WOMEN IN BRITISH ROMANTIC THEATRE DRAMA, PERFORMANCE, AND SOCIETY, 1790–1840

This is the first collection of essays to examine the extraordinary contribution of women playwrights, actors, translators, critics and managers who worked in British theatre during the Romantic period. Focusing on women well known during their day but neglected for some one-hundred-and-fifty years, the volume provides a crucial new perspective that revises historical narratives and reflects the rapidly changing terrain of scholarship in the complex field of Romantic theatre and drama. Eleven specially commissioned essays by a distinguished team of scholars explore the role of numerous theatrical women including the eminent actress Sarah Siddons and two of the period's most prolific playwrights, Elizabeth Inchbald and Joanna Baillie. The book strikes a balance between literary and theatrical approaches, showing how the period's preoccupation with categories such as text and performance, closet drama and stage provides a key to "uncloseting" an important group of female theatre artists.

CATHERINE BURROUGHS is Associate Professor of English at Wells College. She is author of *Closet Stages: Joanna Baillie and the Theater Theory of British Romantic Women Writers* (1997) and coeditor of *Reading the Social Body* (1993).

WOMEN IN BRITISH ROMANTIC THEATRE

WOMEN IN BRITISH ROMANTIC THEATRE

Drama, Performance, and Society, 1790–1840

EDITED BY CATHERINE BURROUGHS



978-0-521-03243-8 - Women in British Romantic Theatre: Drama, Performance, an	
	d
Society, 1790-1840	
Edited by Catherine Burroughs	
Frontmatter	
More information	

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

> Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521662246

© Cambridge University Press 2000

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

> First published 2000 This digitally printed first paperback version 2006

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

Women in British Romantic Theatre: drama, performance, and society, 1790–1840 / edited by Catherine Burroughs.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0 521 66224 9

1. English drama – Women authors – History and criticism.

2. Women in the theater - Great Britain - History - 19th century.

3. Women in the theater - Great Britain - History - 18th century.

4. Women and literature - Great Britain - History - 19th century.

5. Women and literature – Great Britain – History – 18th century.

6. English drama – 19th century – History and criticism.

7. English drama – 18th century – History and criticism.

- 8. Theater Great Britain History 19th century.
- 9. Theater Great Britain History 18th century.

 Romanticism – Great Britain. I. Burroughs, Catherine B., 1958–

PR728.W6 W665 2000 822'.7099287-dc21

ISBN-13 978-0-521-66224-6 hardback ISBN-10 0-521-66224-9 hardback

ISBN-13 978-0-521-03243-8 paperback ISBN-10 0-521-03243-1 paperback

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-03243-8 - Women in British Romantic Theatre: Drama, Performance, and Society, 1790-1840 Edited by Catherine Burroughs Frontmatter More information

For Rick and Nicholas

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-03243-8 - Women in British Romantic Theatre: Drama, Performance, and Society, 1790-1840 Edited by Catherine Burroughs Frontmatter More information

Contents

Not	t of illustrations pag es on contributors nowledgments	e xi xii xv
	Introduction: uncloseting women in British Romantic theatre Catherine B. Burroughs	: I
І. Н	IISTORICAL CONTEXTS: REVOLUTION AND ENTRENCHMENT	
Ι.	Baillie, Siddons, Larpent: gender, power, and politics in the theatre of Romanticism <i>Jeffrey N. Cox</i> Reviewing women in British Romantic theatre	23
2.	Greg Kucich	48
11. 1 3.	NATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS, DRAMATURGY Women and history on the Romantic stage: More, Yearsley,	
4.	Burney, and Mitford Katherine Newey English national identity in Mariana Starke's The Sword	79
1	of Peace: India, abolition, and the rights of women Jeanne Moskal	102
5.	Women's sovereignty on trial: Joanna Baillie's comedy <i>The Tryal</i> as metatheatrics <i>Marjean D. Purinton</i>	132
III.	PERFORMANCE AND CLOSET DRAMA	
6.	Outing Joanna Baillie Susan Bennett	161

Cambridge University Press	
978-0-521-03243-8 - Women in British Romantic Theatre: Dra	ama, Performance, and
Society, 1790-1840	
Edited by Catherine Burroughs	
Frontmatter	
Moreinformation	

х	Contents	
7.	. The management of laughter: Jane Scott's Camilla the Amazon in 1998 Jacky Bratton, Gilli Bush-Bailey, and DT2323A semester 97/8B	178
IV	. CRITICISM AND THEORY	
8	. Elizabeth Inchbald: a woman critic in her theatrical culture <i>Marvin Carlson</i>	207
9	. Authorial performances in the criticism and theory of Romantic women playwrights <i>Thomas C. Crochunis</i>	223
v.	TRANSLATION, ADAPTATION, REVISION	
	Suicide and translation in the dramaturgy of Elizabeth Inchbald and Anne Plumptre <i>Jane Moody</i>	257
II.	Remaking love: remorse in the theatre of Baillie and Inchbald <i>Julie Carlson</i>	285
Bil Ind	bliography lex	311 335

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-03243-8 - Women in British Romantic Theatre: Drama, Performance, and Society, 1790-1840 Edited by Catherine Burroughs Frontmatter More information

Illustrations

7.1. "Costume designs for Camilla the Amazon submitted	page	191
for credit in course DT2323A by Sara Mercer."		
10.1. "Playbill for The Wise Man of the East, Covent Garden		
Theatre, November 30, 1799." By kind permission		
of the Harvard Theatre Collection.		259

Contributors

SUSAN BENNETT is Professor of English at the University of Calgary. She is the author of *Theatre Audiences* (Routledge, 1990; 1997) and of *Performing Nostalgia* (Routledge, 1996), as well as editor, with David Roman, of *Theatre Journal*.

JACKY BRATTON is Professor of Theatre and Cultural History, Royal Holloway, University of London, and currently head of the Department of Drama and Theatre. Her publications include *Acts of Supremacy* (Manchester; St. Martin's, 1991); *Music Hall: Performance and Style* (Open University Press, 1996); a theatre history edition of *King Lear* (Bristol Classical Press, 1982); and monographs on several aspects of nineteenth-century culture beyond theatre.

GILLI BUSH-BAILEY is a doctoral student in the Drama Department at Royal Holloway, University of London, where she received a British Academy award for her research on female theatrical practice in the Restoration period. She has been a professional actress in television, radio, and theatre; a script reader for the Watermill at Newbury, Royal Theatre Northampton, and the Redgrave at Farnham; and a script co-ordinator for the Writers' Group at The Riverside Studios in London.

CATHERINE BURROUGHS is Associate Professor of English and cochair of the Women's Studies Program at Wells College, and a lecturer at Cornell University. Her publications include numerous essays on Romantic theatre and drama, a co-edited volume, *Reading the Social Body* (Iowa, 1993), and a book, *Closet Stages: Joanna Baillie and the Theater Theory of British Romantic Women Writers* (Pennsylvania, 1997).

JULIE CARLSON is Associate Professor of English at University of California, Santa Barbara. She is author of *In the Theatre of*

Notes on contributors

Romanticism: Coleridge, Nationalism, Women (Cambridge, 1994) and guest editor of *Domestic/Tragedy* (*SAQ*, 98.3, 1999). She has written essays on romantic theatre, sexuality, and psychoanalysis with particular focus on Coleridge and Baillie. Currently she is working on the Godwin-Wollstonecraft-Shelley family and collaborating on a project about romantic medievalism.

MARVIN CARLSON is the Sidney E. Cohn Distinguished Professor of Theatre and Comparative Literature at the Graduate Center of the City University of New York, founding editor of *Western European Stages*, and author of numerous books and articles on theatre history and theory, the most recent of which is *Voltaire and the Theatre of the Eighteenth Century* (Greenwood, 1998).

JEFFREY N. COX is Director of the Center for Humanities and the Arts at the University of Colorado at Boulder. He is the author of *In the Shadows of Romance: Romantic Tragic Drama in Germany, England, and France* (Ohio University Press, 1987) and of *Poetry and Politics in the Cockney School: Shelley, Keats, Hunt and their Circle* (Cambridge, 1998), as well as the editor of *Seven Gothic Dramas, 1789–1825* (Ohio University Press, 1992) and the co-editor with Larry J. Reynolds of *New Historical Literary Study: Essays on Reproducing Texts, Representing History* (Princeton, 1993).

THOMAS C. CROCHUNIS is an independent scholar, currently working as a communications specialist for the US Department of Education research laboratory at Brown University. Since finishing his dissertation at Rutgers University, "Staged Reading: Theatrical Character in the Dramatic Poetry of Robert Browning," he has coedited a volume of essays on Joanna Baillie's plays and dramaturgy (Gordon and Breach, forthcoming). In 1998, he was guest editor of a special issue of *Romanticism on the Net* on British Women Playwrights around 1800.

GREG KUCICH is Associate Professor of English at the University of Notre Dame. His publications include *Keats, Shelley, and Romantic Spenserianism* (Pennsylvania State, 1991), recent articles on romantic women writers, and a book in progress on "Romanticism and the Gendering of History." He is also co-editor of *Nineteenth-Century Contexts: An Interdisciplinary Journal.*

JANE MOODY read English at Oxford University and completed a doctorate on the politics of early nineteenth-century London

xiii

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-03243-8 - Women in British Romantic Theatre: Drama, Performance, and Society, 1790-1840 Edited by Catherine Burroughs Frontmatter More information

xiv

Notes on contributors

theatre. After holding a Research Fellowship at Cambridge University, she is now a Lecturer at the University of York. She has published articles and essays on the relationship between Romanticism and theatre history; illegal performances of Shakespeare in early nineteenth-century London; gender, performance and theatrical authorship; and theatre and the new historicism. Her monograph, *Illegitimate Theatre in London*, 1787–1843, is forthcoming from Cambridge University Press.

JEANNE MOSKAL is Professor of English at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. She is the editor of Mary Shelley's *Travel Writings*, volume eight in *The Novels and Selected Works of Mary Shelley* (Pickering and Chatto, 1996), and the author of *Blake, Ethics, and Forgiveness* (Alabama, 1994). She is currently working on a book on British women travel writers and the politics of the 1790s.

KATHERINE NEWEY is a Senior Lecturer in Theatre Studies at Lancaster University. She has published essays on nineteenthcentury theatre and women's writing in Victorian Literature and Culture, Journal of Dramatic Theory and Criticism, Bronte Society Transactions, Victorian Periodicals Review, and Literature and Aesthetics. Her current research on nineteenth-century women playwrights has been funded by the Australian Research Council, the Society for Theatre Research, the Australian Academy of the Humanities, and the Harry Ransom Humanities Research Center.

MARJEAN PURINTON is Associate Professor of English at Texas Tech University. A member of the TTU Teach Academy, she also teaches in the Women's Studies Program. She is the author of *Romantic Ideology Unmasked: The Mentally Constructed Tyrannies in Dramas of William Wordsworth, Lord Byron, Percy Shelley, and Joanna Baillie* (Delaware, 1994). She has published articles on romantic drama, romantic women writers, and romantic theory, and she is currently working on a book entitled "British Romantic Drama and Cultural Identity."

Acknowledgments

During a period of professional uncertainty, when I left a tenured position to join my family in Ithaca, this edited volume emerged as a symbol of hope that I would once again find a productive career. For their unwavering support, I thank Rick and Nicholas, two unusually dear and loving souls who kept me cheerful and demonstrated the importance of tempering work with play. I also greatly appreciate the many ways in which Jean and Julian Burroughs and Fay Bogel provided emotional and personal assistance; each is a vital and loving grandparent to Rick's and my son. Debi Carlisle's marvelous childcare enabled me to work with concentration and a peaceful mind. Jonathan Culler, Abby Eller, J. Ellen Gainor, Katy Gottschalk, and Marianne Marsh helped me sustain this project by sharing employment information and/or work opportunities at crucial junctures. I am grateful to Anne K. Mellor, Kathryn Norberg, and William Weber for inviting me to participate in the Clark Library's conference, Women in the Theater (1700-1850) in May 1998; several essays in this volume were first formulated for that occasion. Anne Mellor merits a special acknowledgment here: she has been a source of professional inspiration and an unparalleled mentor from the time of our first meeting in the summer of 1989, and this volume owes her a great debt. I would also like to thank Tracy Davis and Ellen Donkin for inviting me to serve as a respondent at a Northwestern University gathering in August 1997, when they and their contributors put the finishing touches to Women and Playwriting in Nineteenth-Century Britain (Cambridge University Press 1999). Since several essays collected here were first conceived at that meeting, this volume can be viewed as a companion piece to Davis's and Donkin's excellent book. For substantial encouragement throughout this project's proposal stage, I am grateful to Tracy Davis; and I would also like to acknowledge Susan Bassnett for her keen interest in this

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-03243-8 - Women in British Romantic Theatre: Drama, Performance, and Society, 1790-1840 Edited by Catherine Burroughs Frontmatter More information

xvi

Acknowledgments

project when it was being planned. Financial support during different phases of manuscript preparation was provided by the Center for 17th- and 18th-Century Studies at UCLA, Cornell University, and Wells College. My colleagues in the English Department at Wells College - Bruce Bennett, Alan Clugston, Cynthia Garrett, and Linda Lohn - assisted my endeavors through their example as fine writers and teachers. I very much appreciate the technological support of Dean Ellen Hall and Ken Larson. Others at Wells College who deserve my thanks for various forms of assistance include: Jen Bunyar, Candace Collmer, Erna Coon, Melanie Cullen, Frank LaCombe, Louise Rossmann, Dave Sammons, Elsie Torres, Jeri Vargo, and Karen Wikoff. In the last weeks of manuscript preparation, Angela McNally contributed her considerable editorial and technological skills, making all the difference between deadlines missed and met. Denise Huff helped the printing process go smoothly. I gratefully acknowledge my editor at Cambridge University Press - Victoria Cooper - who, from the start, expressed the kind of enthusiasm and support for this project that fueled its timely completion. And I would like to thank my copy editor, Christine Lyall Grant, for her fine work on the manuscript. For permission to cite manuscripts and images in this volume, I thank the Harvard Theatre Collection at the Huntington Library in San Marino, California, and the John Rylands University Library of Manchester, England.