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PARLIAMENTS AND POLITICS DURING THE CROMWELLIAN PROTECTORATE

PATRICK LITTLE
History of Parliament Trust

AND

DAVID L. SMITH
University of Cambridge
For Barry Coward and John Morrill,
with gratitude
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This book is the result of a collaborative endeavour. We jointly devised the overall shape and chapter structure, and then allocated each chapter to one
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In the footnotes and bibliography, the place of publication is London unless otherwise stated. Spelling in quotations from primary sources has been modernised and the standard abbreviated forms have been expanded. Dates are given in old style, except that the year is taken to begin on 1 January rather than 25 March.
ABBREVIATIONS

BL  British Library
Bodl.  Bodleian Library
CJ  Journals of the House of Commons
Clarendon SP  State Papers Collected by Edward, Earl of Clarendon (3 vols., Oxford, 1757)
Clarke Papers  C. H. Firth and Frances Henderson, eds., The Clarke Papers (5 vols., Camden Society, 2nd series, 49, 1891; 54, 1894; 61 [recte 60], 1899; 62, 1901; 5th series, 27, 2005)
CSPD  Calendar of State Papers Domestic
CSPI  Calendar of State Papers Ireland
CSPV  Calendar of State Papers Venetian
EHR  English Historical Review
Firth, Last Years  C. H. Firth, The Last Years of the Protectorate, 1656–1658 (2 vols., 1909)
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Guizot, Richard Cromwell

HJ  Historical Journal
HMC  Historical Manuscripts Commission
HR  Historical Research
LJ  Journals of the House of Lords
Lomas–Carlyle
S. C. Lomas, ed., The Letters and Speeches of Oliver Cromwell, with Elucidations by Thomas Carlyle (3 vols., 1904)

Ludlow

NAS  National Archives of Scotland
Nicholas Papers

NLI  National Library of Ireland
NLS  National Library of Scotland
NRAS  National Register of Archives for Scotland

OPH  [Various editors,] The Parliamentary or Constitutional History of England (often referred to as the ‘Old Parliamentary History’) (24 vols., 1751–61)

Parl. Hist.  Parliamentary History
Schilling

Stephen
William Stephen, ed., Register of the Consultations of the Ministers of Edinburgh and some other Brethren of the Ministry (2 vols., Scottish History Society, 3rd series, 1, 1921; 16, 1930)

TNA  The National Archives (Public Record Office), Kew

TSP  Thomas Birch, ed., A Collection of the State Papers of John Thurloe, Esq. (7 vols., 1742)

Vaughan
Robert Vaughan, ed., The Protectorate of Oliver Cromwell and the State of Europe during the Early Part of the Reign of Louis XIV (2 vols., 1839)
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Whitelocke, Memorials  Bulstrode Whitelocke, Memorials of the English Affairs (4 vols., Oxford, 1853)

The place of publication of printed works in the above list, and in the footnotes, is London unless otherwise indicated.