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THE TANNER LECTURES ON HUMAN VALUES

IX

1988

Laurence H. Tribe, Roger J. Bulger, Jon Elster,
Gisela Striker, F. Van Zyl Slabbert, Joseph Brodsky
Louis Blom-Cooper

Grethe B. Peterson, *Editor*

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THE TANNER LECTURES ON HUMAN VALUES

The purpose of the Tanner Lectures is to advance and reflect upon scholarly and scientific learning that relates to the entire range of human values and valuation.

To receive an appointment as a Tanner lecturer is a recognition of uncommon capabilities and outstanding scholarly or leadership achievement in the field of human values. The lecturers may be drawn from philosophy, religion, the humanities and sciences, the creative arts and learned professions, or from leadership in public or private affairs. The lectureships are international and intercultural and transcend ethnic, national, religious, or ideological distinctions.

The Tanner Lecturers were formally founded on July 1, 1978, at Clare Hall, Cambridge University. They were established by the American scholar, industrialist, and philanthropist, Obert Clark Tanner. In creating the lectureships, Professor Tanner said, "I hope these lectures will contribute to the intellectual and moral life of mankind. I see them simply as a search for a better understanding of human behavior and human values. This understanding may be pursued for its own intrinsic worth, but it may also eventually have practical consequences for the quality of personal and social life."

Permanent Tanner lectureships, with lectures given annually, are established at nine institutions: Clare Hall, Cambridge University; Harvard University; Brasenose College, Oxford University; Princeton University; Stanford University; the University of California; the University of Michigan; the University of Utah; and Yale University. Each year lectureships may be granted to not more than four additional colleges or universities for one year only. The institutions are selected by the Trustees.

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The sponsoring institutions have full autonomy in the appointment of their lecturers. A major purpose of the lecture program is the publication and wide distribution of the Lectures in an annual volume.

The Tanner Lectures on Human Values is a nonprofit corporation administered at the University of Utah under the direction of a self-perpetuating, international Board of Trustees. The Trustees meet annually to enact policies that will ensure the quality of the lectureships.

The entire lecture program, including the costs of administration, is fully and generously funded in perpetuity by an endowment to the University of Utah by Professor Tanner and Mrs. Grace Adams Tanner.

Obert C. Tanner was born in Farmington, Utah, in 1904. He was educated at the University of Utah, Harvard University, and Stanford University. He has served on the faculty of Stanford University and is presently Emeritus Professor of Philosophy at the University of Utah. He is the founder and chairman of the O. C. Tanner Company, manufacturing jewelers.

GRETHE B. PETERSON
University of Utah

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PREFACE TO VOLUME IX

The Tanner Lectures on Human Values were established at Clare Hall, Cambridge University, in 1978. Annual lectures have been delivered at the six institutions which were named permanent sponsors of the lectureships: Clare Hall, Cambridge University; Harvard University; Brasenose College, Oxford University; Stanford University; the University of Michigan; and the University of Utah.

The University of California and Yale University were added to the institutions which are designated as permanent sponsors in 1987, and Princeton University was added in 1988.

In addition, lectures have been delivered at Utah State University, the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Australian National University, Jawaharlal Nehru University, the University of Helsinki, the University of Warsaw, the University of Buenos Aires, and the Universidad de Complutense, Madrid. A lecture will be given at the Chinese University of Hong Kong in the fall of 1988.

The Tanner Lectures on Human Values are published in an annual volume. A general index to Volumes I through V is included in Volume V.

Volume IX of the Lectures is comprised of lectures delivered during the academic year 1986–87, except for the lectures by F. Van Zyl Slabbert and Louis Blom-Cooper, which were delivered early in the year 1987–88.

In addition to the Lectures on Human Values, Professor Tanner and the Trustees of the Tanner Lectures have funded special lectureships at selected colleges and universities which are administered and published independently of the series of lectures published in the annual volumes.

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