoode, W., 180
- Spurgeon, C., 193
- Stanley, A. P., 54, 162–3, 357
- Stark, R., 2
- Stephen, L., 132–3, 140, 142, 152
- Sterling, J., 142
- Stevenson, R. L., 268
- Stewart, B., 190
- Stocking, G., 105
- Strachan-Davidson, J. L., 256
- Strachey, L., 39
- Strange, A., 206
- Strauss, D. F., 94, 334
- Stubbs, W., 30
- Sulla, 235, 239, 242
- Sumner, W., 40
- Swift, J., 233
- Swinburne, A. S., 72
- Syme, R., 259–61
- Symonds, J. A., 280–1, 347
- Tait, A., 163–5
- Tait, P. G., 190
- Taylor, A. E., 358
- Taylor, H., 99
- Taylor, T. M., 255–6
- Temple, F., 171
- Tennyson, A., 40, 42, 268, 271
- Tennyson, G. B., 41
- Thackray, A., 21, 46, 48
- Thatcher, M., 226
- Theseus, 305
- Thirlwall, C., 40, 194, 287, 328–9, 339, 357
- Thompson, E. P., 14–15
- Thompson, H., 151–3, 167–9
- Thompson, J. J., 224
- Thompson, W., *see* Kelvin, Lord
- Thucydides, 334
- Toynbee Hall, 84
- Tract 85, 28, 62
- Tract 90, 50–5
- Tractarians, *see* Oxford Movement
- Trenchard, J., 233
- Trilling, L., 295
- Trollope, A., 256
- Tulloch, J., 265
- Turner, J. M. W., 65
- Turnus, 301
- Tylor, E. B., 83, 123

Cambridge University Press

0521372577 - Contesting Cultural Authority: Essays in Victorian Intellectual Life

Frank M. Turner

Index

[More information](#)

368

*Index*

- Tyndall, J., 21, 82–3, 140–1, 143–5, 147–8, 169, 171, 173, 180, 204, 208, 264–5; and Carlyle 132–6; and proposed experiment on prayer, 151, 153, 157–8, 161, 163; anti-Catholicism, 196–7; and Lucretius, 270–4, 277–8, 280–3, 289; *see also* Belfast Address  
Tyrrell, R. Y., 256
- Unitarians, 29, 36, 46, 56, 76–7, 91–2, 98, 190, 265, 327, 330–1
- Veitch, J., 265, 271–2, 274–5
- Victoria, 125, 165–6
- Victoria Institute, 184
- Victorianism, selective, 8
- Virgil: political subservience of, 194–6, 299–300, 308, 313–16; object of professional scholarship, 290–1; decline of eighteenth-century reputation, 291–2; in relation to Homeric literature, 292–4; Niebuhr's critique of, 292–3; Gladstone's critique of, 294–6; relationship of reputation to that of Augustus, 299–301; Merivale on, 299–301; Nettleship on, 301–5; hellenization of, 303–4; 310–12; Myers on, 306–8, 314–16; Sellar on, 308–14, Glover on, 316–17
- Voltaire, 134
- Von Arnx, J., 26
- Waldegrave, S., 162
- Wallace, A. R., 97, 110, 118, 170
- Walpole, R., 233
- Ward, J., 262
- Ward, W. G., 42
- Waterman, A. M. C., 46
- Webb, R. K., 172
- Wedgewood, E., 56
- Wellington, Duke of, 25
- Wells, H. G., 210, 220, 225
- Werskey, G., 227
- West, R., 165
- Whately, R., 40, 341
- Whewell, W., 13, 40, 47, 111, 113, 116, 177, 183, 187, 324
- White, A., 171
- Wilberforce, S., 153, 156, 171
- Wilberforce, W., 81, 98
- Wilde, O., 72
- Willey, B., 40
- Williams, D., 30
- Williams, J., 251
- Wiseman, N., 78
- Wolf, F. A., 331, 343
- Wolfian theory of Homer, 312
- Wood, R., 292
- Xenophanes, 333
- Xenophon, 288
- Yeo, R., 117
- Young, R., 106