

## Index

- abrogation of Russian-American treaty,  
*see* Russia: US passport question
- Adath Israel  
 Cincinnati congregation, 29
- Adler, Cyrus, 124, 127
- Adler, Samuel (rabbi), 213*t.* 4.1.
- affinities and values  
 cultural explanations for mobility, 80
- African Americans, 11, 32, 35, 96, 102,  
 105, 141, 169, 257, 261, 263,  
 268, 285
- culture, 185
- Jewish representations of, 185, 186
- music industry, 183
- relations with Jews, 264
- religion, 185
- agriculture  
 agrarian ideal, 98, 99
- and Jews, 37, 38, 77, 81, 99–101, 187,  
 251, 291, 309
- associations, 100–1
- farm colonies in US, 98–9
- philanthropic projects, 98
- post-1940, 181–2
- poultry farming, 100, 148
- Russia, 97–8
- higher education, 147
- in Soviet Union, 243
- Agro-Joint, *see* American Jewish Joint  
 Distribution Committee (AJDC):  
 and Jewish agriculture in Russia
- Agronsky (Agron), Gershon, 161, 162,  
 164
- Agudas harabbonim*, 117, 125
- Ahavath Chesed  
 New York congregation, 115
- aid to Jews in distress, 192, 242, 247, 256,  
 257, 304
- World War I era, 130, 131, 225  
*landsmanshaftn*, 129
- aid to non-Jews  
 as form of social conscience, 268
- Alabama, 70, 187
- Albany, NY, 15, 25
- alcohol  
 consumption, 27, 33, 34, 35, 78, 123,  
 141, 142
- Alexander II, Russian tsar, 234
- Alexander III, Russian tsar, 234
- Allen, Woody, 259
- Allgemeine Zeitung des Judenthums*, 198
- Alliance Israélite Universelle*, 98
- Am oylom*, 98
- Amalgamated Clothing Workers of  
 America (ACWA), 137, 139
- America Firsters, 170, 231, 232
- America-Israel Public Affairs Committee  
 (AIPAC), 295, 297
- American aliya, *see* Israel: American Jewish  
 immigration
- American century idea, 188
- American Civil War, 54, 55, 56, 78,  
 119, 169
- American Communist Party, 233
- American Federation of Labor, 222, 227
- American Hebrew*, 76, 197, 217
- American identity, 37, 38, 141, 149, 183,  
 184, 222, 232, 246

- American Jewish Committee, 192, 227, 229, 238, 240, 292  
 American Jewish Congress, 192, 229  
 American Jewish Historical Society, 127, 128  
 American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (AJDC), 130, 192, 225, 242, 243  
   and Jewish agriculture in Russia, 139, 244  
 American Jewish tricentennial 1954, 188  
 American Labor Party, 168  
 American neutrality, 222  
   Neutrality Acts, 203, 207  
   WWI prior to 1917, 219, 221  
 American Red Cross, 223  
 American Relief Administration, 243  
 American Revolution, 6, 7, 16, 23, 30, 45  
 American Society for Cultural Relations with Russia, 139  
 American Southwest  
   crypto-Judaism, 286  
 American Zionist Medical Unit (AZMU), 155, 161  
 Amsterdam, 9  
 anarchism, 78, 163  
 Anschluss (German annexation of Austria 1938), 205  
 Anshe Chesed  
   Cleveland congregation, 49  
 anti-communism, 138, 148, 243, 273  
 anti-German sentiment  
   in WWI era, 221  
 Antin, Mary, 222  
 anti-Nazi activities in America, 227, 229  
 antisemitism, 95, 144, 148, 172, 205, 206, 209, 216, 288, 298  
   in Russia, 220, 237  
 anti-war sentiment  
   American Jews in WWI era, 220, 221, 222, 231  
 anti-Zionism  
   haredim and, 268  
 Ararat, *see* Noah, Mordecai M.  
*Arbeter ring*, *see* Workmen's Circle  
 Arendt, Hannah, 177, 272, 274, 275  
 Argentina, 98, 159, 257  
 Arion Society, 211  
 Arizona, 68  
 Armenians, 311  
 army, *see* Jews: in armed services  
 army chaplains  
   Civil War, 54  
 arts and entertainment, 251, 308  
 Ashkenazim, 7, 10, 18, 23, 194  
 assimilation, 186, 300  
 Association of American Orthodox Hebrew Congregations, 116  
 Atlanta, GA, 67  
 Atlantic Charter, 231  
 Auschwitz, 171, 186  
 Auster, Paul, 259  
 Australia, 36, 172  
 Austria, 21n. 36, 28, 133, 193, 205, 209, 210  
   immigrants from, 61  
   Jews from, 71, 87, 88t. 2.2.  
 B'nai B'rith, 25, 29, 52, 120, 122, 129, 192, 210  
 B'nai Jeshurun  
   Lincoln, Nebraska congregation, 113  
   New York City congregation, 48  
 Baltimore, MD, 22t. 1.2., 23, 24–5, 47, 50, 62, 88, 115, 124, 176, 179, 217, 258, 259, 262, 266  
 banking, 34, 79, 144  
 Barbados, 8, 9, 16, 26  
 bar-mitzvah, 156, 287, 289  
 Barondess, Joseph, 222  
 Baruch, Bernard, 168  
 Basinski, Julius, 68  
 bat-mitzvah, 156, 287, 289  
   adult bat-mitzvah, 285  
 Bavaria, 212  
   Jews from, 7, 27, 68, 115  
 Bedford-Stuyvesant, Brooklyn, 261  
 Begin, Menachem, 303  
 Belarus, 97, 114, 234, 254  
 Bell, Daniel, 146  
 Bellow, Saul, 160, 259  
 Bene Israel  
   Cincinnati congregation, 26  
 Bene Yeshurun  
   Cincinnati congregation, 29  
 Benevolent Society, *see* cemeteries  
 Ben-Gurion, David, 158, 292  
 Benjamin, Judah P., 198, 239  
 Ben-Zvi, Yitzhak, 158  
 Bercovitch, Sacvan, 141, 307  
 Berkman, Alexander, 163

- Berlin, Germany, 212, 215, 276  
 Berlin crisis, 301  
 Berlin, Irving (Israel Baline), 134  
 Bessarabia (Moldova), 90, 147  
 Beth Elohim, *see* Charleston, SC  
 Charleston congregation, 50  
 Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol  
 New York congregation, 62  
 Beth Israel  
 Milwaukee congregation, 117  
 Bethlehem, SD, 99  
 Bible, 39, 48, 49, 50, 53, 96, 110, 185, 200  
 swearing-in, 17  
 Biltmore Conference, 293  
 Binghamton, NY, 181  
 blacks, *see* African Americans  
 blasphemy, 15  
 Jacob Lumbrozo charged with, 14  
 Bloomingdale, Benjamin, 68  
 Board of Delegates of American  
 Israelites, 192  
 Board of Jewish Education  
 New York City, 123  
 Boas, Franz Uri, 218, 219  
 Bogen, Boris, 93  
 Bohemia, 28, 71  
 Bolsheviks, 130, 133, 158, 240, 242–3  
 US-British military intervention  
 against, 234  
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 18, 23, 61  
 boom towns, 33, 35, 36  
 Borochof, Ber, 158  
 Boston Hebrew College, 281  
 Boston, MA, 6, 25, 26, 58, 59f. 2.1., 67,  
 104, 105, 143, 157, 206, 222, 258,  
 262, 266, 275  
 boycott  
 counter-boycott against German goods,  
 227–8, 229, 231  
 Nazi boycott against Jews, 227  
 Boyle Heights, Los Angeles, 263  
 Brandeis University, 144, 177  
 Brandeis, Louis D., 105, 217, 223, 291  
 Brazil, 4, 8, 9, 36  
 Breslau (Wrocław, Poland), 33, 115  
 Britain, *see* England  
 British White Paper of 1939, 292  
 Brody, Alter, 96, 131, 163  
 Bronx, New York, 211, 263  
*Brooklyn Tablet*, 206  
 Brooklyn, NY, 105, 157, 183, 261  
 Budapest, Hungary, 212  
 Buffalo, NY, 38, 71n. 29, 160  
 building trades, 82  
 bungalow colonies, 187  
 Cahan, Abe (Abraham), 195, 196,  
 197, 244  
 California, 25, 33, 34, 35, 67, 68, 99, 142,  
 182, 214  
 Calvinists, 14  
 Camden, NJ, 100  
 Camp Upton, *see* Jews: in armed services:  
 World War I  
 Canada, 18, 36, 98, 164, 181  
 and Jewish farming, 98  
 Jewish trans-migrants, 159–61  
 Jewish war volunteers, 161  
 capitalism  
 and social values, 270  
 effect on Jewish settlement, 5, 8, 10, 57  
 effect on religious toleration, 2, 13  
 Caribbean, 1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 20, 70,  
 196, 286  
 Catholics, 7, 8, 14, 16, 19, 20, 27, 28, 30,  
 35, 54, 94, 95, 119, 142, 143, 168,  
 169, 195, 201, 202, 207, 208, 223,  
 250, 270  
 anti-communism, 206, 207  
 England, 18  
 Catskills, 38, 100  
 Caucasus  
 Jews from, 255  
 cemeteries, 8, 26, 31, 32, 37, 44, 60,  
 113, 283  
 burial societies, 34  
 Central Conference of American Rabbis,  
 124, 205, 217, 289  
 Chabad, *see* Hasidic Jews: Chabad  
 Chagall, Marc, 246  
 chaplains, *see* army chaplains  
 charity  
 secular and sectarian, 118  
 Charleston, SC, 6, 7n. 7, 9, 10, 22f. 1.2.,  
 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 32, 47, 50  
 Chicago, IL, 25, 33, 37, 38, 57, 59f. 2.1.,  
 62, 63, 66, 67, 70, 78, 83, 102, 107,  
 109, 110, 117, 141, 143, 145, 147,  
 154, 160, 164, 177, 179, 217, 230,  
 258, 259, 262, 266  
 politics, 103, 104, 111  
 Chile, 257

- Chinese, 311  
 in America, 35  
 cholera, 34  
 Churchill, Winston, 163  
 Cincinnati, OH, 12t. 1.1., 25, 26, 27, 29,  
 30, 51, 66, 104, 114, 115, 120, 126,  
 183, 230, 276  
 cities  
 Jewish settlement patterns, 25, 31  
 Jews' representations of in  
 literature, 259  
 westward expansion and, 24  
 civil rights, 78, 102, 268, 277, 299  
 Jews in early America, 16, 19  
 Jews' support for African American  
 equality, 177  
 civil service, 145, 251  
 Civil War, *see* American Civil War  
 class and class conflict, 78, 79, 80, 111,  
 122, 134, 264–5  
 stereotypes, 79  
 Cleveland, Grover, 103, 239  
 Cleveland, OH, 25, 49, 50, 58, 59t. 2.1.,  
 66, 67, 294  
 Jewish philanthropic institutions,  
 119–20, 121  
 clothing industry, *see* garment  
 manufacturing  
 Cohen, Elliot, 190  
 Cold War, 177, 189, 250, 257, 273,  
 297, 305  
 Columbia University, 217, 218, 222, 274  
 Columbus, Christopher, 128, 200, 203  
 and Jewish origin myth, 200–1  
*Commercial Advertiser*, 195  
*Commonweal*, 207  
 communism, 148, 158, 163, 164, 195, 206,  
 207, 232, 271, 273, 277  
 after 1917, 241, 243  
 volunteers in Spanish Civil War, 203–5  
 WWII era, 232, 233  
 Communist Party, *see* communism  
 Confederacy, 54, 239  
 Conference of Presidents of Major Jewish  
 Organizations, 295, 297  
 Connecticut, 182  
 conservatism  
 and social values, 94  
 Conservative Judaism, *see* Judaism:  
 Conservative  
 conversion, 3, 45, 285, 288, 289  
*conversos*, *see* New Christians  
 cookbooks, 108  
 Cooper, James Fenimore, 184  
 Copland, Aaron, 183  
 Coughlin, Charles, 168, 206  
 Crémieux, Adolphe, 99  
 Crémieux, SD, 99  
 Crimea, *see* American Jewish Joint  
 Distribution Committee (AJDC):  
 and Jewish agriculture in Russia  
 criminality, 79  
 effect on inner-city neighborhoods, 264  
 Jews and, 34, 79, 104, 122, 142,  
 146–7, 260  
 Prohibition, 142  
 crypto-Jews, *see* New Christians  
 Cuba, 172, 179, 194, 254, 255, 274  
 and Jewish trans-migrant refugees, 181  
 and Spanish-American War, 196,  
 197, 198  
 Cuban missile crisis, 301  
 Cukor, George (Zukor), 134  
 Curaçao, 5, 8, 9  
 Czechoslovakia, *see* Bohemia,  
 Moravia, 133  
 Dallas, TX, 69  
 Darwin, Charles, 53  
 Davenport, IA, 66  
 Day of Atonement, *see* Yom Kippur  
 de Lancey, Oliver, *see* Franks, Phila  
 Debs, Eugene V., 197  
 Delaware, 17  
 democracy, *see* democratization: in  
 communal governance  
 Democratic Party, 102, 104, 105, 120, 271  
 Jewish support, 143, 167  
 democratization  
 in communal governance, 121  
 Denver, CO, 69  
 deportation, 92, 163  
*Der Tog*, 222  
 Des Moines, IA, 29, 30, 231  
 desegregation, 263  
 Detroit, MI, 25, 29, 58, 59t. 2.1., 230, 258,  
 262, 264  
 Dewey, John, 139  
 diamond trade, 266  
*Die Deborah*, 27, 53  
 Director, Aaron, 167  
 discrimination, 271

- effect on employment, 80, 87, 88,  
 94, 143–4  
 higher education, 159  
 issue in foreign affairs  
   Russia and US passport  
     question, 240  
   psychological effects, 145–6  
 disease and hygiene, 85  
 Displaced Persons, 173n. b, 178, 181, 304  
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 199  
 Doctorow, E. L., 259  
 Drachman, Bernard (rabbi), 115, 124,  
 213t. 4.1.  
 Dreyfus affair, 216  
 Dropsie College, 124  
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 215  
 dual loyalties, 292  
 Dubinsky, David, 227, 243  
 Dubuque, IA, 30  
 Duluth, MN, 66  
 DuPont Corporation, *see* Shapiro, Irving S.
- Easton, PA, 29  
 economists, 167  
 Edlin, William, 222  
 egalitarianism  
   gender in the synagogue, 281, 285, 286  
*Eichmann in Jerusalem, see*  
   Arendt, Hannah  
 Eichmann, Adolph, 273  
 Einhorn, David (rabbi), 212, 213t. 4.1.  
 Eisenhower, Dwight, 295  
 Eisenstein, Ira (rabbi), 280  
 elderly, 260, 261  
 elections, 16, 103, 104, 105, 106, 167, 231,  
 259, 270, 271  
 Electoral College, 259  
 Ellis Island, 69, 92, 133, 175  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 178  
 endogamy, 86–8, 90  
 Engel, David, 181n. 101  
 England, 4, 7, 10, 11, 23, 44, 70, 71, 172,  
 205, 215, 256  
   in Palestine, *see* Palestine: British  
     Mandate  
   in WWI, 148, 155, 161, 220, 221, 223  
     Zionist support for, 223, 224  
   Jewish community, 65  
   Jewish immigrants from, 26  
   Jewish refugees in, 174, 175  
   Jews expelled from, 3  
     New World colonies, 1  
     WWII ally, 231  
 English language  
   and Jewish prayer, 47, 57, 124  
 entrepreneurship, *see* self-employment  
 Ethiopian Jews, 304  
 ethnic and national history, 306–7  
 Etz Chayim Yeshiva, 114, 115  
 Europe  
   Jewish disabilities in, 13–14, 18  
   Jews in 1600s, 2  
 exile, *see* Judaism: religion: concepts: exile
- family  
   kinship networking as economic  
     asset, 87  
 farmers, *see* agriculture: and Jews  
 Fascism, 178, 195, 203, 205, 207  
 Federation for the Support of Jewish  
   Philanthropic Societies of New York  
   City, 123  
 Federation of Jewish Charities, Cleveland,  
   OH, 121  
 Federation of Oriental Jews, 202  
 federations, 121, *see also* philanthropy:  
   and Jewish community: governance  
 Feingold, Henry, 140, 181n. 101  
 fellowship communities (*havurot*), 281  
 Felsenthal, Bernard (rabbi), 53, 111,  
 213t. 4.1.  
 Female Hebrew Benevolent Society  
   Philadelphia, 52  
 feminism  
   and Judaism, 285, 286  
 Ferber, Edna, 95, 210  
 fertility and family planning, 95  
 film and film industry, 90, 134, 152, 228,  
 245, 259  
 Finkelstein, Louis (rabbi), 269–70, 271  
 Finns, 83  
   and radical politics, 106  
 first settler myth, 29, 31  
 Fischer, Louis, 164  
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 147  
 Florida, 38, 166, 187, 255, 257  
 folk Judaism, 278, 288  
 folk religion, 40, 52  
*Forverts* (Forward), 103, 221  
 France, 4, 11, 18, 205, 216, 223, 256, 274  
   Jews expelled from, 3  
   New World colonies, 1, 7, 31

- Franco, Francisco, 164, 203, 205,  
 206, 207  
 Frankel, Zacharias (rabbi), 115  
 Frankfurter, Felix, 168, 170, 217, 223  
 Franks, Abigaill, 10n. 12, 44, 45, 52  
 Franks, David, 45  
 Franks, Naphtali, 44  
 Franks, Phila, 45  
 Fredman, J. George, 228  
 free-loan associations, 92, 260  
 Freemasonry, 46, 47, 49  
 Friedenwald, Harry, 217  
 Friedlaender, Israel, 224, 242  
 Friedman, Milton, 167  
 Fromm, Erich, 177, 178
- G. I. Bill, 249  
 Gadol, Moise, 202  
 Galicia, 28, 115  
 Galveston, TX, 69  
 garment manufacturing, 26, 82, 89, 137,  
 140, 153  
 Gay, Peter, 181n. 101  
 Gedalecia, Joseph, 202  
 Geist, Raymond, 229  
 gender ratio among immigrants, 90  
   effect on endogamous marriage, 87  
   Jews from Eastern Europe, 84  
   relation to permanent settlement and  
   economic integration, 84  
 General Electric Corporation, 243  
 geography  
   regional distribution of US Jews, 85,  
   90, 259  
   urban, 36, 97, 267  
   urban vs rural, 37, 95  
   and Prohibition, 142  
 George, Henry, 105  
 German language, 27, 28, 210, 211,  
 212, 215  
   and education, 49  
   literature, 214, 215, 224  
   press, 53  
 German philosophies, 48, 274  
 German social science, 215, 218  
 German-American Bund, 230  
 German-American Business League  
 (DAWA), 230  
 German-Americans  
   and Nazism, 229, 230  
   WWI era, 220
- Germanization  
   Jews and, 209  
 Germany, 4, 21n. 36, 23, 127, 138, 159,  
 193, 205, 274  
   American Jewish attitudes in 19th  
   century, 209–16  
   and antisemitism, 215  
   and Soviet Jewish emigrants, 302  
   culture, 28, 221, 224  
   immigrants from, 27, 28, 31, 32, 61, 69,  
   88t. 2.2., 103, 106, 208, 210, 311  
   in WWI, 223  
   Jewish expulsions, 3  
   Jewish leadership in 1930s, 226  
   Jews from, 8, 10, 23, 26, 27, 30, 49, 61,  
   71, 87, 88t. 2.2., 114  
   and agriculture, 181  
   and employment of east European  
   Jewish immigrants, 91  
   and Jewish communal leadership, 91  
   in Palestine, 174  
   Nazi era, 175–8, 181, 182  
   Jews migrating to, 70  
   Nazi regime, 174, 203, 209, 225,  
   232, 274, 275, 276, 293,  
   *see also* Nazism  
   trans-migration through Europe, 63, 65  
 Gershwin, George and Ira, 185  
 ghetto, 78, 92, 133, 141, 258, 264  
 Gilded Age, 214  
 Glatzer, Nahum N., 177, 181n. 101  
 Gold Rush, 33, 214  
 Goldberg, Harvey E., 284  
 Goldfogle, Henry M., 102, 105  
 Goldman, Emma, 163–4  
 Gomez family, 8  
 Gompers, Samuel, 222  
 Gordin, Jacob, 245  
 Gottheil, Gustav (rabbi), 199, 213t. 4.1  
 Gottheil, Richard, 217, 223, 224  
 Graetz, Heinrich, 214  
 Grant, Ulysses S., 103, 120, 236  
 Gratz, Benjamin, 12t. 1.1  
 Gratz, Michael, 12t. 1.1  
 Gratz, Rebecca, 48, 49n. 91, 51, 52  
 Great Awakening, 41  
 Great Depression, 134, 140, 165, 175, 188,  
 203, 207, 225, 253, 265  
 Greece  
   Jews from, 62  
 Green, Arthur (rabbi), 281

- Ha'avarah agreement, 228  
 Habsburg Empire, 2, 3, 62, 64, 70, 133  
 Hadassah, 155, 156, 161, 297  
 Halivni, David Weiss, 181*n.* 101  
 Halkin, Abraham S., 284  
 Halkin, Hillel, 284  
 Harby, Isaac, 47, 51  
 Harding, Warren G., 149  
*haredim*, 180, 255, 266, 267, 268, 286  
 Harlem, New York City, 221  
 Harris, Maurice (rabbi), 221  
 Harrison, Benjamin, 235, 236  
 Harvard University, 217, 273  
 Hasidic Jews, 180, 185, 194, 261, 276  
   Chabad, 268  
 Havurat Shalom, 281  
*havurot*, *see* Havurat Shalom; fellowship  
   communities (havurot)  
 Haymarket Riot, 78, 111, 164  
*hazan* (cantor), 50  
 Hebrew Emigrant Aid Society  
   (HEAS), 74  
 Hebrew language, 39, 298  
   and Jewish liturgy, 49, 57, 124  
 Hebrew literature in America, 185, 199  
 Hebrew Theological College, 154  
 Hebrew Union College, 276  
 Hebrew Union College (HUC), 114  
 Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 162  
 Hebrews  
   category tabulated by US immigration  
   authorities, 133  
 Hebron, 162*n.* 64  
 Heifetz, Jascha, 246  
 Heine, Heinrich, 199, 211, 214  
 Heller, Max (rabbi), 217  
 Henry Street Settlement, 220,  
   *see also* Wald, Lillian, 139  
 Henry, Jacob, 17  
 Herzl, Theodor, 77, 216, 217  
 Heschel, Abraham Joshua, 181*n.* 101,  
   300  
 Heschel, Abraham Joshua (rabbi),  
   272, 276–7  
 Heschel, Susannah, 181*n.* 101  
 HIAS (Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant  
   Aid Society), 239, 302,  
   *see also* HIAS (United HIAS  
   Service), 226  
 HIAS (United HIAS Service), 179  
 High Holidays, 34, 150  
 higher education, 80, 145, 250  
   discrimination, 143, 144  
 Highland Park, IL, 252  
 Hilberg, Raul, 181*n.* 101, 272, 274–5  
*Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden*, 98  
 Hillman, Sidney, 139  
 Hillquit, Morris, 221  
 Hirsch, Emil G. (rabbi), 213*t.* 4.1.  
 Hirsch, Maurice de, 98  
 Hirsch, Samuel (rabbi), 213*t.* 4.1.  
 Hispanics, *see* Latinos  
 Hitler, Adolf, 172, 204, 225, 226, 229, 294  
 Holland, 4, 10, 11, 70  
   Jewish immigrants from, 7, 23  
   New World colonies, 1, 4, 5, 14  
 Holocaust, 131, 181, 181*n.* 101, 188, 248,  
   268, 274, 277, 300, 303, 304  
 Holocaust survivors, 173174*n.* a, 178–80,  
   181, 182, 309  
 Holtzman, Jack, 183  
 Holy Land, *see* Palestine; Zionism  
 hometown associations, *see*  
   landsmanshaftn  
 Hook, Sidney, 272–3  
 Hoover, Herbert, 143, 165, 243  
 Horowitz, Horowitz, 246  
 hospitals and health care, 92, 94, 122, 144,  
   155, 251, 258  
 Howells, William Dean, 244  
 Huebsch, Adolph (rabbi), 220  
 Huebsch, Ben W., 220  
 Huguenots, 20  
 human capital, 81, 82  
 Hungary, 70, 133, 138, 180, 195, 210,  
   216, 267  
   Holocaust era, 172  
   immigrants from, 28, 106  
   Jews from, 62*n.* 11, 71, 102, 114,  
   115, 134  
   post-WWII, 179  
 IBM, 252  
 identity politics, 299–300  
 illegal immigration to America, 134*n.* 6  
 Illinois, 68, 86  
 Illowy, Bernard (rabbi), 212, 213*t.* 4.1.  
 immigration  
   quotas and restrictions, 133–4, 136, 141,  
   143, 174  
   US immigration policy after 1960, 254  
 Indiana, 67

- Indians, 30, *see also* Native Americans  
 Industrial Removal Office (IRO), 69  
 Inquisition, 3, 205  
   New World, 3, 200  
 inter-faith couples, 289, 290  
 inter-faith dialogue, 208, 277  
 Intergovernmental Committee on  
   Refugees, 228  
 intermarriage, 7, 21, 45, 52, 86, 175, 249,  
   289, 290  
   depiction of in Zangwill's "The Melting  
   Pot", 236  
   Gentile Americans from different ethnic  
   stocks, 87  
 International Brigade, *see* Spanish  
   Civil War  
 International Ladies Garment Workers  
   Union (ILGWU), 137, 138,  
   140, 243  
 International Refugee Organization  
   (IRO), 179  
 Iowa, 67, 95, 99  
 Iran  
   Islamic Republic, 268  
   Jews from, 255  
 Irish  
   in America, 31, 32, 70, 79, 83, 88t. 2.2.,  
   94, 168, 202, 311  
   attitudes on WWI, 220  
   opinion on Spanish Fascism, 206  
 Islam and Moslems, 2, 3, 193  
 isolationism, 149, 207  
 Israel, 77, 174, 181, 188, 248, 254, 256,  
   257, 277, 287, 291, 292, 294, 296,  
   297, 299, 300, 303, 304, 307  
   American Jewish immigration, 286, 287  
   American Jewish support, 291, 292–8  
   criticism of, 296, 298  
   disagreements with US Jewish  
   groups over Soviet Jewish  
   emigration, 302–3  
   effect on American Jewish organizational  
   life, 290  
   effect on Jewish culture, 297–8  
   Jews from, 255  
   Likud Party, 303  
   representation of in liberal  
   discourse, 296–7  
 Israel, House of (as synonym for Jewish  
   people), 43  
 Italy, 3, 4, 11, 70, 302  
 immigrants from, 64, 84, 85, 88t. 2.2.,  
   89, 103, 148, 186, 202, 208, 311  
   and socialism, 106  
   political opinions on Spanish  
   Fascism, 206  
   volunteers in Spanish Civil War, 206  
 Jews from, 115  
 J. Seligman & Co., 34  
 Jackson-Vanik Amendment, 301  
 Jamaica, 8, 16  
 Japan, 237, 237n. 88  
 Jastrow, Marcus (rabbi), 213t. 4.1.  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 17, 18  
 Jerusalem, 41, 49, 77, 125, 161, 162, 162n.  
   64, 221  
 Jewish Agency, 294  
 Jewish Agricultural Society, 182  
 Jewish Chautauqua Society, 127  
 Jewish Colonization Association, 98  
 Jewish commonwealth in Palestine, *see*  
   Biltmore Conference  
 Jewish Defense Association, 238  
*Jewish Encyclopedia*, 127  
 Jewish Immigrants' Information Bureau  
   (JIIB), 69  
 Jewish Institute of Religion (JIR), 154  
 Jewish Labor Committee, 227, 229  
 Jewish law, *see* Judaism: religion: concepts:  
   halakhah  
 Jewish leadership  
   US Administration and  
   refugee question, 170  
 Jewish Legion, 148, 161, 164  
 Jewish migration  
   19th century, 61  
   after 1945, 254  
   as response to human rights crisis,  
   235  
   Europe  
   late 19th century, 61–3  
   from Russia, 234  
   mass migration era, 64, 65–6, 238  
   median age, 81  
   post-Soviet migration to US, 255  
   return-migration, 64  
 Jewish nationalism, 216, 218  
 Jewish organizations  
   expansion in 1920s, 149  
 Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, OH,  
   119, 120



- Jewish Publication Society of America, 124, 127, 236
- Jewish Renewal, 280
- Jewish Social Service Association (New York), 166
- Jewish Social Service Bureau (Los Angeles), 166
- Jewish Spectator*, 177
- Jewish Studies  
 in the American academy, 181, 195
- Jewish Theological Seminary (JTS) Association, 115
- Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 115, 117, 154, 224, 269, 276, 281, 284
- Jewish War Veterans, 228
- Jewish Welfare Board (JWB), 123
- Jews  
 and anti-Catholicism in US, 201–2, 247  
 and Germans in America, 27, 28, 210–11, 218  
 identities, 28  
 and rural America, 95–101, 185–7  
 civil status of, 71  
 Diaspora history, 126, 311  
 ethnocentrism, 112  
 foreign interests  
 compared with other Americans, 190–5, 246–7  
 impact on centralization of Jewish organizations, 191–2  
 foreign-born as percent of US Jews, year 2000, 255  
 German vs Russian stereotypes, 73–4, 79, 117–18  
 in armed services, 126, 148, 251  
 Civil War, 54  
 Spanish-American War, 197  
 WWI, 123, 125, 161, 223  
 WWII, 247, 249, 274  
 middle-class social profile after WWII, 252  
 occupational patterns after 1945, 250–1  
 occupations  
 after 1880, 78–9  
 early 1900s, 81  
 in early America, 16, 20–1, 24, 26, 32  
 mobility, 80–2  
 work force participation, 81  
 population  
 birth rates, 267  
 distribution in US, 1820, 21  
 distribution in US, 1900, 68  
 distribution in US, 1970 (cities), 258  
 organized redistribution, 69  
 post-1950, 248  
 prejudice against, 18  
 Russian influences in culture and the arts, 245  
 upper class, 135  
 upward class mobility after WWI, 135
- Jim Crow, 145
- Johnson, Albert, 133
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 253
- Joint, *see* American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (AJDC)
- Joint Boycott Council, 230
- Joseph, Jacob (rabbi), 116  
 funeral riot, 116
- Judaism, 39, 271  
 and Americanization, 46, 54, 125, 189  
 as America's third religion, 310  
 biblical, 41  
 Conservative, 113, 115, 116, 151, 154, 156, 253, 269, 278, 280, 281, 285  
 and women's rabbinical ordination, 281  
 denominations in, 107, 151, 278–82, 304  
 in civic affairs, 54  
 Orthodox, 113, 114, 116, 122, 125, 151, 154, 155, 193, 218, 278, 279, 280, 284, 310  
 and religious education for girls, 157  
 growth of haredi (ultra-Orthodox) Jewry, 266–9  
 in Palestine, 223  
 separation of gendered roles, 286  
 post-biblical, 41  
 Reconstructionist, 149, 280  
 Reform, 48, 51, 53, 107, 108–9, 112, 113, 114, 117, 125, 151, 194, 205, 217, 218, 278, 279n. 60, 290, 310  
 and religious education for girls, 156  
 Charleston, 47, 214n. 44  
 patrilineal descent policy, 289
- religion, 19, 39, 41, 212, 282  
 concepts  
 charity, 111  
 creed, 43, 48, 109  
 ethics, 43

- Judaism (*cont.*)  
 exile, 43  
 God, 271, 272, 276, 277, 280, 288  
 halakhah, 155, 275  
 messiah, 11–13  
 repentance and forgiveness, 109, 110  
 salvation, 43  
 shame, 41, 43, 44, 51, 54  
 sin, 41, 42, 43, 109, 110, 267, 272  
 universalism, 271  
 divisive character, 308  
 heresies, 11  
 liturgy, 48  
 orientalism, 39, 107  
 practices, 41, 279, 282  
 circumcision, 39, 40, 42, 283, 289  
 death and burial, 44, 47  
 domestic, 43, 52, 282, 285  
 food, 42, 44, 108, 267  
 Hebrew names, 287, 288, 289  
 marriage and divorce, 40, 41, 287  
 mezuzah, 283  
 pietism, 267  
 sexuality, 41, 42, 267  
 calendar, 39  
 spiritual life in Europe vs  
 America, 128  
 World War I, 123–5  
 spiritual life in colonial times, 11–13  
 theology, 11
- K. A. M.  
 Chicago congregation, 109, 110  
 kabbala and kabbalism, 194  
 Kafka, Franz, 177  
 Kahan, Arcadius, 181*n.* 101  
 Kallen, Deborah, 162  
 Kallen, Horace M., 162, 217, 223  
 Kansas, 33, 68, 99  
 Kansas City, MO, 69  
 Kaplan, Marion, 181*n.* 101  
 Kaplan, Mordecai M. (rabbi), 149,  
 280, 308  
 Kassow, Samuel, 181*n.* 101  
 Kennedy, John F., 295  
 Kennedy, Joseph P., 168  
*Kentucky*, 96, 97, 132, 187  
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 277  
 Kishinev, 90, 148, 236  
 Koenig, Samuel, 102  
 Koenigsberg (Kaliningrad), 274
- kohen* (cohen), 41, 108, 114  
 Kohler, Kaufmann (rabbi), 107, 108,  
 213*t.* 4.1.  
 Kohut, Alexander (rabbi), 115, 213*t.* 4.1.  
 kosher food, 39, 40, 42, 49, 108, 123, *see also*  
 Judaism: religion: practices: food  
 Krauskopf, Joseph (rabbi), 108, 198  
 Kuhn, Fritz, 230  
 Kuznets, Simon, 89
- La America*, *see* Ladino language: press  
*La Convivencia*, *see* Spanish  
 Golden Age  
 labor unions, 79, 90, 91, 101, 136, 142,  
 168, 169, 222, 262, 265  
 industrial unions, 90  
 response to Nazism, 227  
 Labor Zionism, 161, 222  
 Ladino language  
 press, 202  
 LaFollette, Robert M., Sr., 105  
 LaGuardia, Fiorello, 207  
 Lancaster, PA, 23  
*landsmanshaftn*, 129, 180  
 Latin America, *see* South America  
 Latinos, 257  
 and Spanish-speaking Jewish  
 immigrants, 194  
 Lauterbach, Edward, 102  
 law, *see* legal profession  
 law enforcement, 142, 145  
 lay leadership  
 in synagogues, 40, 47, 50, 72, 279  
 Lazarus family, 57, 59–60  
 Lazarus, Emma, 56, 59, 60, 61, 76, 77, 78,  
 134, 199, 214, 217, 235  
 League of Nations, 171  
 Leeser, Isaac, 48, 49, 51, 52, 109, 308  
 legal profession, 33, 212, 251, 308  
 Lehman, Herbert, 138, 227  
 Lehman, Irving, 227  
 Leopold and Loeb murder case, 147  
 Lester, Julius, 285  
 Levi Strauss Company, 147  
 Levinson, Barry, 259  
 Levites, 114  
 Levy, Asser, 9  
 Levy, Leonard, 221  
 Levy, Moses, 38  
 Lewisohn, Ludwig, 224  
 Lexington, KY, 12*t.* 1.1., 97

- Leyeles, Aharon (Glanz), 132, 189  
 liberalism, 121, 197, 208, 210, 230, 262,  
 269, 270, 271, 273, 277, 291, 297  
 “tikkun olam”, 268  
 Liebman, Joshua Loth (rabbi), 272  
 Lilienthal, Max (rabbi), 48, 51, 212,  
 213*t.* 4.1.  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 102  
 Lincoln, NE, 113, 114  
 Lindbergh, Charles, 231, 232  
 liquor, *see* alcohol: consumption  
 Lisitzky, Ephraim E., 185  
 Lithuania, 2, 9, 29, 97, 117, 180, 234, 252  
 Livorno (Leghorn), 4, 8  
 Łódź, Poland, 245  
 London, 4, 7, 7*n.* 7, 8, 9, 18, 23, 60, 276  
 Jews and entrepreneurship in, 89  
 London, Meyer, 106  
 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 56, 59,  
 60, 184  
 Lorelei Fountain, *see* Heine, Heinrich  
 Los Angeles, CA, 68, 69, 147, 166, 175,  
 179, 187, 188, 203, 255, 258,  
 262, 266  
 Los Angeles, LA, 264  
 Louisiana, 7, 86  
 Louisiana Purchase, 7  
 Louisville, KY, 12*t.* 1.1., 25, 105, 120  
 Lower East Side, 105, 195, 196, 197  
 Lutherans, 28, 209, 222  
 lynchings, 35, 186  
  
 Mack, Julian, 170, 217, 223  
 Madison Square Garden, 229, 230  
 Madison, IN, 53  
 Magnes, Judah L. (rabbi), 122, 123, 162,  
 220, 238  
 Maimonides (Rabbi Moshe ben Maimon)  
 as cultural icon, 194  
 Maimonides School, 157, 275  
 Manhattan, *see* New York City  
 manual trades, 81  
 Marcuse, Herbert, 177  
 Mark Twain (Samuel Clemens), 237  
 Marshall, Louis, 238, 243  
 Marxism, 78, 177, 215, 241, 272  
 Maryland, 14, 15, 17  
 Masonic rites, *see* Freemasonry  
 Massachusetts, 86, 187, 281, 285  
 Mayer, Louis B., 228  
 McDonald, James G., 171  
  
 McKinley, William, 196  
 medicine, 33, 144, 145, 159, 212, 215, 308  
 Mediterranean, 9, 11, 193  
 Sephardim from eastern  
 Mediterranean, 70  
 memorialization, *see* memory  
 memory  
 collective  
 history, nostalgia, grief, 126–31, 191  
 Memphis, TN, 25, 31, 32, 120, 261  
 Federation (Jewish Service  
 Agency), 261  
 Mendes, Henry Pereira (rabbi), 115,  
 116, 197  
 Menuhin, Yehudi, 148  
 meritocratic standards, 145  
 Merzbacher, Leo (rabbi), 213*t.* 4.1.  
 Messersmith, George S., 229  
 Mexican-American War, 33, 54  
 Mexicans  
 in United States, 35, 169, 263, 311  
 Mexico, 3, 194, 286, *see also* Spain: New  
 World colonies  
 Inquisition in, 3  
 Meyer, Michael A., 181*n.* 101  
 Miami, FL, 188, 258, 262  
 Michigan, 30, 99, 168  
 Middle East  
 emerging nations, 256  
 in geopolitics, WWI era, 223  
 middle-class  
 lifestyle, 28, 48  
 Midwest, 25, 57, 69, 86, 101, 143, 187  
 migration  
 early 19th century, 23  
 effect on family ties, 126  
 re-emigration, 157–60, 287  
 temporary migrants, 64  
 trans-migration, 71  
 United States domestic migration, 66,  
 67, 68, 69  
 planned population redistribution, 70  
 migration regime, 174  
 Trans-Atlantic migrants, 63  
 Mikveh Israel, 6, *see also* Philadelphia, PA  
 Philadelphia congregation, 48  
 Milgram, Stanley, 272, 275, 276  
 and Milgram experiment, 273  
 Mill Street synagogue, 14  
 Milwaukee, WI, 25, 58, 99, 117, 210, 230  
 Minneapolis, MN, 58, 222, 252

- minyan*, 31  
 missionaries, 41, 119  
 Mississippi (State), 187  
 Mississippi Valley, 214  
 Mobile, AL, 30, 90  
 Molotov-Ribbentrop agreement, 232  
 Montana, 68  
 Montgomery, AL, 29, 30, 179  
 Montreal, Canada, 160  
 Moore, Deborah Dash, 188  
 Moorish-style synagogues, 72, 212  
 Morais, Sabato (rabbi), 115  
 Mordecai, Abram, 30, *see also*  
     Montgomery, AL  
 Mordecai, Rosa, 49*n.* 91  
*Morgen frayhayt*, 233  
*Morgen zburnal*, 103  
 Morgenthau, Henry, Jr., 168, 170  
 Morgenthau, Henry, Sr., 223  
 Mormons, 20, 33  
 Morocco, 172  
 Mortara affair, 192*n.* 1  
 Moscow, Russia, 216, 245  
 Moses, I. S. (rabbi), 109, 110, 117  
 Moskowitz, Belle, 140  
 Mosse, George, 181*n.* 101  
 mother tongue  
     census data, 62*n.* 11  
 mothers and motherhood, 53, 212, 289  
 movies (motion pictures), *see* film and film  
     industry  
 Mugwumps, 105  
 Muncie, IN, 66  
 Museum of Modern Art  
     (New York), 246  
 music  
     composers and performance artists,  
       183, 246  
     in German culture, 215  
     in the synagogue, 39, 50, 281  
     popular music, Jews and, 183–4  
 Mussolini, Benito, 204  
 Napoleonic Wars, *see* Bonaparte, Napoleon  
 Nathan, Isaac Mendes Seixas, 57  
 National Conference on Jewish  
     Employment, 148  
 National Council of Jewish Women, 129,  
     155*n.* 49  
 National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods,  
     155*n.* 49  
 National Museum of American Jewish  
     History, 308  
 National Socialist Teutonia Society, 230  
 Native Americans, 30, 35, 186  
     Jewish representations of, 184–6  
 nativism, 141, 142, 240  
 Naturalization Act, 15  
 Navigation Acts, 15  
 Nazism, 170, 171, 172, 175, 177, 205,  
     226, 227, 276, 277, 309  
 Nazi-Soviet pact, *see* Molotov-Ribbentrop  
     agreement  
 Nebraska, 67  
 Netherlands, *see* Holland  
 Neumann, Emanuel, 294  
 New Age, 281  
 New Amsterdam, *see* New York City  
 New Christians, 3, 4, 10, 209, 286, 309  
 New Deal, 139, 140, 165, 167, 168, 169,  
     172, 265, 271  
     “Jew Deal” epithet, 168  
 New England, 13, 57, 150  
 New Haven, CT, 6, 9  
 New Jersey, 9, 86, 142, 147  
     Jewish farms in, 100, 182  
 New Left, 178  
 New Odessa, OR, 99  
 New Orleans, LA, 7, 23, 24*n.* 40, 25, 30,  
     50, 66, 185, 217  
 New Spain, *see* Mexico  
 New York Association for New Americans  
     (NYANA), 179  
 New York City, 6, 8, 9, 10, 15, 21, 22*t.*  
     1.2., 23, 24, 25, 29, 38, 45, 46,  
     48, 57, 59*t.* 2.1., 67, 86, 88, 99,  
     102, 114, 115, 141, 150, 179, 207,  
     211, 230  
     foreign-born population, 58  
     freeman status in colonial era, 15  
     growth of Jewish population  
       1860s, 56  
     Holocaust survivors, 183  
     immigrants from Soviet Union, 254  
     incomes compared  
       Jews and non-Jews after 1945, 252  
     Jewish immigrants, 66, 68, 70, 103  
     Jewish population after 1945, 188  
     Jewish population in 1960, 248  
     Jewish poverty, post-1950, 261  
     Jews in manual trades after 1945,  
       251, 260

- Orthodox Jews, 266  
 politics, 104, 143, 232  
 public schools, 62  
 teachers' strike of 1968, 263  
 urban decay, 263
- New York Kehillah, 122–3, 220  
 New York metropolitan area, 258  
 New York State, 23, 67, 68, 86, 103, 142, 182  
 Newark, NJ, 58, 59t. 2.1., 62, 151, 259, 264, 281  
 Newburyport, MA, 150  
 Newport, RI, 6, 8, 9, 37, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 70  
 Nicholas II, Russian tsar, 73  
 Nidche Israel  
   Baltimore congregation, 47  
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 270  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 276  
 Niger, Shmuel (pen-name of Shmuel Charney), 97  
 Niles, David, 168  
 Noah, Mordecai M., 38, 46, 51, 71n. 29, 198  
 Nobel Prize, 308  
 non-Aryans  
   Christians of Jewish ancestry in Nazi Germany, 226  
 Nora, Pierre, 307  
 Norich, Anita, 181n. 101  
 North Africa, 4, 11  
 North Carolina, 17, 68, 86  
 North Dakota, 99  
 Novick, Paul, 233
- Odessa, Ukraine, 239, 245  
 Ohio, 67, 68, 224  
 Old Testament, *see* Bible  
 Omaha, NE, 69  
 Opatoshu, Joseph, 186  
 Opatów, Poland, 276  
 Oregon, 33  
 Orthodox, *see* Judaism:  
   Orthodox
- Ottoman Empire, 70, 71, 77, *see also* Turkey  
   Jews in, 2, 4  
 Ottumwa, IA, 95  
 Ozick, Cynthia, 259
- Pacific Coast, 33, 57, 101, 187  
 pacifism, *see* anti-war sentiment
- Palestine, 73, 76, 77, 98, 108, 123, 155, 156, 159, 161, 163, 172, 177, 181, 205, 216, 217, 223, 228, 242, 291, 293, 294  
 and Jewish statehood, 294  
 Arabs, 156, 162, 293  
 bi-nationalism, 162, 221  
 British Mandate, 161, 162, 162n. 64, 174, 293  
   partition plans, 292, 293  
   in WWI, 223  
 Palestine farm colony, Michigan, 99  
 Paley, Grace, 259  
 Passover, 40, 51, 218  
 passport question, *see* Russia: US  
   passport question  
 pastoral imagination, 37, 38, 97, 183  
 patrilineal descent, *see* Judaism: Reform:  
   patrilineal descent policy
- Peace of Mind*, 272  
 peddlers, 20, 24, 26, 32, 33, 50, 57, 67, 78, 88, 96, 97, 212, 265, 285  
 Peixotto, Benjamin Franklin, 120  
   Romania mission, 120, 192  
 Pennsylvania, 16, 23, 30, 67, 68, 86, 142  
 Per capita income  
   United States according to  
     occupation, 153  
     United States according to region, 86  
 Perkins, Frances, 138, 140, 170  
 Petaluma, CA, 147, 148, 182  
 Petuchowski, Jakob, 181n. 101  
 Pew Research Center, 309  
 Philadelphia, PA, 6, 9, 10, 17, 21, 22t. 1.2., 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 31, 45, 48, 49, 52, 57, 59t. 2.1., 60, 89, 100, 108, 109, 115, 124, 161, 164, 198, 214, 258, 262, 264, 280, 296, 308  
   public schools, 62  
 philanthropy, 166  
   and civic recognition, 119  
   and Jewish community, 29, 37, 40, 93, 118–23, 223, 288, 304  
   alternate field of leadership, 118  
   governance, 120, 121, 122–3, 149, 153, 191, 297, 304  
   projects in Palestine pre-1948, 291  
   and self-esteem, 119  
   donor-recipient model, 291  
   secular and non-sectarian, 261  
 Philip II, Spanish king, 3

- Pinski, Dovid (David), 184  
 Pittsburgh Platform, 108, 109, 112  
 Pittsburgh, PA, 12t. 1.1., 59t. 2.1.,  
 215, 221  
*Poale Zion*, 161  
 pogroms, 65, 73, 98, 203, 234, 236, 238  
 Western responses to, 73  
 Poland, 2, 3, 11, 21n. 36, 127, 133, 180,  
 205, 212, 225, 226, 232, 234,  
 267, 274  
 immigration from, 88t. 2.2., 106, 133,  
 202, 311  
 Jews from, 10, 26, 29, 31, 34, 61, 71,  
 133, 147, 181  
 in Palestine, 174  
 partition of, 209  
 Russo-Polish War, 241, 242  
 politics  
 Jews and  
 US political parties, 101–7  
 Portland, OR, 68  
 Portugal, 1, 3, 10, 194  
 Poznanski, Gustav, 50, 51  
 prayer books, 57, 124  
 preaching, *see* sermons  
 Presbyterians, 14  
 press, 38, 51, 52, 71, 76, 103, 139, 197,  
 205, 215, 224, 236, 259, 267  
 German-language, 27  
 Prinz, Joachim (rabbi), 176  
 professionals, 78, 123, 153, 162, 175,  
 180, 251  
 Progressive Era, 79, 102, 103, 111, 149  
 Prohibition, 136, 142  
 Jews' attitudes, 141  
 promised land motif in literature, 185  
 Proskauer, Joseph M., 227  
 prostitution, 79  
 Protestants, 19, 20, 41, 110, 142, 187, 247,  
 270, 285  
 Non-Anglicans in England, 18  
 Providence, RI, 25, 83  
 Prussia, 209, *see also* Germany  
 public image of American Jews, 208  
 public schools, 27, 61, 82, 90, 122, 129,  
 144, 145, 263  
 education and mobility among  
 Jews, 82–4  
 Puerto Rico, 197  
 Puritans, 13, 14  
 Pyke, Rachel Peixotto, 48
- Quakers, 14, 20  
 quotas  
 in higher education, *see* higher  
 education: discrimination
- Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological  
 Seminary (RIETS), 115, 116, 154,  
 155, 275  
 rabbinical schools  
 in America, 72, 114, 115, 153–4, 195,  
 270, 279  
 rabbis, 39, 40, 44, 47, 51, 52, 72, 107,  
 109, 115, 116, 117, 124, 125, 126,  
 128, 142, 176, 191, 199, 268, 282,  
 283, 289  
 attitude toward women in religious  
 life, 53  
 from Germany, 212  
 Rabin family (Nehemiah and Yitzhak), 161  
 racial hierarchies, 35, 184, 187, 257, 264  
 and anthropology, 218  
 Jews and, 79–80  
 racial science, 219  
 racism, 169, 216, 219, 268, 298  
 radio industry, 90  
 railroads, 32, 63, 66, 68  
 Raphall, Morris, 213t. 4.1  
 Reconstructionism, *see* Judaism:  
 Reconstructionist; Kaplan,  
 Mordecai M.  
 Reconstructionist Rabbinical College,  
 280, 281  
 Red Army, 241, 242  
 Red Scare, 136, 240  
 Reform, *see* Judaism: Reform  
 refugees, 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 92, 130, 145,  
 260, 261, 294, 302, 303  
 after WWII, 256  
 from Arab lands, 179, 248, 254, 304  
 Nazi era, 170, 171, 172, 173t. 3.1., 174,  
 175, 178, 180, 226, 229, 293  
 Reinharz, Jehuda, 181n. 101  
 Reiss, Abraham, *see* Rice, Abraham  
 (rabbi)  
 relief, *see* welfare  
 religion  
 in schools, 48  
 religiosity, forms of  
 in contemporary American Judaism, 283  
 religious toleration  
 United States, 46

- Republican Party, 102, 103, 104, 105,  
     143  
     Jewish support, 167  
     political positions, 102  
 republicanism, 269  
 restoration to Palestine, *see* Zionism  
 Revel, Bernard Dov, 155  
 Rhode Island, 16  
 Rice, Abraham (rabbi), 47, 50, 212,  
     213t. 4.1.  
 Richmond, VA, 12t. 1.1., 22t. 1.2.,  
     23, 25, 33  
 riots, 264  
 Rochester, NY, 103, 105, 107  
 Rock Island, IL, 66  
 Rodeph Shalom  
     Pittsburgh congregation, 221  
 Romania, 195, 205, 209  
     Jews from, 61, 62, 64, 77, 114, 115  
     Peixotto diplomatic mission, 120  
     Romanian "Iron Guard", 203  
     violence against Jews, 122  
 Ronch, Itzhok (Isaac), 186  
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 138  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 140, 165, 168, 170,  
     171, 172, 207, 231, 243  
     critics of, 169  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 103, 105, 128,  
     165, 239  
 Root, Elihu, 158  
 Rosenau, William (rabbi), 124  
 Rosenfeld, Isaac, 259  
 Rosenwald, Julius, 244  
 Rosenzweig, Franz, 177  
 Rosh Hashanah, 122  
 Roskies, David G., 181n. 101  
 Rosmarin, Trude-Weiss, 177  
 Roth, Henry, 259  
 Roth, Philip, 259  
 Rothschild, Edmund de, 98  
 Rothstein, Arnold, 147  
 Rozenblit, Marsha, 181n. 101  
 Rubinow, Isaac M., 140  
 Ruef, Abel, 104  
 Russia, 18, 36, 70, 98, 102, 133, 139, 158,  
     163, 193, 209  
     1905 revolution, 237  
     antisemitism  
         American Jews' opinions of, 236–7  
         American public opinion, 236,  
         239, 240  
     atrocities  
         1905–1906, 238  
         WWI through Russian civil war, 130,  
         148, 220, 241, 243  
     culture and the arts, 244, 245  
     history of Imperial policy toward Jews,  
         234, 239  
     history of relations with United  
         States, 233  
     in WWI, 220, 241  
     Jewish living conditions, 65, 72–3,  
         76, 81, 91  
     Jews from, 61, 63, 64, 88t. 2.2., 89,  
         90, 147  
     post-1881 civil restrictions on  
         Jews, 234–5  
     radicalism, 98, 106, 126  
     Soviet government, 139, 188, 206, 243,  
         254, 273  
         American Jewish relations  
             pre-1940, 240–4  
             and Jewish migrants, 164, 195, 298  
             Jewish postwar population, 248  
             Middle East policy, 257, 298  
             posture toward Jews, 242, 298,  
             302, 303  
             postwar Jewish emigration, 254  
             suppression of Hungary rebellion  
                 1956, 179  
                 WWII, 232  
     US passport question and  
         abrogation of 1832 treaty,  
         239–40, 301  
         violence against Jews, *see* pogroms  
     Russian Information Bureau, 243  
     Russian revolution, 130, 133, 138, 158,  
         163, 164, 240, 241, 242  
     Russian-American commercial treaty of  
         1832, 233  
     Russo-Japanese War, 237, 239  
  
 Sabath, Adolph Joachim, 102  
 Sabbath, 7, 19, 39, 50, 107, 128, 129,  
     267  
 Sabbetai Zevi, 11  
 Sacco and Vanzetti affair, 170  
 Sacramento, CA, 34  
 Salt Lake City, UT, 33  
 Salvador, Francis, 16  
 Sampter, Jesse, 162  
 San Diego, CA, 68

- San Francisco, CA, 25, 33, 34, 36, 58, 68, 103, 104, 108, 120, 147, 148, 227, 246, 262
- Savannah, GA, 7, 22t. 1.2., 46
- Schaechter, Mordkhe, 181n. 101
- Schechter, Solomon (rabbi), 115
- Scheinfeld, Solomon Isaac (rabbi), 117
- Schiff, Jacob H., 74, 117, 139, 223, 224, 237, 238, 239, 240, 243
- Schneerson, Menahem Mendl (rabbi), 268, 308
- Schneiderman, Rose, 138, 140, 160
- schools, 26, 29, 48, 49, 95, 282  
   parochial religious, 27, 253  
   parochial religious schools, 94
- Schorsch, Ismar, 181n. 101
- Schurz, Carl, 197
- scientists, 175, 180, 252, 308
- Sears, Roebuck Company, *see*  
   Rosenwald, Julius
- Seattle, WA, 108
- second day observance of festivals, 50
- Second Vatican Council, 209
- sectionalism, 36
- Secular Humanistic Judaism, 281
- secularization, 95, 194
- Seixas family, 56
- self-employment, 80, 88, 89, 90
- Seligson, Alice, 161
- seminaries, *see* rabbinical schools
- Sephardim, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 13, 115, 126, 197, 202, 218  
   France, 18  
   from Balkans and Turkey, 62  
   from eastern Mediterranean, 114, 194, 202
- sermons, 40, 47, 51, 52, 109, 128, 129, 185
- Shapiro, Irving S., 252
- Shavelson, Clara Lemlich, 140
- Shearith Israel, 23, *see also* New York City  
   Cincinnati congregation, 29  
   New York congregation, 57, 115, 197
- Sheinin, John Jacobi, 145
- shohet* (kosher slaughterer), 23, 44, 51
- Sholem Aleichem (Sholem Rabinovich pen-name), 203
- Shomrim, 251n. 7
- Shuster, George N., 207
- Shvarts, Israel Jacob, 96, 97, 132, 189
- Sicily Island, LA, 99
- Siegel, Benjamin (“Bugsy”), 146
- Silkner, Benjamin, 199
- Silver, Abba Hillel (rabbi), 294
- Silver, Joan Micklin, 259
- Simon, Neil, 259
- Singer, Isaac Bashevis, 160, 259, 268
- slaves and slaveholding, 32, 36, 184, 269  
   colonial era, 1, 7, 8  
   employment of hired slaves, 32
- small business, 78, 81, 87, 89, 145, 263, 265
- Smith, Alfred E., 140, 143, 209
- Social Darwinism, 76
- Social Democrats, *see* socialism and the Left
- social feminism, 155
- social gospel, 92
- social justice, 270, 277, 288  
   and government, 269, 271
- Social Security, 260
- social services, *see* welfare
- social work, 123, 161, 251  
   Jewish clients in US cities  
   post-1945, 260
- socialism and the Left, 105–7, 136, 138, 139–40, 148, 168, 188, 194, 196, 197, 207, 221, 222, 232, 238, 241, 270  
   German influence, 215
- Socialist Party, 105, 106, 139, 143n. 24, 221, 232
- Society for the Advancement of Judaism, *see* Judaism: Reconstructionist; Kaplan, Mordecai M. (rabbi)
- Solis-Cohen, Solomon, 198
- Soloveitchik, Joseph Ber (Dov) (rabbi), 157, 272, 275–6, 277
- Soloveitchik, Tonya Lewit, 157, 275
- South America, 5, 171, 194, 205, 254, 286
- South Carolina, 6, 16, 17
- Soviet Jewry, 257, *see also* Russia: Soviet government: posture on Jews  
   migration to the US, 302, 303, 309  
   US Jewish support for, 257, 277, 298–303  
   Soviet Jewry movement, 299, 300
- Spain, 3, 10, 13, 127, 193, 198, 208  
   initiative to attract Sephardic immigrants, 202  
   Jews expelled from, 3, 4, 198, 200, 209  
   New World colonies, 1, 3, 7, 31, 199



- Spain, Germany, and Russia construct, 246  
 axial cultures and historical icons for  
   American Jews, 193–5  
 Spanish Civil War, 164, 203, 206, 207,  
   231, 232  
   American Jewish volunteers, 203–5  
   clash between Jews and Catholics in  
     America, 205–7  
 Spanish Golden Age, 208, 214  
 Spanish Hebrew poets, 199  
 Spanish-American War, 221, 247  
   Jews' opinions of, 195–8, 201–2  
 Spanish-Portuguese synagogue, *see*  
   Shearith Israel  
 St. Louis, MO, 12t. 1.1., 25, 31, 120, 230  
 St. Petersburg, Russia, 239  
   Music Conservatory, 246  
 Stalin (Joseph Stalin) and Stalinism, 139,  
   164, 233, 244, 272  
 Stanislawski, Michael, 181n. 101  
 Statue of Liberty, 61  
 Stevenson, Adlai, 271  
 Stiles, Ezra, 16, *see also* New Haven, CT  
 Stoecker, Adolph, 215  
 Stone, I. F., 296  
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 184  
 Straus, Nathan, 168  
 Straus, Oscar, 103, 127, 197, 202, 239, 243  
 strikes, 140, 148  
 Student Struggle for Soviet Jewry, 300  
 students, 281  
 suburbs, 135, 252, 253, 263, 278  
 suffrage movement, *see* women: suffrage  
 Sullivan, Timothy (Big Tim), 104  
 summer camps, 187, 278, 281  
 Sunday business closings, 50  
 Sunday prayer services, 107  
 Sunday School, 48, 49  
 sweatshops, 79, 265  
 Switzerland, 77, 159  
 synagogues, 10, 14, 15, 19, 23, 26, 29, 31,  
   32, 34, 36, 40, 46–7, 48, 50, 52, 53,  
   56, 68, 72, 110, 113, 122, 253, 262,  
   266, 267, 287, 289, 298, 304  
   and children, 282  
   architecture and design, 151–2, 194,  
     212, 253  
   as multi-purpose facilities, 151  
   as venue for fostering community, 282  
   building and attendance in 1920s,  
     150–1  
   expansion in number  
     1860s, 57  
   German influence, 212  
   membership, 278, 288  
   mixed seating in, 53  
   of Polish Jews, 62  
   postwar growth, 278  
 Syracuse, NY, 103, 105  
 Syria  
   Jews from, 254  
 Syrkin, Nachman, 222  
 Szold, Benjamin (rabbi), 115, 213t. 4.1  
 Szold, Henrietta, 155, 156, 161, 162,  
   217, 218  
 Szold, Robert, 217  
  
 Tacoma, WA, 68  
 Taft, William Howard, 240  
 Talmud, 154, 157, 276  
 Tammany Hall, 102, 104  
 teachers, 263  
 Temple de Hirsch  
   Seattle congregation, 108  
 Temple Emanu-El  
   New York congregation, 199, 217  
 Temple Sinai  
   Chicago congregation, 107, 111  
 tenements, 69, 78, 85, 89, 92, 135,  
   258, 264  
 Tenenbaum, Joseph, 230  
 Texas, 33, 69, 70, 99  
 Thanksgiving, 126  
*The Melting Pot*, *see* Zangwill, Israel  
 The Nation, 164  
 The New Colossus, Emma Lazarus sonnet,  
   *see* Statue of Liberty  
*The Promised Land* Mary Antin memoir, 222  
*The Rise of David Levinsky*, 244  
 the South, 25, 67, 85, 86, 96  
 the West, 69  
 theology, 271, 276, 280, 282  
 third parties, 105, 106, 271  
 Third Reich, *see* Nazism  
 Thirty Years' War, 3  
 Thomas, Norman, 143n. 24, 232  
 Thoreau, Henry David, 178  
 Tifereth Israel  
   Lincoln, Nebraska congregation, 113  
*tikkun 'olam* (repairing the world), 268  
 Torah, 9, 34, 40, 47, 114, 283, 287, 289  
 Toronto, Canada, 160

- Touro Synagogue, 37, 61  
 trade networks, 5, 8, 9, 13, 20, *see also*  
   capitalism: effect on Jewish  
   settlement  
 trade union, *see* labor unions  
 Treue Schwestern, 52, 210  
 Trotsky, Leon (Lev), 139, 158  
 Truman, Harry S., 178, 271, 295  
 Trunk, Isaiah, 181*n.* 101  
 tuberculosis, 85  
 Turkey, 4, 11, 128, 172, 197, 202, 223  
   in WWI, 155, 223  
   Jews from, 62, 126  
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 36
- US financial assistance to Israel, 295  
 US Congress, 103, 106, 170, 203, 207,  
   235, 236, 239, 240, 294, 301  
 US Constitution, 17  
 US foreign policy, 256  
   Middle East, 295, 296  
   plight of Russian Jews, early 20th  
   century, 239  
   Soviet Union, 301  
   trade with Soviet Union, 243  
 US House of Representatives, 102, 103,  
   123, 133, 143  
 US Justice Department, 252  
 US Senate, 103, 133  
 US State Department, 133, 139, 170, 172,  
   207, 229, 239, 286, 295  
 US Supreme Court, 105, 170, 217  
 US Treasury Department, 172  
 Ukraine, 11, 97, 98, 130, 131, 139, 163,  
   234, 241, 244, 254, 267  
   Jews from, 69, 140, 147  
   partisans in civil war, 242  
   violence against Jews, 17th century, 11  
 Ulster County, NY, 100  
 ultra-Orthodox, *see* haredim  
 Union for Traditional Judaism, 281  
 Union of American Hebrew  
   Congregations, 151  
 Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations,  
   116, 124, 151  
 Union Prayer Book, 125  
 Union Theological Seminary, 270  
 United Federation of Teachers, 263  
 United Hebrew Relief Association, 111  
 United Hebrew Trades, 139  
 United Jewish Appeal (UJA), 297
- United Jewish Organizations, Cleveland,  
   OH, 122  
 United Nations, 256, 298  
 United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation  
   Administration (UNRRA), 179  
 United Service for New Americans  
   (USNA), 179  
 United States Immigration Commission,  
   82, 240  
 United Synagogue, 124, 151  
 Untermyer, Samuel, 228  
 urbanism  
   Jews and, 13, 33, 36, 38, 57, 58, 95, 183,  
   244, 258, 264  
   urban crisis and poverty, 258–66  
 Utah, 33  
 Utica, NY, 12*t.* 1.1., 32
- Vatican, 192, 209, 277  
 Venice, Italy, 4, 7, 9, 21*n.* 36  
 Vermont, 17  
 Vienna, Austria, 216  
 Vietnam War, 277, 299  
 Vilna (Vilnius, Lithuania), 116, 245  
 Vineland, NJ, 182  
 Virginia, 17, 67  
   Act for Religious Freedom, 17  
 Vladeck, Baruch (Charney), 97*n.* 65, 227  
 Volstead Act, *see* Prohibition
- Wage Earners League for Woman  
   Suffrage, 140  
 Wagner, Robert F., Sr., 229  
 Wald, Lillian, 139, 220, 237*n.* 88  
 Wall Street, 223  
 Wallace, Henry, 271  
 Waltham, MA, 144  
 War Refugee Board (WRB), 172  
 Warburg, Felix, 223, 224, 243  
 Ward's Island, New York City  
   immigrants' shelter, 74, 76  
 Warsaw, Poland, 245  
 Washington Heights, New York City, 176  
 Washington State, 33  
 Washington, D.C., 67, 162*n.* 64, 170, 187,  
   223, 244, 258  
   Jews in, 25  
 Washington, George, 190  
 Weinreich, Max and Uriel, 181*n.* 101  
 Weizmann, Chaim, 223  
 welfare, 169, 260, 261

- government social benefits, 87, 165, 166, 265, 266
- Jewish institutions, 92, 93, 153, 166, 191, 249, 250, 258, 260
- settlement houses, 92
- voluntary service agencies, 165
- Wertheimer, Jack, 181*n.* 101
- West Coast, *see* California
- West Point, 126
- Wexler, Jerry, 184
- whiteness, 169
- Wiesel, Elie, 300
- Wilkes-Barre, PA, 69
- Williamsburg, Brooklyn, 261
- Wilson, Woodrow, 103, 105, 136, 165, 217
- Wine, Sherwin T. (rabbi), 281
- Wisconsin, 30, 67, 99
- Wise, Isaac Mayer, 51, 52, 53, 120, 212, 213*t.* 4.1., 308
- Wise, Stephen S., 217
- Wise, Stephen S. (rabbi), 154, 217, 218, 223, 224, 230, 231, 243
- Wisse, Ruth R., 181*n.* 101
- Witte, Sergei, 239
- Wolff, Milton ("El Lobo"), 204
- women, 27
- and charity, 26, 53
  - philanthropic leadership, 118, 120
  - domestic crafts, 126
  - femininity, 126
  - first-wave feminism, 140–1
  - in higher education, 250
  - in immigrant households
    - and quality of life, 84–5  - in public life, 156, 169
  - in religious life, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 51, 52, 53, 54, 140–1, 155, 282, 285, 289
    - burial societies, 32  - national organizations, 101, 129, 155, 278, 297
  - refugee assistance, 176
  - suffrage, 101, 136, 140
  - synagogue clubs, 279
  - volunteer activism, 153
  - volunteers in Spanish Civil War, 204
  - work and employment, 78, 85, 135
  - domestic service, 28
  - haredi sector, 266
- Women's League of the United Synagogue of America, 155*n.* 49
- Women's Trade Union League, 138
- women's movement in contemporary Judaism, *see* feminism: and Judaism
- Woodbine, NJ, 100
- Workmen's Circle, 107, 222
- World Jewish Congress, 176
- World War I, 70, 102, 122, 123, 130, 132, 148, 155, 158, 161, 163, 164, 169, 218, 232, 234, 238, 240, 241, 245
- American Jews and, 123–5, 219–25
- World War II, 171, 172, 175, 181, 187, 224, 225, 247, 293, 304, 305
- German occupation in Russia, 244
- writers, 259
- Wyschogrod, Michael, 181*n.* 101
- Yale University, 273
- Yemen
- Jews from, 77
- Yeshiva University, 115, 275
- yeshivas, 157, 180
- Yiddish language, 80, 107, 113, 180, 194, 196, 217, 222, 267, 298, 309
- as mother tongue, 62*n.* 11
  - literature, 96, 97, 184, 186, 189
  - press, 103, 221, 222, 228, 233
  - theater, 244, 245
- Yiddishes tageblatt*, 103
- Yom Kippur (Day of Atonement), 43, 50, 109, 283
- youth culture, 281, 283
- Zangwill, Israel, 236
- Zion
- prayers for, 125
- Zionism, 77, 161, 162, 163, 176, 177, 194, 216, 223, 268, 293
- in America, 77, 216–18, 291, 294, 297
    - migration to Palestine, 161–3
    - politicization of, 292
    - leadership of in America, 294  - Zionist Organization of America (ZOA), 161, 217