

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10706-8 - Crimes of Violence by Mentally Abnormal Offenders: A Psychiatric and Epidemiological Study in the Federal German Republic

H. Hafner and W. Boker

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS

<i>List of authors and collaborators</i>	ix
<i>Foreword</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Note on the translation</i>	xvi
1 Introduction: the problem viewed in the light of the psychiatric literature	1
2 Previous studies of violence in the mentally abnormal	5
2.1 General studies of the incidence of serious violent crime committed by mentally abnormal offenders	5
2.2 Relationships between individual groups of illnesses and violent crime	22
3 Questions posed, population studied, methodology	47
3.1 Questions posed and aim of the investigation	47
3.2 Criteria for inclusion in the study	48
3.3 Case-finding	59
3.4 Representative nature of the material	60
3.5 Conduct of the enquiry; validity of the data obtained	63
3.6 Control populations and comparative groups	65
4 Results I: General data	70
4.1 Number of offenders and their sex distribution	70
4.2 Location of crime by Federal region	70
4.3 Date of crime	71
4.4 Nature of crime	71
4.5 Number of victims	72
5 Results II: Overall comparisons of sex, age and diagnosis	74
5.1 Sex	74
5.2 Age	77
5.3 Diagnosis	82
5.4 Age and sex in the main diagnostic categories	89
6 Results III: Comparative risk of violence in the mentally abnormal and in the control population	95
6.1 Comparison with 'recorded' violent offenders	95
6.2 Comparison with convicted violent offenders	96
6.3 Comparison with the statistics of causes of death	98
6.4 Comparison with prevalence data	99
6.5 Comparison with incidence data	99
6.6 Risks of violence (probabilities) for some groups of illnesses	102

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10706-8 - Crimes of Violence by Mentally Abnormal Offenders: A Psychiatric and Epidemiological Study in the Federal German Republic

H. Hafner and W. Boker

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

vi

7	Results IV: Personality, illness and background of the crime - patient comparisons	105
	Inter-group comparisons of violent and non-violent patients	105
7.1	Heredity	107
7.2	Previous history	113
7.3	The illness	132
7.4	Treatment data (previous treatment)	159
7.5	Social situation and behaviour during the six months preceding the crime	179
	Subgroup comparisons of violent patients	207
7.6	Heredity	208
7.7	Previous history	208
7.8	The illness	211
7.9	Previous treatment	212
7.10	Social situation and behaviour during the six months preceding the crime	212
8	Results IV: The crime and the victim	216
8.1	The crime: manner of committal and accompanying circumstances	217
8.2	The victim	226
8.3	The offender's view: subjective antecedents of the crime	240
8.4	Committal after the crime	258
9	Results VI: Qualitative analysis of small diagnostic groups	260
9.1	Epileptic violent offenders	260
9.2	Violent offenders with late-acquired brain damage and cerebral atrophy	266
9.3	Mentally abnormal violent offenders with chronic alcoholism	274
10	Summary and discussion	278
10.1	The 'dangerousness' of the mentally abnormal	282
10.2	Danger to the self and to others	283
10.3	Risk of violence in individual groups of illnesses	284
10.4	General data on the crime and the victim	285
10.5	Sex, age and diagnosis of the offenders	296
10.6	The special case of 'cyclothymic mania'	299
10.7	Duration of illness before the crime	302
10.8	Previous treatment of mentally abnormal offenders	303
10.9	Period of risk after discharge from a psychiatric hospital	304
10.10	Implications for prevention and treatment	308
10.11	Factors relating to family and personality	311
10.12	Intelligence, education, marital and occupational status	315
10.13	Warning signs	318
10.14	Typology of violent offenders in various diagnostic groups	319
10.15	Conclusion	332
	Appendix: data sheets	336
	<i>Bibliography</i>	350
	<i>Notes</i>	365
	<i>Name index</i>	377
	<i>Subject index</i>	381