Index

abnormal bereavement, 8, 9 characteristics, 102 classification issues, 347 and cortisol levels, 36 diagnostic criteria, 23 diagnostic issues, 36 and melancholia, 36-37, 46, 97 Abrams, R., 19, 27 Accreditation Council of Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) (USA), 352 ACTH see adrenocorticotropic hormone (ACTH) AD see Alzheimer's disease (AD) Addison's disease differential diagnosis, 111 etiology, 111 adjustment disorder with depressed mood, 47, 97 adolescents, 102 differential diagnosis, 101-102 and suicide risk, 102 adolescents adjustment disorder with depressed mood, 102 cognitive-behavior therapy, 245 electroconvulsive therapy, 165-70 case studies, 168-70 efficacy, 165-67, 244 safety issues, 165 manic-depressive illness, 245 melancholia, 103-104 comorbidity, 91-93, 103 pharmacotherapy, 244-50 prevalence, 103 recommendations, 250 sample heterogeneity, 245-46 psychotherapy, 244-45 adrenalectomy, 62 adrenal glands atrophy, 62 and stress, 62-63 adrenocorticotropic hormone (ACTH), 64 and pregnancy, 33 release, 64 and stress responses, 309 adrenocorticotropin see adrenocorticotropic hormone (ACTH) AEPs see auditory evoked potentials (AEPs)

affective disorders, convulsive therapy, 155 affective reactions, 8 African-Americans, suicide rates, 126 agitation with melancholia, suicide risk assessment, 135-36 symptoms, 16 agomelatine, 290 Akiskal, H. S., 21 alcohol abuse and depressive mood disorders, 255, 301 and melancholia, 108-109 pharmacotherapy, 255-56 and sleep, 357 and suicide risk, 137 alcoholism, genetic factors, 255 Alzheimer's disease (AD) differential diagnosis, 106 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 260-61 and pseudodementia, 261 differential diagnosis, 118, 158 American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 165 American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, 291 American Journal of Psychiatry, 200, 288 American Psychiatric Association (APA), 6, 8 classification issues, 365 dexamethasone suppression test assessment, 70 suicidal patient guidelines, 143 Task Force on ECT, 167 recommendations, 182 see also Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) amines, secondary vs tertiary, 199, 211 Amish, suicide risk, 136 amitriptyline, 50 effectiveness, 202-203 adolescents, 247 effects on suicide rates, 140 studies, 141 and electroconvulsive therapy compared, 157 with haloperidol, 224 melancholia treatment, 211 studies, 54

More information

523 Index

amobarbital, electroencephalography studies, 323 amygdala metabolism, 318-19 and stress responses, 308-11 Angst, J., 21 animal studies abnormal neuroplasticity, 314-15 noradrenergic dysfunction, 314 reward mechanisms, 315 serotonin function, 312-13 stress responses, 306, 308 anterior cingulate cortex, volume reduction, 317-18, 319 anterior insular cortex, increased metabolism, 319-20 anticonvulsants approved, 50 diabetes with melancholia treatment, 264-65 effects on seizure, 188 efficacy, 24 epilepsy with melancholia treatment, 260 in mania treatment, 23 manic-depressive illness treatment, 228-29 neonatal issues, 242 antidepressants, 5–6 Alzheimer's disease with melancholia treatment, 261 with antipsychotics, 223-24 approved, increase, 50 comparisons biased, 197, 198, 199-01 methodology issues, 200 placebo effects, 200-201 unfavorable, 198 controlled studies bias, 198 limitations, 197 reviews, 199 volunteer criteria, 198 diabetes with melancholia treatment, 264-65 dosing issues, 214, 247-48 drug-drug interactions, 265 drug-switching, 213-14, 217-18 effects on glucocorticoid receptors, 311 effects on suicide rates, 140-42 meta-analyses, 140-41 studies, 142 efficacy, tricyclics vs SSRIs, 201-204 fetal safety issues, 243 and glucose metabolism, 226 mania induction, 22-23 incidence, 22 and manic-depressive illness mood switch risk, 225-26 treatment, 226-27 marketing strategies, 51 medical illness with melancholia treatment, 261-62 meta-analyses, 197, 199-00, 201-204 novel, and industry influences, 197-99 overdose, lethality, 142-43 postpartum depression treatment, 163

prescriptions, 50, 141-42 selection criteria, 240 side-effects, 205 simultaneous application, 217 and suicide prevention, 132 teratogenicity, 240-41 thyroid disease with melancholia treatment, 265 use of term, 7-8 vs electroconvulsive therapy, 156, 157, 158, 161, 188-90 in pregnancy, 164 suicide risk, 159 see also monoamine oxidase inhibitors (MAOIs); selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs); tricyclic antidepressants (TCAs) antipsychotics with antidepressants, 223-24 approved, 50 drug augmentation, 217 drug-drug interactions, 265 fetal safety issues, 243 indications, 223-24 side-effects, 223, 224 use of term, 7-8 anxiety disorders differential diagnosis, 109 with melancholia, suicide risk assessment, 135 - 36anxious depression, 54-55 APA see American Psychiatric Association (APA) apathetic syndromes differential diagnosis, 109-13 and neurologic diseases, 113-18 apathy associated conditions, 264 symptoms, 112 apolipoprotein E4 gene, and Alzheimer's disease, 106 approach-withdrawal theories, of hemisphere specialization, 322 Arateus, on melancholia, 3 Archives of General Psychiatry, 200 aripiprazole, 224 Ashby, D., 141-42 Asperger syndrome, with melancholia, 104 atypical depression, 9, 54, 97 age of onset, 98 comorbidity, 98 differential diagnosis, 98-99 prevalence, 98 symptoms, 98, 278 treatment, 99 see also seasonal affective disorder (SAD) auditory evoked potentials (AEPs), 323-24 advantages, 324 limitations, 324 mood disorder studies, 324 Australia antidepressant studies, 202 electroconvulsive therapy studies, 166 suicide rates, 126, 140-41

More information

524 Index

autism with melancholia, 104 treatment, 104 avolitional syndromes, differential diagnosis, 112-13 Baillarger, Jules-Gabriel-François, 4, 18 Baltimore Epidemiologic Catchment Area (USA), 252 basal ganglia disease, differential diagnosis, 291 Baxter, Richard, on melancholia, 3 BDI see Beck Depression Inventory (BDI) BDNF see brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF) BDRS (Brief Depression Rating Scale), 94 Bech-Rafaelsen Melancholia Scale (BRMS), 94 Beck Depression Inventory (BDI), 50, 93 applications, 94 behavior disorders, classification, 1 Benazzi, F., 21, 55 Bennett, A. E., 153 benzodiazepines and breast-feeding, 244 in catatonia diagnosis, 31, 161 effectiveness, elderly, 253 effects on seizure, 188 and fetal safety, 239 bereavement use of term, 46-47 see also abnormal bereavement Berger, Hans, 321, 323 beta-blockers, effects on seizure, 188 Bethlem Hospital, 4 bilateral electroconvulsive therapy (BL-ECT), 184 energy dosing, 186 and right unilateral electroconvulsive therapy compared, 184 biological clock, 356 bipolar depression, 8, 46 antidepressant-induced, 22-23 early studies, 19 electroconvulsive therapy, 172-74 case studies, 173-74 bipolar disorders . Bipolar I, 8–9, 19 studies, 21 Bipolar II, 8-9, 19 longitudinal studies, 20-21 studies, 21 case studies, 22 diagnostic criteria, 8-9, 18 psychopathologic studies, 20 bipolarity, lack of support for, 24 bipolar-unipolar dichotomy clinical studies, 20-22 criticisms, 19, 20 early studies, 19 research issues, 21 vs continuum model, 19-20

bipolar-unipolar overlap, 23 issues, 24 studies, 21 twin studies, 23 BL-ECT see bilateral electroconvulsive therapy (BL-ECT) borderline personality disorder, 99 BPRS (Brief Psychotic Rating Scale), 166 bradykinesia, 88 bradykinetic syndromes, differential diagnosis, 112 - 13bradyphrenia, 88 brain feedback mechanisms, 63 see also hemispheres brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF), 315-16 abnormalities, 316 and reward mechanisms, 315 brain injury and depressive mood disorders, 317 see also traumatic brain injury (TBI) brain metabolism, abnormal, in melancholia, 318-20, 332, 343 brain structure abnormal in melancholia, 317-18, 329, 346 postmortem studies, 317-18 breast cancer, drug-induced, 224 breast-feeding melancholia in, pharmacotherapy, 239-44 and psychotropic drugs, 243-44 brief depression, 46 differential diagnosis, 101 Brief Depression Rating Scale (BDRS), applications, 94 Brief Psychotic Rating Scale (BPRS), 166 brief recurrent depression, 9 Bright, Timothy, on melancholia, 3 Britain see United Kingdom (UK) British Journal of Psychiatry, 288 BRMS (Bech-Rafaelsen Melancholia Scale), 94 brofaromine, 290 bromocriptine drug augmentation, 216 Parkinson's disease with melancholia treatment, 259 Brooklyn State Hospital (USA), 154 bupropion, 225 effectiveness, elderly, 253 heart disease with melancholia treatment, 262-63 mania induction, 23 in smoking cessation therapy, 256 trials data, 350 Burke, W. J., 203 Burton, Robert, on melancholia, 3 California (USA) electroconvulsive therapy, adolescents, 165 Medicaid, 270 cAMP see cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP)

More information

525 Index

Canada, electroconvulsive therapy studies, 166 cancers breast cancer, 224 and depression risk, 111 Cannon, Walter, 62-63 Capgras syndrome, and psychotic depression, 30 carbamazepine drug-drug interactions, 265 in mania treatment, 23 manic-depressive illness treatment, 229 neonatal issues, 242 Cardiazol see pentylenetetrazol cardiovascular disease and electroconvulsive therapy, 170 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 262-64 see also heart disease Carroll, Bernard J., 64-65, 66, 68, 75 on dexamethasone suppression test, 66, 69, 70 - 71Carroll Rating Scale (CRS), 94 applications, 94 catalepsy, 30 catatonia, 9, 46, 88 antidepressant treatment, 161 case studies, 30-31, 32 diagnosis, 31 diagnostic criteria, 25 differential diagnosis, 30, 161 electroconvulsive therapy, 161-63 case studies, 162-63 efficacy, 161 malignant, 161 and melancholia, 30, 32, 97 pharmacotherapy, 224-25 retarded, 162 symptoms, 31, 161 CBT see cognitive-behavior therapy (CBT) CCKs (cholecystokinins), 317 central nervous system (CNS), and hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis, 64 cerebral hemispheric instability, and manic-depressive illness, 329-30 cerebrovascular disease, elderly, 105 cerebrovascular stroke, differential diagnosis, 114 CFS (chronic fatigue syndrome), 112 characterological conditions, and electroconvulsive therapy, 171-72 characterological depression, 46 Charney, D. S., 57 chemical messengers, 63 chemical neurotransmission, 62 child abuse identifying, 357 stress responses, 306 Child and Adolescent Consortium (USA), electroconvulsive therapy studies, 165-66 childhood stress, and melancholia, 306 children cognitive-behavior therapy, 245 of depressed mothers, 305-306 electroconvulsive therapy, 165-70 case studies, 168-70 efficacy, 167, 244

manic-depressive illness, 245 marital conflict effects on, 306 melancholia, 103-104 comorbidity, 91-93, 103 pharmacotherapy, 244-50 prevalence, 103 prevention, 354-58 recommendations, 250 sample heterogeneity, 245-46 psychotherapy, 244-45 temperament, 302 Children's Depression Rating Scale-Revised, 248 China, suicide rates, 125 chlordiazepoxide, effectiveness, children and adolescents, 249 chlorpromazine drug-drug interactions, 265 mood disorder treatment studies, 7-8 in postpartum depression treatment, 36 cholecystokinins (CCKs), roles, 317 chromosome 12, 362 chronic depression, differential diagnosis, 101 chronic fatigue syndrome (CFS), and melancholia, differential diagnosis, 112 chronicity, prevention, 358 chronic renal disease, and depression risk, 111 cimetidine, drug-drug interactions, 265 circadian cycles and CLOCK genes, 361-62 fetus, 356 and melancholia, 310 citalopram and breast-feeding, 243-44 effectiveness, 203 children and adolescents, 248 effects on suicide rates, 141 heart disease with melancholia treatment, 263, 264 Parkinson's disease with melancholia treatment, 259 post-stroke depression treatment, 258 clinical examination, 85-95 cognition, 90-91 mood, 87, 441 personality disorders, 91 psychomotor functioning, 88 for psychotic features, 89-90, 441 strategies, 86-87, 446 for suicidal thoughts, 90 for vegatitive signs, 88-89 CLOCK genes, 361 ethnic and racial differences, 361 localization, 361 mutations, 361 clomipramine effectiveness, 203 adolescents, 248 epilepsy with melancholia treatment, 260 clonidine, in smoking cessation therapy, 256 clozapine, 223-24 drug-drug interactions, 265 CME (continuing medical education), 352 CNS (central nervous system), 64

More information

526 Index

cocaine, and depressive mood disorders, 256 cocaine withdrawal comorbidity, 109 and melancholia, differential diagnosis, 109-10 pharmacotherapy, 256 Cochrane Collaboration, 199, 203 cognition, clinical examination, 90-91 cognitive-behavior therapy (CBT) in depression treatment, 218 effectiveness adolescents, 245 children, 245, 248 in postpartum depression treatment, 243 cognitive deficits in melancholia, 327–28 studies, 327-28 Colorado (USA), electroconvulsive therapy, adolescents, 165 comas, 30 see also insulin coma complications melancholic patients recommendations, 266-68 consent issues, electroconvulsive therapy, 162, 167 continuing medical education (CME), programs, 352 continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP), 269 convulsive therapy, 6-7 affective disorder treatment, 155 early studies, 153-55, 161 fear of treatment, 183 manic-depressive illness treatment, early studies, 153-54 mechanisms, future studies, 353-54 melancholia, 346 mood disorder treatment, 154 see also electroconvulsive therapy (ECT); pentylenetetrazol Cook, L. C., 153 CORE study, 158, 160, 171, 189 corpus callosum reduced volume, 306, 317-18 and reduced metabolism, 319 corticotropin see adrenocorticotropic hormone (ACTH) corticotropin-releasing factor (CRF), 64 corticotropin-releasing factor-1 receptor antagonists, 363 corticotropin-releasing hormone (CRH) and pregnancy, 33 release, 64 and stress responses, 309-11 corticotropin-releasing hormone antagonists, 363 cortisol assays, 66 inhibition, 64 levels and abnormal bereavement, 15-36 and depression, 65, 66 and premenstrual dysphoric disorder, 102 and stress, 302

and pregnancy, 33 resistance, 311 suppression, 354 urinary free, 67 Cotard syndrome case studies, 29 diagnostic criteria, 29 electroconvulsive therapy, 30 and psychotic depression, 29-30 CPAP (continuous positive airway pressure), 269 CREB (cyclic AMP response element-binding protein), 362 CRF see corticotropin-releasing factor (CRF) CRH see corticotropin-releasing hormone (CRH) Crohn's disease, and depression, 111 CRS see Carroll Rating Scale (CRS) crying, pathological, 116 Culture and Depression, 51 Cushing's syndrome, 62 differential diagnosis, 111 etiology, 111 and hypercortisolemia, 64 cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP), 360 abnormalities, 311 cyclic AMP response element-binding protein (CREB), 362 cyclothymia, use of term, 18 cyclothymic disorder, 8-9 CYP2D6 gene, 359 cytokines abnormalities, and depression, 63 in depressed patients, 364 roles, 363-64 D₂-receptor genes, 362 D₃-receptor genes, 362 Danish University Antidepressant Group, 203 dawn simulation, 285 DeCarolis, V., 157 de Clérambault syndrome, and psychotic depression, 30 delirium case studies, 128-29 electroencephalography, 321 delivery, and postpartum blues, 33 delusional depression diagnostic criteria, 25-26 see also psychotic depression delusions mood-congruent, 26-27 nihilistic, 29 see also mood-incongruent delusions delusions of negation, case studies, 29 dementia differential diagnosis, 117-18 electroencephalography, 321 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 260-61 see also Alzheimer's disease (AD); pseudodementia

More information

527 Index

dementia praecox, 4 and catatonia, 161 and manic-depressive illness compared, 18-19 see also schizophrenia demyelinating disease, differential diagnosis, 116 depressed mothers, 305-306 studies, 354-58 depressed patients compliance issues, 358 cytokines in, 364 electroencephalography studies, 321-23 sleep disturbances, 73, 325 suicide rates, 125 see also melancholic patients depression anxious, 54–55 chronic, 101 classification, 46-51 future trends, 346-49 issues, 46-48 cognitive-behavior therapy, 218 concept of, expansion, 50 and cortisol levels, 65, 66 and Crohn's disease, 111 delusional, 25-26 diagnostic criteria, 7, 46-51 choices, 47 in clinical practice, 47 cross-sectional vs longitudinal approaches, 55-56 industry influences, 50-51 limitations, 48-50 diagnostic issues, 62 epidemic, 50-51 genetic risk factors, 543 geriatric, 9 interpersonal therapy, 218 involutional, 9 irritable, 54 and Lyme disease, 111 and mania, 4, 18 markers, 63, 66, 77, 325 neurobiologic, 328 mild, 51, 54 non-nuclear, 57 nuclear, 57 and pancreatic carcinoma, 111 post-schizophrenia, 106 prevalence, 49-50 psychotherapies, 2 rating scales, 91-95 reactive, 3, 8 relapse, 73 risk factors, 358 seizure-related, 117 sleep electroencephalography studies, 73-74, 75, 76 subsyndromal, 46 superimposed, 106 and syphilis, 111 and thyroid-stimulating hormone levels, 72

and thyrotropin-releasing hormone levels, 72 treatment, issues, 47 twin studies, 49 use of term, 15 as buzzword, 51 Meyer's views, 6 and vascular disease, 106 vital, 8 see also atypical depression; bipolar depression; brief depression; depressive mood disorders; double depression; endogenomorphic depression; endogenous depression; major depression; manic depression; melancholia; minor depression; neurotic depression; non-melancholic depression; postpartum depression; post-psychotic depression; post-stroke depression; prepartum depression; psychotic depression; puerperal depression; treatment-resistant depression (TRD); unipolar depression; vascular depression depression with catatonia or stupor, as severe melancholia, 30 Depression Interview and Structured Hamilton, 92 depression-like syndromes, and neurologic diseases, 113–18 depressive mood disorders, 9 and alcohol abuse, 255, 301 and brain injury, 317 classification issues, 25-26, 346-49 diagnosis, 24, 85 differential diagnosis, 5 elderly, 105 family studies, 299-01 genetic factors, 255 genetic studies, 348 and lupus erythematosus, 111 melancholia as, 45, 58 mild, 46 misdiagnosis case studies, 130 and suicide risk, 129-30 and multiple sclerosis, 116 and nicotine, 256 non-melancholic, 97 differential diagnosis, 98-03 norepinephrine function, Table 14.3, 304 pathophysiology, 298 prevention, and sleep, 356-57 as reactions, 6 and reward mechanisms, 315 risk factors, 111 serotonin function, Table 14.2, 313 and stress, 129-30 misdiagnosis, 129 and stroke, 317 and substance abuse, 256 and suicide risk, 125 threshold model, 56 treatment

More information

528 Index

depressive mood disorders (cont.) algorithms, 47-48 issues, 8, 47 twin studies, 301, 303 under-diagnosis, 126-29 clinical ambiguities, 127 studies, 127 unrecognized case studies, 127, 128-29 suicide risk, 126-29 see also melancholia depressive reactions, 46 diagnostic criteria, 8 depressive spectrum disease, 19 depressive stupor electroconvulsive therapy, 161-63 pharmacotherapy, 224-25 desipramine comparative studies, 199-00 effectiveness, 202-203 alcoholics, 255 melancholia treatment, 211 studies, 202 dexamethasone, 64 in cortisol suppression, 65 dexamethasone/corticotropin-releasing-horm (DEX/CRH) test, 63 applications, 71 sensitivity, 71-72 dexamethasone suppression test (DST), 26 assessment studies, 69-71 children and adolescents, 245 development, 64-65 diagnostic issues, 66-67, 108 as diagnostic screening test, 68-69 and electroconvulsive therapy, 68 outcomes evaluation, 181 limitations, 62, 63, 69, 109 non-suppression, incidence, 69 and Parkinson's disease, 115 and pregnancy, 33 principles, 65-66 prognostic value, 68 re-examination, 63 rejection, 71 schizophrenia diagnosis, 107-108 with sleep electroencephalography, 75 studies, 67-69 meta-analyses, 67 and suicide risk, 68, 138-39 technical issues, 66 validation, 66 DEX/CRH test see dexamethasone/ corticotropin-releasing-hormone (DEX/CRH) test dextroamphetamine, drug augmentation, 216 diabetes, with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 264-65 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) classification issues, future trends, 346-49, 365 cross-sectional approach, criticisms, 55-56 depression, 46-51

choices, 47, 536 classification issues, 46-48 diagnostic criteria limitations, 48-50 future trends, 346-49 limitations, 348 validity issues, 49 melancholia, future trends, 348-49 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-I) (1952), 6 depressive reactions, 8 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-II) (1968), 6, 8 criticisms, 8 depression, 7 reliability issues, 8 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-III) (1980), 8 bipolar disorder, 18 major depression, 18 melancholia, 55 mood-congruence, 26-27 mood disorders, 8 psychotic disorders, 25 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IIIR) (1987), 8 mood disorders, 9 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV) (1994) abnormal bereavement, 23 depressive disorders, criticisms, 103 limitations, 2, 9 mood disorders, 9 psychotic disorders, 25, 106 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-V), proposals, 9 differential diagnosis, melancholia, 58, 97-18 diphenhydramine, drug-drug interactions, 265 Donovan, S., 141 dopamine dysfunction and melancholia, 315 postmortem studies, 315 dopaminergic agents, 290 dorsolateral prefrontal cortex, reduced metabolism, 319 dosing issues antidepressants, 214, 247-48 elderly, 250 double depression, 9, 100 differential diagnosis, 101 treatment resistance, 101 dramatic-emotional personality disorders, comorbidity, 109 Drevets, W. C., 312 drug abuse, and melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 255, 256 drug augmentation limitations, 216 limitation trials, 214-15 options, 216-17 see also lithium augmentation drug-drug interactions, 265 elderly, 250 in melancholia treatment, 265, 650

More information

529 Index

drug metabolism and pharmacogenetics, 359-60 studies, 359 drug overdose, antidepressants, 142-43 drug overuse, and melancholia, differential diagnosis, 110 drug-related depressive-like states, differential diagnosis, 109-10 drugs in electroconvulsive therapy, 188 mood disorder induction, 110, 655 drug-switching antidepressants, 213-14, 217-18 in melancholia treatment, 221 trials, 214-15 DSM see Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) DSM-I see Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-I) (1952) DSM-II see Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-II) (1968) DSM-III see Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-III) (1980) DSM-IIIR see Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IIIR) (1987) DSM-IV see Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV) (1994) DSM-V see Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-V) DST see dexamethasone suppression test (DST) dysrhythmias, electroencephalography, 321 dysthymia, 8, 46, 97 classification issues, 347 diagnostic criteria, 100-101 differential diagnosis, 100-101 treatment, 101-10 ECT see electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) ECT Review Group (UK), 156 Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale, 94 EEG see electroencephalography (EEG) ego, 6 Einheitspsychose, 4, 35 elderly antidepressants, meta-analyses, 200 cerebrovascular disease, 105 depressive mood disorders, 105 dosing issues, 250 drug-drug interactions, 250 electroconvulsive therapy, 170-71 case studies, 170-71 manic-depressive illness, lithium treatment, 227-28 melancholia, 104-106 case studies, 170-71 comorbidity, 105 continuation treatment, 254 maintenance treatment, 254 mortality rates, 250 pharmacotherapy, 250-54 prevalence, 104-105 recommendations, 254 risk factors, 105

pharmacotherapy issues, 250-51 responsiveness, 251 suicide prevention errors, 126 and vascular brain disease, 251 vascular disease, 106 electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) adolescents, 165-70 case studies, 168-70 efficacy, 165-67, 244 safety issues, 165 advantages, 182, 224 applicability, 156-57 availability, recommendations, 352 barriers to, 174 benefits, 187 bipolar depression treatment, 172-74 case studies, 173-74 and cardiovascular disease, 170 catatonia treatment, 161-63 case studies, 162-63 efficacy, 161 and characterological conditions, 171-72 children, 165-70 case studies, 168-70 efficacy, 167, 244 concurrent medications, 188 consent issues, 162, 167 continuation strategies, 188-90 studies, 189 contraindications, 184 Cotard syndrome treatment, 30 course design, 187-88 current, AC vs square wave, 184 depressive stupor treatment, 161-63 and dexamethasone suppression test, 68 early studies, 155 effective achieving, 181-90 issues, 190 effective seizures, characterization, 185 efficacy, 24, 202 optimal, 354 elderly, 170-71 case studies, 170-71 electrode placement, 184 bilateral, 184 right unilateral, 184 electrode selection, 186 energy dosing, 186 epilepsy with melancholia treatment, 260 failure to administer, and suicide risk, 134 ineffective, studies, 187-88 mechanisms, 353-54 neuroendocrine hypothesis, 353 neurohumoral theory, 353-54 neurophysiologic hypotheses, 353 melancholia treatment, 174, 221 case studies, 157 effectiveness, 155-57, 211 issues, 174

More information

530 Index

electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) (cont.) mild/moderate melancholia treatment, 230 and neurologic traits, 171-72 case studies, 171-72 outcomes, 181 characteristics, 715, 716 clinical criteria, 182 laboratory tests, 181 patient selection, 181-83 and personality disorders, 172 postpartum depression treatment, 36, 163-65 case studies, 164-65 post-stroke depression treatment, 258 and pregnancy, 163-65 psychosis studies, 25 psychotic depression treatment, 157-59, 223 case studies, 158-59 efficacy, 157, 158 relapse rates, 154, 188-89 remission rates, 181 age differences, 182 issues, 187-88 response issues, 182-83 risk factors, 183, 184 and schizophrenia treatment, 162 seizures duration, 185 optimization, 185-86 side-effects, minimization, 101-84 stigmatization, 156, 174 and suicide prevention, 132 and suicide risk, 159-61 case studies, 160-61 technical issues, 183-90 training recommendations, 351-52 and transcranial magnetic stimulation compared, 286-87 treatment frequency, 186-87 and treatment-resistant depression, 272-73 unipolar depression treatment, 172-74 vs antidepressants, 156, 157, 158, 161, 188 - 90in pregnancy, 164 suicide risk, 159 vs pentylenetetrazol, 154 see also bilateral electroconvulsive therapy (BL-ECT); right unilateral electroconvulsive therapy (RUL-ECT) electroencephalography (EEG), 63 activated, 323-27 medication induction, 323 advantages, 320 arousal issues, 323 depressed patient studies, 321-23 drug effects, 322 early applications, 321 early studies, 321 in electroconvulsive therapy, 185-86 electrode placement issues, 322 and melancholia, 321 melancholia studies, 72-73

non-activated, 321 see also sleep electroencephalography electrophysiologic abnormalities, in melancholia, 320-27 electrophysiologic measures, and melancholia, 72-76 emotional incontinence, 116 emotional lability, 116 emotions expressed, 358 processing, hemispheric differences, 329 regulation, 364 empirical approach limitations, 52 to syndromes, 52 endocrinology, historical background, 62 endocrinopathies, and melancholia, differential diagnosis, 111 endogenomorphic depression, 9 concept of, 67 endogenous depression, 8 use of term, 54 see also melancholia endophenotype, 331-32 England and Wales, suicide rates, 126 Enhancing Recovery in Coronary Heart Disease (ENRICHD) trial, 263 environmental factors genetically influenced, 303 interuterine, 304 in melancholia, 303-307, 332-33 and temperament, 302 epilepsy case studies, 116-17 differential diagnosis, 116-17 electroencephalography, 321 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 260 epinephrine, isolation, 62 episodic memory, impairment, 327 eptapirone, 290 estrogen effects on serotonin, 307, 313 and melancholia, 307 in melancholia treatment, 291 Euro-Americans, suicide rates, 125, 126 Europe, depression, prevalence, 50 examination (clinical) see clinical examination excitatory amino acids, and melancholia, 316 exorcism, 3 expressed emotions, 358 facial expressions, and mood, 87 Falret, Jean Pierre, 18 on melancholia, 4 familial pure depressive disease, 19 family background, and suicide risk, 135-36 family studies, depressive mood disorders, 299-01 fathers, depressed, and genetic vulnerability, 305-306 Feighner criteria, 51

Feinberg, M., 75

More information

531 Index

fetus circadian cycles, 356 drug safety issues, 239-40, 243 intrauterine stress responses, 304 malformations, 240-41 sleep and, 356-57 Fink, Max, 7-8 Finland depression studies, 354-55 electroconvulsive therapy, and suicide risk, 159-60 firearms access removal, 145 and suicide, 125-26, 133, 137 case studies, 133 fluoxetine and breast-feeding, 243 drug-drug interactions, 265 effectiveness, 202-203, 204 adolescents, 249 children, 248 elderly, 253 effects on suicide rates, 140, 141 heart disease with melancholia treatment, 263 neonatal issues, 241 and placebo response, 201 post-stroke depression treatment, 258 side-effects, 205 studies, 202 flupenthixol, effects on suicide rates, 140 fluvoxamine drug-drug interactions, 265 effects on suicide rates, 141 folate deficiency, and depression risk, 111 folic acid, in pregnancy, 242 follow-up studies, inadequate, and suicide risk, 132 - 33France antidepressants, prescription increases, 50 electroconvulsive therapy studies, 166-67 Freemantle, N., 199-00 Freud, Siegmund, melancholia theories, 6 frontal lobe disease differential diagnosis, 113-14, 814 symptoms, 113-14 GABAergic agents, 290 GAF (Global Assessment of Function), 202 Galen, 3 Ganser syndrome, and psychotic depression, 30 Geddes, J., 203 genetic factors alcoholism, 255 and depression risk, 543 depressive mood disorders, 255 manic-depressive illness, 330 melancholia, 298, 299-03, 331-32, 361 temperament, 332 see also heritability genetic vulnerability, 299-01, 331-32

depressed fathers, 305–306

depressed mothers, 305-306 mechanisms, 362 gepirone, 290 geriatric depression, 9 Geriatric Depression Scale, 94 Germany, St. John's wort studies, 293 Glasgow Depression Scale, 94 Global Assessment of Function (GAF), 202 glucocorticoid receptors (GRs) abnormal functioning, 311 antidepressant effects, 311 cortisol resistance, 311 reduced, 310-11 type I, 308 type II, 308 glucocorticoids adaptive effects, 308-309 animal studies, 308 overexposure effects, 309 roles, 308 synthetic, 64 glucocorticosteroid receptor agonists, in melancholia treatment, 289-90 glucose metabolism and antidepressants, 226 decrease, 319 elevated, 318-19 and sleep, 325 glutamate NMDA, 290 glutamate signaling modifiers, 363 Goodwin, F. K., 19-20 on antidepressant-induced mania, 22 G-protein, 362 Greenblatt, M., 156 GRs see glucocorticoid receptors (GRs) Gunnell, D., 141-42 guns see firearms Hadzi-Pavlovic, D., 25-26, 53 hallucinations, 89 haloperidol, with amitriptyline, 224 HAMD see Hamilton Rating Scale for Depression (HRSD) Hamilton Rating Scale for Depression (HRSD), 91-93, 137, 171 applications, 94-95 in electroconvulsive therapy studies, 158, 160, 165, 171

limitations, 92

Harris, Geoffrey, 62

health professionals

education

351-52

heart disease

accreditation, 351

with melancholia mortality rates, 262

shorter versions, 93, 847

Haslam, John, on melancholia, 4

HD see Huntington's disease (HD)

in mood disorders, 351-52

electroconvulsive therapy training,

More information

532 Index

heart disease (cont.) pharmacotherapy, 262-64 see also cardiovascular disease heart failure, risks, 262 hemispheres emotion-processing, 329 specialization, approach-withdrawal theories, 322 hemispheric instability, and manic-depressive illness, 329-30 hemispheric sleep phase coherence, 326 sex differences, 326 herbal remedies, for melancholia, 292-94 heritability estimates, 300 melancholia, 346 neurogenesis, 363 and temperament, 302 see also genetic factors Hickie, I., 202 Hill, Sir John Denis Nelson, 5-6 hippocampus, neurogenesis, 363 Hippocrates, on melancholia, 2-3 histrionic personality disorder, 98 Hoch, August, case studies, 32 homeostatic functions, perturbations, 88-89 HOPA gene, polymorphisms, 362 Hopewell-Ash, Edwin Lancelot on melancholia, 5 Melancholia in Everyday Practice (1934), 16, 17 hormonal changes during pregnancy, 33 and puerperal psychosis, 36 hormones imbalance, 111 and melancholia, 306-307 in melancholia treatment, 291-92 systemic effects, 63 therapeutic replacement, 62 see also adrenocorticotropic hormone (ACTH); corticotropin-releasing hormone (CRH); thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH); thyrotropin-releasing hormone (TRH) hospitalization failure case studies, 133 and suicide risk, 133-34 suicidal melancholic patients, 143-45 guidelines, 143 indications, 143 and suicide risk, 135, 143-44 HPA axis see hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal (HPA) axis HPGH (hypothalamic-pituitary-growth hormone) system, 63 HPT axis see hypothalamic-pituitary-thyroid (HPT) axis HRSD see Hamilton Rating Scale for Depression (HRSD) 5-HT_{1A} (5-β-hydroxytryptamine receptor 1) agonists, 290

5-HT2A receptor gene, 359-60 5-HT see serotonin 5-HTT gene, 303 Huntington's disease (HD) differential diagnosis, 115-16 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 259-60 Huston, P. E., 155 17-hydroxycorticosteroids, and mood disorders, 64 5-hydroxytryptamine (5-HT) see serotonin 5- β -hydroxytryptamine receptor 1 (5-HT_{1A}) agonists, 290 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors, 5HT_{1A}, 310-11 hyperadrenalism, and insomnia, 62 hypercortisolemia, 64 as depression marker, 66, 77 hyperglycemia, 264 hypericum, in melancholia treatment, 292-93 hyperparathyroidism differential diagnosis, 111 etiology, 111 hypnotics, and fetal safety, 239-40 hypomania, 21 hypothalamic hormones, in electroconvulsive therapy evaluation, 186 hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal (HPA) axis, 63 abnormalities, 298 diagnostic issues, 66-67, 78 hyperactivity, 219 and melancholia, 64-72 overactivity, 364 and stress response, 307-308, 363 mechanisms, 311 suppression, 65 targeting, 363 use of term, 64 hypothalamic-pituitary-growth hormone (HPGH) system, 63 hypothalamic-pituitary-thyroid (HPT) axis, 63 evaluation, 72 functions, 72 and melancholia, 72 hypothalamus as biological clock, 356 and stress responses, 309 hypothyroidism comorbidity, 72 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 265 hysteroid dysphoria, 98-99 ICD-8 see International Classification of Diseases (ICD-8) ICD-10 see International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10) id, 6 imipramine, 50 drug-switching, 214 effectiveness alcoholics, 255 children, 246, 247, 248

More information

533 Index

effects on electroconvulsive therapy, 188-89 and electroconvulsive therapy compared, 157 manic-depressive illness treatment, 227 melancholia treatment, 211 mood disorder treatment studies, 7-8 psychosis studies, 25 severe melancholia treatment, 230 immune response system, and melancholia, 363-64 implicit memory, 327 inflammatory markers abnormalities, 63 and depression, 63 inflammatory response, 363-64 inpatient care, suicidal melancholic patients, 143-45 insanity circular, 4 classification, 3-4 insomnia, and hyperadrenalism, 62 insulin, discovery, 62 insulin coma, 6-7 treatment, 62 International Classification of Diseases (ICD-8), 55 psychotic disorders, 106 reliability issues, 8 International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10) limitations, 2 melancholia, 26 interpersonal therapy, in depression treatment, 218 inter-rater reliability, 200 interuterine factors, 304 involuntary commitment and suicide risk, 133-34 case studies, 133 involutional depression, 9 iproniazid, 50 irritable depression, 54 Jamison, K. R., 19-20 on antidepressant-induced mania, 22 Japan, depression, epidemic, 50-51 Johns Hopkins Hospital (USA), Henry Phipps Psychiatric Clinic, 154-55 Journal of the American Medical Association, The, 198 Kahlbaum, Karl, 18 catatonia case studies, 30-31 research, 30 Kalinowsky, L. B., 155 kava, side-effects, 294 Kayser–Fleischer rings, 116 Kendell, R. E., 53 on structured interviews, 85 two depression factors, 53, 54-55 Kendler, K. S., 27, 300 ketoconazole, in melancholia treatment, 290

Kirsch, I., 199 Klein, D. F., 7-8, 98-99 Kleinman, Arthur, 51 Kraepelin, Emil on manic-depressive illness, 18-19 melancholia theories, 4-5 criticisms, 6 laboratory tests, and melancholia defined, 62-78 lamotrigine, 225, 290 manic-depressive illness treatment, 229 severe melancholia treatment, 230 late-life depression see vascular depression laughing, pathological, 116 left hippocampal cortex, reduced metabolism, 319 Leonhard, Karl, 23 manic-depressive illness theories, 19 lesopitron, 290 leucotomy, 6-7 Levinson, D. F., 300 Lewis, Aubrey, on melancholia, 5 lidocaine, effects on seizure, 188 light therapy (LT), 362 dawn simulation, 285 melancholia, 284-85 Linnaeus, Carolus, 1 lithium, 50 effects on electroconvulsive therapy, 189 effects on suicide rates, 139-40 efficacy, 23, 24 in electroconvulsive therapy, 188, 189-90 manic-depressive illness treatment, 227 in melancholia treatment, 211 mild/moderate melancholia treatment, 230 neonatal issues, 242 severe melancholia treatment, 230 lithium augmentation, 215-16 dose-response characteristics, 215 effectiveness, 215-16 in melancholia treatment, 220-21 side-effects, 216 Locher, L. M., 155 Loewi, Otto, 62 London, Bethlem Hospital, 4 lorazepam in catatonia diagnosis, 31 in catatonia treatment, 225 LT see light therapy (LT) lupus erythematosus, and depressive mood disorders, 111 Lyme disease, and depression, 111 MADRS (Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale), 93 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in catatonia diagnosis, 31 cerebrovascular disease studies, 105 in epilepsy studies, 117 magnetic seizure therapy (MST) in melancholia treatment, 288 safety issues, 288

More information

534 Index

major depression, 3, 9 case studies, 48-49 comorbidity, 301 diagnostic criteria, 8, 18, 48-49 non-melancholic, 97 differential diagnosis, 99-00 treatment, issues, 51 major depression superimposed upon delusional disorder, 46 see also schizophrenia major depressive disorder, 9 studies, 21 malarial fevers, 6-7 males, over 50 years of age, suicide risk, 136-37 malignant catatonia (MC), electroconvulsive therapy, 161 mania antidepressant-induced, 22-23 incidence, 22 classification issues, 347 and depression, 4, 18 early studies, 19 and insanity, 3-4 Kraepelin's theories, 5 use of term, 4 manic depression, 4 case studies, 32 and Cotard syndrome, 29 manic-depressive illness, 18-24, 46 adolescents, 245 antidepressant treatment, 226-27 and cerebral hemispheric instability, 329-30 children, 245 convulsive therapy, early studies, 153-54 and dementia praecox compared, 18-19 early studies, 173 electroconvulsive therapy, 172-74 genetic factors, 330 neurobiologic markers, 328 pharmacotherapy, 225 mood switch risk, 225-26 and recurrent depressive illness, 23, 301 sensitization model, 328 singularity, 21 suicide in, 136 theories Kraepelin's, 18-19 Leonhard's, 19 twin studies, 330 see also bipolar disorders manic episodes, in melancholia, 299, 328 - 30manisch-depressive Irresein, 4 MAOIs see monoamine oxidase inhibitors (MAOIs) maprotiline, epilepsy with melancholia treatment, 260 marital conflict, effects on children, 306 maternal care, 305-306 Maudsley Hospital (UK), 53 Mayo Clinic (USA), electroconvulsive therapy studies, 166 MC (malignant catatonia), 161

Mecholyl (methacholine) test, 181 Medicaid (USA), 270 medical illness and melancholia, 110-12 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 261-65 and suicide risk, 137-38 medical practitioners see health professionals medications see drugs Medline melancholia citations, 47 trials data, 350 Meduna, Ladislas, 153 melancholia and abnormal bereavement, 36-37, 46, 97 abnormal brain metabolism, 318-20, 332, 343 abnormal brain structure, 317-18, 329, 346 abnormal neurochemical functioning, 311-17 in adolescents, 103-104 pharmacotherapy, 244-50 recommendations, 250 with agitation, suicide risk assessment, 135-36 and alcohol abuse, 108-109 pharmacotherapy, 155-55, 256 with anxiety, suicide risk assessment, 135-36 with Asperger syndrome, 104 with autism, 104 behavioral characteristics, Table 3.4 biological studies, issues, 299 case studies, 16-18 early, 16, 17 and catatonia, 30, 32, 97 characteristics, 15-16, 982, 346, 348 and childhood stress, 306 in children, 103-104 pharmacotherapy, 244-50 prevention, 354-58 recommendations, 250 and circadian cycles, 310 classification, 16 future trends, 346-49 issues, 45 simplified, 348 clinical examination, 85-95 strategies, 86-87, 446 and cognition, 90-91 cognitive deficits, 327-28 studies, 327-28 comorbidity children and adolescents, 91-93, 103 elderly, 105 concept of, 5 criticisms, 53 distinct, 51, 58 origins, 2-9 conceptual history, 9 convulsive therapy, 346 criteria, and psychotic depression, 27-29 defined, 15-37 by laboratory tests, 62-78 by psychopathology, 59 by specific event, 32-36 definitions, 15, 97 early, 15

More information

535 Index

as depressive disorder, 45, 58 diagnostic criteria, 62-78, 298 future trends, 348-49 proposals, 348-49 diagnostic issues, 155 differential diagnosis, 58, 97-18 and dopamine dysfunction, 315 and drug abuse, pharmacotherapy, 255, 256 and drug-related depressive-like states, 109-10 early studies, 5 in elderly, 104-106 case studies, 253-54 pharmacotherapy, 250-54 recommendations, 254 electroconvulsive therapy, 174, 221 case studies, 157 effectiveness, 155-57, 211 issues, 174 outcomes, 181 and electroencephalography, 321 electroencephalography studies, 72-73 electrophysiologic abnormalities, 320-27 electrophysiologic measures, 72-76 environmental factors, 303-307, 332-33 genetically influenced, 303 and estrogen, 307 and excitatory amino acids, 316 first episode, 358 future trends, 365 genetic factors, 298, 299-03, 331-32, 361 vulnerability, 299-01 glucocorticosteroid receptor agonist treatment, 289 - 90herbal remedies, 292-94 heritability, 346 historical perceptions, 45-46 histories, 2 and hormones, 306-307 hormone therapy, 291-92 and hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis, 64 - 72and hypothalamic-pituitary-thyroid axis, 72 and immune response system, 363-64 and insanity, 3-4 involutional, 4 light therapy, 284-85 magnetic seizure therapy, 288 manic episodes, 299, 328-30 with medical illness, 110-12 pharmacotherapy, 261-65 Medline citations, 47 motor issues, 25-26 nature of, 56-57 neuroendocrine tests, 77-78 with neurologic diseases, pharmacotherapy, 257-61 and neuropeptides, 316-17 and neurotrophic abnormalities, 316 and noradrenergic dysfunction, 313-14 observable features, 441 and pain, 112

paradigms, 58-59 pathophysiology, 298-33 future trends, 360-64 with personality disorders, pharmacotherapy, 265-66 and personality traits, 91 pharmacotherapy, 220-22, 346 acute treatment, 220-21 drug-drug interactions, 265, 650 drug-switching, 221 historical background, 196 inpatient vs outpatient settings, 212 long-term treatment, 211, 221-22 randomized controlled trials, 196 treatment recommendations, 229-30 pharmacotherapy literature, validity, 196-07 postmortem studies, 310, 317-18 in pregnancy case studies, 240 neonatal issues, 241-42 pharmacotherapy, 239-44 prevention, 355-56 prevalence children and adolescents, 103 elderly, 104-105 early, 354-58 future, 354-58 and sleep, 356-57 and pseudodementia, 90 in psychiatric classification, 7-9 and psychomotor disturbance, 55, 57, 88 psychopathological validity, 53-56 post-1980 literature, 54-56 pre-1980 literature, 53-54 and psychosis, 16, 55 and psychotherapy, 218-19 and psychotic depression, 24-30, 97 with psychotic disorders, 106-108 suicide risk assessment, 135-36 and puerperal depression, 36, 97 recognition, 348 remission, 181 goals, 349-50 reviews, 2 and schizophrenia, differential diagnosis, 106-108 and serotonin dysfunction, 312-13 and sleep apnea, 112, 269 and sleep disturbances, 269 sleep electroencephalography studies, 73-76, 325-26 stress responses abnormal, 307-11 genetically influenced, 303 mechanisms, 311 subtypes, 97 suicide in, 125-45 as syndrome, 58 targeted neurotransmitter system agent treatment, 290 temperamental risk factors, 302 theories

More information

536 Index

melancholia (cont.) Freud's, 6 Kraepelin's, 4-5 transcranial magnetic stimulation, 286-88 treatment algorithms, 348, 364-65 options, 346 proposals, 284-94 treatment trials, recommendations, 350 tricyclic antidepressant treatment, 206-207 and triiodothyronine, 307 use of term, 1, 4 advantages, 2, 16 historical background, 45 Meyer's views, 6 vagal nerve stimulation, 289 vs psychodynamic theories, 6-7 see also depression; endogenous depression; mild/moderate melancholia; severe melancholia melancholia with psychosis see psychotic depression melancholic patients cognitive deficits, 327-28 compliance issues, 358 memory deficits, 327 pharmacotherapy, 211-30 acute treatment, 211-19 augmentation limitation, 214-15 continuation treatment, 211, 219-20, 254 drug-switching trials, 214-15 issues, 211 lithium augmentation, 215-16 maintenance treatment, 219-20, 254 with psychotherapy, 218-19 rapid response, 212-14 recommendations, 266-68 relapse rates, 219-20 treatment recommendations, 229-30 treatment resistance, 212-13 psychotherapy, with pharmacotherapy, 218-19 see also depressed patients; suicidal melancholic patients melancholy, definitions, 15 memory deficits, melancholic patients, 327 men, over 50 years of age, suicide risk, 136-37 Mendel, Gregor Johann, 1 mental disorders natural vs unnatural, 3 and witchcraft, 3 metabolism stress effects on, 62-63 see also brain metabolism; drug metabolism; glucose metabolism methacholine test, 181 N-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA), 363 binding, 316 methylphenidate, drug augmentation, 216 Metrazol see pentylenetetrazol Mexicans, suicide rates, 126

Meyer, Adolf, 16 on depressive disorders, 6 mianserin, effects on suicide rates, 140 mice, stress response studies, 303 mifepristone, in melancholia treatment, 289-90 mild depression, 51, 54 mild/moderate melancholia electroconvulsive therapy, 230 treatment recommendations, 229-30 Miller, F. T., 202 Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE), 91, 252 minor depression, 46 classification issues, 347-48 differential diagnosis, 101 mirtazapine effectiveness, 204 melancholia treatment, 211 overdose, 142 MMSE (Mini-Mental State Examination), 91, 252 moclobemide, 290 effectiveness, elderly, 254 manic-depressive illness treatment, 227 monoamine deficit theory, 312 monoamine oxidase inhibitors (MAOIs) approved, 50 atypical depression treatment, 99 drug augmentation, 217 effectiveness, 202 children and adolescents, 249 elderly, 254 and electroconvulsive therapy compared, 156 mania induction, 22 manic-depressive illness treatment, 226 overdose, lethality, 142-43 Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale (MADRS), 93 mood clinical examination, 87 and facial expressions, 87 screening questions, 87 and sleep deprivation, 326-27 mood-congruence, of psychotic thoughts, 26-27 mood-congruent delusions, 26-27 mood disorder due to a general medical condition, 46 mood disorders classification, 1-2, 9, 18 by treatment, 5-6 issues, 347, 365 simplification, 9 convulsive therapy, 154 diagnostic criteria, 8 dichotomy issues, 21 drug-induced, 655 health professional education, 351-52 neuroendocrine tests, 62-63 not otherwise specified, 46 pregnancy-related, 33-36 psychotic, 25 sensory evoked potentials studies, 324

More information

537 Index

treatment, early, 357-58 see also adjustment disorder with depressed mood; depressive mood disorders; puerperal mood disorders mood-incongruent delusions, 26-27 as mood disorders, 27 reviews, 27 studies, 27 mood quality, and melancholia, 348 mood stabilizers, 23, 227-29 drug-drug interactions, 265 neonatal issues, 242-43 severe melancholia treatment, 230 mothers psychotic, studies, 354 see also depressed mothers MRI see magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) MST see magnetic seizure therapy (MST) multiple sclerosis (MS), and depressive mood disorders, 116 Myerson, A., 154 myxedema, 62 naltrexone, in alcoholism treatment, 255 National Comorbidity Survey (USA), 300 National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) (USA) antidepressant guidelines, 196 depression studies, 56-57 electroconvulsive therapy studies, 173 and STEP-BD algorithm, 23 NE see norepinephrine (NE) NEDDI (Newcastle Endogenous Depression Diagnostic Index), 94 nefazodone effectiveness, 205, 224 side-effects, 205-206 Nelson, J. C., 57 neonates issues, 241-42 premature, 304 risk factors, 304 Netherlands, The, depression studies, 55 neurobiologic markers, of manic-depressive illness, 328 neurochemical functioning, abnormal, in melancholia, 311-17 neurocognitive abnormalities, 26 neuroendocrine abnormalities, 26 as markers limitations, 63 re-examination, 63 and sleep electroencephalography studies, 63 neuroendocrine hypothesis, 353 neuroendocrine tests, 24 advantages, 77-78 as melancholia indices, 348 in mood disorders, 62-63 neuroendocrine variables, and sleep variables, 74–75 neurogenesis heritability, 363 in hippocampus, 363

neurohumoral theory, 353-54 neuroleptic malignant syndrome (NMS) differential diagnosis, 161-62 electroconvulsive therapy, 162 neurologic diseases and apathetic syndromes, 113-18 and depression-like syndromes, 113-18 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 257-61 neurologic illness, and suicide risk, 137-38 neurologic traits and electroconvulsive therapy, 171-72 case studies, 171-72 neuropeptides, and melancholia, 316-17 neuropeptide Y, roles, 317 neurophysiologic hypotheses, 353 neuroplasticity abnormal, animal studies, 314-15 enhancement, 362-63 impairment, 362 neurosyphilis, 1 neurotic depression, 8 Kendell's studies, 53 neurotoxic effects prevention, 363 reduction, 362-63 neurotrophic abnormalities, and melancholia, 316 newborn see neonates Newcastle Endogenous Depression Diagnostic Index (NEDDI), 94 New England Journal of Medicine, The, 198 New Jersey Medicare (USA), 224 New York City (USA) electroconvulsive therapy services, 351-52 studies, 187 nicotine, and depressive mood disorders, 256 NIMH see National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) (USA) NMDA see N-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) NMS see neuroleptic malignant syndrome (NMS) non-melancholic depression, 54 diagnostic criteria, 25-26 differential diagnosis, 98-03 non-psychotic depression, differential diagnosis, 26 non-psychotic melancholia, diagnostic criteria, 25-26 non-tricyclic antidepressants, vs selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, 204-206 noradrenergic agents, 290 noradrenergic dysfunction animal studies, 314 and melancholia, 313-14 norepinephrine (NE) dysfunction, and melancholia, 313-14 effects on glucocorticoid receptor functioning, 311 function, in depressive mood disorders, 313-14 norepinephrine-serotonin interactions, 314-15 nortriptyline comparative studies, 199-00

More information

538 Index

nortriptyline (cont.) effectiveness, 203, 204, 313 children, 246 elderly, 251, 252, 253 effects on electroconvulsive therapy, 189 in electroconvulsive therapy, 189-90 heart disease with melancholia treatment, 262-63, 264 in melancholia treatment, 211, 221 with perphenazine, 224 post-stroke depression treatment, 258 studies, 202 NREM sleep and glucose metabolism, 325 studies, 76 obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD), differential diagnosis, 108 olanzapine, 225 drug augmentation, 217 drug-drug interactions, 265 Huntington's disease with melancholia treatment, 260 side-effects, 223-24 olanzapine-fluoxetine, 23 omega-3 fatty acids, in melancholia treatment, 293 oneiroid states, 107 oneirophrenia, 34 orbital cortex, volume reduction, 318 organic solvent abuse, and melancholia, differential diagnosis, 110 Othello syndrome, and psychotic depression, 30 outpatients inadequate follow-up case studies, 133 and suicide risk, 132-33 suicidal melancholic patients, 144-45 over-the-counter drugs, and melancholia, differential diagnosis, 110 pain, and melancholia, 112 pancreatic carcinoma, and depression, 111 parenting issues, 305-306 Parker, G., 25-26, 53, 68, 199, 202 Parkinson's disease (PD) comorbidity, 115 and dexamethasone suppression test, 115 differential diagnosis, 115 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 258-59 paroxetine drug-drug interactions, 250 effectiveness, 203 adolescents, 248 children, 248 effects on electroconvulsive therapy, 188-89 effects on suicide rates, 140, 141 studies, 141 heart disease with melancholia treatment, 262-63, 264 Parkinson's disease with melancholia treatment, 259

severe melancholia treatment, 230 side-effects, 205 paternal modulation, 305-306 pathological mood, definition, 15 patient non-compliance, 220 prevention strategies, 358 patient selection, for electroconvulsive therapy, 181-83 Paxil, usage, 50–51 Paykel, E. S., 53-54 pCREB (phosphorylated cyclic AMP response element-binding protein), 360 PD see Parkinson's disease (PD) PDD see premenstrual dysphoric disorder (PDD) pentylenetetrazol, 153 affective disorder treatment, 155 early studies, 153-55 seizure induction, 161 vs electroconvulsive therapy, 154 perphenazine, with nortriptyline, 224 Perris, C., 23 personality disorders borderline, 99 clinical examination, 91 and depression diagnosis, 55-56 dramatic-emotional, 109 and electroconvulsive therapy, 172 histrionic, 98 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 265-66 premorbid, 265-66 personality traits and melancholia, 91 see also temperament pharmaceutical industry conflict-of-interest issues, 198 recommendations, 350-51 influences, and novel antidepressants, 197-99 and sponsor roles, 198 treatment efficacy standards, 199 recommendations, 350-51 pharmacogenetics, future trends, 359-60 pharmacotherapy future research standards, 349-51 inadequate case studies, 132 and suicide risk, 132, 141 for melancholic patients, 211-30 in complicating circumstances, 465 with psychotherapy, 218-19 pharmacotherapy literature, in melancholia, validity, 196-07 phenelzine, 50 effectiveness, children and adolescents, 249 phenytoin, drug-drug interactions, 265 phosphorylated cyclic AMP response element-binding protein (pCREB), 360 pindolol, drug augmentation, 216 pituitary gland, hypothalamic control, 62 PKA (protein kinase A), 360 Plutarch, on melancholia, 3 post-concussion syndrome, symptoms, 115 posterior orbital cortex, increased metabolism, 319-20

More information

539 Index

posterior ventrolateral prefrontal cortex, volume reduction, 318 postpartum blues, 33 postpartum depression, 9, 46 antidepressant treatment, 163 electroconvulsive therapy, 36, 163-65 case studies, 164-65 incidence, 33 light therapy, 285 and melancholia, 46 pharmacotherapy, 243 psychotherapy, 243 risk factors, 35-36 treatment outcomes, 36 postpartum non-psychotic melancholia, definition, 34 post-psychotic depression, 46 diagnostic criteria, 106 post-schizophrenia depression, diagnostic criteria, 106 post-stroke depression pharmacotherapy, 257-58 post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), case studies, 130 prednisolone, 64 pregnancy and electroconvulsive therapy, 163-65 fetal monitoring, 164 vs antidepressants, 164 hormonal changes, 33 melancholia in case studies, 240 neonatal issues, 241-42 pharmacotherapy, 239-44 prevention, 355-56 treatment-withholding effects, 240 and mood disorders, 33-36 premature births, 304 premenstrual dysphoric disorder (PDD), 46 comorbidity, 102 differential diagnosis, 102-103 etiology, 102 inheritance, 102 treatment, 103 twin studies, 102 prepartum depression light therapy, 285 psychotherapy, 243 risks, 240 prescription drugs, and melancholia, differential diagnosis, 110 Preskorn, S. H., 202 procylidine, mood disorder treatment studies, 7-8 progesterone decrease, 36 effects on serotonin, 313 in melancholia treatment, 291-92 protein kinase A (PKA), responses, 360 Protheroe, C., 34 protriptyline, melancholia treatment, 211 pseudodementia and Alzheimer's disease, 261 differential diagnosis, 118, 158

and melancholia, 90 use of term, 90 Psychiatric Annals, 2 psychiatric disorders causes, single vs many, 4 diagnostic issues, 62 psychoactive drugs drug-drug interactions, 265 studies, 197 psychodynamic theories, vs melancholia, 6-7 psychoeducation, 23 see also psychotherapy psychological autopsies, 126 psychomotor disturbance definition, 16 factors, 57 and melancholia, 55, 57, 88, 348 psychomotor functioning, clinical examination, 88 psychomotor retardation, 53, 55, 57 psychopathology and melancholia defined, 59 validity, 53-56 psychosis, 8 case studies, 32 detection issues, 26 diagnostic criteria, 25 and melancholia, 16, 55, 348 and schizophrenia, 25 see also puerperal psychosis psychotherapy adolescents, 244-45 children, 244-45 effects on suicide rates, 140 and melancholia, 218-19 with pharmacotherapy, 218-19 postpartum depression, 243 prepartum depression, 243 psychoeducation, 23 psychotic depression, 8, 46, 54 antidepressant/antipsychotic treatment, 223-24 case studies, 28-29, 89-90, 223 classification issues, 347 comorbidity, 30 and Cotard syndrome, 29-30 diagnostic criteria, 25-26 differential diagnosis, 26, 97-08 electroconvulsive therapy, 157-59, 223 case studies, 158-59 efficacy, 157, 158 historical background, 24-26 Kendell's studies, 53 and melancholia, 24-30, 97 criteria, 27-29 mortality rates, 222 pharmacotherapy, 222-23 relapse rates, 26 studies, 26 suicide rates, 223 and suicide risk, 89 treatment, 108

More information

540 Index

psychotic disorders classification, 106 issues, 25 clinical examination, 89-90 diagnostic criteria, 25 with melancholia, 106-108 suicide risk assessment, 135-36 prevention, 354 psychotic mood disorder, classification issues, 25 psychotic thoughts, mood-congruence, 26-27 psychotropic drugs and breast-feeding, 243-44 and fetal safety, 239-40, 243 PTSD (post-traumatic stress disorder), 243 puberty, biological differences, 245-46 puerperal depression, 33-36 case studies, 34 classification issues, 35, 206 incidence, 35 and melancholia, 36, 97 puerperal mood disorders and melancholia, 36 prevention, 357 puerperal psychosis, 34 and hormonal changes, 36 puerperal psychotic depression, diagnostic criteria, 33-34 Puerto Ricans, suicide rates, 126 quetiapine, 224 Quitkin, F. M., 98-99 R121919, 363 rapid cycling, 8-9 rating scales, 91 applications, 94-95 of depression, 91-95 and diagnostic criteria, 85 limitations, 85-86 RDC see Research Diagnostic Criteria (RDC) reactive depression, 3, 8 recurrent depressive illness, and manic-depressive illness, 23, 301 remacemide, 290 REM latency, 73, 205 as depression marker, 74, 325 shortened, 326 and suicide risk, 138 Research Diagnostic Criteria (RDC), 8, 51 depression studies, 55 retardation and melancholia, 45-46 psychomotor, 53, 55, 57 symptoms, 16 reward mechanisms and depressive mood disorders, 315 potentiation, 315 rheumatoid arthritis, and depression risk, 111 right unilateral electroconvulsive therapy (RUL-ECT), 184 and bilateral electroconvulsive therapy compared, 184

disadvantages, 184 energy dosing, 186 risperidone drug augmentation, 217 drug-drug interactions, 265 effectiveness, 224 risperidone/fluvoxamine, 217 Rotterdam (Netherlands), 35 RU486 (mifepristone), 289-90 RUL-ECT see right unilateral electroconvulsive therapy (RUL-ECT) Rush, A. J., 57 SAD see seasonal affective disorder (SAD) SADHEART (Sertraline Antidepressant Heart Attack Randomized Trial), 263-64 SADS see Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (SADS) St. John's wort in melancholia treatment, 292-93 side-effects, 293 Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (SADS), 50 depression studies, 55, 56-57 schizoaffective disorders, 25 schizophrenia, 46 and dexamethasone suppression test, 107-108 diagnostic criteria, 25 early studies, 24-25 and electroconvulsive therapy, 162 and melancholia, differential diagnosis, 106-108 and psychosis, 25 symptoms, 106-107 transatlantic differences, 25 see also dementia praecox SCN (suprachiasmatic nucleus), 356 seasonal affective disorder (SAD), 97 comorbidity, 99 concept of, 99-00 diagnostic criteria, 100 differential diagnosis, 99-00 genetic factors, 361 light therapy, 284-85 seasonal disorders, 9, 46 seizures drug effects on, 188 electroencephalography, 321 pentylenetetrazol-induced, 161 selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs), 50 development, 312 effectiveness, 202, 312 children and adolescents, 244, 248-49 elderly, 253-54 issues, 312-13 effects on sleep, 357 effects on suicide rates, 140, 141 studies, 141-42 and electroconvulsive therapy compared, 156 limitations, 197 manic-depressive illness treatment, 226 neonatal issues, 241-42 overdose, lethality, 142-43

More information

541 Index

Parkinson's disease with melancholia treatment, 259 and placebo response, 201 vs non-tricyclic antidepressants, 204-206 vs tricyclic antidepressants, 196, 198-00, 201-204, 206-207 selegiline, Parkinson's disease with melancholia treatment, 259 Selve, Hans, 62-63 sensitization model, of manic-depressive illness, 328 sensory evoked potentials (SEPs), 323-26 mood disorder studies, 324 serotonin dysfunction, and melancholia, 312-13 estrogen effects on, 307, 313 function animal studies, 313-12 in depressive mood disorders, 312-13 levels, and suicide risk, 138 serotonin reuptake transporter (SERT), 359-60 sertraline and breast-feeding, 244 drug-switching, 214 effectiveness, 204 adolescents, 248 children, 248 elderly, 251, 253 effects on suicide rates, 141 heart disease with melancholia treatment, 263-64 mania induction, 23 Parkinson's disease with melancholia treatment, 258-59 post-stroke depression treatment, 258 studies, 202 Sertraline Antidepressant Heart Attack Randomized Trial (SADHEART), 263-64 SERT (serotonin reuptake transporter), 359-60 serum prolactin, in electroconvulsive therapy evaluation, 186 severe melancholia abnormal brain structure, 320 depression with catatonia or stupor as, 30 pharmacotherapy, 222-29 treatment recommendations, 230 sex differences sleep electroencephalography, 76 suicide rates, 125 SFBN (Stanley Foundation Bipolar Network), 22 - 23signal transduction, abnormalities, 360 single photon emission computed tomography (SPECT), 117 sleep and fetal development, 356-57 and melancholia prevention, 356-57 sleep apnea and melancholia, 112, 269 symptoms, 112

sleep deprivation, and mood, 326-27 sleep disturbances depressed patients, 73, 325-27 drug-induced, 205-206 and melancholia, 269 and relapse, 73 and sleep electroencephalography, 326 and suicide risk, 138 see also hemispheric sleep phase coherence sleep electroencephalography advantages, 78, 320 depression studies, 73-74, 76 sex differences, 76 with dexamethasone suppression test, 75 discriminant index scores, 73 hemisphere coherence, 76 as melancholia indices, 348 melancholia studies, 73-76, 325 - 26and neuroendocrine abnormalities, 63 and sleep disturbances, 326 sleep laboratory tests, 24 sleep variables, and neuroendocrine variables, 74–75 smoking cessation, strategies, 256 solvent abuse, and melancholia, differential diagnosis, 110 SPECT (single photon emission computed tomography), 117 sporadic pure depressive disease, 19 SSRIs see selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs) Stanley Foundation Bipolar Network (SFBN), 22–23 STEP-BD algorithm, 23 stimulants drug augmentation, 216 post-stroke depression treatment, 258 stress childhood, 306 cycles of, 332-33 and depressive mood disorders, 129-30 misdiagnosis, 129 effects on metabolism, 62-63 stress responses abnormal, in melancholia, 307-11 animal studies, 306, 308 child abuse, 306 genetically influenced, 303 intrauterine, 304 mechanisms, 307-11, 363 murine studies, 303 neurotoxic effects, reduction, 362-63 physiologic effects, 308 and sympathetic arousal, 309 and temperament, 302 stroke antidepressant prophylaxis, 257-58 cerebrovascular, 114 and depressive mood disorders, 317 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 257 - 58see also post-stroke depression

More information

542 Index

structured interviews limitations, 85 procedures, 85 stupor case studies, 32 differential diagnosis, 30 Styron, William, and melancholia, 18 sub-Saharan Africa, suicide rates, 125 substance abuse and depressive mood disorders, 256 drugs, 255, 256 solvents, 110 and suicide risk, 137 see also alcohol abuse substance-induced mood disorder, 46 substance P, roles, 317 subsyndromal depression, 46 succinylcholine, 183 suicidal melancholic patients case studies, 125 contact schedules, 145 hospitalization, 143-45 guidelines, 143 indications, Table 7.3, 143 inpatient care, 143-45 management, 143-45 case studies, 145 outpatient care, 144-45 removal of lethal means, 145 supervision, 145 symptom relief, 145 suicidal thoughts and alcohol use, 137 case studies, 131 clinical examination, 90 communication, 131 concealed, 131 and decreased capacity, 127 suicide and firearms, 125-26, 133, 137 case studies, 133 in manic-depressive illness, 136 in melancholia, 125-45 suicide prevention and antidepressants, 132 errors in, 126-31 measures for, 138 suicide rates age differences, 125, 126 antidepressant treatment effects, 140-42 depressed patients, 125 ethnic and racial differences, 126 global estimates, 125 lithium treatment effects, 139-40 psychotic depression, 223 sex differences, 125 and treatment type, 139-43 suicide risk and adjustment disorder with depressed mood, 102 and alcohol abuse, 137 antidepressants vs electroconvulsive therapy, 159

case studies, 132, 133, 137 and depressive mood disorders, 125 and dexamethasone suppression test, 68, 138-39 and electroconvulsive therapy, 159-61 case studies, 160-61 and failure to administer electroconvulsive therapy, 134 and failure to hospitalize, 133-34 and failure to recognize depressive mood disorders, 126-29 familial, 135-36 and hospitalization, 135, 143-44 guidelines, 143 inadequate outpatient follow-up, 132-33 inadequate pharmacotherapy, 132, 141 studies, 132 and involuntary commitment, 133-34 laboratory measures, 138-39 males, over 50 years of age, 136-37 and medical illness, 137-38 and neurological illness, 137-38 and psychotic depression, 89 and serotonin levels, 138 and sleep disturbances, 138 and substance abuse, 137 twin studies, 135-36 under-diagnosis, 126-29 studies, 127 suicide risk assessment, 134-36 factors, 1298 inadequate, 130-31 case studies, 131 long-term, 131 training, 134-35 super-ego, 6 superimposed depression, diagnostic criteria, 106 suprachiasmatic nucleus (SCN), 356 Sweden, depression, prevalence, 49 Swedish Birth Registry, 241 sympathetic arousal, and stress responses, 309 syndromes Asperger, 104 avolitional, 113 bradykinetic, 113 Capgras, 30 de Clérambault, 30 definitions, 51-52 empirical, 52 expert consensus, 51-52 Ganser, 30 melancholia as, 58 Othello, 30 post-concussion, 115 see also apathetic syndromes; Cotard syndrome; Cushing's syndrome; neuroleptic malignant syndrome (NMS) syphilis cerebral, 4 and depression, 111 serological identification, 62

More information

543 Index

T₃ see triiodothyronine (T₃) T₄ (thyroxine), 72 tachycardia, risk factors, 262 TADS (Treatment for Adolescents with Depression Study), 249 targeted neurotransmitter system agents, in melancholia treatment, 290 Taylor, Michael Alan, 19, 27 TBI see traumatic brain injury (TBI) TCAs see tricyclic antidepressants (TCAs) temperament children, 302 and environmental factors, 302 genetic factors, 332 and heritability, 302 and melancholia risk, 302 personality traits, 91 and stress responses, 302 unstable, 330 use of term, 302 Tennessee (USA), electroconvulsive therapy, adolescents, 165 teratogenicity, antidepressants, 240-41 testosterone, in melancholia treatment, 292 Texas (USA), electroconvulsive therapy, adolescents, 165 thalamus, and stress responses, 308, 309-11 theophylline, effects on seizure, 188 thioridazine, drug-drug interactions, 265 threshold model, 56, 57 thrombosis, risk factors, 262 thyroid, functions, 72 thyroid disease differential diagnosis, 111 etiology, 111 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 265 thyroid dysfunction, and treatment-resistant depression, 272 thyroid function tests, 63 thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH), 72 levels and depression, 72 and mania, 330 and melancholia, 307 thyrotropin-releasing hormone (TRH), 72 levels, and depression, 72 and melancholia, 307 thyroxine (T₄), release, 72 TMS see transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS) topiramate, 290 transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS) effectiveness, 287-88 and electroconvulsive therapy compared, 286-87 in melancholia treatment, 286-88 transcription cascades, 360 transcription factors, 360 tranylcypromine, 50 effectiveness, children and adolescents, 249 traumatic brain injury (TBI) differential diagnosis, 115 with melancholia, pharmacotherapy, 261 trazodone, side-effects, 205-206 TRD see treatment-resistant depression (TRD) Treatment for Adolescents with Depression Study (TADS), 249 treatment algorithms, 47-48, 348, 364-65 STEP-BD, 23 treatment guidelines, recommendations, 351 treatment resistance, 212-13 treatment-resistant depression (TRD) case studies, 270 comorbidity, 270-72 and electroconvulsive therapy, failure to provide, 272-73 inadequate treatment, 270 incorrect diagnosis, 268-70 pharmacotherapy, 268-73 prevention, 273 and thyroid dysfunction, 272 treatment trials, recommendations, 349-51 treatment type, and suicide rates, 139-43 TRH see thyrotropin-releasing hormone (TRH) tricyclic antidepressants (TCAs) advantages, 197, 202 approved, 50 and breast-feeding, 244 dosing issues, 247-48 drug augmentation, 217 effectiveness, 202 children, 244, 246-48 elderly, 252 effects on suicide rates, 140 and electroconvulsive therapy compared, 156, 157 epilepsy with melancholia treatment, 260 heart disease with melancholia treatment, 262-63 mania induction, 22 manic-depressive illness treatment, 226 melancholia treatment, 206-207 neonatal issues, 241, 242 overdose, lethality, 142-43 Parkinson's disease with melancholia treatment, 258-59 psychosis studies, 25 secondary vs tertiary amines, 199, 211 side-effects, 205, 252, 260 treatment resistance, 103 vs selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, 196, 198-00, 201-204, 206-207 triiodothyronine (T₃) drug augmentation, 216 and melancholia, 307 release, 72 tryptophan hydroxylase, 360 TSH see thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH) twin studies bipolar-unipolar overlap, 23 depression, 49 depressive mood disorders, 301, 303

manic-depressive illness, 330

More information

544 Index

twin studies (cont.) premenstrual dysphoric disorder, 102 suicide risk, 135-36 two depression factors, Kendell's, 53, 54-55 UFC (urinary free cortisol), 67 unipolar depression, 46 early studies, 19 electroconvulsive therapy, 172-74 recurrent, 21 subtypes, 19 unipolar disorder, psychopathologic studies, 20 unitary model, 5 United Kingdom (UK) antidepressants prescriptions issued, 141-42 regulations, 141 and suicide rates, 141-42 United States of America (USA) antidepressants studies, 142 and suicide risk, 141 electroconvulsive therapy, adolescents, 165 St. John's wort studies, 293 suicide rates, 125, 126 ethnic and racial differences, 126 suicide risk assessment, training, 134-35 University of Melbourne (Australia), 64-65 University of Michigan (USA), 64-65 electroconvulsive therapy studies, 166 urinary free cortisol (UFC), 67 urine copper assays, 116 vagal nerve stimulation (VNS) in melancholia treatment, 289 recommendations, 289 valproic acid drug-drug interactions, 265 manic-depressive illness treatment, 228, 229

severe melancholia treatment, 220 severe melancholia treatment, 230 vascular brain disease, elderly, 251 vascular depression age of onset, 105 use of term, 105 vascular disease, and depression, 106 vasoactive intestinal polypeptide (VIP), roles, 317

vasopressin, roles, 316-17 vegetative functions, and melancholia, 16 vegetative signs clinical examination, 88-89 and melancholia, 348 venlafaxine diabetes with melancholia treatment, 264-65 effectiveness, 202, 203, 205, 224 effects on suicide rates, 141 heart disease with melancholia treatment, 263 Huntington's disease with melancholia treatment, 260 mania induction, 23 melancholia treatment, 211 Parkinson's disease with melancholia treatment, 259 severe melancholia treatment, 230 side-effects, 263 toxicity, 142 ventrolateral cortex, increased metabolism, 319-20 VEPs see visual evoked potentials (VEPs) Veraguth's folds, 87 verbal memory, impairment, 327 Verblödungsprocesse, 4 VIP (vasoactive intestinal polypeptide), 317 visual evoked potentials (VEPs), 323-24 mood disorder studies, 324 visual memory, impairment, 327 vital depression, 8 VNS see vagal nerve stimulation (VNS) warfarin, drug-drug interactions, 265 Washington state (USA), 241 Weissenburger, J. E. 57 white matter, 116 changes, 105, 106 Wilson's disease, differential diagnosis, 116 witchcraft, and mental disorders, 3 Witzelsucht (shallow humor), 113-14 World Health Organization (WHO), depression studies, 351

ziprasidone, 224 Ziskind, E., 154, 155 Zung Self-rating Depression Scale (ZSDS), 94