Index

Abel, son of Adam, 14, 76
Abgar, King of Edessa, 11
Abraham, 150
‘Achaea’, Church of, 50
Acontius, Papal chaplain, 105–6
Ad Abolendum, Imperial Bull, 126
Adam, 14, 75, 82–3, 86, 89n., 148: see also Questions
Adelphius, Adelphians, 23
Adept, see Mother
Adoptionism, 19–20, 26n., 27, 29n., 30n., 48, 57, 79n., 116
Adrianople, 63, 98
Adriatic Sea, 63
Aegaean Sea, 64
Aetius, the Arian, 30
Africa, 16
Agen, 124
Aghovarian, see Albania (in Caucasus)
Agnes of Hungary, Queen of Bosnia, 109
Alain of Lille, Inquisitor, 131
Albania (in Caucasus), 33, 59, 61; (in Europe), 63, 64, 126
Albano, ‘Ecclesia Albanensis’, 126–7, 161, 185
Albanian, heretic, 127n.
Albi, 110, 123, 124, 143
Albigensian Crusade, 128, 129–30, 139–42, 147, 185
‘Albigois’, 109n., 170, 185
Alet, Abbey of, 135
Alexander III, Pope, 102, 123, 133–4
Alexandria, 26, 171
Alexius I, Comnenus, Emperor, 44–5, 70–1, 72, 74, 91, 147
Alphonse of Francia, Count of Tou- house, 143, 146
Alps, 125, 130, 146
Amara, 16, 40
Ambron, Emer of Meltine, 42n.
Ananias, Thonraki, 32
Anatolia, 176n., 184
Ancyra, 43
Andrew II, King of Hungary, 105–6
Andrew, Prince of Hum, 107
Andrew of Hungary, Prince of Dalmatia, 102, 105
Angelin House, 133: see also Plan- tagenet
Ani, 27
Annia, 35
Antioch-in-Pisidia, 35; (in Syria), 19, 20, 23, 26, 44, 46, 48
Antony of Padua, St, 129
Apellas, heretic, 60–1
Apocalypse of Baruch, 84, 86
Apostolics, 120, 121
Aquitaine, 117
Arabs, Arabic, 17, 24, 32
Aragon, 137
Aramaean, 26
Ararat, Mount, 26, 27
Araxes, river, 27
Arche, castle, 46; demon, 183
Archelaus, Bishop of Karkhar, 27, 83
Archontics, Gnostics, 27, 30, 61
Ardevordiq, heretics, 58
Argoun, 36, 39, 40, 50
Argyrus, Leo, 40
Arian heresy, 21, 30
Aristaces of Lastivert, historian, 37n., 54, 55n., 59
Arystodous, heretic, 103
Arles, Archbishop of, 131
Armenia, Armenians, 11, 24, Chapter iii, passim, 63, 65–6, 69n., 89n., 94, 123n., 165, 174
Arnald-Amaury, Abbot of Clteaux, 136–7, 140–1
Arnold of Brescia, reformer, 125, 127
Atras, 117
Arrian, heretics, 119
Ascension of Isaiah, 92
Ascretion, 23–4
Asen dynasty, 95
Ashshat, 26
Asstati, heretics, 36
Athanasius of Jerusalem, monk, theo- logian, 80, 81, 83, 92
Athingani, heretics, 183
Athos, Mount, 96
Index

Atticus, Patriarch of Constantinople, 29
Auch, Archbishopric of, 131, 134
Augustine of Hippo, St, 14, 16, 17, 120
Aurana, 111
Avara, 43
Avars, 63
Avignon, 129, 130
Avignonnet, massacre of, 144
Bañes, Paulician, 35, 36, 38, 50n.
Babuni, heretics, 90–100, 184
Bagnolo, Bagnolenses, 'Ecclesia Bai-
lensis', 137, 185
Balasinana, heretic bishop, 148 n.
Balbissa, 69, 71–2
Bale, Council of, 112
Bar, Counts of, 139
Barbelies, heretics, 29–30
Barbelo, Great Mother, 14, 30
Barbelognostics, 11
Barcelona, Counts of, 129–30, 134
Barclait of Edessa, heresiarch, 11–12, 27
Bardas, Caesar, 41
Barlaam and Josephat, 21, 186
Barthe, Bernard de la, Archbishop of
Auch, 134
Barthélemy of Carcassonne, heretic,
124
Baruch, 21; see also Apocrypha
Basil I, the Macedonian, Emperor,
42–4
Basil, St, Archbishop of Caesarea, 17,
27
Basil the Bogomil, 70–1, 73, 76–7,
80, 147
Basilides, Gnostic, 6
Bathyrhyax, battle of, 43
Baux, des, William, 130
Béarn, Counts of, 143
Beatrix of Barcelona, Countess of
Provence, 130
Bela III, King of Hungary, 102
Bela IV, King of Hungary, 109
Bellavilla, Stephen of, 184–5
Benedict, St, Abbess of Cassino, 17
Béranger, Bishop of Carcassonne, 135
Bérenger of Barcelona, Archbishop
of Narbonne, 134
Bergamo, 151 n.
Bernard, St, Abbots of Clairvaux, 119,
123
Bernard, Archbishop of Spalato, 104
Bernard of Saisac, Regent of Foix,
135
Bernard-Raymond, heretic bishop,
124
Berrhoea, 69 n.
Béziers, town, 140, 142, 146;
Bishopric of, 131, 134–5
Biblia Historiale, 167–8
Biscay, Bay of, 171
Bitlis, 34
Bjelo Polje, 104, 105
Blachernites, heretic, 70, 91
Black Sea, 171
Blanche of Castile, Queen of France,
143–4
Blos, Counts of, 139
Bobovats, 114
Bogomil, heresiarch, 67–8, 82, 84, 89,
91, 93, 94
Boniface VIII, Pope, 110 n.
Bonvilius, heretic, 129
Borborites, heretics, 28–30, 51, 62
Boril, Tsar of Bulgaria, 90 n., 95
Boris I, Khan of Bulgaria, 65–6
Bosna, river, 104
Bosnia, Bosnians, 70, 81, Chapter V,
passim, 115, 137, 143–6, 166, 171,
184
Boso, Abbot of Fos, 135
'Bougres', 154 n., 168–9, 177, 185
Bourges, Archbishopric of, 133
Brahmins, 186
Brescia, 126, 129
Broceliande, Forest of, 120
Bruys, Peter de, heresiarch, 118, 121
Bucy, village, 120
Budapest, 115
Buddha, Buddhism, 1, 12, 15 n., 21,
149, 172, 174, 186–7
Bulgaria, Bulgarians, 44, 45, Chapter
IV, passim, 94, 95–8, 108 n., 116, 118,
124, 127, 137, 162, 168–70, 171,
174, 181, 184
Burci, Salvi, heretic, 148 n.
Burgundy, 122, 124; Kingdom of,
129; Duchy of, 139
Cabaret, lords of, 132
Caesarea (in Cappadocia), 27, 36
Cain, son of Adam, 10, 14, 73, 168
Canites, Gnostics, 11, 176
Calderón, 84
Index

Calixtus II, Pope, 118
Callinice, woman of Samosata, 35, 37, 47–9, 49n.
Calornela, daughter of Adam, 75, 168
Calvin, John, 147, 178
Capersnaum, 7, 9, 79
Carbes, Paulician, 39, 40–2, 50
Carcassonne, town, 123–4, 132, 137, 147–2, 144, 147; Catholic Bishopric of, 123; heretic Bishopric of, 137
Carinthia, 64
Carpocratians, Gnostics, 10, 97, 176
Carthage, 16
Casala, Raymond de, heretic bishop, 124
Casamariis, John de, Papal chaplain, 104–5
Cascione, heretic Bishop of Scatavina, 127n.
Caspian Sea, 59
Castelnau, Peter de, Papal Legate, 136–9, 144
Catalauna, 69
Castres, Guillebert of, heretic Bishop of Toulouse, 145, 161–2
Catalonia, 144
Catherine of St Sava, Queen of Bosnia, 113
Cavaets, Lady of Fanjeaux, 132, 143
Cavaillon, Counts of, 130
Cedrens, historian, 90n., 91
Cellerien, Sicard, heretic Bishop of Albi, 123–4
Cerdon, Gnostic, 5, 179
Cerinthus, Gnostic, 5
Chalcedon, Council of, 31
Champagne, Counts of, 139
Charité, Macé de la, 167
Charlemagne, Western Emperor, 116
Charles I of Anjou, Count of Provence, King of Naples, 130
Charroux, Council of, 117
Chazars, 184
Chemla, 100
Chervoya Vukchich, Bosnian noble, 111
Chomatianus, Demetrius, Patriarch of Ochrida, 95
Chorécutes, 21
Chortaroceum, 35
Christian Scientists, sect, 133
Christopher, Caesar, 43
Chrysocheir, John, Paulician, 41–4, 50
Chrysocherpes, 42 n.
Cibossa, 35, 37, 39, 50
Cilicia, 183
Cinnamus, John, historian, 80
Citéaux, Cistercian Order, 116, 133, 136–7
Clairvaux, Abbey of, 119, 133
Clement of Alexandria, St, 8, 11, 19
Clement of Bulgaria, St, 62
Clement of Sosandra, heretic, 71–2
Clementius of Bucy, heretic, 120–1
Cluny, Abbey of, 118
Codians, heretics, 29–30
Collant and Collibant, see Oolla
Cologne, 122
Coloman, Duke of Croatia, King of Hungary, 106
Colones, 35, 37
‘Colossi’, Church of, 50
Comestor, Peter, 167
Conninges, Counts of, 142–3
Conmaena, Anna, Princess, historian, 45, 61–2, 70, 80, 89–90, 93, 176
Concorès, 124
Concoresso, 86, 109n., 124, 126–7, 151n., 170
Conrad, Cardinal, 96
Conrad of Porto, Papal Legate, 146n., 162
Conserans, Bishopric of, 138
Constance of Aquitaine, Queen of France, 117
Constans II, Emperor, 35, 37
Constantine the Great, Emperor, 3, 173
Constantine V, Copronymus, Emperor, 39, 42, 64, 65, 183
Constantine IX, Emperor, 52
Constantine (‘Silvanus’) of Manalni, Paulician, 35, 37, 39, 49, 50, 59, 60n., 62
Constantinople, 35, 38, 43, 45, 52, 63, 64, 65, 70–4, 91, 94, 101, 104, 116, 118, 123–4, 133, 137, 149n., 165, 170
Constantius, Emperor, 23
Coptic Church, 32
Coptus, village, 43
Coresso, 126–7
Cosmas, priest, theologian, 68, 72–4, 76, 79, 80–1, 82, 88, 166, 170
Cosmas Atticus, Patriarch of Constantinople, 71–2
Index

Críchoraches, Armenian prince, 35
Croatia, Croats, 63, 70, 102, 106, 110
Crusades, Crusaders, 45, 104, 118–19, 137, 139, 169; see also Albigensian Crusade
Crestiphon, 16
Culeon, Paulician, 45
Cumbrius, see Mani
Cusinus, Paulician, 45
Cynochorites, heretics, 36, 39, 49
Cyropolis, 38, 50
Cyril (Constantine), St, Apostle of Moravia, 65
Cyril, Bogomil, 96–7
Cyril, Thonraki, 52
Dalmatia, 70, 100, 103, 104, 110
Damian, Peter, Cardinal, 116
Dan, 168
Daniel, Bishop of Bosnia, 103
Danube, river, 64
David, King of Israel, psalmist, 84
Demetrius, St, 64
‘Deonari’, 122, 185
Desenzano, 126
Dionisites, Paulician, 43–4
Didacus, Bishop of Osma, 137–8
Die, Counts of, 130
Digéni Abértis, 42n.
Dioeclea, 100, 101, 103
Dijriga, Djirjaray, 34, 37
Dominic de Guzman, St, 130, 137–8
Dominican Order, 106, 110, 128, 130, 139, 141
Dovin, Synod of, 32
Dragovitsa, 69, 73, 89–91, 100–1, 123, 170
Dregovicha, 69n.
Dreux, Counts of, 139
Drugundha, Druguria, Drugunth, 101, 170; see also Tragurium
Dryinus of Annia, 35
Ducas, Andronicus, 40
Dukhobors, sect, 98
Dulcia of Villeneuve-la-Comtal, 153
Duns, 140
Ebonites, Gnostics, 30
Erchbert, Abbot of Schönau, 122, 184
Eden, Garden of, 10
Edessa, 11, 23, 24
Egypt, Egyptians, 5, 10, 29, 171–2
Elsone, 91n.
Eleanor of Aragon, Countess of Toulouse, 158
Elijah, Prophet, 43, 86
Elizabeth of Machva, Queen of Hungary, 109
Emmerich, King of Hungary, 103–5
England, 122, 126, 131
Enoch, 21, 86
Enoch, Book of, 84–5
Enthusiasts, 21, 70, 90n.
Ephesus, 5, 24, 29, 42
‘Ephesius’, Church of, 50
Ephraim, St, theologian, 12, 16–17
Epicureans, 55
Epiphanius, theologian, 22–3, 29
Epirus, 44
Epiparos, 35
Erzerum, 17, 33
Esau, Thonraki, 52
Esclarmonde, Princess of Foix, 131, 132, 140, 159–61
Esnik, Armenian bishop, 27, 60
Euchites, 21, 22n., 90
Eudes de l’Étoile, heretic, 121–2
Eugenius III, Pope, 119
Eugenius IV, Pope, 112
Euphrates, river, 27, 37, 39, 40
Eustathius, heresiarch, Eustathians, 24
Eutaches of Satale, heretic, 27
Euthymius, Patriarch of Bulgaria, 80
Euthymius, monk, theologian, 71, 80
Eve, 10, 14, 73, 148
Evrat, 167
Exodus, Book of, 84
Ezzelino, lord of Treviso, 127, 128

© Cambridge University Press  www.cambridge.org
**Index**

Franciscan Order, 109, 110, 112, 128, 178
Frederick I, Barbarossa, Western Emperor, 126, 131
Frederick II, Western Emperor, 126, 183, 185
Frederick III, Western Emperor, 113
Furneria, Lady of Mirepoix, 132
Garatus, heretic bishop, Garatenses, heretics, 126–7, 185
Garsias, Peter, heretic, 148n., 151n.
Gascony, 123, 132
Gaul, 165
Gautama, see Buddha
Gazari, heretics, 185
Gegnesius, Paulician, 35, 37, 38, 39, 50, 51n.
Genetic, Book of, 84
Geoffrey of Paris, 167
Georgius Monachus, chronicler, 181
Georgius, monk, 24n.
Gerard, Bishop of Cambrai, 117
Gerard, Bishop of Limoges, 117
Gerard, heretic, 122
Gerbert of Aurillac, Pope Sylvester II, 117
Gerhard, Franciscan, 110
Germanus II, Patriarch of Constantinople, 71, 72, 79, 91
Germany, 119, 122, 126
Godfrey of Viterbo, 84
Gomorrah, 150
Gospel of Nicodemus, 83
Goths, 63
Grail, Holy, 187
Gregory IX, Pope, 95
Gregory, heretic priest, 162n.
Gregory the Illuminator, St, 26, 27
Gregory Magister, writer, 48, 52–8, 59
Gregory of Narek, theologian, 52, 57
Grimoire, 10
Gros, Raymond, heretic, 161
Gui, Bernard, Catholic writer, 153–4
Guibert of Nogent, writer, 120
Gundeshapur, 16
Gundulf, heretic, 117
Gypsius, 183
Helmold of Lübeck, chronicler, 93n.
Henry, Abbot of Clairvaux, Cardinal of Albano, 133–4
Henry of France, Archbishop of Reims, 121–2
Henry the Hermit, heretic, 119–20, 121
Henry, ex-monk, 118
Heracleon, Gnostic, 7
Heraclius I, Emperor, 35
Herbert of Bosham, 122n.
Herman of Valenciennes, 167
Hermes, god, 12
Hermetic lore, 5, 170–2
Herod, King of Judea, 83
Herzegovina, 100, 113, 114
Hesychasts, 96
Hilarion, Bishop of Moglen, 80
Historia Scholastica, 167
Histories Bibl., 167
Holy Trinity, 82–3
Homilies, see Macarius
Honorio III, Pope, 105
How Christ became a Priest, 82
How Christ called Probus His friend, 82
How Christ ploughed with the plough, 82
Huns (Chelma, Zachlumia, Duchy of St Sava, Herzegovina), 100, 101–7, 108–9, 111–13
Hungary, 95, 102–7, 109–13
Huns, 63
Hunyadi, John, 113
Hussites, sect, 112, 178
Iconium, 23
Iconoclasism, 33, 38, 51, 182–3
Ile-de-France, 140
Innocien III, Pope, 95, 103, 134–43
Innocien IV, Pope, 106, 111
Inquisition, 11, 116, 146, 147
Irenaeus, theologian, 6, 173
Irene, Empress, 36, 38, 39
Irene of Thessalonica, hotel-keeper, 98
Isaac II, Angelus, Emperor, 106
Isaac Catholicus of Armenia, 53
Isaiah, Prophet, 21, 75, 76; see also Ascension, Vision
Islam, 1, 2, 32, 114, 182–3
Italy, 116, 117–18, 123, 125, 126–9, 136, 146, 162, 163, 184
Jacob, Patriarch, 168
Jacob, Bishop of Harq, 53, 55n.
Jacob, Cardinal of Penestrino, 106, 107n.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jacob Tsentsal, 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacobite Church, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Janici, 107, 112 n.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeanne, Countess of Toulouse, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeremiah, Bogomil writer, 67, 81–4, 89, 91; see also Questions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerome, St, 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerusalem, 77, 166 n.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerusalem, the New, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jesus, Thonraki, 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jews, 6, 21, 27, 85, 171, 178, 179, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joan, Pope, Tarot card, 179, 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joanina, Tsar of Bulgaria, 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job, Patriarch, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joel, chronicler, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John I, Tsimirces, Emperor, 44, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John II, Asen, Tsar of Bulgaria, 95, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John XXII, Pope, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Angelus, Prince, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John, Bishop of Orizum, 32–3, 37, 47, 59, 62, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Damascene, Saint, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John the Exarch, writer, 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John, heretic priest of Benevento, 162 n.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Italus, philosopher, 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John, St, the Baptist, 77, 84, 86, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John, St, the Evangelist, 5, 89; see Questions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John, son of Callinice, heretic, 35, 47–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Vladislav, Prince of Bulgaria, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph, Patriarch, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph, Paulician, 35, 38, 39, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph, St, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph, Thonraki, 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Josephus, historian, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jouglar, Raymonde, heretic, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judas Iscariot, 74, 75 n.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justinian I, Emperor, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justinian II, Emperor, 35, 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justus, Paulician, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kabbala, 5, 179, 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karkhar, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kachetri, heretics, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kdjav, 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key of Truth, 31 n., 55–7, 89, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khnum, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kistendil, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koloz, Archbishopric of, 105, 106, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koran, 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo, battle of, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kotugeri, village, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kresthevo, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krum, Khan of Bulgaria, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kudugers, 97, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kulin, King of Bosnia, 101–5, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kudugerski, village, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lambesc, Counts of, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Languedoc, 123–4, 126, 129, 130–1, 136–7, 143, 146–7, 162, 165, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Languedoli, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Laodoica’, Church of, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lateran Council (1179), 134; (1215), 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laurac, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lazar, Tsar of Serbia, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lazar of Pharib, historian, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lazarus, Bogomil, 96–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lazarus, Thonraki, 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leicester, Earldom of, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Le Mans, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leo III, the Isaurian, Emperor, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leo V, the Armenian, Emperor, 36, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leo, Montanist, 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leonstae, heretics, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leontius, Bishop of Balbissa, 71–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leptogenezis, 83 n.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leticius, Bishop of Melitene, 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liber de Duobus Principiis, 127 n., 151 n., 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Licentious Gnostics’, 10, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liège, Bishopric of, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limoges, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lollards, sect, 125, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lombardy, 94, 123–4, 126–9, 133, 144, 145–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lombard, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis VII, King of France, 121, 123, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis VIII, King of France, 142, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis IX, St, King of France, 125, 130, 143–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lucius III, Pope, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lugio, John, heretic Bishop of Bergarno, 127 n., 151 n.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luke, St, Evangelist, 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lupician, general, 23 n.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luther, Martin, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyonnais, 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyons, 125, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyons Ritual, 154–6, 163</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Macarius, Homilies of Macarius, 24
Macedonia, 65, 66, 69, 80, 95, 100, 101
'Macedonia', Church of, 50
Machva, 109
Magueonne, Bishopric of, 135
Mahomet, Prophet, 2
Mairogometi, monk, 34
Manannai, 35, 37, 50, 54
Marselles, chronicler, 91
Marni, Manicheans, 4, 12–18, 21, 25, 27, 47–8, 49–50, 54, 57–8, 86, 88, 901, 117, 120–2, 152, 174, 179
Mantra, 129
Manuel I, Comnenus, Emperor, 71–2, 101
Marchia, Jacob de, Franciscan, 112
'Marchia, Ecclesia de', 127
Marchiasso, heretic Bishop of Sorano, 125
Marchian, Marcianites, 24
Marcion, Marcionites, 6–7, 8–11, 15, 17, 19, 20–1, 24, 27, 48, 49, 59–61, 62, 174, 179
Marcus, Pythagorean, 19
Marcus of Lombardy, heretic, 123
Margaret of Hungary, Empress, 106
Maria (Irene) Leopnac, Tsaritsa of Bulgaria, 67
Marinov, Ilyo, 46
Marinus, deacon, 104
Marista, river, 98
Mark of Gaza, deacon, 17
Marcel, 129; Counts of, 130
Martin, see Rotland
Martyr, Bertrand, heretic Bishop of Carcassonne, 161–2
Martyrius, 23 n.
Mary, Virgin, Mother of God, 7, 19, 22, 50, 54, 56, 60, 70, 71, 78, 81, 82, 89, 149–50, 183
Masioudi, geographer, 48, 58
Massa, Arnoldo of, heretic, 145
Matthew, heretic, 103
Maurand, merchant, 133
Maximilla, Montanist, 18
Maximus, Confessor, theologian, 24
Mazeroles, Helis de, heretic, 132 n.
Mdejus, 52
Meaux, Treaty of, 143
Mektihat of Airavanc, chronicler, 52 n.
Melitene, Bishopric of, 23; Emirate of, 36, 41, 42
Mercier, Guirald, heretic Bishop of Carcassonne, 124
Mesopotamia, 11, 16, 26
Mesrobo, St, 27
Mestalians (Mastalian, Choreutes, Enthusiasts, Euchites), 21–5, 28–9, 30, 62, 701, 77, 79, 86, 90–1, 169, 174–6, 177, 178, 182–3
Metempsychosis, doctrine, 79
Methodius, St, Apostle to Moravia, 65; see also Pseudo-Methodius
Metzob, Thomas, historian, 18 n.
Michael, Archangel, 43, 76
Michael I, Rhangabe, Emperor, 36, 39
Michael II, the Amorian, Emperor, 39
Michael III, Emperor, 41
Milan, 103, 126, 128–9, 184
Miloe, djd, 1071 n.
Minerve, castle, 140, 142
Miroslav, Prince of Hum, 101–3
Miroslav, djd, 1071 n., 109
Mithras, Mithraism, 30
Mladen Shulich, Prince of Croatia and Bosnia, 109
Moglen, 80
Mohammed II, the Conqueror, Sultan, 114
Moisac, 144
Mokh, 52
Molokany, sect, 98
Moneta, ex-heretic, 81, 153–4, 184
Mongols, 106
Monophysites, heretics, 21, 23, 31, 32, 70, 182–3
Montanus, Montanists, 18–19, 20, 21, 22, 61, 174, 182–3
Monteforte, 117–18, 162
Montelimar, Lords of, 130
Montenegro, 100, 114
Montfort, Simon de, Earl of Leicester, 140–3
Montlaur, John, Bishop of Maguelonne, 135
Montpellier, Council of, 142
Montesegur, castle, 140–5, 152, 154, 177, 187
Moors, 131
Mopsuestia, 39, 50
Moravia, 65
Moses, Prophet, 19, 54, 76, 150, 168; see also Remembrance
Moses of Chorene, historian, 27, 30
Index

Moses of Kaghankatuk, historian, 34, 59
Moslem, 17
Mopsuestia, 54
‘Mother, Adepts of the’, 10, 27
Muret, battle of, 142
Mystère du Vieil Testament, 167
Naassenes, Gnostics, 11, 29
Nahum, Saint of Ochrida, 66n.
Narbonnaise, 132, 137
Narbonne, Archbishoipric of, 131, 134
Narbonne, town, 140
Navar, Bishop of Consersans, 138
Navidals, Peter de, heretic, 144–5
Nazarith, 79
Nazarius, heretic, Bishop of Con- creso, 73n., 81, 86, 170
Neoplatonists, 10, 171, 178, 179–80
Nerses I, St, Catholicos of Armenia, 26–7
Nerses III, Catholicos of Armenia, 33, 34, 37
Nerses of Claj, Catholicos of Ar- menia, 53
Nestorian, Patriarch of Constanti- nople, Nestorians, 20, 21, 22, 23, 27, 32
Netherlands, 116
Nevers, Counts of, 139
Nicephorus I, Emperor, 39
Nicetas (Niaquina), heretic bishop 72, 94, 123–4, 162n., 170
Nicholas I, Pope, 65, 110n.
Nicholas IV, Pope, 66n.
Nicholas, Gnostic, 6
Nicholas, heretic bishop, 126
Nicodemus, see Gospel
Nicolaïtes, Gnostics, 6, 14
Nicomedes, 42
Nikolaki Gospel, 166
Ninus, philosopher, 70
Nin, 110
Ninoslav, Matthew, Ban of Bosnia, 105, 109, 110
Njort, Lords of, 132
Niphon, Bogomil, 71–3
Normans, 44
Novatians, heretics, 184
Ochrida, 95
Oldrado de Tresseno, Podestà of Milan, 129n.

Oliver, heretic, 123
Olla and Ooliba, wives of God, 166n.
Ophites, Gnostics, 10, 97
Orange, see Baux
Origen, theologian, 2, 8
Orleans, 117
Orvieto, 127
Osthene, 23
Otho, Bishop of Carcassonne, 135
Otto, heretic, 127n.
Ottoman Empire, 97–8
Oxford, 122

Palest, 85, 86, 98–9, 168
Pamiers, castle, 159n.
Panh, heretic, 80, 81, 92
Pamphylia, 23, 29
Paracondaces, Prefect, 36
Passau, 126
Paternonous, heretic Bishop of Flo- rence, 127
Paul, St, the Apostle, 2, 45, 49–50, 54
Paul the Armenian, Paulician, 35, 38
Paul, son of Callimich, Paulician, 34, 47–8
Paul of Samosata, heresiarch, 19–20, 47–8, 53, 57, 79n.
Paul of Taros, monk, 53, 56, 57, 60, 61
Perelle, Escalmonde of, heretic, 144, 145
Perelle, Raymond, Lord of, 140–5, 162n.
Peribleptos, monastery in Constan- tinople, 71
Périgord, 117
Périgueux, 119–20
Pers-armenia, 27
Persia, 11, 12, 26
Peter II, King of Aragon, 137, 141–2
Peter, Cardinal of St Chrysogonus, 133–4
Peter, Prince of Hum, 105–6
Peter Robert of Mirepoix, heretic, 144–5
Peter, St, the Apostle, 45, 54, 56
Peter, Tsar of Bulgaria, 66, 67, 68
Peter of Capharbaruch, heresiarch, 27
Peter, heretic Bishop of Concreso, 127
Peter the Higumen, writer, 181
Peter of Navidals, 145
Peter the Sicilian, ambassador, 42, 50, 65, 181

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
Index

Peter the Venerable, Cluniac monk, 118
‘Peter’, ritual name, 155-6, 165, 165
Petraeus, heretic, 73
Petorostrans, heretics, 118-19
Petronas, Caesar, 41
Pharaoh, 150
Phemionites, Phibionites, heretics, 29-30
Philipp II, Augustus, King of France, 139-40, 142
Philipp IV, King of France, 146
‘Philippi’, 30
Philippopolis, 44, 45, 68, 69n.
Pholus, Paulician, 45
Phoibius, Patriarch of Constantinople, 17, 42, 47, 181
Phrygia, 18
Phundaites, heretics, 69, 71, 72, 184
Pihles, Pilipes, heretics, 185
Pisa, 128-9
Pius, 89
Plata, philosopher, 12
Pliska, 64
Plotinus, philosopher, 180
Potiers, Bishops of, 133
Poland, 64
Pons, Archbishop of Narbonne, 134
Pons, heretic, 119-20
Princes’ Islands, 45
Priests marshes, 64
Priscilla, Montanist, 18
Probus, see How Christ called Probus
Protestantism, 125, 178
Proto-Bulgars, 186
Provence, County of, 126, 129-30, 138
Psellus, historian, 22n., 90-1, 176, 177
Pyade-Methadizes, Prophecies of, 168
Pulades, buffoon, 43
Pyrenees, 123, 143
Questions and Answers of How Many Particles became Adam, 82
Questions of Jeremiah to the Mother of God, 82
Questions of John the Evangelist, 86
Rabastens, Raymond de, Archbishop of Toulouse, 135
Radak, Bosnian officer, 114
Radogost, Bishopric of, 107n.
Radomir, dix, 107n., 112n.
Radous Pavlovich, Voevod of Bosnia, 113
Radoslav, King of Dicoolea, 101
Radoslav, Prince of Hum, 107
Ragusa, 102, 106, 108, 112
Rainier, Archbishop of Spalato, 102
Rainier, Cistercian, Papal Legate, 136
Rasica, 100
Rastislav of Russia, Prince of Machva, 109
Raymond II, Trencavel, Viscount of Béziers, 144
Raymond V, Count of Toulouse, 132, 133-4
Raymond VI, Count of Toulouse, 132, 134, 137-43
Raymond VII, Count of Toulouse, 143-6
Raymond Berenger, Count of Provence, 130
Raymond-Roger, Count of Foix, 131, 132, 140, 142-3
Raymond-Roger, Viscount of Béziers, 141-2
Reginald, Bishop of Arras, 117
Reginald, Abbot of Bath, 133
Remains, Archibishopric of, 117, 121
Remembrance of Moses, 83
Rhine, river, 122, 126
Rhône, river, 130, 132, 138
Rieux-en-Val, 136
Rimini, 129
Robert I, the Pious, King of France, 117
Robert the Bourge, dominican, 128n.
Robert of Sperona, heretic bishop, 123
Robert of Torigny, chronicler, 120-1
Roger IV, Count of Foix, 144-5
Roger II, Trencavel, Viscount of Béziers, 132, 134, 136
Roger-Bernard, Count of Foix, 144
Romagna, 127
Roman Chronicle, 167
Romanus I, Lecapenus, Emperor, 43
Rome, city, 104, 107, 127, 158
Roquefort, Bernard-Raymond de, Bishop of Carcassonne, 135
Roquesel, William de, Bishop of Béziers, 134-5
Rotland, Martin, heretic, 161
Rouergue, 124
Index

Roumania, Roumanians, 63, 98
Rudolf, Chronic le of, 167
Runcari, Runkeler, heretics, 185
Russia, Russians, 81-2, 84, 93n., 98-9
Saccomi, Rainier, ex-heretic, 81, 87-9, 96, 127, 129n., 151n., 153-4, 160-9, 184
Sahak, Catholicus of Armenia, 29
St Félix-de-Caraman, heretic Council of, 72, 123-4, 131
St Gilles, 118, 138, 141; Abbey of, 138
Saint-Hilaire. Abbey of, 136
Saint-Malo, 120
Saint-Martin de Lande, 153
Saint Michel, Fizas, Lady of, 158
Saint-Michel de Lanes, 136
Saint-Papoul, Abbey of, 135-6
Saint-Paul, John de, Cardinal of Saint Prisca, 136
Saint-Sophia, Church of, at Constantinople, 77
Saint-Volusien de Foix, Abbey of, 135-6
Saints-Croix, Monastery of, at Orleans, 117
Saisac, Lords of, 132
Salinat, Pietro, 46
Samaria, 166n.
Samothrace, 34, 37, 41, 59, 61
Samson, Archbishop of Reims, 121
Samuel, Tsar of Bulgaria, 68, 69n.
Sandal Hanisch, Bosnian noble, 112, 113
Sarkis, see Sergius
Sava, St, Prince of Serbia, 77
Sehonau, Abbey of, 122
'Sclavonia'. Church of, 101, 107, 105n., 109, 124
Seibsler, Prince of Usora, 106
Secret Book, 85-6, 163, 178
Sembat Ablaysay, 52n.
Sembat, Bagratid, Prince of Armenia, 51, 52n.
Sembat, of Zaherevan, Thonraki, 52, 54, 55, 59
Seon, Palatine, 43
Sepouagut, 198
Serbia, Serbs, 65, 70, 99-100, 101-2, 107, 109-11, 112, 115, 184
Sergius (Tychicus), Paulician, 35-6, 38, 39, 50, 51, 55, 89
Sergius (Sarkis), Thonraki, 52
Servian, castle, 140
Seth, son of Adam, 14, 76
Sethians, Gnostics, 11
Shahabian, Synod of, 28
Shiri, 54
Siccar, heretics, 185
Sicily, 127
Sid, Synod of, 23
Sidor Friazin (Fryazin), heretic, 82, 92
Sigismund of Luxembourg, Western Emperor, 111, 113
Simon, heretic bishop, 73
Susninos, St, 82-3
Slovenia, 107
So, castle, 145
Sochen, demon, 183
Sodom, 150
Sodomites, Gnostics, 10
Soissons, 120
Sol, 106
Solomon, King of Israel, 76, 151
Sorano, 126
Sorou, demon, 183
Sosandra, 69, 71-2
Spain, 123, 131, 137-8
Spalato, 102, 104, 106-7, 108
Spathe, village, 43
Sperionitas, heretics, 185
Sperona, 123
'Spoletiana, de Valle', Church, 127
Spoletio, 127
Srebena, 112
Stagno, 102
Stephen, Ban of Bosnia, 105, 106
Stephen, Canon of Sainte-Croix, 117
Stephen Dragutin, King of Serbia, 109
Stephen Dushan, King of Serbia, 99-100, 110
Stephen, heretic, 97
Stephen Kotoromanovich, King of Bosnia, 109-10
Stephen Nemanya, Grand Zhupan of Serbia, 99, 101, 102
Stephen Ostoya, King of Bosnia, 111-12
Stephen Ostoyich, King of Bosnia, 111-12, 113
Stephen Thomas, King of Bosnia, 113-14
Stephen Tomaševich, King of Bosnia, 114
Index

213

Stephen Tyrvto I, King of Bosnia, 110–11
Stephen Tyrvto II, King of Bosnia, 111–13
Stephen Vukchich, Duke of Saint Sava, 113
Stoics, 171
Stratiotes, Stratiotics, heretics, 29–30
Sudalies, officer, 40
Suidas, lexicographer, 83
Summa Autoritatis, 148, 170
Suprarastella, 148 n.
Sylvester II, see Gerbert
Symeon, Tsar of Bulgaria, 56
Symeon, Archbishop of Thessalonica, 97
Symeon (Titus), Paulician, 35, 50
Syria, 8, 11, 16–17, 26, 27, 33, 57, 183
Tamurlane, 58
Tanchelm, Tanquelin, heretic, 116
Tardev, William, heretic, 153
Taron, 52
Tarot Pack, 179, 187
Tarsus, Emirate, 41
Tasur, 42
‘Teborani’, heretics, 185
Templars, Order, 179
Tephnic, 40, 43, 46, 48
Teres, Lords of, 132
Tertullian, theologian, 2, 3, 5, 9, 18, 165, 173
Theobald, Papal Nuncio, 102
Theodora, Empress-Regent, 40–1
Theodore of Mopsuestia, theologian, 20
Theodore (Thodros), Thonraki, 52
Theodore, theologian, 29
Theodosius II, Emperor, 29, 30
Theodosius, Begomil, 97
Theodosius of Byzantium, Adoptionist, 19
Theodosius, Paulician, 36
Theopanes, St, historian, 51
Theopanes Continuatus, chronicle, 181
Theophilus, Emperor, 36, 38, 39
Theophract, Lecapenius, Patriarch of Constantinople, 67–8, 88
Theophylact the Unbearable, 43
Thessalonica, 64, 69 n., 96
Thomas, Metropolitan of Caesarea, 36
Thomas, Patriarch of Antioch, 44
Thomas, the Slav, rebel, 39
Thonraki, heretics, 47, 52–61, 165
Thrace, 39, 45, 44, 66, 91
Thracian Theme, 91 n.
Thuliasi, heretics, 52 n., 58
Tiberius Caesar Augustus, 7, 60
Timothy, Patriarch of Constantinople, 23
Tirnovo, city, 96; Tsar of, 98
Tirnovo, Council of (1211), 80, 95;
(1350), 97; (1355), 97
Tolen, Prince of Hum, 107
Toulouse, 112, 118, 119, 123–4, 137, 142, 146, 161
Toulouse, Bishopric of, 131, 135
Toulouse, Counts and Countess of, 123, 129, 131
Tours, 123, 133
Tragurium, Trau, 100–1, 103, 108,
109 n., 124, 170
Treviez, 127
Tripolis, in Syria, 46
Trif, Renier de, 45
Trullo, Synod in, 38
Turkistan, 16
Turks, 48 n., 97–8, 111–14, 178
Tuscany, 127
Tzaniot of Nicopolis, 36
Tzurillas, John, heretic, 91
Ugolino, Archbishop of Koloz, 106
Ugrin, Peter, Archbishop of Spalato, 102
Urban V, Pope, 110
Uisora, 106
Valshapart, 27
Val d’Aran, 123–4
Valdes, Peter, heresiarsh, 116, 125, 179; see also Waldenses
Valens, Emperor, 63
Valentine, Gnostic, 6–7, 179
Van, Lake, 34, 51
Vandals, 16
Vaspurakan, 52
Vaux-Cernay, Peter (Pierre) de, theologian, 140, 152 n., 166 n., 177
Verfeil, 119
Verona, 120, 128–9, 148 n.
‘Verziul’, 92
Vezelay, 122
Vicenza, Vicentina, 126, 127
Index

Wortley Montagu, Lady Mary, 45, 49
Wyclif, John, heresiarch, 178
Zachaeans, heretics, 29–30
Zacharias, Paulician, 35, 38, 50, 50n.
Zachlumia, 100
Zara, 104
Záfts, gypsies, 183
Zavida, dynasty, 101
Zenobia, Queen of Palmyra, 20
Zeta, 100
Zigabenus, Euthymius, Patriarch of Constantinople, 47, 51n., 72, 73, 74–81, 89, 90, 92, 93, 165, 166, 181
Zogoloemus, Mount, 43
Zonaras, John, historian, 80, 91
Zoroaster, Zoroastrianism, 11, 12, 17, 33, 58, 59, 171–2, 182, 186

Vidin, 98
Villeneuve-la-Comtal, 153
Virgil, poet, 92
Visigoths, 63
Vision of Isaiah, 168
Vlachs, 63
Vodena, 184
Vrper, Prince of Shiri, 54, 59
Vukan, King of Dioclea, 103
Vulgate, 166, 168

Waldenses, heretics, 116, 125–6, 127, 128, 168; see also Valdes
White Brothers, see Dominicans
William V, Duke of Aquitaine, 117
William of Newburgh, chronicler, 122
Wood of the Cross, 82–3, 86