Contents

List of figures xii
List of maps xiv
List of table xv
List of contributors xvi
Preface xix

I · Introduction 1

Benjamin Z. Kedar and Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks

PART I: GLOBAL DEVELOPMENTS

2 · Humans and the environment: tension and co-evolution 43
Joachim Radkau

3 · Women, family, gender, and sexuality 70
Susan Mosher Stuard

4 · Society: hierarchy and solidarity 94
Susan Reynolds

5 · Educational institutions 116
Linda Walton

6 · Warfare 145
Clifford J. Rogers

ix
Contents

PART II: EURASIAN COMMONALITIES

7 · Courtly cultures: western Europe, Byzantium, the Islamic world, India, China, and Japan 179
Patrick J. Geary, Daud Ali, Paul S. Atkins, Michael Cooperson, Rita Costa Gomes, Paul Dutton, Gert Melville, Claudia Rapp, Karl-Heinz Spieß, Stephen West and Pauline Yu

8 · The age of trans-regional reorientations: cultural crystallization and transformation in the tenth to thirteenth centuries 206
Björn Wittrock

PART III: GROWING INTERACTIONS

9 · Trade and commerce across Afro-Eurasia 233
Richard Smith

10 · European and Mediterranean trade networks 257
Michel Balard

11 · Trading partners across the Indian Ocean: the making of maritime communities 287
Himanshu Prabha Ray

12 · Technology and innovation within expanding webs of exchange 309
Dagmar Schäfer and Marcus Popplow

13 · The transmission of science and philosophy 339
Charles Burnett

14 · Pastoral nomadic migrations and conquests 359
Anatoly M. Khazanov

PART IV: EXPANDING RELIGIOUS SYSTEMS

15 · The centrality of Islamic civilization 385
Michael Cook
Contents

16 · Christendom’s regional systems 415
  Miri Rubin

17 · The spread of Buddhism 447
  Tan Sen

PART V:
STATE FORMATIONS

18 · State formation and empire building 483
  Johann P. Arnason

19 · State formation in China from the Sui through the Song dynasties 513
  Richard von Glahn

20 · The Mongol Empire and inter-civilizational exchange 534
  Michal Biran

21 · Byzantium 559
  Jean-Claude Cheynet

22 · Early polities of the Western Sudan 586
  David C. Conrad

23 · Mesoamerican state formation in the Postclassic period 610
  Michael E. Smith

24 · State and religion in the Inca Empire 638
  Sabine Maccormack

25 · “Proto-globalization” and “Proto-glocalizations” in the Middle Millennium 665
  Diego Olstein

Index 685