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978-0-521-19307-8 - The Italian Army and the First World War

John Gooch

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The Italian Army and the First World War

This is a major new account of the role and performance of the Italian army during the First World War. Drawing from original, archival research, it tells the story of the army's bitter three-year struggle in the mountains of Northern Italy, including the eleven bloody battles of the Isonzo, the near-catastrophic defeat at Caporetto in 1917 and the successful, but still controversial defeat of the Austro-Hungarian army at Vittorio Veneto on the eve of the Armistice. Setting military events within a broader context, the book explores pre-war Italian military culture and the interactions between domestic politics, economics and society. In a unique study of an unjustly neglected facet of the war, John Gooch illustrates how General Luigi Cadorna, a brutal disciplinarian, drove the army to the edge of collapse, and how his successor, General Armando Diaz, rebuilt it and led the Italians to their greatest victory in modern times.

JOHN GOOCH is Emeritus Professor of International History at the University of Leeds.

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The king of Italy on the Carnic Alps

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Abbreviations

AA.VV.	Various authors
ACS	Archivio Centrale di Stato
all	allegato [attached]
ASV	Archivio di Stato di Venezia
AUSSME	Archivio dell'Ufficio Storico dello Stato Maggiore dell'Esercito
Avv	Avvocato [a legal qualification]
b	busta
c	cartella
<i>DDI</i>	<i>I Documenti Diplomatici Italiani</i>
F	fonogram [order or communication relayed by telephone]
f	fascicolo
<i>Inchiesta</i>	Relazione della Commissione d'Inchiesta (Caporetto)
IWM	Imperial War Museum
N/n/No	Number
RA	Royal Archives
racc.	raccoglitore
ris.mo	reserved
ser.	series
T	telegram
TNA	The National Archives [UK]
vol.	volume