Contents

Acknowledgments page ix

1 The temper of the times 1
2 The triumph of reaction: Henry James 18
    The late fiction 19
    The American Scene 30
3 Restoration as reform: David Graham Phillips 49
4 It couldn’t happen here: the failure of socialism in America 83
    The Scarlet Empire 83
    Sects and sectarians 90
    The romance of socialism 93
    The Harbor 109
5 On being black: Booker T. Washington, W. E. B. Du Bois, and others 119
    Booker T. Washington 119
    In white America 131
    Science and race 138
    Between black and white 142
    W. E. B. Du Bois 148
6 Woman’s place: Edith Wharton and others 156
    Prisoners of sex 156
    The Awakening 163
    Virginia 168
    Edith Wharton 173
7 Building the past and the future: Ralph Adams Cram, Frank Lloyd Wright, and others 197
    The eclectics and their enemies 197
viii

CONTENTS

Ralph Adams Cram 203
Albert Kahn 214
Frank Lloyd Wright 217

8 Innovation and nostalgia: Charles Ives 230

9 Realism and modernism: John Sloan, Alfred Stieglitz, and others 251
   “The Nine” 252
   John Sloan and the Eight 259
   The Masses 271
   Alfred Stieglitz and the avant-garde 278

10 A glimpse into the twenty-first century: Emma Goldman 292

Epilogue: Hester Street, 1905 316

Notes 318
Index 345