Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-19675-8 — Animal Homosexuality Aldo Poiani Table of Contents <u>More Information</u>

Contents

Contributors pag Acknowledgements Preface		<i>page</i> xi xii xv
1	Animal homosexuality in evolutionary	
	perspective	1
	Historical overview of studies on	
	homosexual behaviour	3
	A list of hypotheses	28
2	The comparative study of homosexual	
	behaviour	33
	Epistemological caveats	33
	Definitions	35
	Sources of the datasets and potential	l
	biases	38
	Comparative analyses	39
	Phylogenies	41
	Path analysis	44
	Meta-analytical methods	45
	Is same-sex mounting affected by	
	conditions of captivity?	46
3	Genetics of homosexuality	55
	Some genetic models of homosexual	ity 58
	Recurrent mutation as a genetic	
	mechanism underlying homosexual	ity 64
	Candidate genes for homosexual	
	behaviour	65
	The fruitless (fru) gene in Drosophil	a 66
	The genderblind and sphinx genes in	L
	Drosophila	67

vii

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-19675-8 — Animal Homosexuality Aldo Poiani Table of Contents <u>More Information</u>

viii **Contents**

Testicular feminisation mutation	
(<i>tfm</i>) in mice and rats	68
Apoptosis and the <i>Bax</i> gene	69
The <i>c-fos</i> proto-oncogene	70
The <i>trp2</i> and olfactory receptors	
in mice	71
Genes studied in humans	71
Genes on the X-chromosome and	
homosexuality	72
Genes on the Y-chromosome and	
homosexuality	74
Other possible genetic markers of	
homosexuality	76
Sex-biased mutation rates	77
A study across the human genome	78
DNA methylation and	
X-chromosome inactivation	79
DNA methylation and genomic	
imprinting	80
Human sex chromosome	
aneuploidies and homosexuality	81
Family analysis	82
Twin studies	85
Evidence from selection studies	89
Does homosexuality have any	
link with increased female	
fecundity?	91
Kin selection and homosexuality	91
Summary of main conclusions	95
Ontogenetic processes	97
Hormonal effects during early	
development	100
The 2nd:4th digit ratio	106
Handedness	111
Dermatoglyphics	112
Otoacoustic emissions and auditory	
evoked potentials	113
Tooth crown size and waist-to-hip	
ratio	113
Prenatal exposure to steroid	
hormones and sex-typed toy	
preferences	114
Birth order and family size effects	116
Intrauterine positioning	117

	Stress effects	118
	Stress effects and human	
	homosexuality	124
	Adrenarche and the development of	
	homosexuality	128
	Fluctuating asymmetry	130
	Developmental effects of endocrine-	
	disrupting environmental chemicals	131
	Diethylstilboestrol (DES)	132
	Early social experience and learning	134
	Juvenile sex play and development of	
	sexual orientation	134
	Juvenile sex play and homosexuality	
	in humans	138
	Do 'sissy' boys and 'tomboy'	
	girls become adult homosexuals?	140
	What is the role of learning in the	
	early ontogeny of human	
	homosexual orientation?	145
	Fetishism and homosexuality	147
	Contributions of social learning	148
	Other-sex mimicry: an alternative	
	route to animal homosexuality?	149
	Evolution and ontogeny: is	
	homosexuality a neotenic trait?	152
	Summary of main conclusions	157
5	The endocrine and nervous systems: a	
	network of causality for homosexual	
	behaviour	159
	Human endocrine disorders and	
	homosexuality	159
	Altered testosterone biosynthesis	160
	5a-Reductase deficiency	162
	Congenital aromatase deficiency	162
	Complete androgen insensitivity	
	syndrome	163
	Congenital adrenal hyperplasia	164
	Circulating hormones in the	
	adult and homosexual behaviour	166
	Hormones and homosexual	
	behaviour in primates	166
	Hormones and homosexual	
	behaviour in other mammals and in	
	birds	170

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-19675-8 — Animal Homosexuality Aldo Poiani Table of Contents <u>More Information</u>

Non-steroid hormones 17 Sex hormones and the <i>Lock-in Model</i>	1
for homosexual behaviour in	
macaques 17	2
Bos taurus hormones sexual	2
behaviour and the buller steer	
sundrome 17	0
Ouis griege the case of homoscoursel	0
	0
Idills 17	9
macoulinised females	5
Circulating hormonos and sexual	5
circulating normones and sexual	1
Describe use of each alia and a series 19	1
Does the use of anabolic androgenic	
steroids by adults affect sexual	
orientation? 19	I
Does sexual orientation in men and	
women correlate with levels of	~
circulating hormones? 19	3
Do orchiectomy and/or	
oophorectomy lead to a homosexual	
orientation? 19	5
Effects of endocrine-disrupting	
chemicals on the expression of	
sexual behaviour in adult mammals	
and birds 19	8
The neuroendocrine system and	
homosexual behaviour 19	9
Sexual behaviour and brain	
plasticity 20	1
Sexual dimorphisms in the adult	
brain 20	6
Homosexual behaviour and the	
central nervous system 20	6
The hypothalamus and	
homosexuality 20	8
Beyond the hypothalamus 21	3
Central nervous system,	
hypersexuality and homosexual	
behaviour 22	0
Orgasm, sexual arousal and	
homosexuality 22	4
Masturbation and homosexuality 23	2
Learning processes in adults and	
their role in homosexual behaviour 23	6

Femininity, masculinity and	
homosexuality	239
Behavioural plasticity and sexual	
orientation	243
Brain, emotions and homosexuality	246
Aggressiveness, empathy and	
homosexuality	248
Androgyny and emotional coping	249
Homosexuality and cognitive	
processes	250
Influences of sexual selection on	
homosexuality	255
Brain, complex social behaviour and	l
homosexuality	259
Summary of main conclusions	263
5	
6 Immunology and homosexuality	265
Immunity and Fraternal Birth	
Order effect in the development	
of a homosexual orientation in	
males	266
Fraternal and Sororal Birth Order	
effect in the development of a	
homosexual orientation in females	270
Parental age effects	271
Can immunology explain the	
development of homosexuality in	
males and/or females?	272
Immunity and the parental age effect	ct 274
Non-immunological explanations	
for birth order and parental age	
effects	275
effects Family dynamics	275 276
effects Family dynamics Summary of main conclusions	275 276 281
effects Family dynamics Summary of main conclusions	275 276 281
effects Family dynamics Summary of main conclusions 7 Sexual segregation effects	275 276 281 283
effects Family dynamics Summary of main conclusions 7 Sexual segregation effects List of hypotheses proposed to	275 276 281 283
effects Family dynamics Summary of main conclusions 7 Sexual segregation effects List of hypotheses proposed to explain sexual segregation	275 276 281 283 298
effects Family dynamics Summary of main conclusions 7 Sexual segregation effects List of hypotheses proposed to explain sexual segregation A review of sexual segregation studie	275 276 281 283 298 301
effects Family dynamics Summary of main conclusions 7 Sexual segregation effects List of hypotheses proposed to explain sexual segregation A review of sexual segregation studie Caprinae	275 276 281 283 283 298 301 302
effects Family dynamics Summary of main conclusions 7 Sexual segregation effects List of hypotheses proposed to explain sexual segregation A review of sexual segregation studie Caprinae Other bovids	275 276 281 283 298 301 302 304
effects Family dynamics Summary of main conclusions 7 Sexual segregation effects List of hypotheses proposed to explain sexual segregation A review of sexual segregation studie Caprinae Other bovids Cervids	275 276 281 283 283 298 298 301 302 304 305
effects Family dynamics Summary of main conclusions 7 Sexual segregation effects List of hypotheses proposed to explain sexual segregation A review of sexual segregation studie Caprinae Other bovids Cervids Giraffids and equids	275 276 281 283 298 301 302 304 305 307
effects Family dynamics Summary of main conclusions 7 Sexual segregation effects List of hypotheses proposed to explain sexual segregation A review of sexual segregation studie Caprinae Other bovids Cervids Giraffids and equids Bears, polecats, marsupials and	275 276 281 283 298 301 302 304 305 307

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-19675-8 — Animal Homosexuality Aldo Poiani Table of Contents <u>More Information</u>

x Contents

8

Bats, elephants and pinnipeds	309
Cetaceans	310
Birds	311
Sexual segregation in primates	312
Evolutionary models for the	
potential link between sexual	
segregation and same-sex	
mounting	316
Birds	317
Mammals	319
Summary of main conclusions	321
The social, life-history and ecological	
theatres of animal homosexual	
behaviour	323
<i>Reproductive Skew</i> Theory	323
A historical overview of	
<i>Reproductive Skew</i> Theory	324
Queuing to breed	328
Early-developmental effects	330
Mate choice and incest avoidance	330
Tests of <i>Reproductive Skew</i> Theory	331
The Synthetic Reproductive Skew	
Model of Homosexuality	331
A comparative test of the <i>Synthetic</i>	
Reproductive Skew Model of	
Homosexuality	336
Birds and the <i>Synthetic</i>	
Reproductive Skew Model of	
Homosexuality	336
Is joint nesting an indication of	
homosexuality?	347
Mammals and the <i>Synthetic</i>	
Reproductive Skew Model of	
Homosexuality	348
Path analyses	361
Full correlation matrix	363
Direct comparisons between birds	
and mammals	367
Homosexuality in humans and	
interest in having children	373
Same-sex sexual behaviour	010
and STD transmission	375
Summary of main conclusions	379
canning of main conclusions	010

9	Homosexual behaviour in primates	381
	Primate diversity and evolution	381
	phylogenetic considerations Functions and derivations of	384
	homosexual behaviour	388
	Hedonic aspects of sexual behaviour	392
	Human homosexual behaviour and	
	homosexuality	395
	Summary of main conclusions	399
10	A Biosocial Model for the evolution and	
	maintenance of homosexual behaviour	
	in birds and mammals	401
	The long and winding road to the	
	Biosocial Model of Homosexuality	403
	The Synthetic Reproductive Skew	
	Model of Homosexuality	411
	The Biosocial Model of Homosexuality	413
	Bisexuality vs. exclusive	
	homosexuality	416
	Homosexuality in men and women	417
	What does not seem to work	419
	Some interesting areas for future	
	research	420
	Is homosexuality a pathology?	421
	One last thought	424
App	pendix 1: Glossary	427
App	pendix 2: Predictions of the Synthetic	
Rep	roductive Skew Model of Homosexuality	
and	results obtained in the comparative tests	
of t	he model carried out in birds and	
mai	mmals	435
App	pendix 3: Comments on further results of	
con	nparative analyses of independent	
con	trasts reported in the full correlation	
mat	trices of birds and mammals	441
Ref	erences	443
Ind	ex	535
Col	our plates can be found between	

79 pages 240 and 241