

Contents

<i>Illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xi
1 Introduction	1
Researching Korean Christianity	2
Pertinent Features of ‘Traditional Korea’	7
2 Believers, Martyrs and Missionaries, 1592–1876	14
Joseon Korean Contacts with Catholicism before 1777	15
Western Learning and the First Korean Catholic Community, 1777–1800	19
Catholic Villages and Episodes of Persecution, 1801–1863	31
The Forced Opening of Korea and the Great Persecution, 1863–1876	44
The Church of the Martyrs	49
3 Evangelism, Patriotism and Revivalism, 1876–1910	54
Bible Translation and the First Protestant Churches, 1876–1884	56
Revived Catholic Church, 1876–1884	60
The Gapsin Coup (1884) and Presbyterian and Methodist Missions	62
The Expansion of Churches in the 1890s and Bible Women	70
The Sino-Japanese War (1895) and the Growth of Christianity	79
The Struggle for the Nation and the Japanese Protectorate (1905)	88
The Revival (1903–1907) and the Resistance	93
The Indigenisation of Protestantism	100
4 Oppression, Resistance and Millennial Hope, 1910–1945	107
Churches and Schools under Japanese Oppression, 1910–1919	108
Christian Nationalism and the March 1st Independence Movement, 1919	119
Churches and Socialism under the Cultural Policy, 1920–1931	127
Protestant Revivalism, Gibok Sinang and Millennialism in the 1920s	139
National Churches, Ethnic Nationalism and Internal Tensions in the 1930s	143
War, Shinto Ceremonies and the Suppression of Christianity, 1935–1945	150

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
5	Liberation, Service and Divisions, 1945–1961	157
	Liberation and Christian Leadership, 1945	157
	The Suppression of Christianity in the North, 1945–1950	162
	Church and National Politics in the South, 1945–1950	168
	The Churches in the Korean War, 1950–1953	180
	Church Reconstruction and Politics in South Korea, 1953–1961	186
	Religion in North Korea, Post-1953	193
	Protestant Plurality and New Movements in the South, 1948–1961	196
6	Growth, Thought and Struggle, 1961–1988	207
	Christianity in South Korea in the 1960s	208
	Church Growth and Economic Development in the South, 1960s–1980s	215
	Christian Support for National Reconstruction, 1960s–1980s	230
	Christian Activism in Labour and Farmers' Movements in the 1970s	234
	Christian Leadership in the Democratisation Movement, 1980–1988	246
	North Korea, Juche-Kimilsungism and the Chosŏn Christian Federation, 1961–1988	256
7	Missions, Reconciliation and Public Life, 1988–Present	263
	Unification, Aid and Christianity in North Korea	264
	The Churches in South Korea	274
	Christians in South Korean Public Life	290
	Christian Diaspora, Global Interactions and Overseas Missions	299
	<i>Glossary</i>	317
	<i>Bibliography</i>	321
	<i>Index</i>	355