# Contents

- **List of Tables**
  - page ix
- **List of Figures**
  - xi
- **Acknowledgments**
  - xiii

1. Introduction ........................................ 1
2. A Theory of Regime Survival and Fall ................. 29
3. Competitive Regimes and Authoritarianism in Latin America ................. 63
4. Regime Survival and Fall: A Quantitative Test ................. 93
5. From Multiple Breakdowns to Stabilization of Democracy: Argentina ................. 124
6. From Persistent Authoritarianism to a Durable Democracy: El Salvador ................. 170
7. International Actors, International Influences, and Regime Outcomes ................. 204
8. Political Regimes after the Third Wave ................. 242
9. Rethinking Theories of Democratization in Latin America and Beyond ................. 269

**Appendix 3.1.** Coding Rules for Political Regimes ................. 297
**Appendix 3.2.** Coding U.S. Foreign Policy toward Democracy in Latin America ................. 300
**Appendix 4.1.** Long-Run Equilibrium for the Proportion of Competitive Regimes ................. 303
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appendix</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.1.</td>
<td>Qualitative Comparative Analysis</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bibliography</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Index</td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>