

Author Index

A

Abelson, R. P., 34, 215, 217, 221
 Alba, R. D., 129, 133–4, 215
 Allport, G. W., 20, 215
 Anselin, L., 27, 215
 Arabie, P., 5, 6, 7, 8, 215, 216
 Asch, S. E., 20, 215

B

Barber, E., 13, 14, 221
 Beaver, D., 38, 222
 Berger, J., 55, 90, 100, 215, 217
 Blau, P. M., 31, 49, 101, 126, 158–9, 160, 161, 215, 221
 Boorman, S. A., 5, 6, 7, 23, 129, 215–6, 223
 Borg, I., 103, 216
 Borgatti, S., 76, 216
 Bradbury, M., 31, 216
 Brass, D. J., 87, 216
 Breiger, R. L., 5, 38, 129, 216, 223
 Burt, R. S., 46, 58, 71, 81–2, 92, 212, 216, 220

C

Camic, C., 49, 216
 Cartwright, D., 12, 69, 75, 88, 129, 136, 164–5, 216, 218–9
 Cole, J., 43, 54, 216
 Cole, S., 43, 54, 216
 Coleman, J. S., 212, 216, 220
 Cook, K. S., 24–5, 218
 Coombs, C. H., 97, 216
 Coser, R. L., 53, 216
 Crane, D., 37–9, 40, 216

225

Crawford, S., 38–9, 216

Culliton, B. J., 44, 216

D

Dahrendorf, R., 71, 217
 Davis, J. A., 75, 88, 136, 142, 217
 Davis, J. H., 20, 222
 DeGroot, M. H., 24, 27, 217
 Diener, E., 97, 217
 DiMaggio, P. J., 46, 222
 Doreian, P., 27, 217
 Durkheim, E., 35–6, 42, 46–7, 69, 71, 207–13, 217, 223

E

Ennis, J. G., 40, 217
 Erickson, B., 68, 217
 Everett, M., 76, 216

F

Faust, K., 3, 76, 87, 92, 223
 Festinger, L., 16, 25, 70–1, 217
 Freeman, L. C., 89, 90, 136, 218, 221–2
 French, J. R. P., Jr., 20, 24, 27, 47, 71–2, 90, 166, 218–9
 Friedkin, N. E., 24–5, 27, 29, 49, 55–6, 68, 70, 80, 82, 102, 104, 127, 192, 218, 221

G

Giddens, A., 206, 218
 Gilbert, G. N., 39, 221
 Goldberg, S. C., 88, 218
 Gouldner, A. W., 75, 218

226 *Author Index*

Granovetter, M. S., 69, 77, 126–7,
 135–6, 218–9
 Griffith, B. C., 38–9, 219

H

Hall, R., 37, 219
 Hallinan, M. T., 136, 219
 Harary, F., 24, 27, 69, 75, 129,
 136, 164–6, 167, 216, 219
 Haskins, C. H., 47, 219
 Heading, B., 216
 Hechter, M., 71, 219
 Heider, F., 70, 75, 136, 216, 219
 Heinz, J. P., 9, 206, 219
 Heiss, J., 13, 19, 219
 Holden, C., 44, 219
 Holland, P. W., 63, 75, 136, 147,
 219–20
 Hollis, M., 216
 Horowitz, I. L., 34, 220

J

Jahn, M. S., 38, 219
 Janowitz, M., 220
 Johnsen, E. C., 24–5, 29, 102, 104,
 136–7, 139, 140–3, 218, 220

K

Kadushin, C., 129, 133, 215, 220
 Kandel, D., 76, 220
 Kerr, N. L., 88, 222
 Knoke, D., 9, 92, 126, 158, 161,
 220
 Komarovskiy, M., 23, 31, 33, 220
 Kruskal, J. B., 103–4, 220
 Kuhn, T. S., 37–8, 220

L

Latane, B., 20, 220
 Laumann, E. O., 9, 58, 87, 101,
 126, 158, 161, 206, 219, 220
 Lazarsfeld, P. F., 76, 220
 Lazer, D. M., 27, 220
 Leinhardt, S., 63, 75, 136, 142, 147,
 217, 219–20
 Levitt, P. R., 5, 6, 7, 215
 Lewin, K., 163, 221

Likert, R., 129, 131–3, 221
 Lingo, J., 103, 216
 Luce, R. D., 76, 221

M

MacRae, D., 76, 221
 March, J. G., 56, 216, 219, 221
 Marsden, Peter V., 9, 27, 216, 219,
 221
 McPherson, J. M., 101, 210, 221
 Mead, G. H., 4, 86, 221
 Merton, R. K., 5, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
 17, 18, 32, 41, 53–5, 76, 220–1
 Meyer, J. W., 46, 223
 Miller, A. J., 38, 39, 219, 221
 Moscovici, S., 20, 221
 Mulholland, R. R., 90, 218
 Mulkay, M. J., 39, 221
 Mullins, N. C., 39, 219

N

Naegle, K. D., 31, 221
 Nelson, R. L., 9, 206, 219
 Newcomb, T. M., 70, 136, 217, 221
 Norman, R. Z., 69, 164–5, 219

O

Ouchi, G., 53, 222

P

Pappi, F. U., 9, 58, 87, 101, 220
 Parsons, T., 33, 222
 Pattison, P., 8, 222
 Perry, A., 76, 221
 Pfeffer, J., 87, 222
 Pitts, F. R., 88, 222
 Polanyi, M., 45–6, 222
 Powell, W. W., 46, 222
 Prentice-Dunn, S., 97, 222
 Price, D., 38–9, 222

R

Ranger-Moore, J. R., 101, 210, 221
 Rashdall, H., 47, 222
 Raven, B. H., 71–2, 90, 218, 222

Author Index

227

Roeder, D., 90, 218
 Rogers, R. W., 97, 222
 Rosenholtz, S. J., 55, 90, 215

S

Salisbury, R. H., 9, 206, 219
 Schachter, S., 16, 222
 Schwartz, J. E., 158, 215
 Searle, J. R., 42, 222
 Simmel, G., 31, 53, 134, 222
 Simon, H. A., 12, 56, 222
 Skolnick, J. H., 53, 222
 Sneath, P. H. A., 76, 222
 Sokal, R. R., 76, 222
 Stasser, G., 88, 222
 Statham, A., 19, 223
 Strang, D., 46, 223

Stryker, S., 19, 223
 Synder, R., 218

W

Wallwork, E., 47, 223
 Warren, D. I., 53, 223
 Wasserman, 3
 Wasserman, S., 3, 76, 87, 92, 223
 White, H. C., 5, 23, 129, 215, 221,
 223
 Woodworth, J. M., 53, 222
 Woolgar, S., 39, 221
 Wrong, D. H., 12, 13, 19, 223

X

Xie, Y., 49, 216

Z

Zelditch, M., 55, 90, 215

Subject Index

- A**
 adjacency, 65, 67, 82, 130, 136,
 161, 166, 167
 anonymity, 35–6, 46–7, 207, 210,
 213
 autonomous actors, 16–8, 21, 91,
 209, 212
- B**
 balance theory, 126–7, 129, 135–6,
 145–7, 150
 forbidden triads, 137, 139, 141–
 4, 147, 149
 macro-models, 137
 M-cliques, 137, 139, 140–2
 transitive closure, 127, 145–6
 triad analysis, 136, 147
 triad types, 137, 140, 145
 weak transitivity model, 144, 147,
 150
 blockmodels, 5–10, 101, 129–31,
 146, 150, 169, 188–91,
 215–6
 images, 130–1, 150
 zeroblocks, 6–8, 10, 130
 bridges, 77, 125–9, 131–3, 135–6,
 141–2, 145–7, 149–50, 157
- C**
 center-periphery organization, 72,
 146, 169, 194–5
 circularity, 75, 84–5
 coefficient of social influence, 25–6,
 28, 87, 96–8
- collective decisions, 15, 20–1, 206,
 212
 collective other, 86–7, 96–7
 Columbia University, 12, 61, 63, 85,
 98, 102, 104, 117, 119, 122,
 125–6, 130, 147–9, 154–7,
 164, 173–83, 186–7, 189–91,
 193, 199–200, 202, 206, 216
 components, 13–4, 29, 69–70, 76,
 135, 142, 157, 164–7, 177
 concatenation of reflections, 4
 CONCOR, 6–8
 condensation, 165–6
 conflict, 5, 10, 13–9, 21, 23–4, 31–
 4, 41, 50, 70, 98, 106, 196–7,
 210, 212, 220
 connectivity, 65, 67, 69, 126–7, 135–
 6, 147, 157, 160–2, 164, 166–
 7, 204
 consensus, 9, 13, 15, 17–21, 24, 27,
 31–4, 43, 45, 47, 86, 97–8,
 105, 162–4, 166–7, 180, 187,
 189, 192, 196–206, 209, 211–
 3, 217
 consolidated structures, 158–9,
 161
 convergence of opinion, 177–8, 180–
 1, 183–4, 187, 189–91, 200,
 204–5
 convex hull of initial opinions, 25,
 131
 corporate organization, 35, 46–7,
 207–9
 cultural diversity, 42
 cycles, 66–7, 75

Subject Index

229

D

- degree, 4, 8, 10–1, 13, 16, 21, 45, 49, 82, 88–93, 104, 126, 206, 209
- direct interpersonal effect, 18, 54, 98, 169, 181, 189, 204
- direct interpersonal influence, 54, 56, 80, 164, 168–9, 188, 204
- dominant coalitions, 18, 184, 192, 193

E

- ecological control, 12
- engagements, 55, 107, 125
- equilibrium, 9, 20, 25, 27–30, 33, 58–60, 96, 99, 105, 131, 163–4, 167, 177–8, 180–1, 183–4, 187–91, 196–7, 199–200, 202–5, 211
- destinations, 59, 101, 131, 163–4, 183–4, 187–8, 211
- opinions, 9, 25, 27–30, 33, 58, 60, 96, 99, 105, 131, 177, 180, 184, 188–91, 204–5

G

- geodesics, 65–7, 89

H

- heavyweights, 88, 96, 169, 178, 195–205
- holes, 8, 127–8, 157
- horizon of observability, 80

I

- indegree, 55–8, 60, 64, 74–7, 84–97, 125, 158, 162, 165, 203–4
- individual differences, 13, 23, 30–1, 36, 58–9, 100–1, 103, 108, 126, 129, 146, 163, 213
- individuality, 23, 30–1, 101
- influence systems, 9, 12, 15, 17, 21, 24, 28, 33–5, 40, 42–3, 45–8, 53–4, 56, 59, 60–2, 64, 99, 101, 125, 131, 135, 163–4, 168–9, 176–7, 181, 183–4, 187–8, 192, 196, 198–211, 213

- initial opinions, 24–33, 56–59, 87–8, 96, 100–6, 129, 131, 166–7, 180, 183–4, 188, 204–5
- initial positions, 23, 71, 131, 180–1, 183, 190, 203, 205
- interactionism, 15, 19

J

- joining, 65, 67, 76

L

- length of a path, 66
- liaisons, 90, 131–3, 141–2, 145, 146
- lightweights, 88
- linking pin organization, 129, 132–3

M

- macro-structure, 7–8, 31, 125–7, 129–31, 133, 135–7, 139–40, 142, 144–6, 150, 161, 166, 188, 191–2, 204–5, 220
- mixed-regressive autoregressive model, 28
- multidimensional scaling, 8, 59–60, 102–3, 216

N

- network density, 6–10, 39, 48, 69, 96, 129–31, 149, 161–2
- network ethnography, 213
- nonrespondents, 60, 64, 77–8, 103, 107
- norms, 11, 13–4, 24, 26, 28, 33, 39, 41–3, 45, 54–5, 100, 212, 218
- counter-norms, 13–4, 41–2

O

- observability, 17–8, 54–5, 73, 216, 218
- oligarchy, 194, 205
- operations research, 207, 213
- outdegree, 56–7, 74–6, 84–5, 89, 92–3, 165

P

- paths, 28, 65–7, 69–70, 75, 82, 89, 126, 131, 142, 144, 165–6

230 *Subject Index*

- point basis, 65–6, 176
 position-clusters, 127, 129–31, 150,
 157, 162, 169, 181, 187–94,
 205
 positions, 3, 5, 7–15, 17–8, 21, 23,
 29–34, 45, 48–50
 power subgroup, 166–7
- Q**
 qualitative ethnography, 213
- R**
 rational actors, 21, 34, 212
 strategic players, 212
 reachability, 43, 65–7, 82, 125, 164,
 166–7, 176–7, 204
 reciprocity, 70, 74–5, 84–5, 218
 ridge structure, 125–31, 133, 135–6,
 145–7, 157–62, 210
 role analysis, 13–4, 19–20, 22–3, 31–
 2, 47, 53, 55, 73, 78, 208, 210,
 220–1, 223
 role-set, 15–18, 221
- S**
 salience of opinions, 68, 70–3, 92,
 159
 scientific community, 35–7, 40–9,
 106, 207
 interdisciplinary controls, 44–5
 peer review system, 48
 reward system of science, 43, 45
 segregated macro-structures, 127,
 134, 137, 146, 157, 159, 162,
 204
 self, 23, 26, 31, 33, 55, 86, 87, 91,
 96–8, 145, 168, 221
 self-other balance, 87, 91, 97–8
 self-weight, 26–7, 57–9, 64, 76,
 86–8, 90–2, 96–8, 102, 125,
 162, 167–8, 194–5, 201, 203–5
 semipaths, 56, 60, 65, 67, 73, 76–7,
 80–1, 83–4, 126, 131, 140,
 146, 150, 164
 sequences, 19, 21, 28, 65–7, 133,
 135, 143, 160, 204
 short circuits, 132–3
 social change, 23, 31
 social choice, 5, 11, 15, 18, 20–1,
 106, 162, 206, 212
 social circles, 129, 133–35, 215, 220
 social control, 3–4, 8, 10, 18, 23,
 36, 40, 47, 53–5, 69, 210, 212,
 220–2
 social differentiation, 3–9, 15, 34,
 36, 40, 46, 105–6, 129, 161–2,
 213
 social distance, 29, 71, 105–8, 125–
 9, 131, 150, 157–62, 178, 183,
 195–6, 198, 200–1, 204, 211
 social dominance, 162, 187, 205
 social exchange, 20, 34
 social manifolds, 100, 125, 127–8,
 159–60, 162, 177–8, 180–1,
 183, 189, 196–7, 199–200, 202–
 3, 210
 centroids, 180–1, 183
 social positions, 3–23, 29–37, 41,
 45–59, 71–2, 90–2, 96, 100–7,
 126–36, 146–7, 150, 157–64,
 169, 180–4, 187–91, 199–206,
 209–13, 216, 218, 223
 correspondence assumption, 30
 dominant, 49, 206
 exogenous, 58
 fellow travelers, 30
 social process, 4, 15, 18–9, 34, 46,
 88, 161, 210–1
 social space, 10, 29, 31, 33, 48, 58–
 9, 100–7, 125–35, 145–7, 150,
 157–62, 167, 177–84, 187–
 206, 210–213
 social structures, 3–20, 23–4, 30, 33–
 41, 43, 46–7, 50
 strongly constraining, 10–2, 41
 weakly constraining, 12, 15, 168
 sociological ambivalence, 13–4
 strong connectivity, 65, 67, 82, 164,
 166
 structural analysis, 3, 4, 9, 12, 23–
 4, 31–3, 41, 57–8, 126, 213,
 216

Subject Index

231

- structural centrality, 55, 57–8, 60, 68, 72–4, 76, 86–99, 168–9, 192–3, 218
 closeness, 88–9, 91–3
 degree, 4, 8, 10–1, 13, 16, 21, 45, 49, 82, 88–93, 104, 126, 206, 209
 structural cohesion, 38–9, 55, 68–77, 82, 125, 129, 133–4, 146, 157–62, 166, 203–5, 208–10, 218
 structural connectivity, 125, 146, 157
 structural equivalence, 6–8, 29–30, 56, 58, 76, 100–7, 125–6, 129–31, 136, 140, 142, 145–6, 149–50, 191, 216
 endogenous, 29–30
 exogenous, 29
 structural similarity, 71–2
 structural social psychology, 3, 5, 18–22, 24, 34, 101, 207, 211–2, 215
 structuralism, 5, 13
 symmetrical networks, 65–6
 systemic implications, 21, 28, 40, 59, 61, 64, 131, 183, 187–8, 210–1
- T**
 total interpersonal effect, 28, 99, 168, 188–204
 total interpersonal influence, 60
 transitivity, 75, 84–5, 126, 137, 140–7, 150
- U**
 unconsolidated structures, 158–9, 161
 unilateral connectivity, 65, 67, 164–5, 176
 universities, 35, 36, 43–4, 46–9, 61–3, 106, 128, 164
 University of Chicago, 61, 84, 98, 102, 104, 109, 111, 114, 125–6, 130, 147–53, 157, 164, 169–72, 176–78, 181–2, 185, 188–9, 193–4, 196–7, 215–7, 219–22
- V**
 visibility, 17–8, 44, 53–5, 70–3, 78, 80–1, 83, 92, 125, 129, 216, 218, 223
- W**
 weak connectivity, 67, 164–5