

## Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	page xi
<i>List of tables</i>	xii
<i>Notes on the contributors</i>	xiii
<b>1 Prologue</b> <i>Robin Cohen</i>	1
<b>2 European colonization and settlement</b>	11
The British colonies of settlement <i>Hugh Tinker</i>	14
Emigration to the Dutch colonies and the USA <i>Jan Lucassen</i>	21
Spanish migration to the Americas <i>Ida Altman</i>	28
French colonial migration <i>Michael Heffernan</i>	33
The growth of restrictive immigration policies in the colonies of settlement <i>Roger Daniels</i>	39
<b>3 Asian indentured and colonial migration</b>	45
Indentured migrants from Japan <i>Mitsuru Shimpo</i>	48
Chinese indentured labour: coolies and colonies <i>Ong Jin Hui</i>	51
Indian indentured migration to the Caribbean <i>Steven Vertovec</i>	57
Indian indentured workers in Mauritius, Natal and Fiji <i>Ravinder K. Thiara</i>	63
Sikh free and military migration during the colonial period <i>Darshan Singh Tatla</i>	69
The settlement of South Asians in East Africa <i>Michael Twaddle</i>	74
<b>4 The great Atlantic migration to North America</b>	77
The Irish and the ‘famine exodus’ of 1847 <i>Robert Scally</i>	80
The Scandinavian migrants <i>Jon Gjerde</i>	85
Unbroken links: Portuguese emigration to the USA <i>Maria Ioannis B. Baganha</i>	91
East Europeans on the move <i>Ewa Morawska</i>	97
Migration from the German and Austro-Hungarian empires to North America <i>Walter Nugent</i>	103
A continuing presence: North America’s Ukrainians <i>Lubomyr Y. Luciuk</i>	109
The Italian diaspora, 1876–1976 <i>Rudolph J. Vecoli</i>	114
<b>5 Migration in Europe, 1800–1950</b>	123
Moving Europeans: historical migration practices in western Europe <i>Leslie Page Moch</i>	126
Germany: migrations in Europe up to the end of the Weimar Republic <i>Klaus J. Bade</i>	131
Wanderers or migrants? Gypsies from eastern to western Europe, 1860–1940 <i>Leo Lucassen and Wim Willems</i>	136
Italians and Poles in France, 1880–1945 <i>Gérard Noiriel</i>	142

	Russians and Armenians in France <i>Gérard Noiriel</i>	145
	Jewish economic and refugee migrations, 1880–1950 <i>Colin Holmes</i>	148
	The resettlement of displaced persons in Europe, 1946–1951 <i>Diana Kay</i>	154
<b>6</b>	<b>Migration in Africa</b>	159
	Forced labour and migration in Portugal's African colonies <i>Shubi L. Ishemo</i>	162
	The politics of international migration in post-colonial Africa <i>Aderanti Adepoju</i>	166
	Cheap gold: mine labour in southern Africa <i>Jonathan Crush</i>	172
	Migrant labour and the state under apartheid, 1948–1989 <i>Alan H. Jeeves</i>	178
	Regional labour migration systems in East Africa: continuity and change <i>W. T. S. Gould</i>	183
	Labour migration in French North Africa <i>Neil MacMaster</i>	190
	People on the move in West Africa: from pre-colonial polities to post-independence states <i>Kenneth Swindell</i>	196
<b>7</b>	<b>Latin and Central American migration</b>	203
	Uruguayan migration <i>Henry Finch</i>	205
	European and Asian migration to Brazil <i>Herbert S. Klein</i>	208
	European migration to Argentina, 1880–1930 <i>Jeremy Adelman</i>	215
	The Chinese of Peru, Cuba and Mexico <i>Evelyn Hu-DeHart</i>	220
	The migration of labour in Colombia <i>Luz Marina Díaz</i>	223
	Central American refugees to the USA <i>Elizabeth G. Ferris</i>	226
	Chile's exiles and their return: two faces of expatriation <i>Jaime Llambias-Wolff</i>	229
<b>8</b>	<b>Migration to North America after 1945</b>	233
	Mexican immigration to the USA: the contradictions of border control <i>Kitty Calavita</i>	236
	Anglophone Caribbean migration to the USA and Canada <i>Ceri Peach</i>	245
	Migratory trends in Puerto Rico: 1950 to the present <i>Juan E. Hernández-Cruz</i>	248
	A comparative view of Asian immigration to the USA <i>John M. Liu</i>	253
	Contemporary migration from Africa to the USA <i>Laura Bigman</i>	260
	Migration to Canada in the post-war period <i>Lawrence Lam and Anthony H. Richmond</i>	263
<b>9</b>	<b>Labour migration to western Europe after 1945</b>	271
	'New Commonwealth' migration to the UK <i>Muhammad Anwar</i>	274
	Turkish migration to Europe <i>Nermin Abadan-Unat</i>	279
	Former Yugoslavia: long waves of international migration <i>Carl-Ulrik Schierup</i>	285
	Labour migration to France <i>Philip E. Ogden</i>	289
	Labour migration to Sweden: the Finnish case <i>Tomas Hammar</i>	297
	Switzerland: a non-immigration immigration country <i>Hans-Joachim Hoffmann-Nowotny</i>	302
	From workers to immigrants: Turks and Moroccans in the Netherlands, 1965–1992 <i>Hans van Amersfoort</i>	308
	Italy and Greece: from emigrants to immigrants <i>Rossettos Fakiolas</i>	313
	Portugal and Spain: from exporters to importers of labour <i>Carlota Solé</i>	316

<b>10</b>	<b>Repatriates and colonial auxiliaries</b>	321
	The repatriation of Soviet citizens at the end of the Second World War <i>Keith Sword</i>	323
	The repatriation of Indian Tamil plantation workers from Sri Lanka to India <i>Valli Kanapathipillai</i>	326
	The migration of East African Asians to the UK <i>Vaughan Robinson</i>	331
	The repatriation of Portuguese from Africa <i>Maria Beatriz Rocha-Trindade</i>	337
	East and West Indian migration to the Netherlands <i>Han Entzinger</i>	342
	Repatriation of African exiles: the decision to return <i>Peter Koehn</i>	347
<b>11</b>	<b>Migration in Asia and Oceania</b>	353
	The separation of India and Pakistan <i>Victor Kiernan</i>	356
	Bangladeshi migration: an impact study <i>Muinul Islam</i>	360
	Migration: Nepal and India <i>David Seddon</i>	367
	Illegal migrant workers in Japan <i>Helmut Loiskandl</i>	371
	Asian migration to Australia <i>Jock Collins</i>	376
	The Vietnamese boat people in Hong Kong <i>Chan Kwok Bun</i>	380
	Southern European migration to Australia: diasporic networks and cultural transformations <i>Gillian Bottomley</i>	386
	Migration and the formation of Malaysia and Singapore <i>Lian Kwen Fee</i>	392
	Illegal international migration in Asia <i>Graeme Hugo</i>	397
<b>12</b>	<b>Migration in the Middle East</b>	403
	Zionist immigration and colonization in Palestine until 1948 <i>Gershon Shafir</i>	405
	The displacement of the Palestinians <i>Janet Lippman Abu-Lughod</i>	410
	The Palestinian diaspora <i>Howard Adelman</i>	414
	Asian migrant and contract workers in the Middle East <i>Manolo I. Abella</i>	418
	Displaced people after the Gulf crisis <i>Nicholas Van Hear</i>	424
<b>13</b>	<b>Refugees from political conflict</b>	431
	Refugees, displaced people and returnees in southern Africa <i>K. B. Wilson</i>	434
	Hunger, war and flight: the Horn of Africa <i>Abebe Zegeye</i>	441
	US admission policies towards Cuban and Haitian migrants <i>Naomi Flink Zucker</i> and <i>Norman L. Zucker</i>	447
	Refugees from Cambodia, Laos and Vietnam, 1975–1993 <i>Michel Mignot</i>	452
	Refugees and asylum in the Muslim world <i>Astri Suhrke</i>	457
	Development and forced migration: the case of Afghan refugee women in Pakistan <i>Diana Cammack</i>	461
<b>14</b>	<b>Migrants and asylum-seekers in contemporary Europe</b>	467
	European East-West migration, 1945–1992 <i>Heinz Fassmann</i> and <i>Rainer Münz</i>	470
	Internal movement in the European Community <i>Ann Dummett</i>	481
	Migration and Soviet disintegration <i>Klas-Göran Karlsson</i>	486
	Migrations in socialist and post-socialist Russia <i>Alexei Polyakov</i> and <i>Igor Ushkalov</i>	490
	Whose protection? European harmonization on asylum policy <i>Danièle Joly</i>	496

Soviet Jewish emigration <i>Tanya Basok and Alexander Benifand</i>	502
<b>15 Emerging trends</b>	507
Contract labour migration <i>Stephen Castles</i>	510
Skilled transients: the invisible phenomenon? <i>Allan M. Findlay</i>	515
The many faces of immigrant entrepreneurship <i>Chan Kwok Bun and Ong Jin Hui</i>	523
The emergence of trans-Pacific migration <i>Ronald Skeldon</i>	532
Illegal migration <i>Mark J. Miller</i>	537
The urbanization of the globe <i>Josef Gugler</i>	541
Women migrants: from marginal subjects to social actors <i>Giovanna Campani</i>	546
Ethical problems of immigration control and citizenship <i>Rainer Bauböck</i>	551
International security and population movements <i>Gil Loescher</i>	557
<i>Acknowledgements and credits</i>	561
<i>Index</i>	565