



## Index

- Debré, Michel 170  
 democracy 7, 123, 150, 172, 173ff, 188, *see also* social-democracy  
 deprivation, regional 27–32, 35, 38, *see also* regions; regionalism  
 deprivation, relative: theory of 28–9, 33, 42  
 Deutsch, Karl 52, 60  
 development, economic 2, 4–5, 27–9, 30–7, 133  
 ‘development, uneven’ 4, 31, 37, 39–44  
 discrimination 35, 36, 43, 118, 119–20, 135, 141, 158, 162  
 division of labour 46; cultural 30, 31, 32–3
- Easton, D. 76  
 economic theory, and nationalism 4, 26–37, 41–2, 43, 63, 67, 139  
 education 3, 33, 43, 46–7, 59, 60, 90–7, 104–6, 110, 112, 115, 116, 117–18, 121, 123, 126–8, 134, 161, 162, 165, 169, 174–5, 189–90, *see also* intellectuals; intelligentsia; mobility, educational  
 Engels, F. 2, 26, 27  
 Enlightenment, importance of 90ff  
 Enloe, C. 77  
 entrepreneurs: *see* bourgeoisie  
 ethnic category 68–9, 75, 77, 161, 163  
 ethnic groups 18, 55, 65–8, 136, 153, *see also* communities, ethnic; minorities, ethnic  
 ethnic identity 23, 34, 35, 74–8, 79, 125, 134, 153, 157, 159, 165  
 ethnic movements: and capitalism 4, and culture 13, 19, 35, 179–80, development of 11–12, 21–2, 29, 35–6, 37, 53, 57, 136, 138, 142, 145, 148–51, 163, and intelligentsia 175–6, 191, *see also* conflict, ethnic; nationalism, ethnic; populism, ethnic  
 ethnic pluralism 6, 10, 12, 58–9, 152, 153, 170  
 ethnic rights 10  
 ethnic sentiment 63, 70–3, 74, 82, 85, 86, 144, 157  
 ethnic separation: *see* separatism, ethnic  
 ethnicity 1, 2, 4, 5, 12, 14, 55, 56, 65, 66, 83, 149, 152, 153, 154–8, development of 77, 80–2, 119, 122, and nationalism 24, 51–2, 61–2, 63, 74, 79, 183, revival of 8, 18, 20–3, 52, 85–6, 125, 154–6, ‘symbolic’ 6, 157–9, 160, 161, and territory 35, 63  
 ‘ethnie’: *see* community, ethnic  
 ethnocentrism 80  
 ethnonationalism: *see* nationalism, ethnic  
 Europe 4, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21–2, 53, 56–7, 59, 83, 86, 87, 93, 123, 129, 136, 163–83, *see also* state, European
- Fanon, F. 181, 182  
 fascism 38, 42, 183  
 federalism 10, 54, 139, 164  
 Frank, A. G. 30, 182  
 French Revolution 74, significance of 23, 37, 40, 59, 188
- Gans, H. J. 157, 158  
 Gellner, E. 39, 43, 46–8, 52  
 Gouldner, Alvin 110–11
- Hechter, Michael 30–3, 34, 35, 36  
 historicism, ethnic 6, 39, 87–90, 91, 125–6, 134, 169, and intelligentsia 104–5, 122–5, 129, 134–5, 141, 194, and religion 92, 97, 99, and science 99–101, 192  
 history, importance of 35, 64, 65–8, 71, 80, 124  
 Hobsbawm, E. 32  
 Howard, Michael 114
- imperialism 27, 37, 119, 155, 165–7, 168–9  
 Industrial Revolution 37, 112  
 industrialisation 3, 11, 26, 31–2, 33, 43–4, 48, 168, 180–1  
 integration 10, and language 48, 52, and nationalism 139–40, 146, 162  
 intellectuals 109–12, role of 38, 72, 87–9, 91, 92, 93–6, 97–107, 126, 127  
 intelligentsia, professional 108–9, 110–12, 135, aims of 41, 132, 136–7, 139–40, 142–3, 146–7, 150, 174, 188–9, and bourgeoisie 37–8, 129–31, and class 111–12, 131, 172, development of 43, 115–17, 159, and ethnicity 125–6, 128–9, 142–6, 149, 157, 161–2, 170–1, 186, 188, and historicism 6, 122–5, and state 112–21, 123, 131, 135, 141, 142, 149, 156–7, 160, 168–71, 194  
 internationalism 139, 149  
 irredentism 17, 18, 47–8, 135, 184
- ‘Jacobin state’ 53, 55–6, 171
- Kautsky, Karl 27  
 Kedourie, E. 46  
 kinship 66
- labour, mobility of 2, 5, and ethnic movement 175–6  
 language: importance of 2, 27, 36, 37, 46, 48–9, 52, 53, 64, 65, 66, 67–8, 80, and nationalism 45, 90, 164, 169, 177, and nationality 45, 48, 49, 51, 56

## Index

- Latin America 9, 12, 30, 50, 133, 136, 137–8  
 Lenin, V. I. 27  
 Levi, M. 36  
 liberalism 1–4, 168, 183  
 liberation: *see* national liberation movement  
 Lijphart, A. 58  
 literacy, development of 92
- Malinowski, B. 74  
 Marx, K. 26, 27, 28, 68, 180  
 marxism 26–7, 39, 52, 122  
 mass media 2, 3, 60, *see also* communications  
 Mayo, Patricia 53–7  
 Middle East 33  
 migration 52, 54, 71, 77, 81–2, 153  
 Mill, J. S. 3  
 minorities, ethnic: attitudes to 2, 81, 141, conflict between 10–11, 145–6, 151, countries with 9–10, 139, 163, 185, and politics 172, 173, 183, and state 56, 151, 167, 181, 190–2, strategies of 15–17, 144ff, 152, 177–80  
 mobility: and change 59, and culture 52, 60, 153–4, 156, 157, educational 46–7, 117, 119, 130, 135, 159, 176, occupational: *see* labour, mobility of  
 modernisation 3, 4, 21, 43, 46, 48, 52, 59–61, 96, 100, 152–3, 154, 170, 193  
 myths 2, 64, 65, 66, 69, 71–2, 75, 80, 90
- Nairn, T. 36, 37–9, 41–2, 43  
 nation 18, 26–7, 45, 47, 69, 196, development of 24, 52, 83–4, 85, 133  
 national liberation movement 6–7, 59, 148, 150, 173, 181  
 national sentiment, development of 84–5, 94  
 nationalism 51, 74, 145, development of 32, 37–9, 40, 43–4, 61, 72, 85, as ideal 1, 3, 4, 8, 18, 23–4, 26–7, 40, 63, 70, 87, 88, 97, 124, 130, 132–3, 134, 135, 159, 193, theories of 41, 48, 61, 85, 173  
 nationalism, ethnic 4, 5, 11, 13, 18–20, 23–4, 26, 27, 29, 30, 32, 33–4, 35, 36, 39–40, 41, 42, 43, 52–4, 56, 59, 60–2, 90, 97–8, 105–7, 108, 117, 122, 132, 137, 138, 143–4, 145, 146, 149–51, 152, 160–2, 164, 165, 172, 173–4, 176, 177–80, 182–3, 185, 188, 192–3, 195–6, *see also* ethnic movements; ‘neo-nationalism’  
 nationalism, ‘integration’ 140, 162, 173  
 nationalism, linguistic 49, 117, 138  
 nationalism, territorial 18, 35, 58, 132  
 nationality: concept of 27, 85, and language 45, 47–8, 51  
 nation-building 18, 84, 132–3, 139, 140  
 nation-state 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9–10, 38, 48, 149, and ethnicity 56, 58–9, 152–3, 166, 184, 193, and religion 96, and underdevelopment 133, and war 74  
 ‘neo-ethnicity’ 156, 160  
 ‘neo-nationalism’ 38, 41, 107, 158, 164–5, 175–7, 180–3  
 neo-traditionalism 97–9, 129, 134
- Payne, Stanley 29  
 peasantry: and economic development 2, and ethnic identity 69, 71, 72–3, 74, 75, and intelligentsia 106, 129, 132, 142–5, 147, 150, 189  
 pigmentation: *see* colour; race  
 pluralism: *see* ethnic pluralism  
 Poggi, G. 76–7, 114  
 politics 76, and culture 5, 16, 77, 139–40, 184, 193–4, and economics 171, and education 92, 93–4, 131, and ethnic nationalism 19–20, 22–3, 53, 58, 75, 79, 140, 161, 165, 167, 177, 183, 193, party 53, 172–3, and religion 97ff, 172  
 populism, ethnic 142–3, 148, 150, 151, 179, 189, *see also* ethnic movements
- race 2, 47, 48, *see also* colour; minorities, ethnic  
 racism 8, 50, 161, 162, 187, *see also* discrimination  
 radicalism 121–2, 135  
 rationalism 1, 90–2, 93–4, 99, 101, 126, 129, 132, and education 117, 120, 125, 135, 170  
 reformism 101–3, 125, 135  
 regionalism 63, 144, 170, 171, 177, 191  
 regions 63, 64–5; depressed 27, 30, 53, 64, 170–1, 177, *see also* deprivation, regional  
 religion 2, 36, 47, 48, 51, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 71–2, 80, 90, 124, 137, 142, 161, and discrimination 119, and science 93–7, 99, 102–3  
 romanticism 38, 41, 87–90, 107, 132
- Schmitt, C. 76  
 science, significance of 93ff, 115, 134, 193, *see also* technology  
 ‘scientific state’ 6–7, 95, 100, 102, 114, 116, 120, 122, 125, 126, 134, 138, 139, 180, 187, 191–2, 194–6  
 secession: *see* separatism  
 sedentarisation 71, 72, 81  
 self-determination 3, 18, 60, 165, 183, 185, *see also* autonomism; irredentism; separatism

## Index

- separatism: ethnic 12, 13–14, 16–17, 33, 34–5, 48, 58, 135, 137, 138, 141, 143–4, 148–50, 160, 162, 164, 165, 177, 184, 192, 194, territorial 12–14, 38
- Shils, E. 66
- Simmel, G. 75
- slavery 161, 162
- social-democracy 177, 178–9, *see also* democracy
- social discontent, and ethnic revival 34, 151, *see also* conflict
- social organisation: factors affecting 2, 14, 43, 171, pre-industrial 141; *see also* class; state, structure of
- sovereignty, popular 18, 19, 23, 59, 150, 183, 188
- state, client- 6, 139, 148, 149, 166, 184–5, *see also* superpowers
- state, European 83–4, 139, 163ff, 170–1, *see also* Europe
- state, 'Third World' 136ff, *see also* Africa; Asia; Third World
- state-nations 14, 38, 123, 136, 138, 172
- states: and authority 3, 84, 95–6, 97–103; competition between 94–5, 113, 116, 123, 139, 166, 175, 188, *see also* conflict; war; and ethnicity 15, 55–6, 75, 76, 78, 82, 83–4, 143, 144–5, 148, 149, 153, 159, 163–5, 167, 169–70, 172, 181, 184, 186–7, 192, and nations 18, 139, 149; structure of, and capitalism 39, and ethnic groups 9–10, 15–17, 54–6, 58, 64, 136, 137–8, and intelligentsia 96, 115, 122–3, 127, 132, 140, 170, 191, *see also* administration; bureaucracy
- superpowers, role of 6, 148–51, 163, 183, 184, 185–6
- technology 2, 5, 94, 115, 174–5, 186, 189–90, *see also* science
- territory, and ethnicity 18, 35, 36, 63, 69–70, 78, 84, 165, 167, 184
- Third World 6, 20, 21, 60, 100, 117, 133, 136–51, 180, 182, *see also* Africa; Asia
- trade, and social organisation 2–3, 166
- travel, effect of 3, 60
- tribalism 3, 8, 10, 21, 79, and nationalism 10, 57–8, 145
- tribe-state 74, 79, 80, 81, 119
- underdevelopment 30, 64, 177, and nationalism 37, 133, 139, 178
- unemployment 64
- urbanisation, effects of 3, 43, 106, 177
- Wallerstein, F. 182
- war 39, 73, 74–8, 79, 80–1, 83–4, 87, 114–15, 134, 145
- Weber, M. 14, 41, 71, 75, 77
- Znaniecki, F. 46