Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-11134-8 - The Seduction Narrative in Britain, 1747-1800 Katherine Binhammer Frontmatter More information

THE SEDUCTION NARRATIVE IN BRITAIN, 1747–1800

Eighteenth-century literature displays a fascination with the seduction of a virtuous young heroine, most famously illustrated by Samuel Richardson's *Clarissa* and repeated in 1790s radical women's novels, in the many memoirs by fictional or real penitent prostitutes, and in street print. Across fiction, ballads, essays and miscellanies, stories were told of women's mistaken belief in their lover's vows. Katherine Binhammer surveys seduction narratives from the late eighteenth century within the context of the new ideal of marriagefor-love and shows how these tales tell varying stories of women's emotional and sexual lives. Drawing on new historicism, feminism and narrative theory, Binhammer argues that the seduction narrative allowed writers to explore different fates for the heroine than the domesticity that became the dominant form in later literature. This study will appeal to scholars of eighteenth-century literature, social and cultural history, and women's and gender studies.

KATHERINE BINHAMMER is Associate Professor in the Department of English and Film Studies at the University of Alberta, Canada. Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-11134-8 - The Seduction Narrative in Britain, 1747-1800 Katherine Binhammer Frontmatter More information

THE SEDUCTION NARRATIVE IN BRITAIN, 1747–1800

KATHERINE BINHAMMER



CAMBRIDGE

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, Sáo Paulo, Delhi

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521111348

© Katherine Binhammer 2009

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2009

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data Binhammer, Katherine, 1962– The seduction narrative in Britain, 1747–1800 / Katherine Binhammer. p. cm. Includes bibliographical references. ISBN 978-0-521-11134-8 I. English literature – 18th century – History and criticism. 2. Seduction in literature. 3. Love in literature. 4. Women in literature. 5. Feminism in literature. 6. Seduction – Great Britain – History – 18th century. 7. Love – Great Britain – History – 18th century. 8. Women – Great Britain – History – 18th century. I. Title. PR448.534B56 2009 820.9'3543 – dc22 2009011371

ISBN 978-0-521-11134-8 hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Contents

Acknowledgments	<i>page</i> vi
Introduction	I
I Knowing love: The epistemology of <i>Clarissa</i>	20
2 The whore's love or the Magdalen's seduction	40
3 After knowledge: Married heroines and seduction	72
4 Seduction in street literature	108
5 Melodramatic seduction: 1790s fiction and the excess of the r	eal 138
Notes	176
Bibliography	219
Index	240

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-11134-8 - The Seduction Narrative in Britain, 1747-1800 Katherine Binhammer Frontmatter More information

Acknowledgments

This book's path into print, like that of the seduction narratives upon which it focuses, maps a highly variegated terrain of knowledge, both affective and intellectual. My first and formative thanks go to Ann (Rusty) Shteir whose mentoring from our first meeting in her graduate class on eighteenth-century women writers has been superlative; the reproduction of Elizabeth Inchbald's portrait she brought me from England still hangs by my desk to inspire. Alison Conway's twenty years of friendship is written into every page of this book. She not only read the entire manuscript but suffered daily emails from me voicing the micro-anxieties of academic life. Dianne Chisholm's comments on the manuscript were always perceptive, especially in pointing out my argumentative leaps. For sharing work and reading chapters, I thank Ava Arndt, Jennie Batchelor, Megan Hiatt, Kathryn R. King, Mary Peace, Laura Rosenthal, Christine Roulston and Corrinne Harol (who deserves special thanks for being not only a sage reader but also a savvy colleague). Sezeka (aka Kathryn R. King) provided both research and social necessities at the British Library and beyond. Betty Schellenberg has been a supportive and challenging ally in this manuscript's progression into a book. Giles Bergel answered my annoyingly ignorant inquiries in the British Library about ballads and chapbooks. Marcia Pointon and David Mannings answered queries about the identity of the mysterious painter "Mr P." Isobel Grundy always had her physical and electronic door open to answer questions and I thank her and fellow Orlandians for their commitment to feminist literary history. The students in my senior undergraduate classes on "Seduction and the Novel" and graduate classes on "Reading Clarissa," "The Whore's Story" and "Truth in Fiction" helped me enormously in formulating the contours of this project and many became as obsessed with *Clarissa* as I was (which is saying a lot).

Writing is difficult without a sense of who one is writing for and thus, for providing my imagined reader, I thank the American Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies (especially, the Women's Caucus and the Lesbian and Gay

Acknowledgments

Caucus) and the Canadian Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies. I particularly wish to thank: Jody Greene, George Haggerty, Susan Lanser, April London, Sally O'Driscoll, David Robinson, Peter Sabor and Hans Turley (sadly, in memoriam). Tita Chico and Toni Bowers deserve thanks for a stimulating 2008 ASECS panel on seduction.

At a time when the research trip is increasingly supplanted by electronic resources, I was fortunate to travel to rare books libraries and indulge the pleasure of reading and feeling books. I thank the staffs at the British Library, the William Andrews Clark Memorial Library (including librarian extraordinaire, Jennifer Schaffner), the Huntington Library and the Bruce Peel Special Collections at the University of Alberta. I owe the funding that was instrumental in completing this book to the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada and the University of Alberta. I am tremendously grateful for the hours of meticulous and creative research assistance that Susan McNeill-Bindon dedicated to this project. A version of Chapter 1 and a section from Chapter 2 have been previously published in, respectively, *ELH: English Literary History* 74.4 (Winter 2007) and *Eighteenth-Century Fiction* 20.4 (Summer 2008).

I live amongst a brilliant group of women, my own virtual Millenium Hall, all of whom have brought me enormous pleasure and support over the years and deserve more than kisses: Spencer Coleman, Mo Engel, Sue Fisher, Lauren Gillingham, Becky Helfer, Julie Murray, Teresa Zackodnik, Heather Zwicker and the entire Booby Orr hockey team. For diverting me with the Rocky Mountains down the home stretch, thanks to Cori Brewster, Jacqueline Hutchinson and River Hutchinson-Brewster. Earl Chisholm treated me to many a sustaining Sunday dinner and I am grateful for his support. Beau Coleman has been my partner in all kinds of crime and her intelligence and imagination bring great joy into my everyday life. My parents, Bob and Bev Binhammer, have proven themselves, over and over again, to be the solid foundation from which everything else grows; this book is published in the fiftieth year of their loving marriage and I cannot thank them enough for their example. My sister Kris Savage and my niece and nephew, Emily and Nicholas Savage, have supported and celebrated every step of this long journey. Lastly, words cannot express the gifts Dianne Chisholm has given to me over the course of writing this book, not the least of which is an attentiveness to the occupatio in this sentence and the literariness of the world. I began this book the summer her best friend, Anna Pellat, lay dying and since that time when the earth shifted, Dianne has accompanied me on adventures near and far, to fairy houses and mountain retreats, and into back-countries, both literal and metaphorical.

vii