

Contents

	List of contributors	page ix
	Foreword by <i>Leon M. Lederman</i>	xiii
	Editors' acknowledgments	xvi
	Photographs of the symposium	xix
	List of abbreviations	xxvii
	List of notation	xxix
I	Introduction	
1	Pions to quarks: particle physics in the 1950s <i>Laurie M. Brown, Max Dresden, and Lillian Hoddeson</i>	3
2	Particle physics in the early 1950s <i>Chen Ning Yang</i>	40
3	An historian's interest in particle physics <i>J. L. Heilbron</i>	47
II	Particle discoveries in cosmic rays	
4	Cosmic-ray cloud-chamber contributions to the discovery of the strange particles in the decade 1947–1957 <i>George D. Rochester</i>	57
5	Cosmic-ray work with emulsions in the 1940s and 1950s <i>Donald H. Perkins</i>	89
III	High-energy nuclear physics	
6	Learning about nucleon resonances with pion photoproduction <i>Robert L. Walker</i>	111
7	A personal view of nucleon structure as revealed by electron scattering <i>Robert Hofstadter</i>	126
8	Comments on electromagnetic form factors of the nucleon <i>Robert G. Sachs and Kameshwar C. Wali</i>	144

<i>Contents</i>	vi
IV The new laboratory	
9 The making of an accelerator physicist <i>Matthew Sands</i>	149
10 Accelerator design and construction in the 1950s <i>John P. Blewett</i>	162
11 Early history of the Cosmotron and AGS at Brookhaven <i>Ernest D. Courant</i>	180
12 Panel on accelerators and detectors in the 1950s <i>Lawrence W. Jones (chairman), Luis W. Alvarez, Ugo Amaldi,</i> <i>Robert Hofstadter, Donald W. Kerst, Robert R. Wilson</i>	185
13 Accelerators and the Midwestern Universities Research Association in the 1950s <i>Donald W. Kerst</i>	202
14 Bubbles, sparks, and the postwar laboratory <i>Peter Galison</i>	213
15 Development of the discharge (spark) chamber in Japan in the 1950s <i>Shuji Fukui</i>	252
16 Early work at the Bevatron: a personal account <i>Gerson Goldhaber</i>	260
17 The discovery of the antiproton <i>Owen Chamberlain</i>	273
18 On the antiproton discovery <i>Oreste Piccioni</i>	285
V The strange particles	
19 The hydrogen bubble chamber and the strange resonances <i>Luis W. Alvarez</i>	299
20 A particular view of particle physics in the fifties <i>Jack Steinberger</i>	307
21 Strange particles <i>William Chinowsky</i>	331
22 Strange particles: production by Cosmotron beams as observed in diffusion cloud chambers <i>William B. Fowler</i>	343
23 From the 1940s into the 1950s <i>Abraham Pais</i>	348
VI Weak interactions	
24 Detection of the neutrino <i>Frederick Reines</i>	359
25 Recollections on the establishment of the weak-interaction notion <i>Bruno M. Pontecorvo</i>	367
26 Symmetry and conservation laws in particle physics in the fifties <i>Louis Michel</i>	373
27 A connection between the strong and weak interactions <i>Sam B. Treiman</i>	384
28 The weak interactions from 1950 to 1960: a quantitative bibliometric study of the formation of a field <i>D. Hywel White and Daniel Sullivan</i>	390

<i>Contents</i>	vii
VII Weak interactions and parity nonconservation	
29 The nondiscovery of parity nonconservation <i>Allan Franklin</i>	409
30 <i>K</i> -meson decays and parity violation <i>Richard H. Dalitz</i>	434
31 The τ – θ puzzle: an experimentalist’s perspective <i>Val L. Fitch</i>	458
32 The early experiments leading to the <i>V</i> – <i>A</i> interaction <i>Valentine L. Telegdi</i>	464
33 Midcentury adventures in particles physics <i>E. C. G. Sudarshan</i>	485
VIII The particle physics community	
34 The postwar political economy of high-energy physics <i>Robert Seidel</i>	497
35 The history of CERN during the early 1950s <i>Edoardo Amaldi</i>	508
36 Arguments pro and contra the European laboratory in the participating countries <i>Armin Hermann</i>	519
37 Physics and the excellences of the life it brings <i>Abdus Salam</i>	525
38 Social aspects of Japanese particle physics in the 1950s <i>Michiji Konuma</i>	536
IX Theories of hadrons	
39 The early <i>S</i> -matrix theory and its propagation (1942–1952) <i>Helmut Rechenberg</i>	551
40 From field theory to phenomenology: the history of dispersion relations <i>Andy Pickering</i>	579
41 Particles as <i>S</i> -matrix poles: hadron democracy <i>Geoffrey F. Chew</i>	600
42 The general theory of quantized fields in the 1950s <i>Arthur S. Wightman</i>	608
43 The classification and structure of hadrons <i>Yuval Ne’eman</i>	630
44 Gauge principle, vector-meson dominance, and spontaneous symmetry breaking <i>Yoichiro Nambu</i>	639
X Personal overviews	
45 Scientific impact of the first decade of the Rochester conferences (1950–1960) <i>Robert E. Marshak</i>	645
46 Some reflections on the history of particle physics in the 1950s <i>Silvan S. Schweber</i>	668
47 Progress in elementary particle theory, 1950–1964 <i>Murray Gell-Mann</i>	694
Name index	713
Subject index	725