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Frontmatter[More information](#)*Volumes published under the title:***ANNUAL DIGEST AND REPORTS
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- | | | |
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- | | | |
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143**

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Frontmatter

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Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

| | <i>Page</i> |
|--|-------------|
| PREFACE | vii |
| EDITORIAL NOTE | ix |
| TABLE OF CASES (alphabetical) | xiii |
| TABLE OF CASES (according to courts and countries) | xv |
| DIGEST (main headings) | xvii |
| DIGEST OF CASES REPORTED IN VOLUME 143 | xix |
| TABLE OF TREATIES | xxxiii |
| REPORTS OF CASES | 1 |
| INDEX | 729 |

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

PREFACE

The present volume contains the judgments of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea on the application for prompt release in the *Hoshinmaru* and *Tomimaru* cases. It also contains decisions from the courts of Australia (*Tang*), Canada (*Hape*, *Khadr (No 1)* and (*No 2*)), Denmark (*Thule Tribe Case*), Kenya (*RM*, *Al-Dahas* and *Sitamze*), Singapore (*Yong*), South Africa (*Fuel Retailers*, *Van Zyl* and *Von Abo*) and Uganda (*Kigula*).

There are many people, to all of whom the Editors are most grateful, whose work has made this volume possible. Ms Karen Lee, Assistant Editor, wrote the summaries of the *Hoshinmaru* and *Tomimaru* cases, *Tang*, *Hape*, *Van Zyl* and *Kigula* and saw the volume through the press. Ms Tara Grant prepared the summaries of the cases from Kenya and *Fuel Retailers*, the Tables of Cases and Digest and provided general and secretarial assistance. The Danish case was summarized by Mr Andrew Oppenheimer. Thanks are also due to the Danish Ministry of Justice for permitting us to use its translation of the *Thule Tribe Case* and to Dr Ole Spiermann for supplying it. Miss Maureen MacGlashan, CMG compiled the Table of Treaties and the Index. Mrs Diane Illott checked the copy and Mr Ian Pickett read the proofs.

Finally, our thanks go to all the others who have worked to complete this volume, particularly our publishers, Cambridge University Press, and typesetters, Aptara, and their staff.

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Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

EDITORIAL NOTE

The *International Law Reports* endeavour to provide within a single series of volumes comprehensive access in English to judicial materials bearing on public international law. On certain topics it is not always easy to draw a clear line between cases which are essentially ones of public international law interest and those which are primarily applications of special domestic rules. For example, in relation to extradition, the *Reports* will include cases which bear on the exception of “political offences” or the rule of double criminality, but will restrict the number of cases dealing with purely procedural aspects of extradition. Similarly, while the general rules relating to the admission and exclusion of aliens, especially of refugees, are of international legal interest, cases on the procedure of admission usually are not. In such borderline areas, and sometimes also where there is a series of domestic decisions all dealing with a single point in essentially the same manner, only one illustrative decision will be printed and references to the remainder will be given in an accompanying note.

DECISIONS OF INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNALS

The *Reports* seek to include so far as possible the available decisions of every international tribunal, e.g. the International Court of Justice, or *ad hoc* arbitrations between States. There are, however, some jurisdictions to which full coverage cannot be given, either because of the large number of decisions (e.g. the Administrative Tribunal of the United Nations) or because not all the decisions bear on questions of public international law (e.g. the Court of Justice of the European Union). In these instances, those decisions are selected which appear to have the greatest long-term value.

Human rights cases. The number of decisions on questions of international protection of human rights has increased considerably in recent years and it is now impossible for the *Reports* to cover them all. As far as decisions of international jurisdictions are concerned, the *Reports* will continue to publish decisions of the European Court of Human Rights and of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, as well as “views” of the United Nations Committee on Human Rights. Decisions of national courts on the application of conventions on human rights will not be published unless they deal with a major point of substantive human rights law or a matter of wider interest to public international

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Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

lawyers such as the relationship of international law and national law, the extent of the right of derogation or the principles of the interpretation of treaties.

International arbitrations. The *Reports* of course include arbitral awards rendered in cases between States which involve an application of public international law. Beyond this, however, the selection of arbitral decisions is more open to debate. As these *Reports* are principally concerned with matters of public international law, they will not include purely private law commercial arbitrations even if they are international in the sense that they arise between parties of different nationality and even if one of them is a State. (For reports of a number of such awards, see *Yearbook Commercial Arbitration* (ed. Albert Jan van den Berg, under the auspices of the International Council for Commercial Arbitration).) But where there is a sufficient point of contact with public international law then the relevant parts of the award will be reported. Examples of such points of contact are cases in which the character of a State as a party has some relevance (e.g. State immunity, stabilization clauses, *force majeure*) or where there is a choice of law problem involving discussion of international law or general principles of law as possible applicable laws. The same criteria will determine the selection of decisions of national courts regarding the enforcement of arbitral awards.

DECISIONS OF NATIONAL TRIBUNALS

A systematic effort is made to collect from all national jurisdictions those judicial decisions which have some bearing on international law.

EDITORIAL TREATMENT OF MATERIALS

The basic policy of the Editors is, so far as possible, to present the material in its original form. It is no part of the editorial function to impose on the decisions printed in these volumes a uniformity of approach or style which they do not possess. Editorial intervention is limited to the introduction of the summary and of the bold-letter rubric at the head of each case. This is followed by the full text of the original decision or of its translation. Normally, the only passages which will be omitted are those which contain either statements of fact having no bearing on the points of international law involved in the case or discussion of matters of domestic law unrelated to the points of international legal interest. The omission of material is usually indicated either by a series of dots or by the insertion of a sentence in square brackets noting the passages which have been left out.

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Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter

[More information](#)

EDITORIAL NOTE

xi

PRESENTATION OF MATERIALS

The material in the volume has been typeset for this volume. The source of all such material is indicated by the reference to the “Report” in square brackets at the end of the case. The language of the original decision is also mentioned there. The bold figures in square brackets in the body of the text in non-English cases indicate the pagination of the original report.

NOTES

Footnotes. Footnotes enclosed in square brackets are editorial insertions. All other footnotes are part of the original report.

Other notes. References to cases deemed not to be sufficiently substantial to warrant reporting will occasionally be found in editorial notes either at the end of a report of a case on a similar point or under an independent heading.

DIGEST OF CASES

With effect from Volume 75 the decisions contained in the *Reports* are no longer arranged according to the traditional classification scheme. Instead a Digest of Cases is published at the beginning of each volume. The main headings of the Digest are arranged alphabetically. Under each heading brief details are given of those cases reported in that volume which contain points covered by that heading. Each entry in the Digest gives the name of the case concerned and the page reference, the name of the tribunal which gave the decision and an indication of the main points raised in the case which relate to that particular heading of the Digest. Where a case raises points which concern several different areas of international law, entries relating to that case will appear under each of the relevant headings in the Digest. A list of the main headings used in the Digest is set out at p. xvii.

CONSOLIDATED INDEX AND TABLES

A Consolidated Index and a Consolidated Tables of Cases and Treaties for volumes 1-80 were published in two volumes in 1990 and 1991. A further volume containing the Consolidated Index and Consolidated Tables of Cases and Treaties for volumes 81-100 was published in 1996. A Consolidated Index, a Consolidated Tables of Cases and a Consolidated Table of Treaties for volumes 1-125 were published in 2004. Volume 140 contains Consolidated Tables of Cases for volumes 126-140.

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978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

TABLE OF CASES REPORTED

ALPHABETICAL

(Cases which are reported only in a note are distinguished from cases which are reported in full by the insertion of the word “note” in parentheses after the page number of the report.)

| | |
|---|--|
| Al-Dahas v. Attorney-General and Others 331 | Khadr v. Canada (No 1) 212 |
| Attorney-General (Uganda) v. Kigula and Others 667 | Khadr v. Canada (No 2) 225 |
| Death Penalty Constitutionality Case 667 | Kigula Case 667 |
| Fuel Retailers Association of Southern Africa v. Director-General Environmen- tal Management, Department of Agri- culture, Conservation and Environment, Mpumalanga Province and Others 426 | R v. Hape 140 |
| Hape v. The Queen (Attorney-General of Ontario intervening) 140 | R v. Tang 76 |
| Hingitaq 53, Petersen and Others v. Office of the Prime Minister of Denmark 277, 298 (note) | RM (a minor, through next friend JK) v. Attorney-General 299 |
| <i>The Hoshinmaru</i> (Japan v. Russian Federa- tion) (Application for Prompt Release) 1 | Sitamze Case 349 |
| Kenya (Sitamze) v. Minister for Home Affairs and Others 349 | Tang Case 76 |
| | Thule Tribe Case 277 |
| | <i>The Tomimaru</i> (Japan v. Russian Federation) (Application for Prompt Release) 36 |
| | Van Zyl and Others v. Government of Republic of South Africa and Others 473 |
| | Von Abo v. Republic of South Africa and Others 577, 666 (note) |
| | Yong Vui Kong v. Public Prosecutor 374 |

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

TABLE OF CASES REPORTED

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO COURTS AND
TRIBUNALS (INTERNATIONAL CASES) AND
COUNTRIES (MUNICIPAL CASES)

(Cases which are reported only in a note are distinguished from cases which are reported in full by the insertion of the word “note” in parentheses after the page number of the report.)

I. DECISIONS OF INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNALS

| | |
|--|--|
| <i>International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea</i> | <i>The Tomimaru</i> (Japan v. Russian Federation) (Application for Prompt Release) 36 |
| 2007 | |
| <i>The Hoshinmaru</i> (Japan v. Russian Federation) (Application for Prompt Release) 1 | |

II. DECISIONS OF MUNICIPAL COURTS

| | |
|---|--|
| <i>Australia</i> | <i>Kenya</i> |
| 2008 | 2006 |
| R v. Tang 76 | RM (a minor, through next friend JK) v. Attorney-General 299 |
| <i>Canada</i> | 2007 |
| 2007 | Al-Dahas v. Attorney-General and Others 331 |
| Hape v. Her Majesty the Queen (Attorney- General of Ontario intervening) 140 | 2008 |
| 2008 | Republic of Kenya v. Minister for Home Affairs and Others, <i>ex parte</i> Sitamze 349 |
| Khadr v. Canada (No 1) 212 | <i>Singapore</i> |
| 2009 | 2010 |
| Khadr v. Canada (No 2) 225, 228 | Yong Vui Kong v. Public Prosecutor 374 |
| 2010 | <i>South Africa</i> |
| Khadr v. Canada (No 2) 225, 264 | 2005 |
| <i>Denmark</i> | Van Zyl and Others v. Government of Republic of South Africa and Others 473, 478 |
| 2003 | |
| Hingitaq 53, Petersen and Others v. Office of the Prime Minister of Denmark 277, 298 (note) | |

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

xvi

TABLE OF CASES

| | |
|--|--|
| <p style="text-align: center;">2007</p> <p>Fuel Retailers Association of Southern Africa v. Director-General Environmental Management, Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Environment, Mpumalanga Province and Others 426</p> <p>Van Zyl and Others v. Government of Republic of South Africa and Others 473, 545</p> <p style="text-align: center;">2008</p> <p>Von Abo v. Republic of South Africa and Others 577, 581</p> <p style="text-align: center;">2009</p> <p>Von Abo v. Republic of South Africa and Others 577, 624</p> | <p style="text-align: center;">2010</p> <p>Von Abo v. Republic of South Africa and Others 577, 643</p> <p style="text-align: center;">2011</p> <p>Republic of South Africa and Others v. Von Abo 577, 666 (note)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Uganda</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">2009</p> <p>Attorney-General v. Kigula and Others 667</p> |
|--|--|

Cambridge University Press

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Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

DIGEST OF CASES

List of Main Headings

(Those headings for which there are entries in the present volume are printed in italics.
For a guide to the Digest, see the Editorial Note at p. xi.)

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Air | <i>International Tribunals</i> |
| Aliens | <i>Jurisdiction</i> |
| Arbitration | Lakes and Landlocked Seas |
| Canals | <i>Nationality</i> |
| <i>Claims</i> | Recognition |
| <i>Comity</i> | <i>Relationship of International Law and Municipal Law</i> |
| Conciliation | Reprisals and Countermeasures |
| Consular Relations | Rivers |
| Damages | <i>Sea</i> |
| <i>Diplomatic Relations</i> | <i>Sources of International Law</i> |
| Economics, Trade and Finance | Space |
| <i>Environment</i> | State Immunity |
| Expropriation | State Responsibility |
| Extradition | State Succession |
| Governments | States |
| <i>Human Rights</i> | <i>Territory</i> |
| International Court of Justice | Terrorism |
| <i>International Criminal Law</i> | <i>Treaties</i> |
| International Organizations | <i>War and Armed Conflict</i> |

DIGEST OF CASES REPORTED IN VOLUME 143

| | <i>Page</i> |
|---|-------------|
| Claims | |
| Exhaustion of local remedies — Diplomatic protection — Exhaustion of local remedies rule for international delict — Whether effective local remedies available — South Africa, High Court (Transvaal Provincial Division), Constitutional Court and High Court (North Gauteng Division) | |
| <i>Von Abo v. Republic of South Africa and Others</i> | 577 |
| Exhaustion of local remedies — Diplomatic protection — Exhaustion of local remedies rule for international delict — Whether exhaustion of local remedies rule disqualifying South African Government from affording diplomatic protection to appellants — Whether Lesotho courts rectifying wrongs — South Africa, High Court and Supreme Court of Appeal | |
| <i>Van Zyl and Others v. Government of Republic of South Africa and Others</i> | 473 |
| Comity | |
| Comity of nations as interpretative principle — Appropriateness of comity — Whether any clear violations of international law — Canada, Supreme Court | |
| <i>Khadr v. Canada (No 1)</i> | 212 |
| Comity of nations as interpretative principle — Appropriateness of comity — Whether any clear violations of international law — Canada, Supreme Court | |
| <i>Hape v. Her Majesty the Queen (Attorney-General of Ontario intervening)</i> | 140 |
| Diplomatic Relations | |
| Diplomatic protection — Appellants requesting diplomatic protection from Government of South Africa against Government of Lesotho — Whether State having obligation to provide diplomatic protection — Position under international law — Whether South Africa entitled to afford appellants diplomatic protection — | |

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Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

xx

DIGEST OF CASES

Diplomatic Relations (*cont.*)

Whether appellants having right to diplomatic protection under South African law — South African Constitution — Responsibility of executive for conducting foreign relations — Discretion of executive with respect to diplomatic relations — Principle of equal sovereignty of States — Policy considerations — Lesotho cancelling and revoking mining leases without payment of compensation — Whether international delict — Whether violating international minimum standards — Whether expropriation — Nationality requirement — Exhaustion of local remedies requirement — Whether claim admissible before international tribunal — South Africa, High Court and Supreme Court of Appeal

Van Zyl and Others v. Government of Republic of South Africa and Others 473

Diplomatic protection — Applicant requesting diplomatic protection from Government of South Africa against Government of Zimbabwe — Whether applicant entitled to diplomatic protection — Whether State having obligation to provide diplomatic protection — Position under international law — Whether South Africa entitled to afford diplomatic protection — South African Constitution — Responsibility of executive for conducting foreign relations — Discretion of executive with respect to diplomatic relations — Zimbabwean expropriation of farmland — Whether violating international minimum standards — South Africa, High Court (Transvaal Provincial Division), Constitutional Court and High Court (North Gauteng Division)

Von Abo v. Republic of South Africa and Others 577

Environment

Protection of the environment — Relationship between the protection of the environment and development — Concept of sustainable development — Recognition of sustainable development by the international community — Principle of integration of environmental protection and socio-economic development — International environmental law and sustainable development — Concept of sustainable development in the law of South Africa — South Africa, Constitutional Court

Fuel Retailers Association of Southern Africa v. Director-General Environmental Management, Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Environment, Mpumalanga Province and Others 426

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

DIGEST OF CASES

xxi

Human Rights

Discrimination — Grounds for non-discrimination in international and domestic law — Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 — African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child, 1990 — Constitution of Kenya — Children Act 2001 of Kenya, Section 24(3) — Parental responsibility — Whether part of *jus cogens* — Parental responsibility for children born out of wedlock — Whether non-discrimination provisions under the Constitution and the Children Act 2001 of Kenya inconsistent — Whether non-discrimination provisions under Constitution and international obligations inconsistent — Whether vesting parental responsibility in mother in first instance discriminatory — Principle of equality and non-discrimination — Margin of appreciation — Whether distinction for legitimate purpose — Whether distinction reasonable in light of legitimate aim — Kenya, High Court

RM (a minor, through next friend JK) v. Attorney-General

299

Economic, social and cultural rights — Right of everyone to safe and clean environment — Inter-generational and intra-generational equity — Constitution of South Africa, Section 24 — Environment Conservation Act 1989 — National Environmental Management Act 1998 — Obligation to protect environment and promote economic and social development — Interrelationship between environment and development — Environmental authorities — Nature and scope of obligation on environmental authorities to consider socio-economic factors — Delegation of duties to local council — Whether environmental authorities fulfilled their statutory duty — Whether environmental authorities had properly considered impact of proposed development on socio-economic conditions — South Africa, Constitutional Court

Fuel Retailers Association of Southern Africa v. Director-General Environmental Management, Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Environment, Mpumalanga Province and Others

426

Indigenous peoples — Property rights — Recognition of indigenous land rights — Indigenous Inughuit population of Thule in Greenland — ILO Convention No 169 concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries, 1989 — Whether Inughuit constituting distinct indigenous people separate from main population within meaning of Convention —

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

xxii

DIGEST OF CASES

Human Rights (*cont.*)

Forced resettlement in 1953 to make way for United States air base — Right to return — Right to compensation — United States–Denmark Agreement concerning the Defence of Greenland, 1951 — Whether providing adequate legal basis for expropriation and resettlement under municipal and international law — Whether satisfying requirements for legality under Danish Constitution — Denmark, Supreme Court

Hingitaa 53, Petersen and Others v. Office of the Prime Minister of Denmark

277

Inhuman treatment — Protection of fundamental human rights when Canadian officers operating abroad — Requirement that Canadian officials follow foreign laws and procedures — Comity — Whether foreign procedures violating fundamental human rights — Whether Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms applicable extraterritorially — Canadian officials interviewing Canadian national detained at Guantánamo Bay — National subjected to sleep deprivation by United States authorities — Whether engaging responsibility of Canada — Convention against Torture, 1984 — Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 — Remedies — Canada, Federal Court of Appeal and Supreme Court

Khadr v. Canada (No 2)

225

Protection of fundamental human rights when Canadian officers investigating abroad — Effective participation in fight against transnational crime — Requirement that Canadian officials follow foreign laws and procedures — Comity — Whether foreign procedures violating fundamental human rights — Balance — Whether international law or Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms appropriate vehicle to achieve balance — Whether Charter applying extraterritorially — Canada, Supreme Court

Hape v. Her Majesty the Queen (Attorney-General of Ontario intervening)

140

Protection of fundamental human rights when Canadian officers operating abroad — Requirement that Canadian officials follow foreign laws and procedures — Comity — Whether foreign procedures violating fundamental human rights — Whether Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms applicable extraterritorially — Canada, Supreme Court

Khadr v. Canada (No 1)

212

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Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

DIGEST OF CASES

xxiii

Refugees — Immigration Act, Sections 3 and 8 — Detention of prohibited immigrants — Repatriation — Whether extended detention contrary to rights under Constitution and international conventions — Whether failed repatriation rendered deportation orders invalid — Whether Sections 3 and 8 of Immigration Act contrary to provisions of Constitution — Whether continued detention of applicant unlawful — Kenya, High Court

Al-Dabas v. Attorney-General and Others

331

Refugees — Rights of refugees under international law and municipal law — Constitution of Kenya, Section 70(a) — United Nations Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees, 1951, Articles 31, 32 and 33 — Organization of African Unity Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa, 1969 — Obligations of States in refugee protection — Limitation of individual rights in international and municipal law — Obligations of asylum seekers to contact authorities in receiving State — Kenya, High Court

Al-Dabas v. Attorney-General and Others

331

Right to life — Death penalty — Constitutionality of death penalty — International instruments — Whether abolishing death penalty — Freedom from torture, cruel, inhuman or degrading punishment — Whether two issues to be dealt with separately — Whether imposition of death penalty in Uganda constituting cruel, inhuman or degrading punishment — Whether framers of Constitution of Uganda purposefully providing for death penalty — Constitutional interpretation — Reading death penalty provisions as whole and in relation to relevant international instruments — Uganda's history and background — Punishment for political purposes — Whether conflict between Articles 22(1) and 44(a) of Constitution of Uganda — Whether death penalty inconsistent with Articles 20, 21, 22(1), 24, 28, 44(a) and 45 of Constitution of Uganda — Uganda, Supreme Court

Attorney-General v. Kigula and Others

667

Right to life — Death penalty — Constitutionality of mandatory death penalty — Inherency of individual's right — Right to equality before and under law — Right to fair, speedy and public hearing before independent and impartial tribunal — Right to legal representation at State's expense for offence carrying death sentence — Whether sentencing part of trial — Whether Ugandan laws providing for mandatory death sentence inconsistent with Articles 20,

Human Rights (*cont.*)

21, 22, 24, 28 and 44(a) of Constitution of Uganda — Uganda,
Supreme Court

Attorney-General v. Kigula and Others 667

Right to life — Death penalty — Long delay between death
sentence pronouncement and execution — Whether unreason-
able delay rendering execution unconstitutional — Death-row
syndrome — Whether constituting cruel, inhuman and degrad-
ing treatment contrary to Articles 24 and 44 of Constitution —
Uganda, Supreme Court

Attorney-General v. Kigula and Others 667

Right to life — Death penalty — Mode of hanging —
Constitutionality — Whether causing excessive pain and suffer-
ing — Whether constituting cruel, inhuman and degrading treat-
ment contrary to Articles 24 and 44 of Constitution — Uganda,
Supreme Court

Attorney-General v. Kigula and Others 667

Right to life — Inhuman treatment and punishment — Manda-
tory death penalty — Whether contrary to customary interna-
tional law — Whether inhuman — Constitution of Singapore —
Whether prohibiting inhuman punishment — Equal protection
of the laws — Whether violated by mandatory death penalty for
trafficking more than specified quantity of drugs — Singapore,
Court of Appeal

Yong Vui Kong v. Public Prosecutor 374

Right to work and right to family life — Protection of rights
to work and to family life under Constitution of Kenya 1963
and international human rights instruments — Enforceability of
rights by non-nationals — Refusal of work permit — Whether
refusal of work permit to non-national married to Kenyan national
a breach of right to work and right to family life — Protec-
tion of fundamental rights in accordance with domestic law —
Sections 5 and 8 of Immigration Act 1967 — Whether abuse of
discretionary powers by executive — Whether reason and effect of
denial of work permit a breach of applicant's rights — Separation
of powers — Role of executive in maintaining public order and
acting in the public interest — Kenya, High Court

*Republic of Kenya v. Minister for Home Affairs and Others, ex
parte Sitamze* 349

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

DIGEST OF CASES

xxv

International Criminal Law

Offences against humanity — International Convention to Suppress the Slave Trade and Slavery, 1926 — Slavery — Definition — Definition of slavery in Australian Criminal Code (Cth) deriving from definition in Article 1 of Convention — Whether respondent possessing and using complainants as slaves — Whether proof of intention required — Sections 270.1 and 270.3(1)(a) of Code — Meaning and constitutional validity — Convictions in Australia of slavery offences contrary to Section 270.3(1)(a) of Code — Provisions in Chapter 8 of Code dealing with offences against humanity — Australia, High Court

R v. Tang

76

International Tribunals

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea — Jurisdiction and admissibility — United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1982, Article 292 — Japan filing Application against Russian Federation for prompt release of vessel — Whether Tribunal having jurisdiction — Whether Application admissible — Whether Russian Federation breaching obligations under Article 73(2) of Convention — International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

The Hoshinmaru (Japan v. Russian Federation) (Application for Prompt Release)

1

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea — Jurisdiction and admissibility — United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1982, Article 292 — Japan filing Application against Russian Federation for prompt release of vessel — Whether Tribunal having jurisdiction — Whether Application admissible — Whether Russian Federation breaching obligations under Article 73(2) of Convention — Domestic proceedings before Russian courts — Russian Federation confiscating vessel — Effect of confiscation — Whether confiscation rendering application for prompt release of vessel under Article 292 of Convention without object — International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

The Tomimaru (Japan v. Russian Federation) (Application for Prompt Release)

36

Jurisdiction

Principles of jurisdiction — Principles arising from sovereign equality and duty of non-intervention — Bases of jurisdiction — Interplay between various forms and bases of jurisdiction —

Jurisdiction (*cont.*)

Whether extraterritorial exercise of jurisdiction permissible — Enforcement jurisdiction — Limits on extraterritorial jurisdiction based on sovereign equality, non-intervention and territoriality principle — Principle of consent — Whether Canada permitted to exercise enforcement jurisdiction over matter outside Canadian territory without consent of other State — Whether Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms having extraterritorial application — Whether Section 32 of Charter having territorial limitations — Canada, Supreme Court

Hape v. Her Majesty the Queen (Attorney-General of Ontario intervening)

140

Nationality

Diplomatic protection — Nationality requirement for international delict — Whether nationality rule disqualifying South African Government from affording diplomatic protection to appellants — Continuous nationality rule — South Africa, High Court and Supreme Court of Appeal

Van Zyl and Others v. Government of Republic of South Africa and Others

473

Diplomatic protection — Nationality requirement for international delict — Whether nationality rule disqualifying South African Government from affording diplomatic protection to applicant — Applicant sole shareholder in companies incorporated in Zimbabwe — Whether expropriation of property of companies by Zimbabwe capable of giving rise to diplomatic protection by South Africa — South Africa, High Court (Transvaal Provincial Division), Constitutional Court and High Court (North Gauteng Division)

Von Abo v. Republic of South Africa and Others

577

Relationship of International Law and Municipal Law

Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms — Interpretation and application — Interpretation of Section 32(1) of Charter — Jurisdictional scope — Extraterritorial application — Canada's obligations under international law — Canadian national detained at Guantánamo Bay — Whether Charter of Rights and Freedoms applicable to extent of Canadian participation in detention and proposed trial — Remedies for violation of Charter

DIGEST OF CASES

xxvii

- rights — Conduct of foreign relations by the Government — Justiciability — Whether appropriate for Court to order that Government request United States authorities to repatriate Canadian national detained at Guantánamo Bay — Canada, Federal Court of Appeal and Supreme Court
Khadr v. Canada (No 2) 225
- Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms — Interpretation and application — Interpretation of Section 32(1) of Charter — Jurisdictional scope — Extraterritorial application — Canada's obligations under international law — Domestic reception of international law — Doctrine of adoption — Prohibitive rules of customary international law as interpretative aid — Principle of respect for sovereignty of foreign States — Principle of non-intervention — Principle of respect for territorial sovereignty of foreign States — Comity as interpretative principle — Presumption of conformity of Canadian legislation to international law — Investigatory actions by Canadian law enforcement officials in Turks and Caicos Islands — Whether Section 8 of Charter applying to searches and seizures by Canadian police outside Canada — Canada, Supreme Court
Hape v. Her Majesty the Queen (Attorney-General of Ontario intervening) 140
- Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms — Interpretation and application — Interpretation of Section 32(1) of Charter — Jurisdictional scope — Extraterritorial application — Canada's obligations under international law — Principle of respect for sovereignty of foreign States — Principle of respect for territorial sovereignty of foreign States — Comity — Whether Charter of Rights and Freedoms applicable to acts of Canadian officials in territory under the jurisdiction of a foreign State — Whether applicability affected by fact that foreign State's actions contrary to international law binding upon Canada — Canadian national detained at Guantánamo Bay — Whether Charter of Rights and Freedoms applicable to extent of Canadian participation in detention and proposed trial — Canada, Supreme Court
Khadr v. Canada (No 1) 212
- Conduct of foreign relations — Whether justiciable in municipal court — South Africa, High Court and Supreme Court of Appeal
Van Zyl and Others v. Government of Republic of South Africa and Others 473

Relationship of International Law and Municipal Law (*cont.*)

Conduct of foreign relations — Whether justiciable in municipal court — Nature of protection — Whether court entitled to question efficacy of steps taken by South African Government — South Africa, High Court (Transvaal Provincial Division), Constitutional Court and High Court (North Gauteng Division)

Von Abo v. Republic of South Africa and Others 577

Customary international law — Whether part of the law of Singapore — Requirement that customary international law be adopted by the Singapore courts before forming part of Singapore law — Alleged customary international law rule prohibiting mandatory death penalty — Inconsistency with Singapore legislation — Singapore, Court of Appeal

Yong Vui Kong v. Public Prosecutor 374

Environmental law — International law on environmental protection — Relevance in interpreting and applying domestic environmental law — South Africa, Constitutional Court

Fuel Retailers Association of Southern Africa v. Director-General Environmental Management, Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Environment, Mpumalanga Province and Others 426

Treaties — Effect in municipal law — International Convention to Suppress the Slave Trade and Slavery, 1926 — Sections 270.1 and 270.3(1)(a) of Australian Criminal Code (Cth) — Construction and application of Code — Relevant provisions introducing into Australian municipal law offences deriving from 1926 Slavery Convention — Constitutional validity of Sections 270.1 and 270.3(1)(a) of Code — Australia, High Court

R v. Tang 76

Treaties — International human rights treaties and instruments — International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 — International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 — Declaration of Human Rights of Individuals Who Are Not Nationals of the Country In Which They Live, 1985 — Constitution of Kenya 1963 — Interpretation — Whether Constitution of Kenya capable of giving effect to provisions of international human rights instruments to which Kenya a State party — Whether Constitution capable of giving effect to rights

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

DIGEST OF CASES

xxix

not expressly mentioned — Enforceability of rights by non-nationals — Kenya, High Court

Republic of Kenya v. Minister for Home Affairs and Others, ex parte Sitamze 349

Treaties — Ratification without reservation of international instrument — Incorporation in domestic legislation — Whether States obliged to mirror provisions of international instruments in domestic legislation — Margin of appreciation — Constitution of Kenya — Conflict between international law and domestic law — Bangalore Principles, 1989 — Supremacy of Constitution where clear and unambiguous — Inability of court to expand provisions of Constitution where clear and unambiguous — Kenya, High Court

RM (a minor, through next friend JK) v. Attorney-General 299

Treaty obligations — Effect under municipal law — United States–Denmark Agreement concerning the Defence of Greenland, 1951 — Obligations of State in relation to private claimants — Memorandum of Understanding between States Parties to Agreement — Effect on rights of private claimants — Interpretation of treaties — ILO Convention No 169 concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries, 1989 — Denmark, Supreme Court

Hingitaa 53, Petersen and Others v. Office of the Prime Minister of Denmark 277

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1982 — Decisions of courts of Russian Federation — Confiscation of fishing vessel — Issues of ownership and nationality — Whether confiscation having impact on nationality of the vessel — Role of flag State — Whether confiscation rendering application for prompt release of vessel under Article 292 of Convention without object — Object and purpose of prompt release procedure — Article 292(3) of Convention — Decision of Russian Federation Supreme Court concluding domestic court proceedings — Encroachment upon national competences — Article 292(3) of Convention — International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

The Tomimaru (Japan v. Russian Federation) (Application for Prompt Release) 36

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

xxx

DIGEST OF CASES

Sea

Exclusive economic zone (“EEZ”) — Environment — Arrest and detention of Japanese vessel fishing in EEZ of Russian Federation with valid licence — Application for prompt release — Alleged offence of false record of catch of fish — Gravity of offence — Conservation and management of fish stocks in Russian EEZ — Bilateral cooperation between Japan and Russian Federation — International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

The Hoshinmaru (Japan v. Russian Federation) (Application for Prompt Release)

1

Sources of International Law

Customary international law — Requirement of extensive and virtually uniform State practice — Whether rule of customary international law prohibiting the mandatory death penalty — Retention of mandatory death penalty by thirty-one States — Significance — Singapore, Court of Appeal

Yong Vui Kong v. Public Prosecutor

374

Territory

Territorial sovereignty — Customary international law — Principle of respect for sovereignty of foreign State — Principle of sovereign equality — Article 2(1) of United Nations Charter — 1970 UN General Assembly Declaration applying principle to non-UN Member States — Principle of non-intervention — Principle of respect for territorial sovereignty of foreign States — Whether extraterritorial application of Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms interfering with sovereign authority of foreign State — Canada, Supreme Court

Hape v. Her Majesty the Queen (Attorney-General of Ontario intervening)

140

Territorial sovereignty — Customary international law — Principle of respect for sovereignty of foreign State — Principle of sovereign equality — Whether extraterritorial application of Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms interfering with sovereign authority of foreign State — Canada, Supreme Court

Khadr v. Canada (No 1)

212

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

DIGEST OF CASES

xxxi

Treaties

Interpretation and application — United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1982 — Articles 73(2) and 292 — Whether Respondent complying with Article 73(2) of Convention — Whether Respondent providing for prompt release of vessel and crew upon posting of a reasonable bond or financial security — Time-limit for setting bond — Whether bond reasonable — Relevant factors — Facts and circumstances of case — Document concerning bond calculation communicated by Russia to Japan within framework of Russian–Japanese Commission on Fisheries — Whether Japan tacitly consenting — Whether bond of 22 million roubles reasonable — Determination by Tribunal of amount, nature and form of bond or other financial security to be posted — Article 113(2) of Rules of Tribunal — Article 293 of Convention — Applicability of Convention provisions and other international law rules not incompatible with Convention — International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

The Hoshinmaru (Japan v. Russian Federation) (Application for Prompt Release)

1

War and Armed Conflict

Combatants — Detention and trial of enemy combatants — Detention of persons captured in Afghanistan conflict — Guantánamo Bay — Whether detention and proposed trial by military commission contrary to international law — Canada, Supreme Court

Khadr v. Canada (No 1)

212

Combatants — Detention and trial of enemy combatants — Detention of persons captured in Afghanistan conflict — Guantánamo Bay — Whether detention and proposed trial by military commission contrary to international law — Canada, Federal Court of Appeal and Supreme Court

Khadr v. Canada (No 2)

225

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

TABLE OF TREATIES

This table contains a list, in chronological order according to the date of signature, of the treaties referred to in the decisions printed in the present volume. It has not been possible to draw a helpful distinction between treaties judicially considered and treaties which are merely cited.

In the case of bilateral treaties, the names of the parties are given in alphabetical order. Multilateral treaties are referred to by the name by which they are believed commonly to be known. References to the texts of treaties have been supplied, including wherever possible at least one reference to a text in the English language. The full titles of the abbreviated references will be found in the list of Abbreviations and Sources printed in the volume containing the Consolidated Table of Treaties to Volumes 1-125.

1890

- July 2 General Act of the Brussels Conference relative to the African Slave Trade, and Declaration (17 Martens NRG, 2nd ser. 345; 82 BFSP 55; 2 US Treaties 1964; 18 Traités 496; 19 Hertsetslet 278; 173 CTS 293)
Preamble 88

1919

- Sept. 10 Convention of St Germain revising the General Act of Berlin, 1885 and the General Act and Declaration of Brussels, 1890 (112 BFSP 901; UKTS 18 (1919); 3 US Treaties 3739; 225 CTS 501)
Art. 2 88

1926

- Sept. 25 International Convention for the Abolition of Slavery and the Slave Trade (60 LNTS 253; 3 Hudson 2010; 4 US Treaties 5022; USTS 778; UKTS 16 (1927)) 101-2, 113-14, 117
Preamble 88
Art. 1 88-94, 105, 108, 122-3
Art. 1(1) 88-90, 129-30
Art. 2 88

1945

- June 26 Charter of the United Nations (9 Hudson 327; UKTS 67 (1946), Cmd 7015; 145 BFSP 805; USTS 993; 1 Peaslee 1288; 59 Stat 1031; 1 UNTS 16; 39 AJIL (1945) Supp. 190;

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

xxxiv

TABLE OF TREATIES

- JOF 13 January 1946; 3 Bevens 1153; Blackstone's *International Law Documents*, 8th edn 9 (amended version)
Chapter I
Art. 2(1) 156-8, 528
- June 26 Statute of the International Court of Justice (9 Hudson 510; UKTS 67 (1946), Cmd 7015; USTS 993; 145 BFSP 832; 1 Peaslee 1322; 3 Bevens 1179; 1945 CanTS 7; 39 AJIL (1945) Supp. 215n; JOF 13 January 1946; 59 Stat 1031)
Chapter II
Art. 38(1)(d) 417-18
- 1950**
- Nov. 4 European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, First Protocol (20 March 1952) (213 UNTS 262; 159 BFSP 355; UKTS 46 (1954), Cmd 9221; ETS 9; Blackstone's *International Law Documents*, 8th edn 55)
Art. 1 475 n. 3
- 1951**
- July 28 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees (Geneva Convention) (189 UNTS 150; UKTS 39 (1954), Cmd 9171; 158 BFSP 499; ATS 5 (1954); NZTS 2 (1961); JOF 29 October 1954; 3 Vert A 28; Blackstone's *International Law Documents*, 8th edn 69) 338-9
Chapter I
Art. 2 340-1
Art. 3 340-1
Chapter V
Art. 31 340-1
Art. 31(1) 345-8
Art. 32 340-1
Art. 33 340-1
Art. 33(1) 462
- 1956**
- Sept. 7 Supplementary Convention for the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery (266 UNTS 3; UKTS 59 (1957); 162 BFSP 759) 101-2, 105, 108
Art. 1 91, 125 n. 139
Art. 1(a) 124 n. 137
Art. 7 88-9
Art. 7(b) 124 n. 137

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-19801-1 - International Law Reports: Volume 143

Edited by Sir Elihu Lauterpacht, Sir Christopher Greenwood and Karen Lee
Frontmatter[More information](#)

TABLE OF TREATIES

xxxv

1957

- Mar. 25 Treaty Establishing the European Economic Community (Treaty of Rome) (as amended by the Treaties of Amsterdam and Nice) (TEC) (2002 OJ C 325/1)
Art. 307(1) 106-7

1965

- Mar. 18 Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States (ICSID) (575 UNTS 159; UKTS 25 (1967), Cmnd 3255; 17 UST 1270; TIAS 6090; 1966 UNJYB 196; 60 AJIL (1966) 892; 4 ILM 532 (1965)).....490-1, 583-5, 586-91, 596, 603-4
615, 623, 626, 652, 656
Art. 25 520-1, 566-7, 569

1966

- Dec. 16 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (999 UNTS 171; UKTS 6 (1977), Cmnd 6702; JOF 30 June 1981; 50 Vert A 683; 6 ILM 368 (1967); 1966 UNJYB 178; 1966 YBHR 442; 30 ZaöRV 365; Brownlie, *Basic Documents in International Affairs*, 3rd edn 270; Blackstone's *International Law Documents*, 8th edn 108) 385, 475 n. 3, 496-7
Art. 2 340
Art. 6(1) 678
Art. 6(4) 678
Art. 6(5) 325
Art. 7 361-3, 679, 684-5, 716, 723, 728
- Dec. 16 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (993 UNTS 3; UKTS 6 (1977), Cmnd 6702; 6 ILM 360 (1967); 1966 UNJYB 170; Blackstone's *International Law Documents*, 8th edn 101) 369-71, 372, 475 n. 3, 496-7
Preamble 366-7, 369-70
Art. 1 360, 370-2
Art. 2 370-1
Art. 6(1) 363-4, 365, 367
Art. 6(2) 352, 355, 363-4, 365, 367

1969

- Sept. 10 OAU Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa (OAU Doc. No CAB/LEG/24.3) 335, 346
Art. 8 345