

INDEX

Abella, Justice Rosalie (Canada), recusal 311 absolute neutrality as realistic objective 351 - 7access to justice Article 6 ECHR 6 as core value 5-6, 13 accountability appointment procedures 68-70 chapter summary 4 and freedom of speech 259-60 independence, tension with 9 as requirement for independence 10 role of judges, as to 162-4 acting judges, appointment 32-5, 89-90, 91, 104-6 administrative independence, entitlement 17 administrative judges, independence 19 American Bar Association (ABA) Model Code of Judicial Conduct 266-72, 274-5, 380-1, 386-90, response to political attacks on judges 275 American Law Institute (ALI), principles of justice system 13 - 15Andrews, Neil, principles of justice system 12, 13-15 anti-bias rule, characteristics 361 - 2appeal cases, criticism of judges in politically controversial 262 appointments see also specific jurisdictions, e.g., Canada acting judges 32-5, 89-90, 91, 104-6 bodies 30-2, 68, 70-1, 118-19, 120-6 see also judicial commissions/councils comparison summary 536-7 'depoliticisation' 273-4 devolution of regional powers 118-19 diversity 8, 119-20, 121-2, 125-6, 139 effectiveness of system 113-16 efficient process 102-3 election campaigns, high cost of 266 ethnic communities 67-8 ethnic representation 71 fixed-term warrants 90-1 to higher courts 56 ideological issues 139-40 and independence 51–2 Judicial Appointments Commission 70 - 1by judicial commissions 30-2, 101-6, 118 *Kable* principle 33–5 liberal attacks 265 Lord Chancellor's powers 121 magistrates 120, 134-5 Ombudsman's role 131 parliamentary scrutiny 122-3 patronage 139 political issues 52, 53-4, 55-6, 119, 135 - 40President's power 135-40 Prime Minister's power 121-2 procedures 28-30, 51-8, 67-71, 101-6, 135-40, 143-7 public confidence 27-8 reform 30-2, 52-4, 118-20, 121-2



| reform recommendations 55 | Cahill, Ron, resignation as Chief |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| secondment 91-2 | Magistrate of ACT 41 |
| short-term political aims | Callinan, Justice Ian, inquiry into |
| 138-9 | conduct called for 38–9 |
| Supreme Court see Supreme Court | complaints handling 41–4 |
| below | compulsory questioning of suspects, |
| women judges 32, 71, 104 | issuing of warrants 418-20 |
| apprehension of bias see reasonable | conduct, guidance 168-9, 426-7 |
| suspicion of bias test | Constitution, separation of powers |
| arbitrators, bias by 340-1 | 404–5 |
| Arbour, Justice Louise (Canada), | detention orders, issuing of 418-20 |
| extra-judicial service 435–6 | disqualified judge, pecuniary |
| associational activities, non-judicial | interests |
| functions 523-6 | failure to disclose interests, effect |
| attacks on judges see criticism of judges | 281 |
| attitudinal bias, disqualification for | recusal 292-5 |
| 313, 371-2 | duty to sit 352-3 |
| Attorney-General | federal courts, separation of powers |
| power to appoint judges 67-8 | 404-5 |
| role 456-7 | freedom of speech |
| Australia | chapter summary 154 |
| appointments | 'citizen judge' approach 164–9 |
| accountability issues 27-8, 30 | constitutional guarantee 170-3 |
| acting judges 32-5 | constitutional provision 154-7 |
| judicial commission for 30-2 | current debate on 164-9 |
| <i>Kable</i> principle 32–5 | impartiality 165–6 |
| process 28–30 | Kilmuir rules 157-64 |
| reform 30-2 | main issues 153-4 |
| summary of issues 45 | summary of issues 173-4 |
| women 32 | human rights charters 156–7 |
| automatic disqualification for | impartiality, appearance of, |
| pecuniary interests 292–5 | constitutional provision 296-7 |
| bias, reasonable suspicion test | independence |
| chapter summary 279–80 | constitutional provision 159–60 |
| constitutional issues 296-7 | remuneration, legislative |
| fair-minded lay observer, role of | provision 159 |
| 286–92 | interception of telecommunications, |
| judge's financial interest 292–5 | issuing of warrants 416–17 |
| main issues 279-80 | judicial commissions |
| necessity exception to anti-bias | as to appointments 30-2 |
| rule 296–9 | as to removal 41–4 |
| operation 280–3 | judicial power |
| purposes 283–6 | definition 405-6 |
| summary of issues 299-300 | limits 405–10 |
| underlying purposes 297-9 | Kable principle |
| use of 348 | appointments 33-5 |
| waiver, doctrine of 295-9 | non-judicial functions 405, 422-6 |
| Bruce, Justice Vince, resignation 40 | Kilmuir rules 158 |



544 INDEX

Australia (cont.) removal Kirby, Justice Michael, freedom of inability, for 86-7 procedures 35-41 speech controversy 153-4 Marks, Justice Kenneth, Royal role of judges Commission 414-15 within legal system 154-7 Mason, Sir Anthony, approach to openness as to 162-4 openness 162-4 security orders and warrants, issuing Mathews, Justice Jane, compatibility of 416-22 separation of powers 404-5 of non-judicial function 412-14 state courts, separation of powers McClellan, Justice Peter, 405 apprehension of bias 287–9 state judges Murphy, Justice Lionel, attempted acting judges, appointment 32-5 removal 36-8 appointment 30 non-judicial functions complaints handling 41-4 'chameleon' doctrine 406 judicial appointments commissions and inquiries, commissions 31 service on 414-15 removal 35-41, 44-5 connections with executive 415 surveillance devices, issuing of constitutional issues 404-5 warrants authorising use examples 403-4 417-18 guidance for judges 426-7 suspension of judges 44-5 historically regarded as judicial telecommunications, issuing of interception warrants 416-17 405 - 6incompatibility criteria 411 Vasta, Justice Angelo, removal incompatibility test 410-14 39 - 40independent tribunals, service on women judges, appointment 32 Austria, provincial judges, power to 415 judicial functions distinguished appoint 49 405-10 automatic disqualification 292-5, 349, judicial power, limits 405-10 370–1 see disqualification Kable principle and state courts Barrington, Sir Jonah (UK), removal 405,422-6main issues 403-4 84, 127 Bastarache, Justice Michel (Canada), persona designata exception 410-22 apprehension of bias 313-14 public confidence 411-12 behaviour see conduct security orders and warrants, Benjamin, Justice Brent (US), issuing of 416-22 apprehension of bias 392-6 and separation of powers 404-5 Berger, Justice Thomas (Canada), summary of issues 426-7 resignation 178-80 validity of statutory functions 407 bias see also specific jurisdictions, e.g., pecuniary interests Canada automatic disqualification for absolute neutrality as realistic 292 - 5objective 351-2 failure to disclose, effect 292-5 anti-bias rule, characteristics 361-8 preventative detention orders, appearance of, and anti-bias rule issuing of 418-20 362 - 8



INDEX 545

by arbitrators 340-1 Brennan, Justice William (US), automatic disqualification 370-1 nomination 138-9 behaviour as indicator of actual bias Bruce, Justice Vince (Australia), resignation 40 case examples 328-36 comparison summary 538-9 Cahill, Ron, Chief Magistrate of ACT connection between matter and (Australia), resignation 41 decision, articulation 281 Callinan, Justice Ian (Australia), criminal appeals 326 inquiry into conduct called for danger of suspicion of, extra-judicial 38 - 9service 443-5 Cameron, Justice Edwin (South definition 302-5 Africa), freedom of speech essence of 301 controversy 235-6 failure to disclose interests, effect Canada 281, 359 Abella, Justice Rosalie, recusal 311 identification, steps for 280-1 appointments impartiality, dichotomy with 301-2 acting judges 91 increase in claims 345 election, public support 58 by jurors 340-1 to higher courts 56 matter suggesting, categories 280-1 and independence 51-2 numbers appointed 49 and natural justice 301 necessity exception to anti-bias parliamentary scrutiny 122-3 rule 342 political issues 52, 53–4, 55–6 political bias, danger of, non-judicial procedures 51-8 functions 439 provincial judges 54 reform 52-4 presumption of impartiality 352 prior decision-making 341-2 reform recommendations 55 reasonable suspicion Supreme Court 57-8 articulation 281 Arbour, Justice Louise, extra-judicial recusal in response to see recusal service 435-6 test see reasonable suspicion of Bastarache, Justice Michel, apprehension of bias 313-14 relations between opposing lawyers Berger, Justice Thomas, resignation and judges 338-40 178 - 80test see reasonable suspicion of bias bias application of law of 305-17 Bienvenue, Justice Jean (Canada), attitudinal bias 313 removal of 186-7 chapter summary 302 bills of rights see human rights charters danger of, extra-judicial service Bingham, Lord (UK), freedom of 439 speech controversy 249-50 definition 302-5 Binnie, Justice Ian (Canada), group memberships of judges apprehension of bias 307 - 10320 - 1main issues 301-2 Boilard, Justice Jean-Guy (Canada), pecuniary interests 305-7 recusal 319 personal relationships of judges Bork, Judge Robert (US), nomination 310 - 13140 prejudice 313



546 INDEX

Canada (cont.) Judicial Council Position Paper recusal 317-21 448-51 judicial review, danger of 443-5 summary of issues 321 Bienvenue, Justice Jean, removal of main issues 428-9 political bias, danger of 439 Binnie, Justice Ian, apprehension of rationale 438 bias 320-1 reform proposals 446-51 Boilard, Justice Jean-Guy, recusal statutory limits 430-1 statutory reform proposals 447-8 Charter of Rights and Freedoms summary of issues 451 50-1, 175-6 types 431-8 commissions, government policy/ federal tribunals, extra-judicial advisory, extra-judicial service service 437-8 432-4, 439, 446 Flynn, Justice Bernard, freedom of conduct 58-65 speech controversy 182-3 Cosgrove, Justice Paul, resignation freedom of speech 63-4, 188-9 Berger affair 178–80 case-by-case approach to limiting discipline instances 63-5 189-91 issue 47 cases as to 183-5 Judicial Council see Judicial chapter summary 176 Council below criticism of judges 176-8 provincial judges 62-3 guidance for judges 191-3 reform proposals 59 increase of judges' 181-3 sensitivity training 47 limits 185-9 United States contrasted 62 main issues 175-6 election, public support 58 summary of issues 193-4 electoral boundary commissions, Gomery, Justice John, apprehension of bias 314, 439, 442-3, 444-5 extra-judicial service 436 executive role of judges 430 Gratton, Justice Fernand, extra-judicial service resignation 63 advocate for, danger of being Hall, Justice Emmett, Royal Commission on Healthcare appendage of government, danger Services 432-4, 439 of being 440-1 honorary orders advisory councils, bias, danger of suspicion of 443-5 extra-judicial service 436-7, caution against 428-9 chapter summary 429 human rights, Charter of Rights and conflict with government, danger Freedoms 50-1 of 441-2 Iacobucci, Justice Frank, recusal constitutional limits 429-30 319 - 20continuing service, danger of independence 445 - 6appointment process and 51-2 ethical reform proposals 448-51 challenges to 51 executive role 430 and extra-judicial service 439-46 impact on judiciary 439-46 legislative provision 49, 50 increase 428 main issues 46-51 and independence 439-46 perceptions and realities 18



> INDEX 547

research into 46, 47, 48-9 and rule of law, maintenance of security of tenure 51 and separation of powers 160-1, Somalia Inquiry 440-2, 443-4 investigative inquiries, extra-judicial service on 432, 439 Judicial Council composition 46-7 creation 59-60 formal inquiries 61 inquiries, instances 61-2, 63-5 Inquiry Committee 62 panels 61 Position Paper on extra-judicial service 448-51 procedures, assessment of 60 recusal, statements of principle judicial review, danger of, extrajudicial service 443-5 L'Heureux-Dubé, Justice Claire, freedom of speech controversy 181, 315-17 Marshall Jr., Donald, inquiry into judges' conduct of trial 65, 185 - 6Matlow, Justice Theodore, inquiry into conduct 64-5, 184-5, 318-19 McClung, Justice John, freedom of speech controversy 181, 315 - 17McLachlin, Chief Justice Beverley, apprehension of bias 315 Moreau-Bérubé, Justice Jocelyne, removal of 187-8 non-judicial functions see extrajudicial service above O'Connor, Justice Dennis, service on inquiries 433-4 Order of Canada advisory council, extra-judicial service Paperny, Justice Marina, recusal 'citizen judge' approach to role of 309-10

parliamentary scrutiny of appointments 122-3 provincial judges appointment, power of 49 appointment procedures 54 discipline 62-3 independence, challenges to 51 removal 59 public inquiries executive role of judges 430 extra-judicial service 431-4, 447-51 recusal 317-21 removal instances 58-9 legislative provision 49 provincial judges 59 remuneration, legislative provision resignation of judges 63-4 Royal Commission on Healthcare Services 432-4, 439 Ruffo, Justice Andrée, freedom of speech controversy 183-4, 313 scandalising the court offence, abolition 176-8 security of tenure, legislative provision 51 separation of powers 160-1, 429-30 Somalia Inquiry and independence 440-2, 443-4 special prosecutors, extra-judicial service as 434-6 Supreme Court, appointment to 57 - 8Cayman Islands, removal of judge 82-3 'chameleon' doctrine as to non-judicial functions 406 charitable activities, non-judicial functions 526-8 charters of rights and freedoms 50-1, 156-7, 175-6 *see also* European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) Chase, Justice Samuel (US), attempted

impeachment 141

judges 164-9



| 1 1 | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| codes and guides on conduct 168-9, | conservative attacks on judges |
| 191–3, 196–7, 235, 242–4, | evangelical conservatives 261 |
| 266–72, 275, 318, 372–3, 380–1, | 'liberal activism', campaign against |
| 386-90, 396, 426-7, 448-51, | 263-5 |
| 489-92 | constitutional courts |
| colleagues on same bench as grounds | appointments to 102 |
| for recusal 354 | establishment 96 |
| collective independence, importance | freedom of speech issues 227-31 |
| 3, 16 | constitutional protection/provision |
| commissions see also judicial | against bias 390-6 |
| commissions/councils | freedom of speech 156-7, 159-60, |
| legal services 6, 81 | 170-3, 258 |
| service on 120–1, 414–15, 432–4, | impartiality 346–7 |
| 436, 439, 446, 460-8, 469-70, | infrastructure for protection 19–21 |
| 513–17 | removal 454 |
| Commonwealth Guidelines on Judicial | security of tenure 76–8, 80, 159–60 |
| | |
| Independence (Latimer House | constitutional separation of powers see |
| Guidelines) 22–3 | separation of powers |
| complaints handling see also specific | contempt of court 222–33 |
| jurisdictions, e.g., Canada | core values of judicial system |
| bias cases 328–36, 377 | Article 6 ECHR as statement of |
| discipline 73–5 | 10–15 |
| procedures 41-4, 73-5, 129-32 | categorisation, approaches to 13 |
| statistics 75 | chapter summary 4 |
| statutory provision 455 | generally 4 |
| compulsory questioning of suspects, | values 5–10 |
| issuing of warrants as | Cosgrove, Justice Paul (Canada), |
| non-judicial function 418–20 | resignation 63-4, 188-9 |
| conduct | courts martial judges, independence 19 |
| codes and guides 168-9, 191-3, | court system, structure 134-5, 143, 456 |
| 196-7, 235, 242-4, 266-72, 275, | criticism of judges |
| 318, 372-3, 380-1, 386-90, 396, | ability to respond |
| 448-51, 489-92 | importance 273 |
| freedom of speech controversies | individual's attacks 206–8 |
| 181-9 | media attacks see media |
| guidance 426–7 | principles 215–16 |
| impropriety, appearance of 389–90 | abolition of laws restricting 176–8 |
| inquiries into 35–41, 58–65, 78–9, | conservative attacks |
| 80-2, 108-11, 377 | evangelical conservatives 261 |
| 'misbehaviour' 82–5 | |
| | 'liberal activism', campaign |
| outside court, and public | against 263–5 |
| confidence 8 | cyclical nature of 260–2 |
| 'proved misbehaviour', and public | 'depoliticisation' response 273–4 |
| confidence 38 | historical cycles 260 |
| public confidence 65, 84, 87-8, 249 | judges' response 273–5 |
| whether indicating actual bias | and legal realism 261-2 |
| 337-8 | 'liberal activism', campaign against |
| confidence see public confidence | 263-5 |



| political reasons for 260–2 | relations with parties 3/1-2 |
|--|---|
| progression generally 260 | relations with solicitors 373-4, |
| and public confidence 163-4, 537-8 | 376-7 |
| | relations with witnesses 373 |
| Dadelszen, Judge Paul von (NZ), | self-disqualification see recusal |
| | |
| freedom of speech controversy | waiver of right to object to 374-5 |
| 205 | diversity |
| defamation, judge's right to sue 258-9 | appointments process 8, 119-20, |
| democracy argument for freedom of | 121-2, 125-6, 139 |
| speech 211 | and public confidence 8 |
| 'depoliticisation' of appointments | double reasonableness requirement for |
| | |
| 273-4 | bias test 354 |
| detention orders, issuing as non- | duty to give reasons for decisions, and |
| judicial function 418–20 | public confidence 7–8 |
| devolution of regional powers, | duty to sit, recusal and 352-3 |
| appointments 118–19 | Dworkin, Ronald, views on freedom of |
| discipline see also complaints handling; | speech 212–13 |
| specific jurisdictions, e.g., | opecen 212 13 |
| | . 4 |
| Canada | education and training, sensitivity |
| comparison summary 536–7 | training 47 |
| constitutional issues 71–2 | efficiency |
| effectiveness 113–16, 142 | appointments 102-3 |
| immunity 72-3 | argument for non-judicial functions |
| instances 63–5 | 500 |
| issue 47 | as core value 5, 13 |
| | |
| 'misbehaviour' 82–5 | impairment 503 |
| Ombudsman's role 131 | maintenance of 46-7, 65, 70 |
| procedures 58-65, 71-5, 106, 126-7, | and procedural fairness 5 |
| 140-3, 148 | election |
| provincial judges 62-3 | bias 396 |
| reform proposals 59 | high cost of campaigns 266 |
| sensitivity training 47 | and legal realism 397 |
| | |
| standards 386–90 | public support 58 |
| disclosure of interests, effect of failure | electoral boundary commissions, |
| 281, 359 | extra-judicial service 436 |
| disqualified judge | Elias, Rt Hon. Dame Sian, Chief Justice |
| attitudinal bias 371–2 | of New Zealand, freedom of |
| automatic disqualification 292-5, | speech controversy 200 |
| 349, 370–1 | |
| • | Embry, Justice Eric (US), apprehension |
| criteria 386–90 | of bias 392 |
| criteria for disqualification 386-90 | ethnic communities |
| failure to disclose interests, effect | appointments 67–8 |
| 359, 370-1 | representation in judiciary 71, 104 |
| group memberships 373 | tribunals 453-4 |
| guidance for disqualification 372–3 | European Convention on Human |
| | |
| nemo judex in re sua principle 361 | Rights (ECHR) |
| pecuniary interests 292–5, 370–1 | Article 6 |
| recusal see recusal | access to justice 6 |
| | |



550 INDEX

European Convention on Human controversies 181-9, 200-9 Rights (cont.) convention as to 196 duty to give reasons for criticism of judges 176-8 decisions 8 defamation, judge's right to sue fair trial, right to 22 impartiality 366 democracy argument for 211 and judges' independence 22-3 Dworkin, Ronald, views of procedural fairness 11 212 - 13reasonable suspicion of bias test general principle, justifications for as statement of core values of government criticism of judges judicial system 10-15 253 - 5guidance for judges 168-9, 191-3, judge's criticism of 250-2 European Court of Human Rights and 196-7, 235, 242-4, 266-72, 275 freedom of speech 211-12 importance generally 209-10 European Union (EU), standards of increase 181-3 judicial independence 22–3 and independence 253-5, 259-60 evangelical conservatives and criticism individualist arguments for of judges 261 212 - 13executive patronage, knighthood as 93 judges' government role and 200 executive role of judges 430 justice argument for 211-12 Kilmuir rules 157-64 extra-judicial functions see limitation 185-9 non-judicial functions Madison, James, views of 211 failure to disclose interests, effect 281, Mill, John Stuart, views of 210–11 359, 370-1 oversight 197 principles 158-9 fair hearing, meaning 11 fair-minded lay observer see lay and public confidence 162-5, 167, 169, 186, 187, 190-1 observer fair trial, Article 6 ECHR right to 22 and rule of law 162-4 fairness see procedural fairness and separation of powers 159-61 family relationships as grounds for statutory limits 196 recusal 310-13 truth argument for 210-11 fundamental values see core values of financial interests see pecuniary interests judicial system fixed-term warrants 90-1 Flynn, Justice Bernard (Canada), Gibraltar, removal of judge for freedom of speech controversy inability 86 Gomery, Justice John (Canada), 182 - 3freedom of speech see also specific apprehension of bias 314, 439, 442-3, 444-5 jurisdictionsm, e.g., Canada and accountability 259-60 government Bill of Rights and 197-9 criticism by judges 244-9 'citizen judge' approach 164-9 criticism of judges 253-5 comparison summary 537-8 Gratton, Justice Fernand (Canada), consequentialist arguments for resignation 63 group memberships, disqualification 210 - 12constitutional protection 170-3, 258 for 307-10



> INDEX 551

guides and codes on conduct 168-9, 191-3, 196-7, 235, 242-4, 266-72, 275, 318, 372-3, 380-1, 386-90, 396, 426-7, 448-51, 489 - 92

Hall, Justice Emmett (Canada), Royal Commission on Healthcare Services 432-4, 439

hearings and inquiries, public, service on 431–4, 447–51, 460–8, 487-9, 517-19

Hlophe, Judge John (South Africa), inquiry into conduct 108-11

Hoar, Judge Ebenezer (US), nomination 139

honorary orders advisory councils, extra-judicial service 436-7,

Hope, Lord (UK), freedom of speech controversy 247-8

human rights charters 50-1, 156-7, 175-6, 453 see also European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)

Hutton, Lord (UK), Dr David Kelly inquiry 507-10

Iacobucci, Justice Frank (Canada), recusal 319-20

ideological issues and appointments 139 - 40

immunity of judges 72-3

impartiality see also independence absolute, as realistic objective 351–2 and Article 6 ECHR 366 bias, dichotomy with 301-2

as boundary to freedom of speech 250 - 2

challenges to 388-9

common law and Roman law principle compared 346-7 conflict with independence 239-42 constitutional provision 346-7

idea of judge 383

importance 165-6, 380-2

importance as common theme 533-4

presumption of 352 and public confidence 540-1 reputation for, as rationale for non-judicial functions 451

impeachment 141-2

impropriety, appearance of 389-90 inability, removal for 86-8

incapacity, removal for 85-6

incompatibility test as to non-judicial functions 480-6

incompetence as ground for removal 10

independence see also impartiality and abolition/restructuring of courts 92 - 3

accountability as requirement 10 accountability, tension with 9 administrative independence,

entitlement 17

aspects, distinction between 15 challenges to 51

chapter summary 4

civil law and common law

contrasted 17

collective independence, importance 3, 16

compromising practices 89-93 conflict with impartiality 239-42

constitutional provision see

constitutional protection/ provision

contact with executive 457

as core value 9-10, 13

different national approaches 3, 9 economic importance 3

and extra-judicial service 439-46

and freedom of speech 253-5, 259-60

importance as common theme 533-4, 535-6

and increasing role of judges 10 internal independence, importance

3, 16-17

international law as to 22-3

investigative inquiries, extra-judicial

service 440-2, 443-4

legal writers' views 12

main issues 3-4



552 INDEX

independence (cont.) investigative inquiries, extra-judicial Montreal Declaration 19 service 432, 439, 440-2, 443-4, 476-7, 494-5 perceptions and realities 18 personal independence, Israel characteristics 15-16 courts' recognition of importance of public confidence 6-7 principles 20-1 protection 19-21 increased role of judges, political and public confidence 162-5, 261-2, motives for 12-13 410-11, 416, 540-1 and public honours awards 93 Jackson, Justice Robert (US), reasonable suspicion test 18-19 appointment as Nuremburg Trials chief prosecutor regulation generally 19-20 remuneration, legislative provision 434 - 5judges/judiciary 49, 159, 454-5 research into 46, 47, 48-9 accountability see accountability and rule of law 162-4, 428 acting judges, appointment 32-5, security of tenure 51 89-90, 91, 104-6 and separation of powers 9-10, administrative judges, independence 429 - 30standards 15-16, 17-18, 22-3 appointment see appointments substantive independence, meaning attacks on see criticism of judges 15 - 16bias see bias, reasonable suspicion of summary of issues 23 bias test India, state judges, power to appoint 49 'citizen judge' 164-9 individualist arguments for freedom of conduct see conduct speech 212-13 confidence in see public confidence informed observer see lay observer constitutional protection/ inquiries and hearings, public, service provision see constitutional on 431-4, 447-51, 460-8, protection/provision 487-9, 517-19 contemporary role 534-5 inquiries into judges' conduct 35-41, courts martial judges, independence 58-65, 78-9, 80-2, 108-11, 377 interception of telecommunications, criticism see criticism of judges issuing of warrants as nondiscipline see discipline judicial function 416-17 diversity see diversity internal independence, importance 3, election see election ethnic representation 67-8, 71, 104, International Bar Association (IBA), 453-4 standards of judicial financial interests see pecuniary independence 22-3 interests International Institute for the freedom of speech see freedom of Unification of Private Law see speech UNIDROIT function see judicial function international law as to judges' impartiality see impartiality independence 22-3 see also inability as grounds for removal 86 incompetence as ground for removal European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) internet and criticism of judges 262 independence see independence



| 'liberal activist' judges, campaign | substantive independence, meaning |
|--|--|
| against 263–5 | 15–16 |
| magistrates see magistrates | suspension 44–5 |
| misbehaviour, removal for 38, | teaching and writing 471, 519–23 |
| 82–5 | temporary judges, appointment |
| neutrality see impartiality | 32–5, 89–90, 91 |
| non-judicial functions see non- | test for bias see reasonable suspicion |
| judicial functions | of bias test |
| opposing lawyers and judges, | tribunal judges, independence |
| relations between, as grounds | 18–19, 22 |
| for bias 338–40 | women judges, appointment 32, 71, |
| pay and pensions see remuneration | 104 |
| pecuniary interests see pecuniary | judges' rules on freedom of speech |
| interests | 191–3, 196–7, 235, 242–4 |
| persona designata 410–22 | judicial commissions/councils |
| personal independence, | appointments 30-2, 46-7, 101-6, |
| characteristics 15–16 | 118 |
| personal relationships and bias | complaints handling 130–1 |
| 310–13 | complaints statistics 75 |
| policy advice from 432-4, 439, 446, | discipline 58–65, 73–5, 106, |
| 471-2 | 218–22 |
| power see judicial power | effectiveness 113–16 |
| prejudice by, law of bias applied to | establishment 99–101, 118–19 |
| 313 | guidance 168-9, 191-3, 196-7, 235, |
| presumption of impartiality 352 | 242-4, 266-72, 275, 448-51, |
| protection see constitutional | 489-92 |
| protection/provision | judicial review 88–9 |
| 'proved misbehaviour' and public | membership 123-4 |
| confidence 38 | overview 120-3 |
| provincial judges see provincial/state | record to date 124-6 |
| judges | removal 41–4 |
| public confidence see public | scrutiny of 131 |
| confidence | service on 487 |
| recusal see recusal | judicial decisions, judges' rules on |
| removal see removal | comments as to 197 |
| remuneration see remuneration | judicial function |
| resignation, instances 40, 41, 63-4, | non-judicial functions distinguished |
| 81, 143, 178–80, 188–9 | 405-10 |
| role see role of judges | and procedural fairness 424 |
| secondment 91–2 | judicial independence see |
| security of tenure 76–8, 80 | independence |
| selection see appointments | judicial power |
| sensitivity training 47 | definition 405-6 |
| skills as rationale for non-judicial | limits 405–10 |
| functions 438 | judicial review |
| speeches see freedom of speech | danger of, extra-judicial service |
| state judges see provincial/state | 443-5 |
| judges | removal 88–9 |
| , | |



> 554 INDEX

judicial system, core values see core values of judicial system jurors, suspicion of bias 340-1, 374 justice argument for freedom of speech 211-12justice ministry, role 456-7

Kable principle appointments 33-5 non-judicial functions 405, 422-6 Kilmuir rules 157-64, 195, 196 Kirby, Justice Michael (Australia), freedom of speech controversy

knighthood as executive patronage 93

Latimer House Guidelines on Judicial Independence 22-3

lay observer

balanced approach 367 characteristics 336-7 description 367-8 knowledge attributed to 287-9, 336-7, 368 matters considered by 287 meticulousness of consideration by

287-9, 336-7 public confidence in 287-9,

336 - 7reasonable suspicion of bias test

286 - 92reasonableness standard 366-7 legal realism

and criticism of judges 261-2 and election 397

influence 383-6 legalism and public confidence 159 - 60

L'Heureux-Dubé, Justice Claire (Canada), freedom of speech controversy 181, 315-17

'liberal activist' judges, campaign against 263-5

liberal attacks on appointments 265 'litigation explosion' and criticism of judges 260-1

Lord Chancellor see United Kingdom (UK)

Madison, James, views on freedom of speech 211

magistrates

appointment 120, 134-5 non-judicial functions 488-9 Marks, Justice Kenneth (Australia), Royal Commission 414–15

Marshall Jr., Justice Donald (Canada), inquiry into conduct 65, 185-6

Mathews, Justice Jane (Australia), compatibility of non-judicial function 412-14

Matlow, Justice Theodore (Canada), inquiry into conduct 64-5, 184-5, 318-19

McClellan, Justice Peter (Australia), apprehension of bias 287-9

McClung, Justice John (Canada), freedom of speech controversy 181, 315-17

McLachlin, Chief Justice Beverley (Canada), apprehension of bias 315

McCluskey, Lord (UK), freedom of speech controversy 250-2

media criticism of judges ability to respond 208-9 and public confidence 9

Mill, John Stuart, views on freedom of speech 210-11

Ministry of Justice, role 456-7 misbehaviour, removal for 38, 82-5 Montreal Declaration on

Independence of Justice 19 Moreau-Bérubé, Justice Jocelyne

(Canada), removal of 187-8

Mount Scopus Standards, independence 15–16, 17–18

Murphy, Justice Lionel (Australia), attempted removal 36-8

natural justice, bias and 301 necessity exception to anti-bias rule operation 342

and reasonable suspicion of bias test

nemo judex in re sua principle 361 neutrality see impartiality



| New Zealand (NZ) | court system, structure 456 |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| abolition of courts, statutory 92–3 | Courts Executive Council, service on |
| appointments | 458 |
| accountability 68–70 | criticism of judges, ability to respond |
| acting judges 89-90 | individual's attacks 208-9 |
| Attorney-General's power 67-8 | media attacks 206-8 |
| chapter summary 66 | principles 215–16 |
| fixed-term warrants 90-1 | Dadelszen, Judge Paul von, freedom |
| inferior courts 69-70 | of speech controversy 205 |
| Judicial Appointments | democratic tradition 454 |
| Commission 70–1 | discipline |
| Judicial Appointments Unit 68 | chapter summary 66 |
| main issues 66 | complaints handling 73-5 |
| Maori community 67-8, 71 | complaints statistics 75 |
| procedures 68–70 | constitutional issues 71-2 |
| secondment 91-2 | immunity 72–3 |
| standardisation 68-70 | main issues 66 |
| superior courts 68-9 | Elias, Rt Hon. Dame Sian, Chief |
| women 71 | Justice, freedom of speech |
| Attorney-General, role 456-7 | controversy 200 |
| bias see also recusal below | ethnic communities see Maori |
| by arbitrators 340-1 | community below |
| behaviour as indicator of actual | freedom of speech see also criticism |
| bias 337-8 | of judges; ability to respond |
| criminal appeals 326 | above |
| distinctive New Zealand approach | Bill of Rights and 197–9 |
| 326–7 | chapter summary 195, 196 |
| increase in claims 345 | controversies 200-9 |
| by jurors 340–1 | convention as to 196 |
| necessity exception to anti-bias | general principle 209–13 |
| rule 342 | Judges' Bench Book rules 196-7 |
| prior decision-making as basis | judges' freedom, general principle |
| 341-2 | 213–15 |
| relations between opposing | judges' government role and 200 |
| lawyers and judges 338-40 | as to lecture by judge 200 |
| Saxmere cases 328-36 | limits 196–7 |
| Bill of Rights 453 | main issues 195 |
| commissions of inquiry, service on | oversight 197 |
| 460-8 | principles 209–16 |
| complaints handling | statutory limits 196 |
| procedures 73–5 | summary of issues 216 |
| Saxmere cases 328–36 | trial judge's 205-6 |
| statistics 75 | government system, judges' position |
| statutory provision 455 | within 452–7 |
| constitutional system | Governor-General, service as 468-9 |
| democratic tradition 454 | Heads of Bench, service on 457 |
| features 452-3 | higher courts management |
| judges' position within 452-7 | committees, service on 459–60 |



| New Zealand (NZ) (cont.) human rights Bill 453 | Maori community appointments 67–8 |
|--|--|
| immunity of judges 72–3 | representation in judiciary 71 |
| independence and abolition/restructuring of | Waitangi Tribunal 453-4 Ministry of Justice, role 456-7 |
| courts 92–3 | non-judicial functions |
| compromising practices 89–93 | advisory commissions 465–6 |
| contact with Executive 457 | flexibility 470 |
| knighthood as executive | inquiries, service on 460–8 |
| patronage 93 | investigative inquiries 463-4 |
| remuneration, legislative | judicial committees 457 |
| provision 454–5 | judicial review, for avoidance of |
| summary of issues 94-5 | 467-8 |
| Independent Police Conduct | reasons for use of judges 466 |
| Authority, service on 470 | parliamentary select committees, |
| inferior court judges, appointment 68-9 | judges' rules on submissions 197 |
| inferior court judges, removal | parliamentary select committees, |
| attempts 80–2 | service on 470-1 |
| protection 80 | Parole Board, service on 470 |
| informed observer, characteristics | pecuniary interests, former |
| 336–7 | approach 322–3 |
| inquiry commissions, service on | policy advice from judges 471–2 |
| 460-8 | President of Law Commission, |
| inter-bench committees, service on | service as 469–70 |
| 459 | public debate, judges' rules on |
| Judges' Bench Book, freedom of speech rules 196–7 | participation 196–7 public roles of judges |
| judicial committees, service on | examples 468–73 |
| 457–60 | summary of issues 473 |
| Judicial Conduct Commissioner | recusal |
| complaint to 334–6 | current situation 345 |
| judicial review 88–9 | domestic bodies 342–3 |
| procedures 73–5 | former approach 322-3 |
| statistics 75 | informed observer, characteristics |
| judicial decisions, judges' rules on | 336–7 |
| comments 197 | and integrity of justice system 324 |
| judicial support committees, service | local government 343-5 |
| on 459-60 | premature 327–8 |
| Justice Ministry, role 456–7 | prior decision-making as basis |
| Kilmuir rules 195, 196 | 341-2 |
| knighthood as executive patronage | self-examination 323 |
| 93 | test 324–6 |
| lecture by judge, free speech | removal |
| controversy 200 | attempts 78–9, 80–2 |
| legal committees, service on 458–9 | chapter summary 66 |
| legal system, size 452 | constitutional protection 454 inability 86–8 |
| | |



INDEX 557

incapacity 85-6 judicial review 88-9 main issues 66 misbehaviour 82-5 protection 76-8, 80 remuneration, legislative provision restructuring of courts, statutory 92 - 3Saxmere cases 328-36 secondment of judges 91-2 security of tenure 76-8, 80 sentencing policy, free speech controversy 200 Siemer, Vincent, attacks on judges 208 - 9statutory abolition/restructuring of courts 92-3 superior court judges, appointment 69-70 superior court judges, removal attempts 78-9 protection 76-8 Supreme Court, establishment 455-6 system of government, judges' position within 452-7 teaching and writing by judges 471 trial judge, free speech controversy 205-6 tribunals characteristics 472 service on 472-3 system 456 Waitangi Tribunal 453-4 Wilson, Justice Bill, Saxmere cases 328-36 women judges, appointment 71 newspapers see media Niekerk, Barend van (South Africa), freedom of speech controversy 222 - 7non-judicial functions see also specific jurisdictions, e.g., Canada acceptable activities 487 administrative tasks 487 advisory commissions 465-6 advocate for, danger of being 442-3 appendage of government, danger of being 440-1 bias, danger of suspicion of 443-5 caution against 428-9, 477-8 'chameleon' doctrine 406 commissions and inquiries, service on 414-15, 432-4, 439, 513-17 comparison summary 539-40 conflict with government, danger of 441 - 2connections with executive 415 constitutional issues 404-5 constitutional limits 429-30 continuing service, danger of 445-6 efficiency argument for 500 ethical reform proposals 448–51 examples 403-4, 468-73 executive role 430 flexibility 470 guidance for judges 426-7, 448-51, 497 - 8historically regarded as judicial 405 - 6impact on judiciary 439-46 incompatibility criteria 411, 482 incompatibility test 410-14, 480-6 increase 428 and independence 439-46 independent tribunals, service on 415 inquiries, service on 460-8 investigative inquiries 463-4 judges' skills as rationale 438, 466 judicial functions distinguished 405 - 10judicial power, limits 405-10 judicial review, danger of 443-5 Kable principle 405, 422-6 limits 429-31 magistrates 488-9 persona designata exception 410 - 22prohibition of payment for 112-13 political bias, danger of 439 and public confidence 411-12, 420, 423, 428-9, 446, 447, 448, 451, 485-6, 499, 500-1, 509, 513, 520, 521-2, 524



| non-judicial functions (cont.) rationale 438 reasons for use of judges 466, 476 reform of rules as to 446–51, | pecuniary interests automatic disqualification 292–5, 349, 370–1 earlier approaches to 322–3 law of bias applied to 305–7 reasonable suspicion of bias test 292–5 persona designata exception as to non- judicial functions 410–22 personal independence, characteristics 15–16 personal relationships of judges, law of bias applied to 310–13 Pickles, Judge James (UK), threatened dismissal 128 |
|---|---|
| validity of statutory functions 407 | policy advice from judges 432-4, 439, |
| Northern Ireland, Judicial | 446, 471–2 |
| Appointments Commission 118 | political associations as grounds for recusal 355 |
| Nuremburg trials, service as special | political attacks on judges see criticism |
| prosecutors 434–5 | of judges |
| • | political bias, danger of, non-judicial |
| observer see lay observer | functions 439 |
| O'Connor, Justice Dennis (Canada), | prejudice by judges, law of bias applied |
| service on inquiries 433-4 | to 313 |
| offence of scandalising the court, | press see media criticism of judges |
| abolition 176–8 | presumption of impartiality 352 |
| Ombudsman, complaints handling role 131 | preventative detention orders, issuing as non-judicial function 418–20 |
| opposing lawyers and judges, relations | prior decision-making as grounds for |
| between, as grounds for bias | bias 341-2 |
| 338-40 | procedural fairness |
| orders and warrants, issuing as non- | and Article 6 ECHR 11 |
| judicial function 416–22, 487 | as core value 5, 13 |
| | danger of undermining 443-5, 448 |
| Paperny, Justice Marina, recusal | and efficiency 5 |
| 309-10 | and judicial function 424 |
| Parker, Judge John J. (US), nomination 140 | 'proved misbehaviour' of judge, and public confidence 38 |
| parliamentary scrutiny of | provincial/state judges see also specific |
| appointments 122–3 | jurisdictions, e.g., Canada |
| parliamentary select committees, | acting judges, appointment 32-5 |
| judges' rules on submissions | appointment |
| 197 | power of 49 |
| parties to cases, disqualification for | procedures 30, 54 |
| relations with 371-2 | attacks on appointments 265-6 |
| patronage and appointments 139 | complaints handling 41-4 |
| pay and pensions see remuneration | discipline 62–3 |



INDEX 559

election campaigns, high cost of 266 race issues as to recusal 354-5 independence, challenges to 51 reasonable suspicion of bias test and Article 6 ECHR 366 judicial appointments commissions articulation of suspicion 281 choice of test 350-1, 369-70 removal 35-41, 44-5, 59 public confidence considerations 351 in appointments 27-8 constitutional issues 296-7 and behaviour outside court 8 decision to use 350 conduct 65, 84, 87-8, 249 definition of bias 302-5 as core value 6-9, 13 double reasonableness requirement courts' recognition of importance of establishment 349-50 and criticism of judges 163-4, 395, jurors 374 537-8 lay observer, role of 286-92 diversity 8 nature of 362 and necessity exception to anti-bias and duty to give reasons for decisions 7-8 rule 296-9 and freedom of speech 164-5, 167, operation 280-3 169, 186, 187, 190-1 pecuniary interests 292-5 importance as common theme public confidence in 285-6, 292, 295, 297-300, 303-4, 326, 339, 540 - 1361-2, 365, 367, 373-4, 444 and independence 162-4, 261-2, 410-11, 416 purposes 283-6 in lay observer 287-9 underlying purposes 297–9 use of 18–19, 353, 369–70, 371–4 and legalism 159-60 and media criticism 9 waiver of right to object 295-9 and non-judicial functions 411-12, recusal see also specific jurisdictions, 420, 423, 428-9, 446, 447, e.g., Canada 448, 451, 485-6, 499, appeals against refusal of application 500-1, 509, 513, 520, 359-60 521-2, 524 application 358–9 as normative standard 411-12 attitudinal bias 313 and procedural fairness 5 automatic, undesirability of 282 and 'proved misbehaviour' of circumstances judge 38 general 347-8 and reasonable suspicion of bias test special situations 354-7 285-6, 292, 295, 297-300, colleagues on same bench 354 303-4, 326, 339, 361-2, 365, comparison summary 538-9 367, 373-4, 444 conduct 355-7 criteria for decision 282 and recusal 8 see also recusal and rule of law 162 current debasement 345 public debate, judges' rules on domestic bodies 342-3 participation 196-7 and duty to sit 352-3 public hearings/inquiries, service on earlier approaches to 322–3 430, 431-4, 447-51, 460-8, failure to recuse, effect of 487-9, 504-10, 517-19 unlawful 359 public roles of judges see non-judicial family relationships 310-13 functions group memberships 307–10



| recusal (cont.) | role of judges |
|--|--|
| informed observer, characteristics | 'citizen judge' approach 164–9 |
| 336-7 | increase |
| and integrity of justice system | general trend 3 |
| 324 | and independence 10 |
| no call for 357-8 | political motives for 12–13 |
| pecuniary interests 305-7 | within legal system 154–7 |
| personal relationships 310-13 | openness as to 162–4 |
| prejudice 313 | Roman law principle of impartiality, |
| premature 327–8 | common law compared 346-7 |
| prior decision-making as basis | Ruffo, Justice Andrée (Canada), |
| 341-2 | freedom of speech controversy |
| prior political associations 355 | 183–4, 313 |
| procedures 357-60, 375-7 | rule of law |
| proceedings, conduct of 355-7 | and independence 162-4, 428 |
| and public confidence 8 | and public confidence 162 |
| race issues 354–5 | • |
| rules 317-21 | salaries and pensions see remuneration |
| self-examination 323 | Saxmere cases 328–36 |
| statements of principle 318 | scandalising the court, abolition of |
| successful application for, retrial | offence 176–8 |
| upon 282–3 | Scotland |
| test 324-6 | Judicial Appointment Board, |
| regional devolution of powers, | establishment 118 |
| appointments 118–19 | removal of judge for inability 87–8 |
| removal see also specific jurisdictions, | secondment of judges 91-2 |
| e.g., Canada | security of tenure 76-8, 80 |
| comparison summary 536-7 | security orders and warrants, issuing as |
| constitutional protection 454 | non-judicial function 416–22, |
| effectiveness of system 113-16 | 487 |
| impeachment 141-2 | Sedley, Sir Stephen (UK), freedom of |
| inability, for 86–8 | speech controversy 248-9 |
| incapacity, for 85-6 | selection see appointments |
| incompetence, for 10 | self-disqualification see recusal |
| instances 58-9, 80-2, 186-8 | sensitivity training, use of 47 |
| by judicial commissions 41–4 | separation of powers |
| judicial review 88-9 | constitutional issues 404-5 |
| misbehaviour, for 82-5 | and independence 9-10, 159-61 |
| procedures 35-41, 58-65, 76-89, | and non-judicial functions 404-5, |
| 106, 126-7, 140-3, 147-8 | 429-30, 479-80 |
| provincial/state judges 35-41, | short-term political aims and |
| 44–5, 59 | appointments 138-9 |
| remuneration, legislative provision 49, | Siemer, Vincent (NZ), attacks on |
| 159, 454–5 | judges 208–9 |
| resignation of judges, instances 40, 41, | skills of judges as rationale for non- |
| 63-4, 81, 143, 178-80, 188-9 | judicial functions 438 |
| Roberts, Chief Justice John (US), views | solicitors, disqualification for relations |
| on impartiality 383 | with 373-4, 376-7 |



| South Africa | disqualified judge, automatic |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| apartheid regime 476–7 | disqualification 349 |
| appointments 97-8 | diversity 104 |
| contempt of court 222-7 | duty to sit 352-3 |
| discipline 98–9 | ethnic representation 104 |
| freedom of speech 218-27 | freedom of speech |
| independence, tensions during 99 | apartheid regime 218–27 |
| non-judicial functions 475-8 | Code of Judicial Conduct 235 |
| removal 99 | current regime 227–36 |
| appointments | judges' speeches 233–6 |
| acting judges 104–6 | main issues 217–18 |
| apartheid regime 97–8 | Hlophe, Judge John, inquiry into |
| chapter summary 97 | conduct 108–11 |
| colonial regime 97–8 | impartiality, constitutional |
| Constitutional Court 102 | provision 346–7 |
| | independence |
| current regime 101–6 | |
| effectiveness of system 113–16 | Boer republics 97 |
| ethnic communities 104 | tensions during apartheid |
| main issues 96–7 | regime 99 |
| social representativeness 104 | transition to current regime |
| women 104 | 99–101 |
| bias see also recusal below | investigative inquiries, non-judicial |
| absolute neutrality as realistic | functions 476–7 |
| objective 351–2 | Judicial Service Commission |
| chapter summary 347 | appointments 101–6 |
| main issues 346–7 | Code of Judicial Conduct 489–92 |
| presumption of impartiality 352 | discipline 106 |
| reasonable apprehension test see | effectiveness 113–16 |
| reasonable apprehension test | establishment 99–101 |
| below | service on 487 |
| Cameron, Justice Edwin, freedom of | magistrates, non-judicial functions |
| speech controversy 235-6 | 488-9 |
| conduct, Code of Judicial Conduct | Niekerk, Barend van, freedom of |
| 235, 489–92 | speech controversy 222-7 |
| Constitutional Court | non-judicial functions |
| appointment to 102 | acceptable activities 487 |
| duty to sit 352-3 | administrative tasks 487 |
| establishment 96 | apartheid regime 475–8 |
| freedom of speech issues 227-31 | caution against 477-8 |
| contempt of court | chapter summary 475 |
| apartheid regime 222–7 | current activities 487-9 |
| current regime 227–33 | current regime 478-86 |
| discipline | Heath case 479-80 |
| apartheid regime 98-9 | incompatibility criteria 482 |
| chapter summary 97 | incompatibility test 480–6 |
| current regime 106 | Judicial Services Commission |
| effectiveness of system 113–16 | Amendment Act provisions |
| main issues 96–7 | 489–92 |
| | |



| South Africa (cont.) | special prosecutors, extra-judicial |
|--|---|
| magistrates 488-9 | service as 434–6 |
| main issues 474-5 | speeches by judges see freedom of |
| prohibition of payment for | speech |
| 112–13 | state judges see provincial/state judges |
| reasons for use of judges 476 | statutory abolition/restructuring of |
| reform of rules as to 486-7, 489-92 | courts 92–3 |
| separation of powers 479-80 | substantive independence, meaning |
| reasonable apprehension test | 15–16 |
| choice of test 350-1 | Supreme Court |
| considerations 351 | appointment to 57-8 |
| decision to use 350 | Commission 120–1 |
| determination on facts 353 | diversity 125-6 |
| double reasonableness | establishment 117-18, 455-6 |
| requirement 354 | surveillance devices, issuing of |
| establishment 349–50 | warrants authorising use as |
| legal consensus as to 349 | non-judicial function 417–18 |
| recusal 348 | suspension of judges 44-5 |
| appeals against refusal of | |
| application 359–60 | teaching and writing by judges 471, |
| application 358–9 | 519–23 |
| chapter summary 347 | telecommunications, issuing of |
| colleagues on same bench 354 | interception warrants as non- |
| conduct 355–7 | judicial function 416–17 |
| and duty to sit 352–3 | temporary judges, appointment 32–5, |
| failure to recuse, effect of unlawful | 89–90, 91 |
| 359 | Thomson, Sheriff Peter (UK), removal |
| general approach 347–54 | 237–9 |
| no call for 357–8 | training, sensitivity 47 |
| prior political associations 355 | transparency see accountability |
| procedures 357–60 | tribunal judges, independence |
| race issues 354–5 | 18–19, 22 |
| special circumstances 354–5 | tribunals |
| summary of issues 360 | characteristics 472 |
| removal | service on 437–8, 472–3 |
| apartheid regime 99 | system 456 |
| chapter summary 97 | Truth and Reconciliation Commission |
| current regime 106 | (South Africa), legal |
| effectiveness of system 113–16 | institutional hearing 218–22 |
| main issues 96–7 | truth argument for freedom of speech 210–11 |
| separation of powers 479–80 | 210-11 |
| Truth and Reconciliation | UNIDROIT |
| Commission, legal institutional | |
| hearing 218–22 warrants for search and seizure, | principles of justice system 13–15 |
| | standards of judicial independence 22-3 |
| issuing of as non-judicial | |
| function 487 | United Kingdom (UK) see also Scotland see Northern Ireland |
| women judges, appointment 104 | Scottand see Northern Ireland |



INDEX 563

appointments Appointments Ombudsman 131 background to reform 118-20 devolution 118-19 diversity 8, 119-20, 121-2, 125-6 Lord Chancellor's powers 121 Lord Chief Justice's powers 117-18 magistrates 120 parliamentary scrutiny 122-3 political issues 119 Prime Minister's power 121–2 to public inquiries 503 reform 117-18, 121-2 summary of issues 132-3 Supreme Court see Supreme Court below appointments commissions establishment 118-19 membership of England and Wales Commission 123-4 overview 120-3 record to date 124-6 arbitrators, removal for bias 340-1 and Article 6 ECHR 6, 8, 10-11, 366 automatic disqualification for pecuniary interests 294 availability of judges, effect of service on public inquiries 504 Barrington, Sir Jonah, removal 84, bias see also disqualified judge below anti-bias rule, characteristics 361-8 appearance of, and anti-bias rule 362-8 arbitrators, removal for 340-1 automatic disqualification 370-1 chapter summary 361-2 criminal appeals 326 jurors, removal for 340-1 necessity exception to anti-bias rule 342 summary of issues 377-8 test see bias test below bias test and Article 6 ECHR 366 choice of test 324-6, 350-1, 369-70

jurors 374 lay observer see lay observer below nature of 362 use of 348, 369-70, 371-4 Bingham, Lord, freedom of speech controversy 249-50 complaints handling 129-32, 377 conduct Guide to Judicial Conduct 242-4 rules 82-5 constitutional reform, reform of judges' role 117-18, 493 criticism of judges, summary of issues 255-6 devolution and appointments 118-19 discipline 'misbehaviour' 82-5 Ombudsman 131 procedures 126-7 disqualified judge apprehension of bias 348 attitudinal bias 371-2 automatic disqualification 370-1 chapter summary 361-2 Court of Appeal guidance 372–3 failure to disclose interests, effect 359,370-1group memberships 373 nemo judex in re sua principle 361 pecuniary interests 294, 370-1 prior decision-making as basis 341 - 2recusal 375-7 relations with parties 371-2 relations with solicitors 373-4, 376-7 relations with witnesses 373 waiver of right to object to 374-5 diversity 8, 119-20, 121-2, 125-6 duty to give reasons for decisions 8 freedom of speech challenging government 244-7 conflict between impartiality and independence 239-42 controversy over 237-9, 247-50 government criticism of judges 253 - 5



564 INDEX

United Kingdom (UK) (cont.) magistrates, appointment of 120 impartiality as boundary 250-2 reform of role 117-18 Lord Chief Justice and independence 253-5 individualist arguments for 212 appointment powers 117-18 justice argument for 211-12 Concordat with Lord Chancellor rules 242-4 discipline 129-30 government criticism by judges 244-9 removal 128-9 criticism of judges 253-5 magistrates, appointment 120 Hope, Lord, freedom of speech McCluskey, Lord, freedom of speech controversy 247-8 controversy 250-2 Human Rights Act 1998, judge's Mill, John Stuart, views on freedom criticism of 250-2 of speech 210-11 Hutton, Lord, Dr David Kelly non-judicial functions see public inquiry 507-10 inquiries, service on below immunity of judges, service on Office of Judicial Complaints public inquiries 504 scrutiny of 131 impartiality of judges work 130-1, 377 as boundary to freedom of speech parliamentary scrutiny of 250 - 2appointments 122-3 conflict with judges' pecuniary interests, automatic independence 239-42 disqualification for 294, 370-1 independence Pickles, Judge James, threatened conflict with impartiality 239-42 dismissal 128 and freedom of speech 253-5 Prime Minister's power to appoint legislative provision 11-12, 21 121 - 2protection from political tribunal judges 19, 22 Judges' Council, Guide to Judicial interference Conduct 242-4 effect of service on public Judicial Appointments and Conduct inquiries 504–10 Ombudsman 131 public inquiries, service on jurors, removal for bias 340-1 appointments, impact on 503 Kelly, Dr David, inquiry into death appropriateness 499-502 507-10 availability of judges, impact on Kilmuir rules 157-8 case study 507-10 lay observer balanced approach 367 chapter summary 493-4 description 367-8 immunity of judges, impact on knowledge attributed to 368 reasonableness standard 366-7 impact on judges' independence Lord Chancellor appointments powers 121 increased use of inquiries 494-5 main issues 493-5 automatic disqualification for pecuniary interests 294 nature of inquiries 496 complaints handling 129-32 protection from political Concordat with Lord Chief Justice interference, impact on 504-10 126 - 7Salmon principles 497-8 discipline and removal 126-9 statutory inquiries 496-9



| recusal see disqualified judge above | state courts 143-7 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| removal 128–9 | trends emerging 149–50 |
| freedom of speech issues 237–9 | Benjamin, Justice Brent, |
| inability, for 85–6, 87–8, 249 | apprehension of bias 392-6 |
| instances 80–2 | bias |
| by Royal Commission 81 | approach to 382–6 |
| rules 127–9 | chapter summary 380, 381–2 |
| resignation of judges, instances 81 | disqualification and discipline, |
| Royal Commissions 6, 81 | criteria 386–90 |
| Salmon principles 497–8 | and election 396 |
| Sedley, Sir Stephen, freedom of | impartiality, importance 380-2 |
| speech controversy 248-9 | main issues 379-80 |
| Supreme Court | in state courts, federal |
| Commission 120–1 | constitutional protection 390-6 |
| diversity 125-6 | Bork, Judge Robert, nomination 140 |
| establishment 117–18 | Brennan, Justice William, |
| Thomson, Sheriff Peter, removal | nomination 138–9 |
| 237–9 | Chase, Justice Samuel, attempted |
| tribunal judges, independence 19, 22 | impeachment 141 |
| Woolf, Lord, freedom of speech | circuit courts |
| controversy 244–7 | appointments 136-8 |
| United Nations (UN) and | system 135 |
| independence 105, 166 | conduct |
| United States (US) | American Bar Association |
| accountability and freedom of | Model Code 266-72, 275, |
| speech 259–60 | 380-1, 386-90, 396 |
| administrative judges, | Code of Conduct for United States |
| independence 19 | Judges 386–90 |
| American Bar Association (ABA) | impartiality see impartiality below |
| Model Code of Judicial Conduct | impropriety, appearance of |
| 266-72, 275, 380-1, 386-90, | 389–90 |
| 396 | conservative attacks on judges |
| response to political attacks on | evangelical conservatives 261 |
| judges 275 | 'liberal activism', campaign |
| appeal cases, criticism of judges in | against 263–5 |
| politically controversial 262 | court system |
| appointments | common characteristics of federal |
| 'depoliticisation' 273–4 | and state systems 134 |
| election campaigns, high cost of | federal courts see federal courts |
| 266 | below |
| federal courts 135–40 | state courts see state courts below |
| ideological issues 139–40 | criticism of judges |
| liberal attacks 265 | ability to respond, importance 273 |
| magistrate judges 134–5 | cyclical nature of 260–2 |
| patronage 139 | 'depoliticisation' response 273–4 |
| political factors 135–40 | future developments 273–5 |
| short-term political aims 138–9 | historical cycles 260 |
| social representativeness 139 | judges' response 266–72, 273–5 |
| social representativeness 137 | judges response 200-72, 273-3 |



| United States (US) (cont.) | Madison, James, views of 211 |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 'liberal activism', campaign | Hoar, Judge Ebenezer, nomination |
| against 263–5 | 139 |
| main issues 257–8 | impartiality |
| overview 258-66 | challenges to 388-9 |
| political reasons for 260-2 | idea of judge 383 |
| progression generally 260 | importance 380–2 |
| summary of issues 275 | Model Code as to 380-1 |
| 'depoliticisation' of appointments | impeachment 141-2 |
| 273-4 | impropriety, appearance of 389-90 |
| discipline | independence |
| Canada contrasted 62 | administrative independence |
| effectiveness 142 | 17–18 |
| federal courts 140-3 | administrative judges 19 |
| standards 386-90 | and freedom of speech 259-60 |
| state courts 148 | public confidence 261-2 |
| disqualification of judges | remuneration 135-6 |
| chapter summary 380, 381-2 | internet and criticism of judges 262 |
| criteria 386–90 | Jackson, Justice Robert, |
| district courts | appointment as Nuremburg |
| appointments 136-8 | Trials chief prosecutor 434-5 |
| system 135 | legal realism |
| Dworkin, Ronald, views on freedom | and criticism of judges 261-2 |
| of speech 212–13 | and election 397 |
| election, bias and 396 | influence 383-6 |
| Embry, Justice Eric, apprehension of | 'liberal activist' judges, campaign |
| bias 392 | against 263–5 |
| evangelical conservatives | liberal attacks on appointments 265 |
| and criticism of judges 261 | 'litigation explosion' and criticism of |
| federal courts | judges 260–1 |
| appointments 135–40 | Madison, James, views on freedom |
| attacks on appointments 265 | of speech 211 |
| circuit courts see circuit courts | magistrate judges, appointment and |
| above | role 134–5 |
| court system 134–5 | national courts see federal courts |
| discipline 140–3 | above |
| district courts see district courts | non-judicial functions |
| above | associational activities 523-6 |
| removal 140-3 | charitable activities 526–8 |
| Supreme Court see Supreme | Code of Judicial Conduct 512–13 |
| Court below | government commissions 513–17 |
| freedom of speech see also criticism | public hearings 517–19 |
| of judges above | separation of powers 410 |
| chapter summary 258 | summary of issues 528-9 |
| constitutional provision 258 | teaching and writing 519–23 |
| defamation, judge's right to sue | Parker, Judge John J., nomination |
| 258-9 | 140 |
| and independence 259-60 | President's power to appoint 135–40 |



INDEX 567

removal federal courts 140-3 impeachment 141-2 inability, for 85 state courts 147-8 resignation of judges 143 Roberts, Chief Justice John, views on impartiality 383 separation of powers 9-10, 410 state courts appointments 143-7 attacks on appointments 265-6 bias in, federal constitutional protection 390-6 court system 143 discipline 148 election campaigns, high cost of 266 removal 147-8 Supreme Court appointments, political factors 138-40

composition 20, 135
jurisdiction 135

values see core values of judicial system
Vasta, Justice Angelo (Australia),
removal 39–40

Venezuela, provincial judges, power to
appoint 49

waiver doctrine, reasonable suspicion of bias test 295–9 warrants and orders , issuing as non-judicial function 416–22, 487 Wilson, Justice Bill (NZ), apprehension of bias, *Saxmere* cases 328–36 witnesses, disqualification for relations

women judges, appointment 32, 71, 104

with 373

Woolf, Lord (UK), freedom of speech controversy 244–7