

## Contents

Thanks vii  
 To the student viii  
 To the teacher x

### *Present and past*

- 1 Present continuous (**I am doing**)
- 2 Present simple (**I do**)
- 3 Present continuous and present simple 1 (**I am doing** and **I do**)
- 4 Present continuous and present simple 2 (**I am doing** and **I do**)
- 5 Past simple (**I did**)
- 6 Past continuous (**I was doing**)

### *Present perfect and past*

- 7 Present perfect 1 (**I have done**)
- 8 Present perfect 2 (**I have done**)
- 9 Present perfect continuous (**I have been doing**)
- 10 Present perfect continuous and simple (**I have been doing** and **I have done**)
- 11 **How long have you (been) ... ?**
- 12 **For** and **since** **When ... ?** and **How long ... ?**
- 13 Present perfect and past 1 (**I have done** and **I did**)
- 14 Present perfect and past 2 (**I have done** and **I did**)
- 15 Past perfect (**I had done**)
- 16 Past perfect continuous (**I had been doing**)
- 17 **Have** and **have got**
- 18 **Used to (do)**

### *Future*

- 19 Present tenses (**I am doing / I do**) for the future
- 20 (**I'm going to (do)**)
- 21 **Will/shall 1**
- 22 **Will/shall 2**
- 23 **I will** and **I'm going to**
- 24 **Will be doing** and **will have done**
- 25 **When I do / When I've done** **When** and **if**

### *Modals*

- 26 **Can, could** and **(be) able to**
- 27 **Could (do)** and **could have (done)**
- 28 **Must** and **can't**
- 29 **May** and **might 1**
- 30 **May** and **might 2**
- 31 **Have to** and **must**
- 32 **Must** **mustn't** **needn't**
- 33 **Should 1**
- 34 **Should 2**
- 35 **Had better** **It's time ...**
- 36 **Would**
- 37 **Can/Could/Would you ... ?** etc. (Requests, offers, permission and invitations)

*If and wish*

- 38 **If I do ... and If I did ...**  
 39 **If I knew ... I wish I knew ...**  
 40 **If I had known ... I wish I had known ...**  
 41 **Wish**

*Passive*

- 42 Passive 1 (**is done / was done**)  
 43 Passive 2 (**be done / been done / being done**)  
 44 Passive 3  
 45 **It is said that ... He is said to ... He is supposed to ...**  
 46 **Have something done**

*Reported speech*

- 47 Reported speech 1 (**He said that ...**)  
 48 Reported speech 2

*Questions and auxiliary verbs*

- 49 Questions 1  
 50 Questions 2 (**Do you know where ... ? / He asked me where ...**)  
 51 Auxiliary verbs (**have/do/can** etc.) **I think so / I hope so** etc.  
 52 Question tags (**do you? isn't it?** etc.)

*-ing and to ...*

- 53 Verb + **-ing** (**enjoy doing / stop doing** etc.)  
 54 Verb + **to ...** (**decide to ... / forget to ...** etc.)  
 55 Verb (+ object) + **to ...** (**I want you to ...** etc.)  
 56 Verb + **-ing** or **to ...** 1 (**remember/regret** etc.)  
 57 Verb + **-ing** or **to ...** 2 (**try/need/help**)  
 58 Verb + **-ing** or **to ...** 3 (**like / would like** etc.)  
 59 **Prefer** and **would rather**  
 60 Preposition (**in/for/about** etc.) + **-ing**  
 61 **Be/get used to** something (**I'm used to ...**)  
 62 Verb + preposition + **-ing** (**succeed in -ing / accuse somebody of -ing** etc.)  
 63 Expressions + **-ing**  
 64 **To ... , for ... and so that ...**  
 65 Adjective + **to ...**  
 66 **To ...** (afraid **to do**) and preposition + **-ing** (afraid **of -ing**)  
 67 **See somebody do** and **see somebody doing**  
 68 **-ing** clauses (**Feeling tired, I went to bed early.**)

*Articles and nouns*

- 69 Countable and uncountable 1  
 70 Countable and uncountable 2  
 71 Countable nouns with **a/an** and **some**  
 72 **A/an** and **the**  
 73 **The** 1  
 74 **The** 2 (**school / the school** etc.)  
 75 **The** 3 (**children / the children**)  
 76 **The** 4 (**the giraffe / the telephone / the piano** etc., **the** + adjective)  
 77 Names with and without **the** 1  
 78 Names with and without **the** 2

- 79 Singular and plural
- 80 Noun + noun (a **tennis ball** / a **headache**)
- 81 **'s** (**your sister's** name) and **of ...** (the name **of the book**)

*Pronouns and determiners*

- 82 **Myself/yourself/themselves** etc.
- 83 A friend **of mine**    **My own** house    **On my own / by myself**
- 84 **There ...** and **it ...**
- 85 **Some** and **any**
- 86 **No/none/any**    **Nothing/nobody** etc.
- 87 **Much, many, little, few, a lot, plenty**
- 88 **All / all of**    **most / most of**    **no / none of** etc.
- 89 **Both / both of**    **neither / neither of**    **either / either of**
- 90 **All, every** and **whole**
- 91 **Each** and **every**

*Relative clauses*

- 92 Relative clauses 1: clauses with **who/that/which**
- 93 Relative clauses 2: clauses with and without **who/that/which**
- 94 Relative clauses 3: **whose/whom/where**
- 95 Relative clauses 4: extra information clauses (1)
- 96 Relative clauses 5: extra information clauses (2)
- 97 **-ing** and **-ed** clauses (the woman **talking to Tom**, the boy **injured in the accident**)

*Adjectives and adverbs*

- 98 Adjectives ending in **-ing** and **-ed** (**boring/bored** etc.)
- 99 Adjectives: a **nice new** house, you look **tired**
- 100 Adjectives and adverbs 1 (**quick/quickly**)
- 101 Adjectives and adverbs 2 (**well/fast/late, hard/hardly**)
- 102 **So** and **such**
- 103 **Enough** and **too**
- 104 **Quite, pretty, rather** and **fairly**
- 105 Comparison 1 (**cheaper, more expensive** etc.)
- 106 Comparison 2 (**much better / any better / better and better / the sooner the better**)
- 107 Comparison 3 (**as ... as / than**)
- 108 Superlatives (**the longest, the most enjoyable** etc.)
- 109 Word order 1: verb + object; place and time
- 110 Word order 2: adverbs with the verb
- 111 **Still, yet** and **already**    **Any more / any longer / no longer**
- 112 **Even**

*Conjunctions and prepositions*

- 113 **Although / though / even though**    **In spite of / despite**
- 114 **In case**
- 115 **Unless**    **As long as**    **Provided/providing**
- 116 **As** (**As** I walked along the street ... / **As** I was hungry ...)
- 117 **Like** and **as**
- 118 **Like / as if / as though**
- 119 **For, during** and **while**
- 120 **By** and **until**    **By the time ...**

*Prepositions*

- 121 **At/on/in** (time)  
 122 **On time** and **in time** **At the end** and **in the end**  
 123 **In/at/on** (position) 1  
 124 **In/at/on** (position) 2  
 125 **In/at/on** (position) 3  
 126 **To/at/in/into**  
 127 **In/on/at** (other uses)  
 128 **By**  
 129 Noun + preposition (**reason for**, **cause of** etc.)  
 130 Adjective + preposition 1  
 131 Adjective + preposition 2  
 132 Verb + preposition 1 **to** and **at**  
 133 Verb + preposition 2 **about/for/of/after**  
 134 Verb + preposition 3 **about** and **of**  
 135 Verb + preposition 4 **of/for/from/on**  
 136 Verb + preposition 5 **in/into/with/to/on**

*Phrasal verbs*

- 137 Phrasal verbs 1 General points  
 138 Phrasal verbs 2 **in/out**  
 139 Phrasal verbs 3 **out**  
 140 Phrasal verbs 4 **on/off** (1)  
 141 Phrasal verbs 5 **on/off** (2)  
 142 Phrasal verbs 6 **up/down**  
 143 Phrasal verbs 7 **up** (1)  
 144 Phrasal verbs 8 **up** (2)  
 145 Phrasal verbs 9 **away/back**

- Appendix 1 Regular and irregular verbs 292  
 Appendix 2 Present and past tenses 294  
 Appendix 3 The future 295  
 Appendix 4 Modal verbs (**can/could/will/would** etc.) 296  
 Appendix 5 Short forms (**I'm / you've / didn't** etc.) 297  
 Appendix 6 Spelling 298  
 Appendix 7 American English 300

Additional exercises 302

Study guide 326

- Key to Exercises 336  
 Key to Additional exercises 368  
 Key to Study guide 372

Index 373