Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-13228-2 — Research in Medicine 3rd Edition Juliet Usher-Smith , George Murrell , Harold Ellis , Christopher Huang Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

> Research in Medicine Planning a project – writing a thesis Third Edition

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-13228-2 — Research in Medicine 3rd Edition Juliet Usher-Smith , George Murrell , Harold Ellis , Christopher Huang Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

Research in Medicine

Planning a project – writing a thesis

Third Edition

Juliet Usher-Smith, MB, BChir, PhD (Cantab)

Murray Edwards College, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK

George Murrell, MBBS (Adelaide), DPhil (Oxon), MD (UNSW) Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, University of New South Wales, St. George Hospital Campus, Sydney, Australia

Harold Ellis, CBE, FRCS, MCh, DM (Oxon) Department of Anatomy, Guy's Hospital Campus, London, UK

Christopher Huang, ScD (Cantab), DM (Oxon) Physiological Laboratory, Department of Biochemistry,

and Murray Edwards College, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK

With line drawings by **David Langdon,** OBE, FRSA



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-13228-2 — Research in Medicine 3rd Edition Juliet Usher-Smith , George Murrell , Harold Ellis , Christopher Huang Frontmatter More Information



Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314-321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi - 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521132282

© J. Usher-Smith, G. Murrell, H. Ellis and C. Huang 2010

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2010

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data
Research in medicine : planning a project, writing a thesis. -3rd ed. / Juliet Usher-Smith ... [et al.]; with line drawings by David Langdon. p. ; cm.
Rev. ed. of : Research in medicine / George Murrell, Christopher Huang, Harold Ellis. 2nd ed. 1999.
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 978-0-521-13228-2 (pbk.)
Medicine-Research. 2. Medical writing. 3. Dissertations, Academic.
Usher-Smith, Juliet A. II. Murrell, George, 1960- Research in medicine.
[DNLM: 1. Dissertations, Academic as Topic. 2. Education, Medical, Graduate. 3. Biomedical Research. 4. Writing. W 20 R432 2010]
R852.M87 2010
610.72-dc22 2009050379

ISBN 978-0-521-13228-2 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

.....

Every effort has been made in preparing this book to provide accurate and up-to-date information which is in accord with accepted standards and practice at the time of publication. Although case histories are drawn from actual cases, every effort has been made to disguise the identities of the individuals involved. Nevertheless, the authors, editors and publishers can make no warranties that the information contained herein is totally free from error, not least because clinical standards are constantly changing through research and regulation. The authors, editors and publishers therefore disclaim all liability for direct or consequential damages resulting from the use of material contained in this book. Readers are strongly advised to pay careful attention to information provided by the manufacturer of any drugs or equipment that they plan to use.

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-13228-2 — Research in Medicine 3rd Edition Juliet Usher-Smith , George Murrell , Harold Ellis , Christopher Huang Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

Contents

Preface		page vii
1	Introduction	1
2	Deciding whether to do research	5
3	Deciding when to do research	9
4	Selecting a research degree	17
5	Choosing a department, research supervisor and project	25
6	Applying for research positions and funding	41
7	Getting started	51
8	Overcoming frustration	71
9	Writing scientifically	75
10	Publishing a paper	87
11	Attending scientific meetings	97
12	Writing a thesis	103
13	Submitting a thesis and preparing for the viva voce examination	117
Further reading		123
Ap	<i>pendix:</i> Information for research students wishing to study overseas	125
Index		129

v ◀

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-13228-2 — Research in Medicine 3rd Edition Juliet Usher-Smith , George Murrell , Harold Ellis , Christopher Huang Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

Preface

Looking back on my own scientific work I should say that it shows no great originality but a certain amount of business instinct which leads to the selection of a profitable line. (E. D. Adrian, autobiographical notes [A. L. Hodgkin (1979): *Biographical Memoirs* of *Fellows of the Royal Society* 25, 1–73.])

Doctors and medical students experience a training directed primarily towards clinical practice. Yet, increasing numbers of the more successful additionally devote time to advancing knowledge, often while working for a research or intercalated Honours degree. Similarly, science students are selected for postgraduate work mainly through university degree results. However, little is said about the qualities one requires for successfully completing a research programme, and the extent to which these differ from what makes a successful doctor or undergraduate student. No doubt one requires originality, creativity or flair, but to attempt to define or expand upon these would be beyond the direct scope of this short book. Additionally, modern medicine encompasses an enormous breadth of subjects, and research is among the most individual of endeavours.

Nevertheless, one can discuss some of the more practical problems associated with pursuing research and working for a

vii 🖪

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-13228-2 — Research in Medicine 3rd Edition Juliet Usher-Smith , George Murrell , Harold Ellis , Christopher Huang Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

viii Preface

thesis and a capacity to tackle these fulfils a necessary, even if not a sufficient, condition for a successful research programme. We hope we have commented helpfully upon at least some of these hurdles, even if only briefly in a general way. If we thereby provoke constructive thought, even if not agreement, we shall feel we have achieved our object and have offered assistance to those seeking masterships, doctorates and honours degrees.

We are grateful to Cambridge University Press for encouraging us to write this third edition, particularly in view of the current resurgence of interest in clinical and translational medical research, and in the training and career development of future physicianscientists who will carry this out. These, and other developments that include current alterations in the structure of undergraduate and postgraduate medical education in the UK, are reflected in this current revision of the text. We have additionally taken the opportunity to refine and bring other information given in many of the sections up to date. In this third edition, we remember our indebtedness to Dr Richard Barling of Cambridge University Press, and Professor Richard Adrian of the Physiological Laboratory, University of Cambridge, for their guidance and encouragement in writing the first edition. Finally, we particularly appreciate David Langdon's humorous and sensitive cartoon illustrations of what might otherwise have been rather over-serious material.

Juliet Usher-Smith George Murrell Harold Ellis Christopher Huang

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-13228-2 — Research in Medicine 3rd Edition Juliet Usher-Smith , George Murrell , Harold Ellis , Christopher Huang Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-13228-2 — Research in Medicine 3rd Edition Juliet Usher-Smith , George Murrell , Harold Ellis , Christopher Huang Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

