

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	page vii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	ix
1 Britain and the Vatican in the last years of Pope Pius XI (1935–39)	1
i The embassies at the Vatican	1
ii A Fascist Pope?	7
iii Osborne	13
iv A Pope against Hitler	16
2 The Conclave of 1939	30
3 The peace plans of Pius XII	57
4 The winter war, 1939–40	79
i The conquest of Poland	79
ii The German conspiracy	86
iii American intervention	100
5 The Italian entry into the war	104
i The freedom of the <i>Osservatore Romano</i>	104
ii The rights of diplomats in war	114
iii The entry into the Vatican	117
6 First months in the Vatican	124
i Life in Vatican City	124
ii The French armistice	132
iii Radio Vaticana	141
7 Surveillance I	150
i The watchers	150
ii Ecclesiastics in the Vatican	154
iii Swiss Guards	160
iv Neutral ambassadors	160
v Italian servants	165
vi The Vatican police	168
vii Rumours among Fascists	173
viii Rumour and German intelligence	176

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
8	Surveillance II: the bag	181
i	The usefulness of the bag	181
ii	The Italian Curia	187
iii	Vatican citizenship	187
iv	Greek famine	190
v	The German invasion of Russia	193
vi	Prisoners-of-war	196
9	The Jews in 1942	198
i	The use in war of moral condemnation	198
ii	Vatican information	201
iii	The coming of Tittmann	202
iv	The Jewish deportations	204
10	The bombing of Rome	222
i	The sacredness of Rome	222
ii	British bombing policy	224
iii	Rome an open city?	236
11	The Italian Armistice	246
i	The first peace-feelers	246
ii	The fall of Mussolini	259
iii	The making of the Armistice	263
12	The German Occupation	275
i	Surveillance	275
ii	Allied bombing	277
iii	The Jews of Rome	288
iv	The Ardeatine caves	289
v	The interval between occupations	290
vi	The escape line	291
13	Aftermath	301
	<i>Select bibliography</i>	318
	<i>Index</i>	323