

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13804-8 - Labor's Conflict: Big Business, Workers and the Politics of Class

Tom Bramble and Rick Kuhn

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- ABCC *see* Australian Building and Construction Commission
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (ATSIC) 112, 127
- Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Act 1976* (Clth) 114
- Aboriginal people 113
- Aboriginal policy 154–7
- deaths in custody 114–15
- dispossession 111–15
- genocide 113, 154–7
- government land grab 141
- ‘hub towns’ 155
- land rights 90, 111–15, 127, 182
- National Aboriginal Consultative Committee 91
- Native Title Bill 114
- Northern Territory Emergency Response/Intervention 141, 163
- and racist policies 116
- Stolen Generations apology 154, 156
- Accord, the 105–10
- ACTU *see* Australian Council of Trade Unions
- Afghanistan occupation 159–60
- age pension 149
- ALP *see* Australian Labor Party
- AMWU *see* Australian Metal Workers Union
- ARU *see* Australian Railways Union
- Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Process (APEC) 117
- ASIO *see* Australian Security Intelligence Organisation
- ASL *see* Australian Socialist League
- asylum seekers 115–17, 182
- Tamil asylum seekers 158–9
- ATSIC *see* Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission
- Australia, New Zealand and United States (ANZUS) agreement 58
- Australian Building and Construction Commission (ABCC) 152
- Australian Council of Trade Unions (ACTU) 102–3, 106, 108, 153
- ACTU Congress 124
- Your Rights at Work campaign 136–9, 169, 180
- Australian Industry Group 162
- Australian Labor Party (ALP) 169–71
- 1940s to 1960s 65–8
- ALP Industrial Groups 65–6
- ALP–unions relationship 70–1
- break with tradition 21
- and capitalist development 60–3
- a capitalist party? 6–11, 182–6
- class and power 67–8, 86–7
- commitment to British empire 36–7
- conflict with working class militancy 37
- early record in office 33–7
- economic policy 129–32, 183–4
- the Egerton machine 75
- electoral organisation 31
- formal structures 74–5, 176
- formation 27–33
- Forward with Fairness* – industrial relations platform 138–9
- funding 31
- and gender 174

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13804-8 - Labor's Conflict: Big Business, Workers and the Politics of Class

Tom Bramble and Rick Kuhn

Index

[More information](#)

222 Index

- Australian Labor Party (ALP) (*cont.*)
 and the Great Depression 46–54
 influence on world order 119–20
 Inner Group 52
 Kevin 07 139–42, 161–5
 Keynesian economics 54, 59, 66,
 95–6, 143–6
 Labor against labour 58–61
 Labor in the wilderness 126–42
 left drifts right 120–2, 162
 legitimacy 109–10
 loyalty of 182
 male domination of 73
 material constitution 14–18, 87–8
 members, branches and voters 76–80,
 177–82
 and military expansion 36–7
 national factions 175–6
 nature of 41–2
 and the oppressed 153–4
 parliamentary Labor caucuses 72
 party machines 74–6, 174–7
 pre-formation years 25–7
 radical left assessment 19–20
 recent changes 19–24
 reforms 32–3, 44–5, 88–94, 100–1,
 187–8
 revolutionary alternative 192–3
 Roman Catholic and Irish associations
 73, 77
 shake up of banking industry
 108–9
 the Split 63–6, 68, 69, 75–6, 77–8
 ‘standing army’ 176
 union officials’ power 70–1, 169–71
 vote-winning focus 20
 and war 37–41
 a workers’ party? 11–14
- Australian Metal Workers Union
 (AMWU) 102
- Australian Railways Union (ARU) 44–5
- Australian Security Intelligence
 Organisation (ASIO) 58
- Australian Socialist League (ASL) 30
- Australian Workers Union (AWU)
 29–30, 39–40, 44–5
- Banking Act 63
- Basics Card 155
- BCA *see* Business Council of Australia
- bicentennial 112
- Blackburn Declaration 44
- blue collar unions 69
- Bougainville Copper 118
- British empire 36–7
- Builders’ Labourers’ Federation (BLF)
 84, 106
- Building Workers Industrial Union
 (BWIU) 102
- Business Council of Australia (BCA) 107,
 162
- campaigns 31, 84
 electronic media and political
 campaigning 172
 against invasion of Iraq 132
 Your Rights at Work campaign 136–9,
 169, 180
- Campbell Report* 101
- canvassing 78
- capitalism 26, 34, 47, 50–3, 58–61, 63, 64
 ALP – a capitalist party 6–11, 182–6
 Australian capitalism 66, 67–8, 106,
 168
 capitalist accumulation 144
 capitalist hostility and recession 95
 capitalist state 100
 development – 1940s 60–3
 ‘extreme capitalism’ 162
 means of ruling 8–9
 and the Whitlam government 89
- carbon pollution reduction scheme
 (CPRS) 147–8
- cartel parties 22
- caucuses 72, 173
- CFMEU *see* Construction, Forestry,
 Mining and Energy Union
- class
 ALP and 1940s–1960s period 67–8
 ALP reactions to class and social
 struggles 86–7
 class bias 180–1
 class distinctions 25–7

- class relations of capitalism 6–11
 - see also* working class
- climate change 163
- coal industry 61, 64
 - see also* mining industry
- Coalition government 66, 122–3, 126, 128–9
- Cold War 57, 64–5, 68
- Colombo Plan 91
- Combined Unions' and Branches' Steering Committee 75
- Commonwealth Bank 63
- Commonwealth Employment Service 62
- Communist Party of Australia (CPA)
 - 9–10, 52–3, 58, 60–1, 64–5, 68, 108, 175
- conscription 39–40, 58, 67, 86, 93–4
- conservatism 10
- Construction, Forestry, Mining and Energy Union (CFMEU) 152
- CPRS *see* carbon pollution reduction scheme

- democracy 22, 65, 190–2
- Democratic Labor Party 65
- Depression *see* Great Depression
- Die Linke* (German Left Party) 190, 191

- economics
 - capitalist development – 1940s 60–3
 - Coalition ascendancy 128–9
 - colonial government and economic development 34–5
 - economic crisis 94–100
 - economic rationalism 104–25
 - economic recovery 106
 - Economic Summit 105–6
 - Economic Warfare* 15, 16
 - economy during war 38–9
 - Keynesian economics 54, 59, 66, 95–6, 143–6
 - Labor responses to the Depression 46–53
 - Labor's economic policy 129–32, 183–4
 - May 1983 Economic Summit 105–6
 - and tariffs 88
 - world economic downturn 95–6
- education 149–50, 173
- electronic media 172
- emissions trading scheme (ETS) 147–8
- employment 62, 106, 124, 171
- enterprise bargaining 107, 124
- environment 140–1, 142, 147–8
- ETS *see* emissions trading scheme
- exploitation 12, 13

- Fair Work Australia Bill 152
- fascism 50, 53, 59–60
- federal executive/conference 75–6
- Federated Ironworkers' Association 60–1
- Fightback* 122–3
- Force 2030: Defending Australia in the Asia Pacific Century* 161
- foreign policy 93–4, 132–6, 159–61
- foreign trade 88, 109
- Forward with Fairness* 138–9

- General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs 57
- global financial crisis 143–6, 183
- global warming 142, 147–8
- goods and services tax (GST) 130
- government
 - and capitalist class 9–10
 - Chifley government 55–65, 68
 - Coalition government 66, 122–3, 126, 128–9
 - colonial government and economic development 34–5
 - Curtin government 56–7, 58–61, 63–5
 - government land grab 141
 - government services 47
 - Hawke government 104–25
 - Hun Sen government–Khmer Rouge conflict 118
 - Keating government 104–25
 - Lang government 45–6, 48–50, 52–4
 - Menzies government 56, 64, 66
 - Rudd government 139–42, 143–65
 - Suharto's New Order 119
 - Whitlam government 83–103

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13804-8 - Labor's Conflict: Big Business, Workers and the Politics of Class

Tom Bramble and Rick Kuhn

Index

[More information](#)

224 Index

- Great Depression 28, 29, 46–53
 Green Bans campaign 84
 Greens, the 188–90
 left stances 188–9
 political limits 189–90
 GST *see* goods and services tax
- health system 62–3
 Henry Review 148
 High Court 63, 113
- IMF *see* International Monetary Fund
 immigration 62, 91–3, 115
 incentive payments 61
 income
 CEO salaries 146
 income taxation 62–3, 67
 inequalities 10
 median incomes 130
 Prices and Income Accord 101, 169
 and profit 8
 industrial awards 124
 Industrial Groups (Groupers) 65–6
 Industrial Workers of the World (IWW or
 Wobblies) 37, 39, 59–60
 inflation 59–60, 94–5, 96
 interest rates 131, 145
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 57
 intervention 155, 156–7, 163
 IWW *see* Industrial Workers of the World
- Joint Coal Board 61
- Kerr coup 98–100
 Keynesianism 54, 59, 66, 95–6, 143–6
- Labor Party *see* Australian Labor Party
 land rights 90, 111–15, 127, 182
 land tax 35
 Lang Plan 48–50
 Left faction 120–2
 reasons for capitulation 121
 legislative reform 32–3
 Liberal–Country Party 67
 Liberal Party 64, 65
 loans scandal 96–7
- lobbying 71
 Lyne Tariff 32
- Mabo decision 113
 Maritime Union of Australia (MUA) 126,
 169
 Marxism 7, 14
 media
 attitude to Rudd 140
 electronic media and political
 campaigning 172
 media coverage 78–9
 Medibank 89–90
 Medicare 105, 110, 145, 150–1
 Melbourne Agreement 47
 migrants 62, 84, 115, 174
 assimilation of migrants – 1973 riot
 92
 Migration Legislation Amendment Act
 115
 Migration Reform Act 115
 militancy 37, 38, 43–6, 64, 106, 170
 see also strike action
 militarism 117–20
 military expansion 36–7, 160
 mining industry 61, 64, 118
 monetarism 95
 monetary policy 36
 moratorium marches 85
 MUA *see* Maritime Union of Australia
 multiculturalism 91–3, 182
 My School [website] 149
- National Assessment Program Literacy
 and Numeracy (NAPLAN) tests 149
 national broadband network 146
 National Economic Plan 58
 national executive (NE) 176
 nationalisation 59, 63, 68
 nationalism 34, 92, 182
 neoliberalism 21–2, 122, 143–6
- occupational health and safety (OHS)
 legislation 153
Oceanic Viking 158–9
 One Nation Party 127

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13804-8 - Labor's Conflict: Big Business, Workers and the Politics of Class

Tom Bramble and Rick Kuhn

Index

[More information](#)

Index 225

- oppression 153–4
- Organisation of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 89
- paid parental leave 153
- parliament/parliamentarians 17, 27–33, 72–4, 172
 - see also* politics
- Partido dos Trabalhadores* (PT, the Workers Party) 191
- pastoral leases 44
- Patrick Stevedores 126
- Payne Report 51–2
- people smugglers 157
- policy
 - Aboriginal policy 154–7
 - ALP influences on government policy 32–3
 - cartel party policy 22
 - foreign policy 93–4, 132–6, 159–61
 - Labor's economic policy 129–32, 183–4
 - monetary policy 36
 - and parliamentary Labor caucuses 72
 - racist policies 116
 - refugee policies 132–6
 - social policy 110–11
 - technocratic policies 19
 - White Australia policy 32, 36, 91–3, 182
- populism 13, 29–30
- power 67–8, 70–1, 74–6, 159–61, 169–71, 174–7
- Prices and Income Accord 101, 169
- private sector 9
- privatisation 109, 124, 146–8, 171
- profit 8, 58, 89
- racism 36, 57, 62, 91–3, 116, 127, 182
- radicalisation 43–6, 85, 86
- rank and file membership 69, 70, 79–80
- recession 95
- Redfern speech 112–13
- referenda 38, 39–40
- refugees 132–6, 157–9, 163
 - see also* asylum seekers
- religious sectarianism 77
- Rifondazione Comunista* (RC, Communist Refoundation) 190
- Royal Commission into Black Deaths in Custody 114–15
- same sex marriage 154
- SEATO *see* South East Asia Treaty Organisation
- security 58
- social democracy 22
 - left social democratic parties 190–2
- social fascism 53
- social policy 110–11
- social security 34, 62–3
- Socialisation Units 47, 50–3
- socialism 13–14, 17, 30, 47, 51–2, 59, 61, 105–6, 175
 - and the ALP 185, 187–8
 - socialisation of industry 43–6
 - socialist alternative to ALP 192–3
- South East Asia Treaty Organisation (SEATO) 58
- state sector 9–10, 36, 58
- strike action 26–7, 38, 43–6, 59–60, 97, 98–100, 126
 - ALP identification of strikes with communism 68
 - industrial action 84–5
 - miners' strike 64
 - New South Wales general strike 40–1
 - suppression 106
 - and white collar workers 84
 - wildcat strikes 38
- student movement 85
- tariff 35, 47, 88
 - General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs 57
 - Lyne Tariff 32
- taxation 109
 - accelerated tax depreciation rate 61
 - income taxation 62–3, 67
 - land tax 35
 - regressive tax 148

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13804-8 - Labor's Conflict: Big Business, Workers and the Politics of Class

Tom Bramble and Rick Kuhn

Index

[More information](#)

226 Index

- terrorism 159–61
Theodore Plan 47–9
- UAP *see* United Australia Party
- unemployment 66, 106, 124, 129, 145
- unions/unionism 12–13, 16–17, 23, 25–7, 33–4, 41–2, 43–6, 67, 69–72, 73, 101–3, 122–3, 126, 170, 173
- the Accord 105–10
- and ALP pre-formation years 25–7
- ALP–unions relationship 70–1
- blue collar unions 69
- Combined Unions' and Branches' Steering Committee 75
- and the Great Depression 46
- membership 69, 70
- parliamentarians and union officials 17
- political representation of unions 26, 27–33
- 'red rules' 46
- suppression of militant unionism 106
- trade unions 12–13, 16–17, 25–7, 69–72, 126, 170, 173
- transformation in politics 108
- union confidence 85
- union funding 186
- union officials 17, 69–71, 72, 169–71
- and wage control 94–5
- waterfront battle 137
- and the Whitlam government 87
- United Australia Party (UAP) 47, 62–3
- United Nations 57, 118
- Vietnam War 67, 85, 93–4
- wages 47, 48–50
- basic wage hearings 54
- centralised wage fixing 106
- equal pay for women 90
- wage control 94–5
- wage cuts and casualisation 46
- wage gains 64
- wage indexation 96
- wage pegging 59–60, 67
- war 37–41, 55–68, 132, 159–61
- Advisory War Council 56
- anti-war sentiment 39, 56–7, 67, 85
- Cold War 57, 64–5, 68
- Japanese invasion scare 56–7
- peace initiatives 58
- resources for 58
- Vietnam War 67, 85, 93–4
- see also* conscription
- welfare 62–3, 66, 110–11, 141, 149
- quarantining 155
- White Australia 32, 36, 91–3, 182
- white racial unity 30
- Whitlam era 83–103
- Wik people 113
- Wobblies, the *see* Industrial Workers of the World
- WorkChoices 136–9, 180
- WorkChoices to WorkChoices Lite 151–3, 163
- workforce
- equal pay and childcare access concessions 90
- and health system 62
- white collar workers and strike action 84
- working class 8, 11–14, 25–8, 67
- the 40 hour week 59–60
- ALP membership 79
- discipline of 184
- dissatisfaction and industrial dispute 40–1, 43–6
- and the Great Depression 46
- and Lang government 48–50
- militancy 37, 38, 43–6, 64, 106, 170
- radicalisation 43–6, 85, 86
- working class voters 163, 178–82
- world economic downturn 95–6
- yellow peril 58, 116
- Your Rights at Work campaign 136–9, 169, 180