

Index

- abbey: Benedictine, 1, 3, 17, 23, 26, 54, 77, 78, 84, 128, 129, 135, 137, 143, 169, 174, 185, 236, 242, 255; Cistercian, 26, 47, 133, 137, 166, 170, 171, 179, 242
 abbots, 16, 19, 26, 50, 53, 56, 57, 86, 87, 90, 125, 126, 132, 142, 144, 147–8, 177, 191, 255; *see also* Ælfric of Eynsham, Ælfwig of New Minster, Winchester, Æthelwig of Evesham, Ailred of Rievaulx, Baldwin of Bury, Benedict of Selby, Leofric of Peterborough, Paul of St Albans, Samson of Bury, Scolland of St Augustine's, Serlo de Percy of Whitby, Spearhafoc of Abingdon, Wulfric of St Augustine's
 Aberdeen, 34
 Abernethy, 43
 Abingdon Abbey, 244
 Adelem, treasurer of King Stephen, 168
 Adeliza, queen, 97, 183
 Ælfgar, earl of Mercia, 33, 38
 Ælfgifu, consort of King Cnut, 95, 113, 118
 Ælfheah, bishop of Winchester, archbishop of Canterbury, saint, 32, 141, 167, 202, 204, 245, 246
 Ælfhelm, ealdorman of Northumbria, 55
 Ælfhere, ealdorman of Mercia, 55
 Ælfric, abbot of Eynsham, 27, 125
 Ælfthryth, queen, 55, 95
 Ælfwig, abbot of New Minster, 144
 Æthelflaed, lady of the Mercians, 226
 Æthelred, king, 27, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 50, 52, 55, 59, 63, 79, 81, 84, 92, 95, 104, 113, 118, 120, 141, 159, 161, 188, 194, 202, 203, 218, 224, 239, 240, 241
 Æthelstan, king, 53, 223, 239
 Æthelwig, abbot of Evesham, 144, 148
 Æthelwine, bishop of Durham, 138
 Æthelwine ealdorman of East Anglia, 55
 Æthelwold, bishop of Carlisle, 233
 Æthelwold, bishop of Winchester, saint, 23, 55, 135, 137, 174, 179, 187, 188, 189
 Æthelwulf, king of Wessex, 143
 Ailred, abbot of Rievaulx, saint, 17, 26, 143, 147, 170, 242
 Alan, count, of Richmond, 62, 183, 185, 190, 236
 Alan de Neville, 99
 Albion, 38, 53
 Aldhelm of Malmesbury, saint, 24
 alehouses, 155
 Alexander, bishop of Lincoln, 25, 110, 142, 144, 146, 168, 169, 178, 193
 Alexander, king of Scots, 44
 Alexander III, pope, 90, 127
 Alfred, king, 2, 70, 169, 188, 189, 200, 237, 239, 241
 Alfred the Ætheling, 35, 77, 95, 108, 118, 122, 242
 Alney, treaty of, 203, 228
 Alnwick, 45, 166, 230
 Andover, 141
 Andrew Buccuinte, 219
 Angles, 53, 239
Anglo-Norman Anonymous, 19, 21, 125

- Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 24, 29, 37, 57, 59, 92, 105, 108, 111, 113, 120, 201, 206, 239, 241, 244, 245, 249
- Annandale, 232
- Anselm, archbishop of Canterbury, saint, 19, 23, 25, 26, 87, 92, 125, 128, 130, 138, 140, 143, 144, 160, 177, 215, 246
- Ansgar the staller, 105, 162, 205, 208
- antisemitism, 258
- appeal, 73, 153; appeal to Rome, 14, 50, 53, 88, 89, 99, 127, 128, 130, 135, 136
- archbishops: *see* Canterbury, York
- archdeacons, 128, 129, 131, 132, 136, 138, 168, 169
- archdeaconries, 50, 128–9, 131–2, 233, 257
- archers, 65, 253
- architecture: Gothic, 7, 179, 185, 191; Romanesque, 7, 175, 185, 212
- aristocracy, 2, 5, 7, 45, 51, 57, 98, 100–24, 152, 253, 256
- Armagh, archbishopric of, 130
- armies, 5, 10, 15, 33, 64, 65, 107, 108, 228, 251
- Arthur, king, 51, 53, 224
- Assandun*, battle of, 84, 203, 224, 240, 241
- assemblies, 3, 7, 59, 61, 73, 197, 211, 257
- assize: grand, 76; of Arms, 65; of Clarendon, 67; of darrein presentment, 76; of mort d'ancestor, 98, 115; of Northampton, 67, 94; of novel disseisin, 115; utrum, 76
- astrology, 13, 21
- astronomy, 13
- Aubrey de Coucy, earl of Northumbria, 229
- Aubrey II de Vere, 184, 219
- Augustine, saint, 12
- Augustinians, 49, 86, 135, 137, 138, 166, 195, 198, 213, 215, 224, 242
- Avranches, Compromise of, 89
- Baldwin, abbot of Bury St Edmunds, 176
- Baldwin de Redvers, 110
- Balliol family, 232; *see also* Bernard de
- Bamburgh, 31, 33, 34, 41, 42, 44, 61, 180, 181, 228, 229, 230
- baro*, 105
- barons, 13, 57, 60, 72, 92, 93, 97, 105, 118, 165, 218, 234, 257
- Bartholomew, bishop of Exeter, 146
- Bath, 5, 53, 81; diocese of, 128, 175
- Battle Abbey, 46, 133; chronicle, 114
- Bayeux Tapestry, 18, 28, 36, 51, 79
- Bede, 2, 53, 176, 181, 239, 240
- benefit of clergy, 89
- Beorhtnoth, ealdorman of Essex, 27, 31, 179
- Berkshire, 66, 168
- Bermondsey, 86, 185, 215, 216
- Bernard de Balliol, 183
- Beverley, 133
- Bible, 14, 18, 24, 50, 146
- Birinus, saint, 187
- bishops, 8, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 24, 25, 26, 49, 50, 53, 56, 57, 59, 70, 81, 86, 87, 88, 92, 125–48, 171, 172, 177, 179, 180, 189, 191, 223, 230, 240, 255, 256, 258; and the law, 145–7, 217; appointment of, 87, 90, 137–9, 191, 231, 236; as peacemakers, 141–3; conduct of, 131; curial, 255; estates of, 15, 109, 137, 231; noble birth of, 255; pastoral care, 125, 126, 136
- Bishop's Stortford, castle, 145
- Bishop's Waltham castle, 145
- Bodmin, 224
- bookland, 104
- border: Anglo-Welsh, 3, 36, 39, 40, 54, 164; Anglo-Scottish, 40, 42, 43, 45; of Mercia, 193; of Wessex, 193
- Boston, 257
- Boulogne, *see* Eustace, count of
- bowing, 124
- Brecon, 165
- Brian, count, 223
- bridges: Bow, 214; Cobham, 214; Oxford (Grandpont), 194; *see also* London Bridge
- Brihteah, bishop of Worcester, 167
- Bristol, 38, 111, 122, 244
- Britain, 1, 5, 26, 33, 37, 38, 53, 54, 189, 239; kings of, 1, 5, 38, 53, 54, 239; *see also* Arthur
- British Isles, 4, 52, 77, 102, 129, 239
- Brittany, 223
- Brunanburh*, 241
- Brus family, 232
- Buckinghamshire, 172
- building materials: stone, 1, 5, 7, 16, 29, 54, 100, 159, 167, 173–9, 213–16, 253, 256; timber, 16, 174, 182, 256
- bureaucracy, 5, 7, 222, 249
- Burghal Hidage*, 215

- burh*, 2, 5, 16, 104, 155, 181, 193; *burh* gate, 104, 181
 Burton Abbey, 109
 Bury St Edmunds Abbey, 125, 133
 Byland Abbey church, 179
- Cadwaladr, 164
 Caen: abbey of St Stephen, 79, 147, 176, 193, 213; quarries, 174
 Caerleon, 183
 Cambridge: lawmen of, 226; round church at, 177
 Cambridgeshire, 162
 canons, 78, 133, 168, 170, 195
 Canterbury, 81, 83, 157, 159, 196, 202, 217, 246; archbishops of, 24, 31, 84, 138, 139, 140, 144; *see also* Ælfheah, Anselm, Dunstan, Hubert Walter, Lanfranc, Robert of Jumièges, Stigand, Theobald, Thomas Becket, William; archdiocese, 50, 54, 143; Christ Church cathedral priory, 23, 133, 137, 138, 139, 170, 175, 185, 186; church, 176–7, 204; ‘glorious choir’, 177; shrine of Thomas Becket, 86; St Augustine’s abbey, 135, 175
 Cantred Rhos, 39
 capital (city), 1, 5, 8, 158, 174, 187, 189, 190, 198–200, 259
 Carham, 41, 42, 233
 Carlisle, 16, 43, 44, 232, 233; bishop of, *see* Æthelwold; diocese, 128, 233; mint, 233
 Carthusians, 139
 castles, 8, 18, 36, 40, 44, 45, 48, 49, 54, 56, 94, 100, 105, 106, 110, 111, 120, 144, 145, 163, 167, 181–97, 198, 206, 207, 208, 221, 227, 233, 235, 253; motte-and-bailey, 181, 182, 190; *see also* Alnwick, Bamburgh, Bishop’s Stortford, Bishop’s Waltham, Carlisle, Chepstow, Chester, Colchester, Conisbrough, Dover, Downton, Durham, Ely, Exeter, Hedingham, Lincoln, London, Newcastle, Norham, Orford, Oxford, Richmond, Rockingham, Salisbury, Tickhill, York
 cavalry, 65, 104, 253
 ceorl, 104, 181
 chapters (cathedral), 8, 23, 127, 133, 136, 189
 Charlemagne, palace of, 175
 Charterhouse, 86
 charters, 13, 18, 48, 53, 54, 60, 73, 80, 93–4, 105, 108, 117, 125, 133, 134, 135, 151, 157, 164, 166, 167, 170, 171, 172, 199, 207, 217, 225, 239; bishops’, 134, 135; coronation, 60–1, 73, 80, 118, 119; for towns, 157; of the Mowbray family, 167; womens’, 151
 Cheddar, 174
 Chepstow, 39, 182
 Cheshire, 30, 163, 226–7, 232, 234
 Chester, 30, 48, 54, 158, 163, 226–7; abbey (St Werburgh’s), 128, 161, 166, 226, 227; bishop of, 144; diocese, 175, 264; earls of, 162, 171, and *see also* Hugh I, Hugh II, Ranulf I, Ranulf II, Ranulf III; lawmen of, 226
 Chester-le-Street, 138
chevalier, 105
 Chichester, diocese of, 175; *see also* Hilary, bishop of
 chrism, 80, 81, 132
 Christina, 36
 Christina of Markyate, 22
 churches, 6, 7, 8, 13, 17, 29, 48, 64, 84, 85, 103, 109, 110, 111, 117, 126, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 155, 158, 159, 166, 169, 174–97, 203–4, 212, 216, 218, 237, 251, 255, 256, 259; as meeting places, 155; consecration of, 126, 131, 132; local, 134, 155, 159; minster, 134, 161, 192, 193
 Cicero, 160
 Cinque Ports, 156
 cities, 159, 174, 187–97, 198–220, 222, 257; *see also* Chester, Exeter, Lincoln, London, Winchester, York
 Clare family, 154
 Clarendon, Constitutions of, 90, 136, 139
 clergy, 4, 19, 50, 60, 69–70, 89, 92, 114, 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134–5, 139, 148, 159, 167, 172, 242, 246, 247, 258
 clerical marriage, 50, 131, 134
 clerical wives, 116, 151, 258
 clerks, 21, 50, 53, 88, 89, 99, 101, 132, 133, 135, 138, 139, 146, 169, 193–6, 206, 230, 231
 clerks accused of crime, 53, 88–9, 135
 Cleveland, 43
cnibt, 104, 105
cnibtengild, 211, 218

- Cnut, king, 3, 6, 27, 32, 33, 35, 42, 55, 59, 60, 63, 65, 79, 81–2, 84, 92, 95, 102, 104, 109, 113, 118, 137, 154, 176, 188, 194, 202, 203, 204, 210, 214, 218, 220, 224, 226, 228, 231, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 245, 252, 257; his son Swein, 33, 118
- Cnut IV, king of Denmark, 33, 34, 238
- coinage, 2, 8, 64, 66, 70–2, 99, 196, 247, 252
- Colchester: castle, 54, 182; legendary history of, 158
- Coleman, 126
- Cologne merchants, 200, 214
- Combe, 167
- commendation, 106, 162
- commune: *see* Gloucester, London, Oxford, Winchester, York
- confession, 74, 132, 136
- confirmation, 126, 136
- Conisbrough castle, 184, 235
- conquests, 1, 4, 6, 15, 22, 37, 103, 151, 221, 222, 238, 252; by Danes, 1, 4, 6, 15, 22, 36, 37, 151, 221, 222; by Normans, 1, 2, 4, 6, 15, 22, 23, 26, 27, 30, 36, 37, 45, 48, 50, 66, 67, 71, 79, 91, 105, 123, 151, 169, 190, 206, 218, 221, 222, 223, 237, 239, 251, 252, 259
- Copsi, earl of Northumbria, 42, 229
- Corbridge, 230
- Corfe, 20, 77, 95
- Cornhill family, 17, 199, 218
- Cornwall, 30, 109, 128, 222–4; *see also* Reginald, earl of
- coronation, 1, 5, 37, 53, 60, 77, 80–3, 90–4, 212, 219, 250; anticipatory, 83, 93, 112; oath, 73, 254; queen's, 95; rite, 80–2
- councils: Bari, 130; Clarendon, 88, 129; Clermont, 130; Lateran I, 130; Lateran II, 130; Lateran III, 131; London, 202, 203, 213; Oxford, 139, 194; Rheims, 50, 130, 131, 140; Rome, 50, 87, 130; Tours, 131; Westminster, 88, 122; Winchester, 13, 92, 96, 113–14, 129; Woodstock, 69; legatine, 13, 92, 96, 113–14, 127, 131, 142; royal, 59, 61, 88, 98, 129, 131, 139, 196
- count, 61, 62, 105
- courts, 3, 9, 10, 29, 52, 63, 73, 88, 90, 99, 109, 117, 134, 135, 136, 168, 171, 172, 173, 201, 209, 224, 255, 257;
- archdeacons', 129; bishops', 87, 129, 134; borough, 226; church, 88, 89, 117, 134, 136, 151; hundred, 52, 62, 63, 64, 65, 76, 98, 115, 122, 125, 153, 155, 171, 172, 173, 225, 234, 253, 254, 257, 259; lords', 76, 114, 115, 122, 226; manorial, 155; royal, 7, 13, 17, 20, 21, 22, 25, 33, 35, 43, 51, 53, 55, 56, 59, 64, 72, 75, 76, 84, 88, 89, 100, 108, 109, 110, 122, 132, 138, 140, 172, 174, 175, 185, 193–6, 212, 216, 237, 247, 249, 254, 256; shire, 62, 76, 103, 104, 171, 172, 211, 239, 247, 253, 254, 259; town, 157; wapentake, 62, 155, 171, 172, 173; *see also* exchequer, husting
- Coventry, 128, 163; Abbey, 161
- Crediton, 128, 223
- Crowland Abbey, 68, 161, 245
- crown pleas, 207, 210, 233
- crownwearing, 78, 82–4
- crusade, first, 68, 130
- Cumberland, 41, 43, 120, 233, 236
- Cumbria, 41, 42, 44, 228, 232, 233, 235
- Cuthbert, saint, 11, 23, 41, 141, 153, 179, 230, 232
- Cynesige, bishop of Lichfield, 167
- Danelaw, 6, 32, 62, 104, 156, 244
- Danes, 1, 3, 19, 22, 26, 28, 31, 32, 33, 35, 37, 41, 42, 56, 108, 110, 139, 151, 152, 159, 192, 194, 201–5, 224, 226, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 252
- David, earl of Huntingdon, 28
- David, king of Scots, 17, 44, 83, 111, 143, 164, 229, 231, 233, 234, 242
- David the larderer, 191
- deaneries, 257
- deans, 233; rural, 128, 129, 131, 134
- Denmark, 3, 33, 34, 36, 37, 67, 79, 95, 122, 238
- Derby, 156
- Derbyshire, 225
- Devizes castle, 144
- Devon, 30, 66, 94, 223; ealdormany of, 223
- Dialogue of the Exchequer*, 21, 157
- disseisin, 76, 111, 115, 254
- Domesday Book, 11, 28, 38, 41, 45, 49, 57, 66, 103, 105, 106, 107, 109, 115, 121, 123, 152, 160, 161, 162, 165, 171, 182, 190, 193, 215, 226, 234, 235, 244

- Domesday Inquest, 63, 64, 94, 102, 152
 Donald, king of Scots, 43
 Dorchester, 128, 175, 192
 Dorset, 30
 Dover, 156, 157, 185; castle, 36, 181
 dower, 119, 150
 Downton castle, 145
 drengage, 232, 235
 Dublin, 226
 Duncan, king of Scots, 43
 Dunstable, 49
 Dunstan, archbishop of Canterbury, saint,
 23, 50, 55, 77, 80, 135, 137, 139, 167,
 175, 176, 242
 Durham, 54, 109, 132, 137, 139, 141, 153,
 167, 169, 229–32, 242; bishops of, 144;
see also Ealdhun, Edmund, Geoffrey
 Rufus, Hugh du Puiset, Ranulf Flambard,
 Walcher, William Cumin, William of
 Sainte-Barbe, William of Saint-Calais;
 bishopric of, 230; castle, 140, 144;
 cathedral, 177, 179; mint, 232; shrine of
 St Cuthbert, 179; treaty of, 44
- Eadburh, saint, 189
 Eadmer, 14, 23, 24, 26, 140, 238
 Eadric Streona, ealdorman of Mercia, 32,
 55, 59, 113, 194, 202, 203, 226, 240,
 241
 Eadwig, king, 188, 225
 Eadwine Psalter, 185
 Eadwulf, abbot of Malmesbury, 25
 Ealdgyth, wife of King Harold II, 161
 Ealdhun, bishop of Durham, 109, 153,
 231
 ealdormen, 31, 55, 61, 65, 72, 80, 100, 101,
 161, 172, 223, 235, 252, 258; *see also*
 Æthelmaer, Æthelward, East Anglia,
 Essex, Mercia, Northumbria, Wessex
 Ealdred, bishop of Worcester, archbishop of
 York, 37, 42, 81, 140, 141
 Ealswith, queen, 188
 earls, *see* Chester, East Anglia, Essex,
 Gloucester, Hereford, Huntingdon,
 Leicester, Mercia, Northumberland,
 Northumbria, Orkney, Wessex
 East Anglia, 31, 47, 55, 101, 120, 163, 167,
 244, 245; diocese, 128; ealdorman, 55;
see also Æthelwine; earls, 55; *see also*
 Ralph, Thorkell the Tall; kings, *see*
 Edmund
- eastern region, 1, 30, 37, 110, 155, 237,
 244, 257
 East Midlands, 32, 62, 225
 Edgar, king, 1, 5, 38, 50, 53, 55, 59, 62, 70,
 71, 77, 79, 81, 84, 98, 135, 137, 139, 161,
 188, 194, 204, 218, 225, 226, 239, 240,
 241, 242, 259
 Edgar, king of Scots, 34, 44
 Edgar Ætheling, 36, 37, 42, 43, 44, 56, 141,
 205
 Edith, queen, 20, 35, 36, 56, 78, 85, 95, 156
 Edith, saint, 7
 Edmund, bishop of Durham, 54, 137
 Edmund, king of East Anglia, saint, 20, 79,
 84, 245, 250
 Edmund, king of the English, 153, 156, 241
 Edmund Ironside, king, 32, 36, 37, 63, 79,
 113, 202, 203, 228, 240, 241, 242
 Edward the Confessor, king, saint, 2, 20, 41,
 54, 56, 59, 66, 67, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 85,
 91, 95, 96, 112, 140, 141, 156, 175, 180,
 188, 204, 212, 217–18, 223, 243, 249, 252
 Edward the Elder, king, 62, 188, 189
 Edward the Exile, 36, 141
 Edward the Martyr, king and saint, 20, 77,
 78, 79, 95, 108, 139
 Edwin, earl of Mercia, 36, 37, 56, 102, 154,
 161, 162, 163, 182, 194, 205, 226, 235,
 240
 Eleanor of Aquitaine, queen, 6, 83, 84, 95,
 96, 196
 Ely, 37, 46, 48, 78, 147, 169, 177, 179, 244;
 bishops of, *see* Geoffrey Ridel, Nigel;
 castle, 144; diocese, 128; Isle of, 111
 Emma, queen, 6, 25, 35, 81, 95, 118, 188,
 241
 Emperor: Claudius, 182; Constantine, 217;
 Henry III, 141; Henry IV, 19; Julius
 Caesar, 26; Otto III, 54
 empire, 3, 4, 6, 21, 54, 121; Norman, 4
 Empress Matilda, 62, 72, 92, 93, 95, 96,
 108, 112, 113, 114, 131, 140, 164, 195,
 208, 213, 217, 219, 251
 England, kingdom of, 92, 93
 Eric Bloodaxe, king at York, 41, 190, 225,
 228
 Eric, earl of Northumbria, 42, 55, 235
 Erkenwald, bishop of London, saint, 213,
 219
 Ernulf, abbot, bishop of Rochester, 145
 Ernulf de Hesdin, 123

- Essex, 31, 32, 66, 205, 208; ealdorman of, *see* Beorhtnoth; earl of, *see* Geoffrey II de Mandeville
- Etheldreda, saint, 7
- Eustace, count of Boulogne, 62, 185
- Eustace, son of King Stephen, 83, 92, 93, 111, 250
- Eustace FitzJohn, 165, 166, 235
- Everswell, 180
- Evesham Abbey, 161; chronicle, 244; *see also* Æthelwig, abbot of
- exchequer, 20, 21, 59, 64, 97, 140, 172, 191, 206, 227, 234, 236
- excommunication, 13, 87, 114, 131, 144
- Exeter, 48, 110, 146, 157, 223; bishops of, *see* Bartholomew, William Warelwast; castle, 110, 157; diocese, 128, 175
- exile, 14, 38, 55, 74, 93, 130, 132, 139, 202, 204, 217, 223, 229, 230
- eyre, 77, 236
- Eysteinn II, king of Norway, 34
- fairs, 16, 46, 48, 136, 185
- familia*, 150
- family, 8, 15, 17, 37, 41, 47, 56, 58, 60, 66, 91, 102, 116, 118, 122, 139, 143, 149, 150–5, 159, 160, 161, 163, 167, 168, 170, 195, 199, 205, 218, 225, 226, 229, 230, 234, 244, 247, 254; clerical, 168, 242, 258; daughters in, 7, 23, 58, 116, 117–18, 122, 152, 255; *see also* husbands, marriage, widows, wives
- Faversham Abbey, 79, 85
- felonies, 73
- femininity, 14
- feud, 58, 72, 74, 111, 141, 153, 254
- fields, 8, 47, 111, 116, 120, 122
- fines, 46, 60, 66, 67, 99, 114, 153, 207, 209, 236
- Flanders, 30, 71, 152, 200, 226, 243, 257; Count Robert of, 33
- fleets, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 65, 67, 84, 113, 156, 202, 204, 224, 228
- Flemings, 16, 39, 102, 200, 243
- Flintshire, 39
- Fontevraud Abbey, 79, 86
- forests, 46, 60, 89, 99, 106, 236, 253; Oxfordshire, 195; Staffordshire, 46; Yorkshire, 190–1, 236; *see also* New Forest
- Forne son of Sigulf, 233
- fosterage, 150
- Fountains Abbey, 47, 142, 166, 171
- France, 6, 34, 50, 51, 69, 70, 71, 83, 101, 102, 116, 138, 146, 193, 223, 243; merchants from, 200
- frankpledge, 63, 153
- fraternities, 149
- Frawin, sheriff of Cornwall, 223, 224
- freemen, 2, 29, 57, 64, 65, 98, 115, 162
- Frideswide, saint, church of, Oxford, 193, 194, 195
- friendship, 143, 147, 149, 160–1, 165, 166
- frontiers, 39, 42, 59, 100, 225, 230, 248, 251, 259
- Fulford, battle of, 36
- Furness Abbey, 179, 234
- Gaimar, 28, 105, 158, 207, 245
- Gainford, 183
- Gainsborough, 32, 224
- Galloway, 143
- gender, 9, 173, 186
- Geoffrey, count of Anjou, 93
- Geoffrey de Clinton, 64, 187
- Geoffrey I de Mandeville, 162
- Geoffrey II de Mandeville, earl of Essex, 108, 111, 164, 205, 207, 208, 213, 251
- Geoffrey of Monmouth, 53, 158, 195, 216, 223, 239
- Geoffrey Plantagenet, bishop of Lincoln, archbishop of York, 138
- Geoffrey Ridel, bishop of Ely, 140
- Geoffrey Rufus, bishop of Durham, 231
- Gerald of Wales, 22
- Gerard, bishop of Hereford, archbishop of York, 129
- Gerbod the Fleming, 39, 226
- Germany, 30, 179, 257
- Gervase of Cornhill, 17, 218
- Gervase of Howbridge, 199
- Gesta Stephani*, 111, 144, 164, 218
- Gilbert Foliot, bishop of Hereford and London, 125, 130
- Gilbert the Universal, bishop of London, 139, 146
- Gilbertine canons, 137, 147, 166
- gilds, 8, 29, 149, 155, 158, 159, 195, 199, 201, 204, 211, 214, 217, 218
- Gilling, 183, 235
- Glanvill, 21, 22, 73, 75, 152, 249

- Glanville family, 168; *see also* Hervey de, Ranulf, Roger de
 Glastonbury Abbey, 79, 147
 Gloucester, 38, 39, 43, 68, 82, 111, 165, 183; Abbey, 86, 175, 187; commune, 157; earl of, *see* Robert
 Gloucestershire, 66
 godparenthood, 151, 160
 Godstow, 195
 Godwin, earl of Wessex, 15, 35, 36, 56, 60, 102, 108, 122, 167, 204, 215, 224, 249; family of, 15, 36, 37, 56, 60, 66, 102, 122, 154, 163, 170, 204, 254
 Goltho, 174, 181
 Goscelin of Saint-Bertin, 20, 245
 Gospatric, earl of Northumbria, 43, 229
 granges, 137
 Grantham, 66
 Greenwich, 202, 203
 Gregory the Great, pope, 130, 239
 Gregory VII, pope, 19, 50
 Gresley, 109
 Grimsby, 158
 Gruffydd ap Cynan, king, 39
 Gruffydd ap Llewelyn, king, 33, 38
 Gundulf, bishop of Rochester, 169, 213
 Guy, count of Ponthieu, 36
 Guy de Balliol, 183
 Gyrrh, son of Earl Godwin, 36
 Gytha, wife of Earl Godwin, 122
- Hadrian's Wall, 40
hagas, 201
 hagiography, 22, 23, 24, 255, 256
 halls, 7, 104, 105, 174, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 189, 195, 198, 207, 212, 213, 214
 Hamelin Plantagenet, 184
 Hampshire, 36, 66
 Harold Godwinson, earl of Wessex, king, 34, 36, 37, 38, 78, 81, 86, 91, 92, 112, 140, 141, 144, 154, 161, 162, 181, 194, 240, 247; his son, Harold, 34
 Harold Fairhair, king of Norway, 41
 Harold Hardrada, king of Norway, 33, 36
 Harold Harefoot, king, 33, 79, 81, 86, 95, 118, 194
 Harthacnut, king, 26, 63, 79, 81, 95, 118, 188, 241
 Hartlepool, 34
 Hastings, 156; battle of, 27, 36, 37, 85, 86, 91, 92, 106, 114, 141, 144, 154, 161, 162, 181, 194, 205, 240, 242
 Havelock, 28, 158, 245
 Headington, 194
 Hebrides, 34
 Hedingham castle, 184
 heiress, 44, 58, 59, 117, 118, 165, 184, 254
 Helmsley, 166
 Henry I, king, 25, 29, 39, 44, 48, 49, 53, 58, 60, 61, 62, 64, 68, 69, 71, 74, 76, 78, 79, 83, 85, 87, 88, 91, 94, 95, 96, 97, 101, 109, 110, 112, 118, 119, 127, 129, 131, 139, 140, 141, 142, 146, 154, 170, 187, 189, 190, 193, 195, 206, 207, 214, 215, 216, 224, 229, 233, 236, 240, 246
 Henry II, king, 1, 3, 5, 7, 14, 15, 17, 28, 40, 45, 49, 50, 53, 58, 61, 62, 66, 69, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 83, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 111, 112, 119, 127, 128, 129, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 143, 160, 163, 164, 169, 170, 172, 180, 181, 184, 191, 193, 196, 206, 209–10, 217, 221, 230, 233, 236, 250, 253, 254, 259
 Henry de Ferrers, 166
 Henry, earl of Northumberland, 164
 Henry Murdac, archbishop of York, 171
 Henry of Blois, bishop of Winchester, papal legate, 13, 49, 113, 128, 131, 138, 140, 145, 180, 188, 189, 218, 231, 255
 Henry of Huntingdon, 17, 21, 25, 111, 158, 168, 241, 246
 Herbert Losinga, bishop of Norwich, 125
 Hereford, 38, 39, 54; bishops of, *see* Gerard, Gilbert Foliot, Leofgar; earls of, *see* Miles of Gloucester, Ralph of Mantes, Roger
 Herefordshire, 38, 165, 172, 187, 227
 Hereward the Wake, 28, 162
 heriot, 104, 122
 hermits, 23, 135, 168, 255
 Hervey de Glanville, 168
 hierarchy, 6, 9, 14, 18, 83, 126, 148, 173, 254, 257
 Hilary, bishop of Chichester, 133, 146
 Holy Land, 35, 69, 180
 Holy Trinity Aldgate, 211, 213, 218
 homage, 19, 36, 43, 45, 50, 56, 87, 91, 92, 93, 98, 113, 127, 128, 191; liege, 93
 homicide, 10, 74, 75
 homilies, 18, 27, 125, 237

- honour, 105, 155, 166, 171, 234, 235, 236
 Hospitallers, 70, 177
 hospitals, 8, 135, 189
 hostage, 38, 40, 45, 141, 164, 202
 housebreaking, 72
 housecarls, 63, 105, 253
 Hubert Walter, archbishop of Canterbury, 186, 215, 220
 Hugh I (d'Avranches), earl of Chester, 39, 162–3, 226, 235
 Hugh II, earl of Chester, 163
 Hugh of Avalon, bishop of Lincoln, saint, 139
 Hugh de Lacy, 165
 Hugh de Maren, dean of St Paul's, 168
 Hugh de Port, sheriff of Kent, 170
 Hugh du Puiset, bishop of Durham, 179, 232
 Hugh FitzWilliam of Kilpeck, 187
 Hugh of Buckland, sheriff, 207
 Hugh the Chanter, 26
 Humphrey de Bohun, 164
 hundreds, 52, 62, 63, 64, 65, 76, 98, 103, 115, 122, 125, 128, 153, 155, 171, 172, 173, 225, 234, 235, 244, 253, 254, 257, 259; *see also* courts
 Hundred Ordinance, 62
 Hungary, 141
 hunting, 21, 38, 79, 173, 183, 193, 195, 209, 253
 husbands, 14, 117, 119, 145, 150, 151
 husting, 157, 201, 209, 210, 211
Hwicce, 225
 Hyde, 188
 Hythe, 156
- identities, 3, 159, 199, 221–48
 Ilbert de Lacy, 183
 inheritance, 36, 58, 61, 67, 94, 98, 100, 116, 117, 124, 151, 152, 163, 216, 254; by women, 93, 111, 116, 117, 118, 163; in Normandy, 152
 intermarriage, 151, 238, 247
 interregnum, 91, 250
 invasions, 2, 18, 30–45, 84, 86, 241
 investiture, 19, 50, 87, 90, 127, 128
 Ipswich, 48, 226, 257
 Ireland, 3, 11, 34, 54, 100, 122, 130, 226, 244, 254
 Irish Sea, 30, 33, 48, 226, 234
 Isidore of Seville, 12
 Ivo Taillebois, 233, 234
- Jerusalem, 69, 177
 Jervaulx Abbey, 179
 Jews, 69, 108, 131, 159, 191, 200, 218, 219, 258
 Jocelin of Brakelond, 26, 148
 John, king, 5, 52, 199, 210, 224, 227, 257
 John of Cornwall, 223
 John of Crema, papal legate, 131
 John of Hexham, 29
 John of Salisbury, 13, 21–2, 51, 125, 146, 160, 249–50
 John of Worcester, 31, 51, 57, 141, 246
 John the Larderer, 236
 Jordan Fantosme, 28, 218, 243
 judges delegate, 127, 136, 148, 171, 255
 Jumièges Abbey, 175, 212
 juries, 2, 74, 75, 76, 99, 129, 135, 172, 254
 jurisdiction, 2, 8, 67, 73, 87, 89, 90, 122, 127, 134, 149, 163, 201, 204, 232, 233, 250–1, 259; infangthief, 114; sake and soke, 114
 justice, 7, 14, 21, 27, 67, 72–6, 77, 80, 88, 97, 99, 114–15, 134, 143, 153, 165, 168, 222, 232, 236, 247, 259
 justices, 2, 21, 62, 64, 77, 101, 140, 165, 166, 187, 206, 207, 208–9, 210, 219, 221, 222, 227, 230, 233
 justiciar, chief, 64, 98, 133, 160, 165, 168, 209, 219, 220; of Cheshire, 227
 Jutes, 53
- Kenilworth, 187
 Kent, 30, 31, 36, 66, 146, 167, 170, 172, 222
 Kilpeck, 187
 Kings: of Britain, *see* Arthur; of Denmark, *see* Swein Estrithson, Swein Forkbeard; of East Anglia, *see* Edmund (St); of Northumbria, *see* Oswald; of Norway, *see* Eysteinn, Harold Fairhair, Harold Hardrada, Magnus Barelegs, Magnus Olafsson, Olag Tryggvason; of Scotland, *see* David I, Donald, Duncan, Malcolm III, Malcolm IV, William the Lion; of the English, *see* Æthelred, Æthelstan, Cnut, Eadwig, Edgar, Edmund, Edmund Ironside, Edward the Confessor, Edward the Martyr, Harold, Harold Harefoot, Harthacnut, Henry I, Henry II, John, Richard, Stephen, Swein, William I, William II; of Wessex, *see* Æthelwulf,

- Alfred; of York, *see* Eric Bloodaxe; Welsh, *see* Gruffydd ap Cynan, Gruffydd ap Llewelyn, Owain
- kinship, 1, 4, 11, 19, 22, 52–99, 143, 154, 199, 239, 259; overkinship, 1, 44, 52–4, 239
- Kingston, 81
- kinship, 101, 116, 150–5
- Kirkham priory, 166
- Kirkstall Abbey, 179
- knight(s), 17, 28, 36, 43, 51, 57, 60, 65, 67, 68, 69, 76, 93, 101, 104, 107, 108, 110, 111, 141, 143, 144, 148, 150, 155, 161, 172, 187, 204, 245, 253; service, 57, 58, 62, 65, 108, 143, 151, 169, 206, 231, 232, 235, 254
- Lacy family, 154, 155, 234
- Lambeth, 186, 215–16
- Lancashire, 41, 44, 234–5, 236
- Laufan, archbishop of Canterbury, 23, 50, 54, 82, 91, 92, 96, 125, 127, 129, 131, 132, 138, 140, 145, 167, 169, 176, 177, 186, 246
- language, 6, 28, 45, 51, 63, 100, 124, 126, 132, 237–8, 248, 249, 256; Brittonic, 237; Cornish, 222, 237; Latin, 25, 28, 61, 63, 126, 217, 237, 239, 246; Northumbrian, 237; Old English, 126, 132, 237, 256; Old French, 100, 126, 132, 237, 256; Old Norse, 100, 237, 256
- Laon, 146, 157
- Laughton-en-le-Morthen, 182
- Launceston, 233
- law, canon, 13, 87, 127, 133, 136, 139, 145, 146
- lawcodes, 2, 14, 27, 107, 125; Æthelbert, 146; Æthelred, 27, 194; Cnut, 27; Edgar, 59, 194, 204, 218, 225–6; Edmund, 153; Edward the Confessor, 14, 199; Henry I, 74, 119; ‘London Collection’, 199, 211; William the Conqueror, 94
- lawmen, 158, 226
- Leicester, *see* Robert, earl of
- Leo IX, pope, 126
- Leofgar, bishop of Hereford, 144
- Leofric, abbot of Peterborough, 144, 161
- Leofric, bishop of Exeter, 233
- Leofric, earl of Mercia, 55, 56, 161, 167, 194; his family, 102, 154
- Leofwin, earl, son of Earl Godwin, 36
- Leofwine, earl of Mercia, 55, 226
- Leominster, 161
- Liber Eliensis*, 169
- Liber Vitae*, of Durham, 169; of New Minster, 81, 169
- Lichfield: bishop, *see* Cynesige, Roger; cathedral, 175; diocese, 128, 139
- Life of King Edward*, 20, 175, 212
- Lincoln, 30, 83, 84, 129, 144, 156, 157, 163, 174, 192–3, 226; battle of, 51, 92, 95, 110; bishops of, *see* Alexander, Geoffrey Plantagenet, Remigius, Robert Bloet, Robert de Chesney; castle, 192, 193; cathedral, 175, 178, 192–3; diocese, 128, 132, 138, 139, 175; Eastgate, 144, 193; lawmen, 226; school, 146
- Lincolnshire, 4, 142, 163, 164, 224–5
- Lindisfarne, 41, 42
- Lindsey, 32, 62, 224, 225
- lineage, 8, 100, 116, 152, 167
- literacy, 63
- lithsmen, 65, 67, 203, 243, 253
- Liulf of Bamburgh, 230
- London, 1, 5, 8, 9, 17, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 79, 84, 91, 93, 96, 105, 130, 155, 156, 158, 159–60, 194, 198–200, 243, 257, 259; aldermen, 158, 211, 220; Aldgate, 204, 211; Baynard’s Castle, 211, 212; bishops of, *see* Gilbert Foliot, Gilbert the Universal, Maurice, Richard FitzNigel, Richard I de Beaumais, Richard II de Beaumais, Robert of Jumièges, Wulfstan; bridge (London Bridge), 198, 203, 204, 207, 214; castles, 206, 212–13; charter of Henry I for, 94, 207–8; church of St Mary Colechurch, 214; church of St Mary le Bow, 220; commune of, 157, 199, 208; farm of, 207–8, 210; folkmoot, 211; gates of, 198; Guildhall, 186, 214; Ludgate, 213; mayor, 201, 210, 211; militia, 211, 217; mint, 200, 203, 210; peace-gild, 217; port-reeve, Wulfgar, 204; Queenhithe, 214; reeves, 207; seal, 159, 217; sheriffs of, 157, 207–11, 217, 219; shipmen of, 194, 217; sokes, 201; St Paul’s, 79, 175, 177, 202, 204, 211, 213, 217, 246; Steelyard, 214; Tower, 54, 64, 159, 182, 198, 204, 207, 208, 211, 212, 213, 216; walls, 8, 158, 198, 201, 204, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 216; *see also*

- Holy Trinity Aldgate, husting,
 Lundenwic, moneyers, Westminster
 Abbey
 Londoners, 31, 32, 94, 113, 114, 157, 198,
 199, 201, 202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208,
 209, 210, 217, 218, 219, 220, 257
 lords, 2, 8, 10, 11, 15, 16, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32,
 39, 40, 41, 44, 47, 48, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61,
 65, 66, 67, 68, 76, 99, 100–24, 148, 149,
 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 159, 160, 161,
 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 171, 172,
 181, 182, 184, 186, 187, 209, 211, 223,
 228, 230, 232, 235, 243, 252, 253, 254,
 256, 259
 lordship(s), 1, 3, 8, 9, 28, 29, 40, 45, 47, 54,
 56, 57, 68, 154, 162, 163, 167, 171, 182,
 183, 222, 225, 227, 232, 233, 234, 235,
 251, 257
 Louth Park, 142
 Lothian, 41, 43, 228, 242
 Lundenwic, 200
 Lynn, 48, 49
- magic, 12, 13, 136, 258
 Magna Carta, 59, 199
 Magna Carta of Cheshire, 227
 Magnus Barelegs, king of Norway, 33, 39
 Magnus Olafsson, king of Norway, 33
Magonsaete, 225
 Malcolm II, king of Scots, 41, 42
 Malcolm III, king of Scots, 42, 43, 44, 54,
 233, 259
 Malcolm IV, king of Scots, 45
 Maldon, battle of, 31, 104, 106
Maldon, Song of, 27
 Malmesbury Abbey, 24
 Malton, 166
 Man, Isle of, 34
 marcher lordships, 3, 40, 225, 227, 232
 Marches, 165
 Margaret, queen of Scots, 36, 43, 122
 markets, 16, 34, 46, 48, 185, 254
 marriage, 8, 14, 16, 34, 35, 50, 58, 60, 67,
 73, 83, 91, 95, 96, 109, 116, 117, 118,
 119, 122, 131, 134, 136, 145, 150, 151,
 152, 153, 155, 163, 165, 166, 183, 196,
 238, 241, 247, 254, 258
 masculinity, 14, 15
 Matilda I, queen, 95, 96, 140
 Matilda II, queen, 24, 25, 44, 95, 96, 213
 Matilda III, queen, 83, 85, 92, 95, 96, 114
- Matilda de Senlis, queen of Scots, 44
 Maurice, bishop of London, 213
 mercenaries, 253
 merchants, 16, 72, 108, 158, 198, 200, 214
 merchet, 122
 Mercia, 8, 41, 200, 202, 225, 227, 228, 239;
see also Ælfgar, Edwin, Leofric, Leofwin,
 earls of; Ælfhere, Eadric Streona,
 ealdormen of
 Merlin, 13, 109, 216, 223
 Michael, saint, 12
 midlands region, 32, 47, 62, 102, 120, 155,
 167, 221, 225, 237, 257
miles, 105
 Miles of Gloucester, earl of Hereford, 13,
 111, 165
 mills, 16, 116
 mints, 70–2, 156, 193, 200, 203, 210, 226,
 232, 233
 Modwenna, saint, 109
 moneyers, 5, 8, 64, 71, 72, 156, 190, 200,
 209
 Morcar, earl of Northumbria, 36, 37, 56,
 102, 154, 161, 162, 205, 235, 240
 Mortemer, 86, 184
 murder, 10, 14, 20, 35, 42, 55, 72, 74, 77,
 89, 90, 95, 108, 109, 131, 142, 153, 155,
 159, 161, 186, 194, 217, 219, 229, 231,
 246; fine, 60, 73, 209, 238, 247
- networks, 140, 149, 161–72
 New Buckenham, 184
 New Forest, 79, 91, 159, 188
 Newark castle, 144
 Newcastle, 44, 49, 230
 Newhouse Abbey, 142
 Nigel, bishop of Ely, 110, 111, 144, 169
 nobles, 1, 2, 10, 18, 22, 36, 55, 64, 98, 100,
 104, 108, 125, 138, 141, 167, 198, 200,
 218, 219, 242, 249, 256
 Norfolk, 66, 183
 Norham castle, 44, 140, 144, 231
 Normandy, 3, 4, 19, 32, 34, 35, 36, 64, 87,
 91, 92, 93, 96, 97, 102, 105, 111, 116,
 152, 154, 167, 189, 220, 223, 239, 242,
 244, 247; dukes of: Richard I, 34; Robert
 I, 35; Robert II, 43, 68, 92, 154
 Northallerton, 42, 110
 Northampton, 146, 147, 177
 Northamptonshire, 167
 north-east region, 41, 102

- northern region, 2, 3, 28, 30, 32, 37, 40, 41, 44, 45, 110, 115, 121, 156, 165, 166, 189–92, 228, 233–7, 242, 254
- North Tynedale, 45
- Northumberland, 42, 43, 44, 49, 164, 166, 228, 229, 233, 236
- Northumbria, 41, 225, 228, 229; earls of, *see* Aubrey de Coucy, Copsi, Eric, Gospatric, Morcar, Robert de Mowbray, Siward, Tostig, Walcher bishop of Durham, Waltheof, Uhtred; ealdormen of, *see* Ælfhelm; king of; *see* Oswald
- Northumbrians, 37, 113, 226, 229, 234
- north-west region, 16, 102
- Norway, 33, 34, 118, 200, 245; kings of, *see* Eysteinn, Harold Fairhair, Harold Hardrada, Magnus Barelegs, Magnus Olafsson, Olaf Tryggvason
- Norwegians, 3, 33, 34, 240, 241, 242; language: *see* Old Norse
- Norwich, 131, 159, 257; bishop of, 49; *see also* Herbert Losinga; cathedral church, 176, 177; diocese, 139, 175 lawmen of, 226
- Nottingham, 156
- Nottinghamshire, 225
- numeracy, 258
- nuns, 7, 12, 14, 56, 96, 131, 147, 179, 195
- oaths, 2, 19, 36, 38, 44, 57, 67, 74, 92, 98, 99, 106, 112, 113, 124, 145, 153, 161, 164, 203, 239, 248, 249, 254
- Odard, sheriff of Northumberland, 230
- Odo, bishop of Bayeux, 16, 36, 43, 170, 215
- Offa's Dyke, 38, 40
- Olaf, saint, 203
- Olaf Tryggvason, king of Norway, 141, 202
- ordeals, 14, 19, 74, 128, 141
- Orderic Vitalis, 23, 121, 245
- Orford, 184
- Orkney, 34, 242
- Osbern of Canterbury, 246
- Osbert of Clare, 78, 147, 189, 212
- Oseney Abbey, 195
- Osgod Clapa, 55, 203, 204
- Osulf of Bamburgh, 42
- Oswald, bishop of Worcester, archbishop of York, saint, 24, 135, 137, 178
- Oswald, king of Northumbria, saint, 20, 181
- Owain, king of Strathclyde, 41
- Owain Gwynedd, 40
- Oxford, 59, 60, 139, 146, 156, 159, 193–6; castle, 194, 195; commune, 157; St Clement's, 194; schools, 146, 174; *see also* St Frideswide's church
- Oxfordshire, 66, 172, 194, 195
- palaces, 18, 175, 180, 182, 186, 187, 188, 196
- papacy, 4, 50, 88, 89, 126, 127–8, 130, 131, 133, 135, 255, 256
- papal legates, 50, 85, 89, 92, 96, 113–14, 127, 130, 131, 140, 142, 231, 255
- Paris, 50, 146
- parishes, 70, 134, 149, 160, 211, 212, 214, 257
- parliament, 59, 103
- patriarchy, 6, 9, 14, 18
- Paul, abbot of St Albans, 168
- Payn FitzJohn, 165
- peasants, 8, 11, 15, 16, 28, 29, 39, 47, 48, 66, 100, 104, 110, 116, 119–23, 124, 137, 253, 254
- Pecsaete*, 225
- Pembrokeshire, 16, 39
- penance, 84–6, 127, 131, 132, 136, 196
- Penitential Ordinance, 92
- Peter of Blois, 131, 184
- Peter of Goxhill, 142
- Peterborough Abbey, 177
- Peter's Pence, 126
- pipe rolls, 46, 58, 66, 67, 68, 69, 77, 83, 94, 109, 115, 118, 158, 195, 210, 219, 223, 229, 236
- Pipewell Abbey, 167
- policing, 63, 115, 158
- Pontefract, 155, 183, 234, 235
- prebends, 132
- precentor, 133
- priests, 14, 19, 22, 70, 72, 74, 80, 81, 126, 132, 134, 144, 168, 214, 242, 258
- primacy, 50, 54, 92, 127, 129–30
- primogeniture, 116, 152, 255
- Pseudo-Isidore, 127, 145
- punishment, 10–11, 14, 19, 74–5, 88, 147
- Quadripartitus*, 21
- queens, 22, 24, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 93, 94–6, 97, 132, 186; of England, *see* Adeliza, Ælfthryth, Edith, Eleanor, Emma, Matilda I, Matilda II, Matilda III; of Scots, *see* Margaret, Matilda de Senlis

Ralph, earl of east Anglia, 37, 163
 Ralph de Diceto, 217
 Ralph of Langford, 168
 Ralph of Mantes, earl of Hereford, 38
 Ramsbury, 128
 Ramsey Abbey, 133
 Ranulf de Glanville, 168, 230, 236
 Ranulf Flambard, bishop of Durham, 64,
 97, 132, 140, 168, 231
 Ranulf I (Meschin), earl of Chester, 163
 Ranulf II, earl of Chester, 163, 164
 Ranulf III, earl of Chester, 227
 rape, 10, 72
 Raunds, 181
 Reading Abbey, 79, 85, 86, 178
 reeves, 18, 61, 62, 63, 64, 201, 207;
 hundred, 62, 128; manorial, 47, 103;
 (port-) reeve, 205, 207
 regalia, 80–4
 regent, 95–6, 97, 101
 Reginald, earl of Cornwall, 160, 164
 regions, 2, 3, 8, 11, 16, 33, 38, 41, 47, 61,
 70, 101, 148, 149, 153, 171, 192, 193,
 201, 202, 221, 222–37, 242, 244, 257; *see*
also Cleveland, Cumbria, East Anglia,
 eastern, East Midlands, Lindsey, Lothian,
 midlands, north-east, northern, north-
 west, Teesdale, Tweeddale
 relics, 7, 11, 20, 23, 24, 77, 78, 85, 174,
 175, 176, 179, 187, 188, 189, 213, 216,
 230
 relief, 60, 105
 Remigius, bishop of Lincoln, 192
 retinues, 17, 42, 64, 65, 104, 107, 108, 109,
 188, 219
 Rhuddlan, 38, 39
 Richard I, king, 5, 81
 Richard I de Beaumais, bishop of London, 132
 Richard II de Beaumais, bishop of London,
 168
 Richard de Lucy, chief justiciar, 61, 98, 114,
 160, 165, 208
 Richard du Hommet, 160, 164
 Richard FitzGilbert (Strongbow), 164
 Richard FitzNigel, 21, 22, 169
 Richard of Anstey, 117
 Richard of Hexham, 29, 242
 Richard of Ilchester, bishop of Winchester,
 140
 Richmond, castle, 49, 182, 183, 197;
 archdeaconry, 233

ridere, 104, 105
 ridings, 62
 Rievaulx Abbey, 17, 26, 47, 142, 147, 166,
 170, 242
Rights and Ranks of People, 104
 Ripon, 133, 179
 ritual, 1, 7, 53, 78, 84, 124, 149, 159, 185,
 187, 197
 rivers: Clyde, 232; Dee, 53; Derwent, 191;
 Eden, 232; Forth, 41; Foss, 190; Humber,
 5, 31, 32, 37, 40, 153, 227, 235; Mersey,
 5, 40, 41, 44, 153, 227, 234, 235; Orwell,
 203; Ouse, 189, 190, 191; Ribble, 41,
 234; Solway, 44, 52, 259; Swale, 182;
 Tamar, 223; Tees, 1, 41, 98, 183, 229;
 Thames, 37, 96, 175, 194, 202, 203, 204,
 214, 216, 257; Tweed, 41, 44, 52, 228,
 229, 231, 259; Tyne, 43, 49, 229; Usk, 38;
 Wye, 183
 roads, Roman, 183, 192, 206, 232; Ermine
 Street, 192; Stane Street, 206; Watling
 Street, 32, 113
 robbery, 72, 74, 219
 Robert, count of Mortain, 223
 Robert, earl of Gloucester, 25, 93, 108, 111,
 113, 164, 249
 Robert, earl of Leicester, 8, 114, 142
 Robert Bloet, bishop of Lincoln, 17, 132,
 140, 193
 Robert de Bellême, 39, 227
 Robert I de Brus, 166, 229
 Robert de Commines, earl of Northumbria,
 109, 229
 Robert de Mowbray, earl of Northumbria,
 33, 34, 43, 183, 229
 Robert de Vaux, 233
 Robert I d'Oilly, 160, 194
 Robert II d'Oilly, 195
 Robert FitzWalter, 211
 Robert of Jumièges, bishop of London,
 archbishop of Canterbury, 138, 167, 204,
 205, 212
 Robert of Torigny, 94
 Robert Pullen, 146, 195
 Roche Abbey, 179
 Rochester, 27, 48, 86, 169, 170, 175, 178,
 215; bishop of, *see* Ernulf, Gundulf;
 castle, 144
 Rockingham castle, 183
 Roger, archbishop of York, 146, 179, 191
 Roger, bishop of Coventry and Lichfield, 46

- Roger, bishop of Salisbury, 25, 97, 98, 110, 140, 144, 168, 169, 180, 185, 195
 Roger, bishop of Worcester, 138, 146
 Roger, earl of Hereford, 144, 164
 Roger de Glanville, sheriff of Northumberland, 230
 Roger de Stuteville, sheriff of Northumberland, 230, 233
 Roger d'Ivry, 160
 Roger FitzRichard, 230
 Roger of Howden, 219
 Roger of Montgomery, 39, 154, 166
 Roger of Ramsbury, 168
 Roger Picot, sheriff of Northumberland, 230
 Roger the Poitevin, 109, 234
 Rome, 14, 42, 50, 53, 54, 85, 87, 126, 127, 129, 130, 132, 146, 158, 170, 173, 216, 217, 227, 256; St Peter's, 177, 188; *see also* appeals
 Romney, 156
 Rosamund Clifford, 180
 Rouen, 79, 218
- Saewold, sheriff of Oxfordshire, 194
 saints, 7, 9, 11, 12, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 80, 126, 136–7, 148, 158, 159, 176–8, 196, 199, 237, 255, 256; *see also* Ailred, Ælfheah, Æthelwold, Aldhelm, Anselm, Augustine, Birinus, Cuthbert, Dunstan, Eadburh, Edith, Edmund, Edward the Martyr, Erkenwald, Etheldreda, Frideswide, Michael, Modwenna, Olaf, Oswald, Swithun, Thomas Becket, Valentine, Virgin Mary, Wilfrid
 Salisbury, 57, 99; bishop of, *see* Roger; castle, 144
 Samson, abbot of Bury St Edmunds, 26, 148
 sanctuary, 14, 145, 188, 220
 Sandwich, 32, 156
 Scandinavia, 6, 33, 34, 71, 91, 102, 158, 243, 244, 245, 246
 Scandinavians, 4, 30, 37, 41, 51, 106, 121, 122, 158, 201, 203, 204, 214, 224, 225, 228, 232, 235, 237, 242, 243, 244, 246
 schools, 6, 22, 50, 146, 174
 Scolland, abbot of St Augustine's Canterbury, 175
 Scotland, 16, 34, 40, 54, 130, 143, 229, 247
 Scots, 4, 11, 17, 28, 29, 34, 37, 38, 40–5, 54, 86, 92, 110, 120, 121, 122, 141, 142, 144, 164, 183, 191, 196, 228, 231, 233, 234, 241, 242, 243, 252, 259
 seals, 54, 88, 90, 93, 94, 159, 217, 229
 Selby Abbey, 147
 serfs, 8, 11, 121, 122, 124
 serjeanty, 106
 sermons, 18, 27, 108, 121, 126
 Settrington, 153
 Shaftesbury, 77, 79
 Sherborne castle, 144, 180
 sheriffs, 2, 17, 38, 39, 52, 57, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69, 74, 75, 76, 97, 98, 99, 101, 103, 115, 128, 129, 131, 153, 157, 162, 165, 170, 172, 187, 194, 205–6, 207, 208, 209, 211, 217, 219, 220, 221, 223, 224, 227, 229, 230, 233, 234, 236, 245, 246, 254
 Shetland, 34
 ship-sokes, 156
 shires, 52, 62, 63, 64, 98, 103, 116, 153, 156, 171, 172, 206, 225, 249, 257
 Shrewsbury, 54, 110; Abbey, 166
 shrines, 11, 23, 24, 80, 86, 135, 136, 137, 159, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 187, 188, 189, 196, 213, 219, 244
 Shropshire, 165, 227
 Simon Bloet, dean of Lincoln, 132
 simony, 25, 50, 131, 134, 139
 Siward, earl of Northumbria, 42, 55, 56, 137, 228, 229, 233, 235, 245
 slavery, 11, 22, 75, 109, 121, 122, 250
 slaves, 8, 28, 42, 48, 120, 121, 122, 124, 150, 200, 259
 slave trade, 122, 131
 Sleaford castle, 144
 soke, 66, 114, 162, 201, 235
 Somerset, 30, 174
Song of the Battle of Hastings, 82
 Southwark, 167, 198, 204, 215, 216
 Spearhafoc, abbot of Abingdon, 138
 St Albans Abbey, 168, 176
 St Andrews, archbishopric, 130
 St Davids, 54, 130
 St Germans, diocese, 128, 223
 St Ives, 48
 St Michael's Mount, 223
 Staffordshire, 46
 Stamford, 156, 225, 257; lawmen, 226
 state, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 22, 70, 149–50, 221, 222, 248–51
 Stephen, king, 2, 13, 40, 50, 52, 60–1, 62, 66, 69, 70, 72, 75, 78, 79, 83, 85, 87, 91,

- 92, 93, 95, 96, 103, 108, 111, 112, 113, 120, 121, 129, 130, 138, 139, 140, 144, 157, 163, 164, 168, 191, 193, 195, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 231, 232, 234, 236, 242, 249, 250, 253; William son of, 93, 234; *see also* Eustace
- Stigand, bishop of Elmham, Winchester, archbishop of Canterbury, 97, 127, 131, 138, 141, 167
- Stoneleigh Abbey, 86
- Stow, 48, 161
- Strathclyde, 41, 128, 232
- Southampton, 30, 31
- Suffolk, 66, 148
- Sulgrave, 181, 182
- Sussex, 36, 46, 66
- Swein, king, 27, 31, 32, 35, 36, 79, 81, 86, 92, 113, 156, 194, 202, 224, 239, 244, 245, 250
- Swein Estrithson, king, 33, 37
- Swithun, saint, 12, 23, 174, 187–8
- Symeon of Durham, 137, 229, 231 synods, 126, 131, 134, 257
- Tanshelf, 183
- taxation, 3, 7, 36, 67, 69, 70, 99, 160, 172, 253, 259; aids, 57, 58, 61, 66, 68, 69, 210; for Holy Land, 69; of boroughs, 66, 68; of counties, 69; of knights, 68, 69; of Jews, 69; of London, 210; geld, 56, 60, 63, 64, 67, 68–9, 96, 97, 195, 210, 224; danegeld, 65, 68–9, 203, 241; heregeld, 67, 156, 204; gifts, 68, 69; tallage, 66, 68; tolls, 66, 114, 115, 131, 156, 157, 209; tribute, 6, 31, 36, 39, 40, 42, 45, 67, 84, 97, 202, 203, 221, 245, 246, 250; *see also* tithes
- Teesdale, 43, 183
- Templars, 70, 85, 177, 200
- tenants-in-chief, 14, 56, 57–8, 65, 67, 87, 98, 102, 119
- tenure, 56–8, 76, 87, 98, 100, 111, 123, 124, 135, 142, 162, 207, 230, 232, 235, 254, 257
- Textus Roffensis*, 27, 146, 169, 217
- Thanet, 30
- theft, 73, 74, 122
- thegns, 47, 101, 102, 103–4, 106, 109, 113, 141, 150, 161, 163, 181, 182, 194, 222, 232, 235
- Theobald, archbishop of Canterbury, 21, 83, 93, 111, 130–1, 138, 140, 146, 160
- Theobald d'Etampes, 195
- Thetford, lawmen of, 226
- Thomas Becket, archbishop of Canterbury, saint, 2, 14, 17, 23, 53, 69, 83, 86, 88–9, 99, 125, 127, 128, 138, 146, 148, 158, 159, 160, 161, 180, 186, 199, 200, 214, 216–17, 218, 256
- Thomas of Bayeux, archbishop of York, 129, 190
- Thorkell the Tall, 32, 55, 202
- Thorney Abbey, 161
- Thurstan, archbishop of York, 129–30, 141, 144, 147, 166, 168, 191
- Tickhill castle, 166, 183, 235
- Tintagel, 223
- tithes, 16–17, 50, 69, 70, 125, 131, 134, 137, 145, 166, 169, 255
- tithings, 115
- Tostig, earl of Northumbria, 33, 38, 41, 42, 102, 229, 234, 235
- Tovi the Proud, 55
- towns, 6, 8, 16, 30, 46, 48, 49, 66, 123, 135, 149, 150, 155–60, 163, 172, 181, 184, 186, 187–96, 211, 218, 220, 237, 243, 252, 256, 257
- treaties, 34, 35, 72, 93, 111, 112, 142, 163–4, 228; *see also* Alney, Durham
- Tutbury priory, 166
- Tweeddale, 44
- tyranny, 22, 238
- Uhtred, earl of Northumbria, 32, 41, 42, 55, 113, 231
- vacancies, ecclesiastical, 86, 89, 99
- Valentine, saint, 188
- viceroys, 96–7, 102
- Vikings, 11, 31, 34, 38, 41, 46, 86, 107, 122, 151, 165, 174, 189, 190, 211, 226, 235, 241
- villages, 46–8, 109, 111, 116, 120, 122, 149, 155, 160, 192
- villani*, 8, 122, 124, 259
- violence, 9, 10, 28, 51, 72, 108–14, 120, 153, 157, 159, 185, 222, 249
- Virgin Mary, 7, 8, 12, 18, 82, 256

- Walcher, bishop of Durham, 141, 153, 229, 231
 Wales, 3, 16, 33, 34, 36, 38–40, 68, 122, 130, 164, 226, 227, 247, 254
 Walkelin, bishop of Winchester, 23, 97, 188
 Walter Espec, 165, 166, 235
 Walter FitzAlan, 164
 Walter Map, 22, 131
 Waltham Abbey, 78, 86
 Waltheof, earl of Northumbria, 56, 153, 182, 229, 230, 235, 245
 wapentakes, 62, 64, 65, 98, 115, 155, 171, 172, 173, 225, 232, 244, 257
 wardship, 58, 67
 Wark, 166
 Warkworth, 230
 Warwick castle, 187
 Watton, 147, 166
 Weber, Max, 5, 249
 Welsh, 4, 34, 37, 38–40, 45, 53, 54, 122, 144, 163, 183, 227, 239
 Wessex, 2, 41, 56, 66, 187, 202, 225, 227, 228; *see also* Godwin, Harold
 Godwinson, earls of; Æthelwulf, Alfred, kings of
 Westminster, 82, 83, 88, 122, 186, 198, 204, 205, 206, 207, 220
 Westminster Abbey, 20, 78, 80, 82, 85, 92–3, 133, 147, 175, 198, 206, 212, 219
 Westmorland, 41, 234
 Whitby, 34; Abbey, 168
 widows, 14, 20, 32, 58–9, 60, 72, 78, 109, 117, 118–19, 143, 145, 150, 189, 254
 Wigod of Wallingford, 194
 Wilfrid, saint, 24
 William I (the Conqueror), king, 2, 11, 26, 28, 33, 35, 36, 37, 39, 42, 43, 46, 50, 54, 56, 59, 63, 66, 67, 73, 78, 79, 81, 82, 85, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 98, 102, 103, 107, 112, 114, 116, 120, 126, 138, 140, 148, 154, 156, 161, 162, 169, 181, 182, 188, 205, 206, 212, 218, 226, 229, 231, 240, 242, 257
 William II (Rufus), king, 34, 39, 43, 48, 51, 60, 64, 76, 78, 79, 82, 93–4, 105, 112, 140, 143, 154, 163, 188, 190, 206, 212, 215, 233
 William IV (the Lion), king of Scots, 28, 45, 191
 William, bishop of London, 205, 206
 William Cade, 200
 William, count of Aumale, 191, 236
 William Cumin, 44, 231
 William de Mareni, 168
 William de Mountfitchet, 164
 William de Percy, 168
 William de Pont de l'Arche, 214, 215
 William de Roumare, 142, 163, 164
 William I de Warenne, 186
 William, earl of Gloucester, 165
 William FitzHerbert, archbishop of York, 170–1, 191
 William FitzOsbern, 36, 39, 182, 227
 William FitzOsbert, 159, 219
 William FitzStephen, 17, 158, 199, 211, 216, 217, 218
 William Giffard, bishop of Winchester, 189
 William Maltravers, 155
 William Marshal, 27, 101, 108, 117
 William of Canterbury, 17
 William of Corbeil, archbishop of Canterbury, 138
 William of Lancaster, 234
 William of Malmesbury, 23–5, 26, 34, 76, 86, 95, 111, 113, 114, 122, 126, 178, 218, 222, 240
 William of Newburgh, 219
 William of Poitiers, 26, 36, 107, 181, 206
 William of Saint-Barbe, bishop of Durham, 232
 William of Saint-Calais, bishop of Durham, 231
 William Warelwast, bishop of Exeter, 140
 wills, 73, 117, 134, 150, 151
 Wilton Abbey, 85
 Wiltshire, 29, 66, 168
 Winchester, 25, 36, 79, 81, 82, 92, 93, 96, 128, 129, 137, 156, 159, 174, 177, 187–9; bishops of, *see* Ælfheah, Æthelwold, Henry of Blois, Richard of Ilchester, Stigand, Walkelin, William Giffard; castle, 145; fair of St Giles, 48; New Minster, 81–2, 169, 188–9; Nunnaminster, 189; Old Minster, 23, 79, 133, 174, 176, 177, 179, 187–8
 Windsor, 148
 witan, 59, 139
 witchcraft, 136
 Witney, 49
 wives, 14, 78, 116, 117, 119, 150, 151, 243, 258
 Wolvesey, 180

- women, 6, 7, 11, 14, 15, 22, 29, 109, 117, 119, 121, 135, 150, 151, 152, 170, 173, 186, 246
- Woodstock, 49, 69, 180, 193, 194, 195, 196
- Worcester, 63, 83, 84, 161, 178; bishop of, 38, 225; *see also* Brihtheah, Ealdred, Oswald, Roger, Wulfstan I, Wulfstan II *Wreocensaete*, 225
- writs, 52, 64, 75–6, 97, 98, 99, 111, 117, 123, 135, 172, 194, 204, 205, 207, 221, 232, 237, 239, 254
- Wulfric, abbot of St Augustine's, Canterbury, 175
- Wulfric Spot, 225
- Wulfstan I, bishop of Worcester, London, archbishop of York, 18–19, 27, 50, 63, 73, 104, 108–9, 118–19, 121–2, 125, 139–40, 145, 167, 179; works: *Episcopus*, 19, 125; *Institutes of Polity*, 18; *Sermon of the Wolf to the English*, 27, 108–9, 121–2
- Wulfstan II, bishop of Worcester, 122, 126, 141, 143, 144, 167, 178
- York, 30, 37, 41, 42, 43, 45, 133, 174, 190–2, 224, 226, 228, 231, 235, 236, 243; archbishops of, 92, 93, 132, 140, 233; *see also* Ealdred, Geoffrey, Gerard, Henry Murdac, Oswald, Roger, Thomas of Bayeux, Thurstan, William FitzHerbert, Wulfstan I; archdiocese of, 26, 50, 54, 128, 129, 133, 139, 143, 231, 233, 236; castellan of, 42; castles at, 42, 190; commune, 157; lawmen, 226; Minster, 170, 175, 176, 177, 179, 190–2; *see also* moneyers
- Yorkshire, 2, 4, 37, 62, 102, 147, 153, 166, 167, 170, 174, 179, 182, 183, 189, 192, 234, 235–6, 242
- Yorkshiremen, 37
- Young King, 28, 79, 83, 99, 112, 217