

INDEX

- abortions, 28, 86
 account books: income and fees, 125, 127, 128, 130; repeat business, 87–8; stillbirth rates, 180–81. *See also* Mistress X
 Adams, Anne, 58, 63, 115, 133, 142
 Adams, Charles, 115
 Adams, Elizabeth, 203
 Adams, Thomas, 133
 age, of midwives: at childbearing, 113–14; at licensing, 111–12; of trainees, 65
 Albrighton, Anne, 57, 132n152
 Alcroft, Anne, 64
 Alkin, Anne, 63, 143
 Allen, Phyllis, 176
 Allen, Winnifred, 94, 114, 141
 All Hallows the Great, 92
 All Hallows the Less, 138–40
 Allred, Grace, 117
 Alores, Mistress, 121
 American colonies, and midwives, 76n144, 180, 193
 anatomy, midwives and knowledge of, 76, 202
 Annett, Alice, 116, 133, 150
 Annett, Nicholas, 133, 150
 apothecaries, 67, 68n92, 176
 apprenticeship, and midwives: in France, 50n1, 56n26; senior midwives, 63; unofficial system of, 16, 55, 59, 65, 77–8. *See also* deputy midwives; training
 associate midwives, 63t
 Atich, Ambrose, 33
 Atkinson, Ann, 38
 Austin, Francis, 63, 143, 155
 Aveling, J. H., 2–3, 27n19, 28n29
 Ayr, Elizabeth, 46n126, 94, 170

 Baldwin, Anne, 130, 136–7
 Baldwin, Mary, 130
 Ball, Richard, 193
 Ballard, Martha, 180

 baptism: licensing of midwives, 25–6; midwife's oath, 28, 29, 30–1. *See also* christenings
 Barber-Surgeon's Company, of London, 18, 101n104, 182. *See also* surgeons and surgery
 Barnardiston family, 89–90, 100, 127
 Bartlett, Elizabeth, 117
 Barwick, Jane, 124
 Baxter, Anne, 116, 131
 Baxter, Clare, 72
 Beach, Richard, 90n61
 Beadnell, Joan, 167
 Beighton, Margaret, 124, 131, 136
 Bell, Agnes, 126n123
 Bell, Ann, 103–4
 Benet, Mary, 165
 Bennett, Mary, 153
 Benskin (Bendskin), Elizabeth, 47–8, 146
 Benson, Mary, 114, 163
 Bent, Sara, 41
 Beranger, Elizabeth, 38, 66–7, 68, 76n144
 Best, Elizabeth, 125n112
 Bickerstaffe, Elizabeth, 157
 Bincks, Elizabeth, 135
 Bink, Elizabeth, 58
Birth of Mankind or the Woman's Book, The (Rosselin, 1540), 6–7
 Biscope, Samuel, 95n83, 122
 Bissick, Mrs., 143
 Blackborne, James, 178
 Blackborrow, Bridgid, 64
 Blackman, Alice, 95
 Blumenfield-Kosinski, Renate, 77n148
 Blunt, Elizabeth, 191
 Boggs, Anne, 58, 63, 74n132
 Boggs, Elizabeth, 88
 Bonner, Edmund (Bishop of London), 30, 31, 42
 Bont, Catherine, 122
 Boreman, R., 47

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-02785-4 - The Midwives of Seventeenth-Century London

Doreen A. Evenden

Index

[More information](#)252 *Index*

- Borst, Charlotte G., 176n23
 Boshier, Mrs., 58
 Botts, Katherine, 98
 Boulton, Alice, 57n32, 218
 Boulton, Jeremy, 15n80, 20n97
 Bourgeois, Louise, 11, 12n69, 75n138, 172n13
 Boycot, Elizabeth, 44, 64
 Bradford, Anne, 165
 Braithwaite, Sir Thomas, 98
 Bramall, Joan, 4n17
 Briscoe, Susan, 64
 British Lying In Hospital for Married Women, 193
 Broadgate, Christian, 64n70
 Brocklesby, Richard, 193
 Bromfield, Debora, 88, 97
 Broughton, Eyton, 35
 Brown, Anne, 59
 Browne, Mary, 61n57
 Brownell, Susan, 88, 97
 Brownlow Street Lying-in Hospital, 190–3
 Budd, Martha, 58
 Buffington, Lucy, 94
 Bunce, Mary, 66, 68
 Bunworth, Alice, 73
 Burman, John and William, 110–11
 Burnham, Mary, 77, 120
 Burrell, Alice, 132, 166
 Burton, Mary, 103
 Buskill, Mary, 113
 Butler, Esther, 191
 Butler, Richard, 40
 Bysey, Elizabeth, 117
- Calamy, Edmund, 154
 Campion, Elenor, 93
 Carnaby, Alice, 125, 160
 Carnell, Alice, 91, 159
 Carpenter, Katherine, 115
 Carpin, Elizabeth, 132, 143
 Carter, Mrs., 165–6, 169n339
Cases in Midwifery (Giffard, 1734), 180–1
 Cave, William, 59
 Cavendish, Margaret, 9n41
 Cayford, Emma, 71–2
 Cecil, Mrs., 195n38
 Cellier, Elizabeth, 2, 14, 18, 65n76, 69n96, 74–5, 101n102, 123–4, 173n18
 Challoner, Mary, 143
 Chamberlain, Susan, 152
 Chamberlen, Hugh, 11, 38, 65–7, 165, 166, 178
 Chamberlen, Martha, 57
 Chamberlen, Paul, 178n37
 Chamberlen, Peter, 2, 8, 65n78, 75, 123, 178, 182
 Chamberlen, Dr. Peter II, 8
 Chamberlen, Peter III, 106
 Chamberlen family, 3, 29, 49, 67, 68, 87n55, 178
 Chambers, Dorothy, 51
 Chapman, Edmund, 86n54
 character, and competence as criteria for licensing, 68–77
 Charity for Attending and Delivering Poor Married Women, 194–7
 Charles II, 65
 Chesmore, Ursula, 154
 childbed assistants, 61–2. *See also* deputy midwives
 childbed fever. *See* puerperal fever
Child Birth or the Happy Deliverie of Women (Guillimeau, 1612), 7
 child delivery: abnormal presentations, 75–6, 86–7; Caesarean section, 76–7; childbed assistants, 61–2; lying-in period, 86; midwife's activities in lying-in chamber, 79–87; *placenta praevia*, 12; podalic version, 7, 11, 75, 76, 86n4; position of mother, 81; postpartum haemorrhage, 181n51; rates of stillbirths, 180, 191, 202n76; women and control of process, 174, 203. *See also* forceps, hooks, crochets; infant mortality; maternal mortality; puerperal fever
 christenings: gifts to midwives, 126–7; lying-in hospitals and public, 193–4. *See also* baptism
 Church of England: decline in licensing role of in 1700s, 174–5; excommunication as penalty for unlicensed midwives, 46–7; reasons for interest in midwives, 25–7; registers of diocese of London and archdiocese of Canterbury as sources, 17–21, 36, 51, 98; regulation of midwives, 77; visitations and midwives, 42–9. *See also* licensing
 Churching ritual, 21n101, 31–4
 City of London Maternity Hospital, 193–4
 civil war: absence of documentary evidence for period of, 18, 36n72; impact on lives of London midwives, 16, 120; licensing process, 51–2, 91
 Clark, Anne, 60
 Clark, Elizabeth, 59, 96
 Clark, Margaret, 155, 169
 Clarke, Elizabeth, 95, 96, 107, 132, 146–7
 class. *See* socioeconomic status
 Claybrook, Audrey, 111
 Cleeter, Christopher, 48
 clergy: testimonial certificates, 69–71, 72; widows of and poverty, 164, 169
 clients: family members as, 93–4; geographical distribution of practices, 91–3; licensing process, 102–5; Quakers and licensed midwives, 95, 96f, 97; repeat business, 87–91; referrals, 93, 94–5, 102–5; socioeconomic

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-02785-4 - The Midwives of Seventeenth-Century London

Doreen A. Evenden

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

253

- status of, 94–5, 97–100; surgeons' wives as, 101–2
- Clifton, Anne, 132, 156, 157
- clothing, of midwives, 80, 84n135, 107, 173
- Cloys, Frances, 72–3
- Coal, Katherine, 67n90
- Cockson, Joan, 73, 157, 161
- Colas, Marie, 95
- Cole, Peter, 119
- Coleman, Elizabeth, 64
- Coles, Rachel, 9n45, 11
- Collins, Elizabeth, 44n114, 113, 120
- Collop, Barbara, 40
- competence: and character as criteria for licensing, 68–77; length of experience, 52; referees, 65–8; requirements for licensing, 16–17, 170
- Compleat Midwife's Practice, The* (Turner & Ireland, 1656), 8–9, 10, 11, 87n55
- Complete Midwives Practice Enlarged, The* (Coles, 1680), 11, 12
- Constable, G., 67
- Cook, Margaret, 62
- Cook, Mary, 60
- Cooke, Jane, 66, 166
- Cooke, Juliana, 132, 141
- Cooke, Margaret, 58
- Cooke, Mary, 29
- Cooper, Edmond, 67
- Cooper, Elizabeth, 72, 142
- Cornelys, Anna, 121n84
- Corney, Margaret, 60, 71, 112n32
- cost, of licence, 38–42. *See also* income and fees
- Could, Mrs., 139
- courts: and male practitioners in 1700s, 186; midwives as expert witnesses, 171n4, 172–3
- Coventry, Lady Margaret, 60
- Coverly, Mary, 193n32
- Cox, Dr., 188, 189
- Cox, Mrs., 171n3
- Coxe, Anne, 140
- Cressy, David, 1n3, 5n19, 6n25, 13n71, 25–6, 31, 32, 33, 77n149, 80n6, 124, 145n83
- Crouch, Anne, 152–3
- Crowd(son) or Croud, Barbara, 114, 155
- Culpepper, Alice, 117, 119
- Culpepper, Nicholas, 8, 9, 76, 117, 119
- Cumber, Rose, 91
- Curry, Sara, 111
- Darley, Mary, 56
- Davies, Margaret, 55n16
- Davis, Alice, 91
- Davis, Elizabeth, 88, 94
- Davis, Jane, 11
- Davis, Natalie Zemon, 31n43
- Day, Ann, 39
- Day, Katherine, 54n14
- Deane, Elizabeth, 40, 66, 68
- Demonery, Richard, 122
- De Morbeis Foeminis* (The Womans Counsellour) (Massarius, 1657), 9
- Denman, Richard, 55n16, 101n105
- Dennis, Alice, 125
- DePort, Phillis, 121
- deputy midwives: experience prior to licensing, 54–9; names of, 214–17; visitation records, 44n115. *See also* training
- DesOrmeaux, Mary, 95, 122
- Desser, Katherine, 45n116
- DeVries, Raymond, 179
- Dickenson, Eleanor, 64
- Digburrow, Margaret, 73
- Dinning, Mary, 189
- Directory for Midwives, A* (Culpepper, 1651), 8, 76, 119
- diseases, contagious: midwives and care of patients, 27, 171, 172; plague and Cockson family, 161
- Dobson, Anne, 63
- Dodd, Anne, 44
- Dodson, Margaret, 117
- Donally, Mary, 76
- Donegan, Jane, 76, 174n20
- Donnison, Jean, 4n17, 24n2, 67n85, 168, 180, 184n72
- Doubleday, Isobel, 51, 111, 159
- Douglas, Dr., 189
- Douglas, Sibill, 51
- Dowdall, Mary, 102
- Dowke, Elizabeth, 59, 71
- Dowke, Mary, 58
- Duckett, John, 164
- Duckett, Mary, 69, 73, 164
- Duncan, Jane, 191
- Dunstall, Elizabeth, 101
- D'Urban, John, 102n105
- Dyer, Elizabeth, 173
- Earle, Peter, 21, 61n57, 77n149, 123, 221
- Eccles, Audrey, 4n14, 9n45, 11n56, 11n62
- Edict of 1680 (France), 121n90
- Edwards, Mary, 60
- Elder, Mrs., 58
- Elin, Mary, 67
- Ellis, Isabel, 102
- Elsey, Joan, 103
- Emerson, Anna, 172
- Enlightenment, 184
- Evans, Helenora, 117
- Evans, Katherine, 193n32
- Evenden, Doreen, 5n19, 35n68, 97n91, 101n104

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-02785-4 - The Midwives of Seventeenth-Century London

Doreen A. Evenden

Index

[More information](#)254 *Index*

- Evenden, Kirstin, 173n18
 Ewer, John, 69
 experience, of midwives before licensing, 50–4,
 64. *See also* competence
 Exton, Thomas, 47
- family, of midwives: civil war, 120n79; as clients,
 93–4; midwives as mothers and grandmothers,
 113–16. *See also* occupation, of spouse
- Farewell, Elizabeth, 165
 Farewell, Mary, 165
 Farringdon Without, 158
 Faure, Catherine, 95
 Fendell, Mrs., 73n128
 Filippini, Nadia Maria, 24n4, 31n39, 127n132
 fines and penalties, and licensing, 46–8
 Fish, Sarah, 29–30
 Fisher, Elizabeth, 57
 Fitzjames, Richard (Bishop of London), 25
 Fleet Street, 158. *See also* St Bridgid's Fleet
 Street
 Fletcher, Elizabeth, 58
 Flewelling, Alice, 183
 Flower, Ann, 124
 Forbes, Thomas Rogers, 4, 37n77
 forceps, hooks, crochets, and male midwives,
 101, 178, 179–82. *See also* Chamberlen
 family
- Ford, J., 194–5, 196
 Forrest, Elizabeth, 33, 124, 131–2, 136
 Forshaw, Elizabeth (Jones), 108, 109
 Forster, Phoebe, 60n51
 Fournie, Marguerite, 95
 Fowler, Anne, 73n128, 143
 Fox, Alice, 115
- France: immigrants as midwives, 95, 121, 122;
 midwives in, 24, 25n16, 29n33, 31n43,
 32n52, 50n1, 56, 60n48, 61n58, 75n138,
 80n7, 81n14, 84n35, 112n31
 Francis, Elizabeth, 68n94, 176–7
 Franck, Mary, 29
 funerals and burials, of midwives, 131, 162, 173
- Gabird, Elizabeth, 218
 Garland, Elizabeth, 161–2
 Garland, Mary, 101n104
 Garret, Mary, 33
 Gasgoine, Joseph, 29–30
 Gasker, Elizabeth, 115, 142
 Gélis, Jacques, 26n16, 31n43, 61n58
 gender. *See* male midwives; women
 geographical distribution, of midwives' prac-
 tices, 91–3
 Germany, and midwives, 6, 24–5, 54n12, 56,
 65n74, 76n141, 81n14, 112, 113n36–7, 127–
 8n132, 172n13
- Giardina Hess, Anne, 14n76, 15n82, 57, 97n90,
 114n41, 123n101, 123n103, 137n182,
 184n71
 Giffard, William, 14n75, 179, 180–1
 Gilbank, Elizabeth, 51
 Gill, Anne, 102
 Gillam, Eleanor, 64, 157, 158, 161
 Gillam, Elizabeth, 57
 Gisby, John, 67
 Glasse, Mary, 68
 Glover, Deborah, 131, 148–9
 Glover, Isobel, 115–16, 133, 136, 151–2
 Goble, Sarah, 61n57
 Godfrey, Barbara, 191
 Goodwin, Anne, 73, 141
 Gorget, Marguerite, 95
 Goswell, Catherine, 101
 Grant, Francis, 131, 133, 135, 147–8
 Grant, John, 131, 133
 Great Fire of 1666, 161n256, 162, 164
 Green, Ann, 195
 Greenewelle, Anne, 36–7
 Greenham, Elizabeth, 198
 Griffen, Mary, 54n13
 Griffin, Sarah, 59, 94
 Griffith, Midwife, 172–73
 Grundy, Isobel, 5n18
 Grymes, Martha, 71
 guilds: midwives and apprenticeship system, 55;
 role of beadle, 156n204
 Guillimeau, Jacques, 7, 76, 114
 Gunn, Isobel, 131
 Gyllam, Elenor, 121
- Hales, Elizabeth, 60n50, 64
 Hall, Margaret, 11, 59
 Halsey, Isobel, 115, 116, 132, 139
 Hanawalt, Barbara, 55n16, 60n54
 Hanmer, Jane, 131
 Harley, David, 5n19, 5n22, 27, 45n118–20,
 50n2, 67n91, 70n105, 102n106, 112n133,
 127n132, 168, 169, 171
 Harris, Elizabeth, 64
 Harvey, Elizabeth, 4, 7, 10n49
 Harvey, William, 2, 55
 Hassell, Elizabeth, 133
 Hatton, Mrs., 164
 Haviland, Matthew, 162n270
 Heariford, Anne, 57, 97, 218
 Hebrew, and midwifery text, 83n29, 86n54
 Henchman, Humphrey (Bishop of London), 41,
 43–4
 Henley, Midwife, 173n19
 Henrietta, Princess, 16n85
 Henry VIII, 25, 35n68, 36
 Hensman, Mrs. (Wife of William), 132, 146
 Herbert, Alice, 58, 63–4

Index

255

- Heron, Elizabeth, 131, 135, 212–13
 Hide, Anne, 69
 Higginson, Anne and Laurence, 182
 Hillyard, Elizabeth, 44
 Hinton, John, 16n85, 67n89
 Hinton, Joseph, 67
 historiography, of midwives and midwifery, 1–5
 Hobby, Mrs., 163
 Hobson, Mabel, 58, 59
 Hoby, Lady Margaret, 62n63
 Hodges, R., 67
 Hodgkinson, Mary, 141
 homes and furnishings, of midwives, 132–7,
 148n124. *See also* household inventories
 Hooper, Bishop, 42n105
 Hopkins, Margaret, 48, 141
 Hopper, Anne, 71
 Horner, Katherine, 141
 hospitals. *See* lying-in hospitals
 household inventories, of midwives, 124, 132–7,
 212–13. *See also* homes and furnishings
 How, Edward, 110
 Howell, Katherine, 40
 Howell, Mary, 57
 Hubbard, Mary, 18
 Huguenots, and French immigrants, 95, 121
 Hughes, Mary, 148
 Humton, Mrs., 153
 Hunter, William, 179, 190
 Huntley, Mary, 88
 Hutchins, Margery, 119
- illegitimacy/bastardy: and licensing of midwives,
 25; and servants, 100n100
 immigrants, as midwives, 95, 120–2. *See also*
 France; Netherlands
 income and fees: baptisms, 31; deputy mid-
 wives, 54n13; estimates of annual, 128–30;
 family members, 93; lying-in hospitals,
 195, 196; socioeconomic status of clients,
 100; socioeconomic status of midwives,
 125–32, 141, 153. *See also* cost; socioeco-
 nomic status
 infant mortality: lying-in hospitals, 191; male
 midwives and rate of, 180–1; maternal nu-
 trition and rate of, 202n76; surgeons and
 difficult deliveries, 77, 101n102, 178
 instruments. *See* forceps, hooks, and crochets
 Ireland, Dina, 117
 Italy, and midwives, 24n4, 31n39, 55, 61n56,
 81n14, 112, 113n37, 127n132
- Jackman, Mary, 59
 Jackson, Elizabeth, 191
 Jake, Bridgid, 91
 James II, 125
 Jay, Margaret, 152
- Jeffrey, Rebecca, 53, 101, 111
 Jermyn, John, 73
 Jermyn Street Lying-in Hospital, 187–8
 Joanes, Joan, 56
 Johnson, Ann, 59
 Johnson, Elizabeth, 113n35
 Johnson, Jane, 74
 Johnson, Margaret, 73
 Johnson, Robert, 177, 183n64
 Jones, Elizabeth, 116
 Jones, Emrys, 158
 Jones, James, 108, 116
 Jones, John, 108n19, 116
 Josselin, Mary, 62n64
- Kempton, Susan, 37, 53, 54n11, 100
 Kendal Midwife. *See* Thompson, Elizabeth
 Kent, Frances, 127n129
 Kent, Susanna, 60, 173, 200n65
 Kernell, Midwife, 121
 Keyfar, Elizabeth, 51, 111
 Kidder, Richard, 109
 Kilbury, Esther, 58, 63, 64
 King, Abigail, 161
 King, Gregory, 99
 King, Helen, 131n71, 104n117, 122n97
 King, Margery, 103
 Knapp, John, 67
 Knott, Mary, 73
 knowledge: of anatomy, 76, 202; appropriation
 of by male midwives, 182–5; male mid-
 wives and claims of “scientific,” 184, 202–
 3; oral traditional, 13, 171
- Ladies Companion or the English Midwife, The*
 (Sermon, 1671), 10
 Lamare, Mere, 95
 Lamb, Anne, 58n37, 59, 60
 Lambert, Mary, 66
 Langridge, Robert, 108
 Langton, Charity, 74
 Laramitt, Hester, 77
 Laud, William, 36
 Layard, Dr. Daniel, 188, 190
 Layfield, Hannah, 135
 Laywood, Elizabeth, 38, 88
 Leake, John, 197–9
 Leavitt, Judith Walzer, 183, 184n72
 Lee, Sibil, 47, 58
 Leverett, Mary, 58
 Lewis, Charles, 145
 Lewis, Elizabeth, 144–5
 Lewys, Elizabeth, 125n112
 licensing, ecclesiastical: acquisition process for,
 34–42; age at, 111–12; character of appli-
 cant, 69; churching ritual, 31–4; clients,
 102–5; exclusion of Roman Catholics, 14–

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-02785-4 - The Midwives of Seventeenth-Century London

Doreen A. Evenden

Index

[More information](#)256 *Index*licensing (*cont.*)

15; oaths, 27–31; origins of, 25–7; Quakers, 16; repeat business, 88; senior midwives, 63; training and competence, 16–17, 170; visitations, 42–9; of women as surgeons, 35n68, 177n30. *See also* Church of England

Lilly, Edward, 39

Lindemann, Mary, 56

literacy, of midwives, 6, 7n31, 123–5, 145n83

Littleton, Dr., 33

Liu, Tai, 153n178, 221

Logan, Onnie Lee, 180n48

Loudon, Irvine, 101, 176n28, 184n72

Love, Elizabeth, 60

Lucas, Audrey, 58, 63

lying-in hospitals: puerperal fever, 184n72; rise of male midwives in 1700s, 183, 187–99, 201

Mabbs, Francis, 120

Maddison, Midwife, 172

Magham, Jane, 126n123

Maillet, Madelaine, 121

Mainwaring, Sarah, 72, 166

Mainwaring, Thomas, 134

male midwives: appropriation of female knowledge, 182–5; birthing position, 81n14; forceps or instruments, 179–82; historiography and biases of, 1–5; income and fees, 130; lack of experience, 101–2; lying-in hospitals, 187–99; puerperal fever, 85n48; rise of in 1700s, 176–9, 200–3. *See also* Chamberlen family; Willughby, Percival

Mallett, Avis, 51n5

Man Midwifery Analysed (Thicknesse), 181

Manning, Hanna, 193n32

Manningham, Richard, 187–8, 202

Manslawe (Manshawe), Mary, 155

marital status, of midwives, 112–13. *See also* occupations, of spouses

Marland, Hilary, 5, 67, 183n62

“Marriage duty” Act of 1695, 20

Marshall, Martha, 88

Marshfield, Lydia, 113n35

Martin, Elizabeth, 63, 91

Mary, Princess, 125

Mason, Hanna, 30, 33, 40, 59

Masson, Samuel, 121

maternal mortality: attempts to estimate, 14n75; lying-in hospitals, 184n72, 192, 198; male midwives and instrumental deliveries, 178; male midwives and rate of, 180–1. *See also* puerperal fever

matrilineal links: families of midwives, 109n19; training of midwives, 59–61. *See also* mothers

matrons, of lying-in hospitals, 189–90, 198n54

Maubray, Dr. John, 176, 189

Maxey, Joane, 113, 120

Megon, Joyce, 114, 159

medicines, and midwives, 82–3, 171, 172n13

Melsom, Mary, 64

Melville, Jennifer, 77n149, 221

Mercer, Elizabeth, 67

middle class: clients and forms of address, 100; status of midwives, 16, 169. *See also* socioeconomic status

Middlesex Lying-in Hospital, 188–90

Midwives Book (Sharp, 1671), 10–11, 75

midwives and midwifery: clients and clients’ perceptions of, 79–105; directory of names, 19, 23, 214–17, 218, 221–32; ecclesiastical licensing, 24–49; historiography and stereotype of, 1–5; immigrants as, 95, 120–2; income and fees, 125–32; literacy, 123–5; midwifery texts, 6–13; new and different scholarly perception of, 170–73, 185; oaths, 205–8; parishes, 221–32; as responsibility of women in 1600s, 173–74; socioeconomic status, 106–37, 138–69; sources and methodology, 17–21; as subjects of study, 13–17; testimonial certificates, 209–11; themes of study, 23; training and experience prior to licensing, 50–78. *See also* male midwives; *specific subjects*

Miller, Anne, 80n9, 92n70

Mistress X (anonymous midwife), 88–91, 92–4, 99–100, 101, 127–9

Mitchell, Isobel, 90n62

Mitchell, Joan, 90n62

Molney, Klerine, 121

Moody, Anne, 115, 116

Mo(o)re, Ruth, 191, 193

Moors, Elizabeth, 71

Morgan, Sibill, 57, 97

Morse, Margaret, 64

mothers: midwives as, 113–16; referral of midwives to daughters, 91. *See also* clients; maternal mortality; matrilineal links

Nellham, Ursula, 92

Netherlands: immigrants as midwives, 121, 122; midwives in, 25, 56, 76n141, 95, 113n37, 114n44, 172n13

Newcombe, Richard, 68

Newcourt, Richard, 40

Newman, Judith, 71, 132, 139–40

Newton, Henry, 177

New Westminster Lying-in Hospital, 197–9

Nicholls, Dr. Frank, 201, 202

Nicholson, Sara, 131, 135

Nihell, Elizabeth, 104, 181, 202

Nonconformists, as midwives, 57

Index

257

- Norwood, Joane, 135n169
 Nott, Joan, 133, 151
 Nott, John, 151
 Noxton, Peter and Susan, 101
 nurses, and midwives, 172, 173n19, 198n54, 201
 Oakley, Anne, 175n23
 Oaks, Frances, 191
 oaths: deputy midwives, 54–5; examples of, 205–8; licensing, 27–31; surgeons and difficult deliveries, 80n7
Observations diverses (Bourgeois, 1609), 11
 occupation: of spouses of clients, 94–5, 98–9; of spouses of midwives, 56, 116–20, 144, 167–8; status of midwives in London, 21, 172
 oral tradition, and midwives, 13, 171
 Ormes, Helen, 60, 64, 115
 Ortiz, Teresa, 24n5, 123n101
 Page, Mrs., 189, 190
 Page, Mary, 117
 Paget, N., 67
 Palmer, Alice, 51n5, 138–9
 Pantin, C. G., 184n72
 parishes: geographical distribution of practices, 91–3; length of residency as evidence of character, 71–4; locations, size, and wealth, 20, 211, 22f; names of, 219–20; midwives' directory for 1600s, 221–32; socioeconomic status of midwives in, 138–69, 170; suburban and extramural, 43n106, 44; visitations, 43–4. *See also* poor relief; *specific parishes*
 Parks, Sara. *See* Tanfield, Sara
 Parrott, Anne, 10n53, 116, 125
 Parsons, Mary, 103
 Paster, Gail Kern, 33, 80n7
 Patten, John, 140n24
 Pattison, Beatrix, 30
 Paulson, Elizabeth, 103
 Pead, Eleanor, 25, 29, 205
 Pechey, John, 12
 Peculiar of the Dean and Chapter of St Paul's, 46, 52
 Pedro, Ann, 70
 Pelling, Edward, 33
 Pelling, Margaret, 61n59, 71n109
 Penn, Anne, 150
 Penney, Hester, 60
 Pennyell, Elizabeth, 40
 Peppet, Robert and Priscilla, 136
 Pepys, Samuel, 31n41, 126–7
 Perkins, Ellen, 207
 Perkins, Wendy, 5n18, 75n138
 Peterburow, Joseph, 73
 Petrelli, Richard, 56, 112n31
 Pettiplace, Thomas, 71
 Pettit, Gersham and Sarah, 101
 Philips, Elizabeth, 88, 97
 Phillips, Frances, 67
 physicians: fees compared to midwives', 130; as historians of English midwifery, 2–3; rise of male midwives in 1700s, 201; testimonial certificates, 35n68, 66–7. *See also* surgeons and surgery
 Piau, Suzanne, 121
 Pinchon, Katherine, 67, 73
 Pinfold, Thomas, 40
 Pinnock, Alice, 72
 Plott, Rebecca, 110–11
 Plott, Dr. Robert, 110
 Pole, Thomas, 57
 Poore, Anne, 57
 poor relief: birthing chamber and lying-in period, 81, 86n52; lying-in hospitals, 200; midwives' fees, 100; St Dunstan in the West, 158, 164; St Ethelburga, 145; St Katherine Coleman, 150, 152n169. *See also* parishes; poverty
 Porter, Barbara, 51n5
 Porter, Roy, 13n74
 poverty: end of life cycle, 168; fees for licences, 41; widows of clergy, 164, 169. *See also* poor relief; socioeconomic status
 Pratt, Temperance, 41, 70, 73, 113, 116, 119
 Pratten, Margaret, 53
 Preston, Mary, 136
 puerperal fever, 85n47–8, 184n72, 192, 198, 199
 Quakers: birth records, 14n76, 15, 80n6; as clients of licensed midwives, 95, 96f, 97; declining role as midwives in 1700s, 184n71; deputy midwives, 57; fees of midwives, 127n129; licensing, 16, 45n119; literacy, 123n101; names of, 218; oaths, 30n35; occupation of midwives' spouses, 137n182; unmarried women and child deliveries, 112–13n35
 Ram Alley, 161n256
 Rampton, Ann, 131, 135, 137
 Ramsay, Anne, 51, 111
 Rathbone, Mrs., 70n105
 Raynald, Thomas, 6–7, 123
 Rea, Ann, 191
 Read, Mary, 59
 Read, Susanna, 60
 referrals, of midwives: by clients, 93, 94–5, 102–5; by mothers to daughters, 91
 referees, and competence of midwives, 65–8
 regulation, of midwives by Church of England, 77. *See also* licensing

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-02785-4 - The Midwives of Seventeenth-Century London

Doreen A. Evenden

Index

[More information](#)258 *Index*

- Restoration: registers and testimonials as documentary evidence, 18–21; senior midwives, 64; testimonial certificates and licensing, 37, 52
- Richards, Bridgette, 88
- Rickes, Eleanor, 59
- Rickes, Elizabeth, 64n70
- Rikman, Alice, 57
- Robards, Margaret, 101n104
- Roberts, R. S., 176n24
- Roche, Jacqueline de la, 122
- Rochester, Lord, 154
- Rogerson, Ruth, 61n56
- Roman Catholics: Church of England and licensing of midwives, 14–15, 45n119, 75; midwives in France, 26n16; midwives and wives of former priests, 42n105
- Rosselin, E., 6
- Rosson, Dorothy, 71
- Rowland, Beryl, 173n19
- Rowley, Joan, 64
- Royal College of Physicians, 75, 177, 178
- Royal Maternity Charity, 194–7
- Russell, Mary, 39n91, 57
- St Andrew Holborn, 44, 91
- St Andrew Wardrobe, 140–2, 171
- St Anne Blackfriars, 31, 142–4
- St Antholin, 91
- St Bartholomew by the Exchange, 144–5
- St Botolph Aldgate, 32, 92, 115n53, 199–200
- St Bride, 115n53, 200
- St Bridgid's Fleet Street, 91
- St Clement Danes, 43
- St Dunstan in the West, 45–6, 91, 92, 125–6, 130, 158–67, 172n13, 177n29, 183n65, 200
- St Ethelburga, 108n12, 145–8
- St Giles Cripplegate, 46n126, 91, 170
- St Gregory by St. Paul's, 100, 126, 148–9
- St James Duke's Palace, 92
- St John, Anne, 72
- St John the Baptist, 126, 149–50
- St Katherine Coleman, 150–3
- St Leonard Shoreditch, 91
- St Martin in the Fields, 91
- St Martin Ludgate, 43
- St Martin Outwich, 153–4
- St Mary Aldermanbury, 100, 126, 154–6, 169
- St Mary Mattfellow, 69
- St Michael Pater Noster, 91
- St Olave Jewry, 81, 86n52, 150, 171
- St Olave Silver Street, 156–8
- St Paul Shadwell, 91
- St Saviour's Southwark, 15n80, 32
- St Sepulchre, 43n109, 44–5n116
- St Swithin, 91
- Salmon, Mary, 69, 94
- Sampson, Phillipa, 30
- Sandys, Dr. Francis, 188, 189, 190, 191
- Sare, Emmett, 46n126, 71
- Savory, William, 102n105
- Sawday, Jonathan, 2n7, 3, 9n41
- Scarisburycke, Jane, 15n80
- Schama, Simon, 2n4
- Schnorrenberg, Barbara Brandon, 175n23
- Schofield, Roger, 14n75, 180n49
- Schrader, Catharina, 56n25, 76n141, 92n73, 98, 112n31, 124n106, 130n137, 151n153, 177n31, 180n49
- science. *See* knowledge
- Searles, Rebecca, 63
- Seeley, Elizabeth and George, 131, 132, 159–60
- Seignior (Senior), Mary, 162–3
- Sell, Midwife, 104
- Semor, Mary, 114–15n48
- senior midwives, 62–5, 86, 214–17
- Sens(t)ion, Joan, 132, 156, 157
- Sermon, William, 2, 10, 12n64, 61, 84n42, 178
- servants: households of midwives, 133, 135, 145; midwife's fee and parish poor relief, 100n100
- Sharp, Jane, 2, 10–11, 28n25, 75, 84n37, 123–4, 171, 188
- Shaw, Hester, 45n116, 106, 126
- Shelton, Mary, 47, 113
- Shepherd, Ann, 106, 107
- Shepherd, Dr. George, 107
- Sherwood, Mary, 109–11, 116, 154
- Sherwood, Ralph, 109–10
- Shorter, Anne, 157
- Shute, Wallace B., 181
- Sinclair, Joan, 58
- Skelton, Susanna, 131, 135, 137
- Slarke, Rebecca, 155
- Smellie, William, 76, 101–2n105, 181, 186–7, 201
- Smith, Henry, 38
- Smith, Rebecca, 40
- Snell Smith, Donna, 4n13, 65n78
- Snowball, George, 90n61
- socioeconomic status, of midwives: clients, 94–5, 104–5; middle class, 16, 100, 169; physicians and testimonial certificates, 67–8; rise of male midwives in 1700s, 201–2. *See also* income and fees; occupation; poverty; wealth
- Soedin, Mary, 60n50
- Somner, Elizabeth, 64, 114, 130–1, 160–1
- Sophia, Princess, 125
- Sowden, Frances, 101n104, 154
- Spain, and midwives, 24, 55–6, 112
- Spencer, Anne, 48

Index

259

- Spinner, Ellinor, 140
 Stanfro, Eleanor, 94
 Stannard, Frances, 59
 Starkey, George, 171
 Staverton, Richard, 110
 Stephen, Margaret, 189–90, 198n49
 Stevens, Margaret, 72
 Stokes, Ursula, 39, 70–1
 Stone, Sarah, 60–1, 77, 81n14, 82n19, 86n54, 200–1
 Stuart, Mary, 11
 surgeons and surgery: difficult deliveries, 77, 86; rise of male midwife in 1700s, 176–7, 182, 183; testimonial certificates, 67, 68n92; wives of as clients of midwives, 101–2; women licensed by Church, 35n68, 177n30. *See also* Barber-Surgeon's Company; physicians
 Sutton, Julian, 51
 Swanley, Susan, 64
 Sweatman, Isobel, 119
 Swift, Elizabeth, 94
 Sydey, Sara, 62–3, 106, 107–109, 111, 146
 Sydey, Waldegrave, 107, 108, 109
 Symonds, Abigail, 114n47, 163–4
 Syrett, Elizabeth, 37, 71
 Tanfield, Sara and Solomon, 119, 131, 142–3
 Taylor, Mary, 14, 94, 157, 158
 Taylor, Thomas, 14, 110
 Tenison, Thomas, 70, 71
 testimonial certificates: acquisition of licence, 34–8; clergy, 69–71; clients, 102–4; examples of, 209–11; fees for licence, 38–40; length of experience, 50–4; senior midwives, 62–3; as source of evidence, 17–21
 texts and tracts, on midwifery: early modern works, 6–13; Hebrew, 83n29, 86n54; literacy of midwives, 6
 Thicknesse, Philip, 181, 201–2
 Thomas, Keith, 5n21, 37n79, 69n96
 Thompson, Elizabeth, 82n21, 87n56, 97n90, 98, 124n106, 128, 130, 172n13
 Thompson, Joseph, 164n300
 Thwaites, Alice, 67
 Ticer, Sarah, 40–1
 Tidmarsh, Martha, 39n91
 Todd, Barbara, 140n28
 Toleration Act (1689), 30
 Toller, Isobel, 56
 Tooley, Mr., 194
 Torshel, Edith and Samuel, 115
 Towler, Jean, 4n17
 Tracee, Elizabeth, 58
 training, of midwives: licensing and competence, 16; lying-in hospitals, 192, 195, 196, 197–8; matrilineal links, 59–61; senior midwives, 62–5; testimonial evidence for length of experience, 54, 77–8. *See also* apprenticeship; deputy midwives
 Tricer, Sarah, 98, 102
 Trip, Sarah, 67
 Turner, Catherine, 8
 Tyler, Judith, 91
 Ulrich, Laurel Thatcher, 180
 unlicensed midwives: arrest for false licence, 48; difference between licensed and, 49; ex-communication as penalty, 46–7; visitations, 45
 Usher, Mrs., 191
 Van Deventer, Hendrik, 179, 183n62
 Vaughan, Alice, 57
 Venable, Margaret, 63
 Vere, Anne, 64
 Verney, Edmund, 126n123
 Verney, Ralph, 172n12
 Verney family, 15, 80n8
 Versluysen, Margaret Connor, 183n66, 189n11
 Vesey, Elizabeth, 54n11, 125n112
 visitations, and licensing of midwives, 42–9
 Waite, Mrs., 191
 Waite, Valentine, 72–3
 Walford, Mrs., 70n105
 Walker, Elizabeth, 62
 Walker, Hannah, 57
 Wallis, Ellinor, 166–7
 Wallis, Mary, 56n28
 Ward, Jane, 73
 Ward, Rev. John, 12n66
 Ward, Margaret, 132, 147
 Warner, Alice, 111
 Watson, Anne, 59
 Waylett, William, 181n53
 wealth: fees paid for burial of children, 109; midwives and evidence for, 168–9. *See also* income and fees; socioeconomic status
 Wetherby, Lucy, 70
 Wharton, Elizabeth, 115, 120, 125
 Wharton, Dr. Thomas, 68
 Wheeler, Joan, 59
 Whipp, Elizabeth, 86n50, 106–7, 111, 116, 133, 146
 Whipp, Hester, 106, 108
 Whipp, Martha, 109
 White (male midwife), 81n14
 White, Anne, 154, 170
 White, Charles, 80n5, 187
 White, Mary, 133, 143–4
 White, Mary Ann, 95
 White, Susan, 88, 97
 White, William, 133

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-02785-4 - The Midwives of Seventeenth-Century London
 Doreen A. Evenden

Index

[More information](#)

260 *Index*

- Whitehome, Elizabeth, 73n128, 114, 155–6
 Whitehome, John, 134
 Whyte, Elizabeth, 112–13n35
 Wicks, Catherine, 159
 Wicks (Weekes), Elizabeth, 133
 widows: changes of name and licensing records, 45; of clergy and poverty, 164, 169; income of, 153n173; testimonials and deputy midwives, 57
 Wiesner, M., 2n4, 130n138
 Wigan, Margaret, 218
 Wiggins, Rebecca, 131
 Wigly, Gertrude, 63
 Wilcher, Isobel, 62
 Wilkins, John, 60
 Wilkins, Sara, 40
 Wilkinson, Sam, 58
 Williams, John, 71, 120
 Williams, Susanna, 57
 Willis, Elizabeth, 94
 Williscott, Margaret, 59
 wills and bequests: associate midwives, 10n53; socioeconomic status of midwives, 107, 108–109, 110, 113, 115–16, 119–20, 130–1, 135, 148n116–18
 Willughby, Percival, 1, 2, 4, 11, 12, 13n72, 55, 67, 69n96, 75, 76, 112n35, 130n139, 182, 187n7
 Wilsheirs, Goody, 83
 Wilson, Adrian, 4–5, 13n74, 14n75, 47n129, 61n61, 76n140, 79n2, 101n103, 130n139, 179n46, 181n51, 181n56, 203n79
 Winchester, Hannah, 56n28
 Winckles, Jane, 149
 witchcraft, and ecclesiastical licensing of midwives, 25, 27, 28n25
 Withers, Elizabeth, 39
 Wolingeenne, Sarah, 48n133
 Wolverston, Mrs., 177
 women: control of birth process in 1600s, 174; as governors of lying-in hospitals, 192; licensed as surgeons, 35n68, 177n30; perceptions of churching by postpartum, 33; as witnesses for testimonial certificates, 72–4
 Wood, Mary, 70n105, 132, 133, 135, 136
 Wood, Sarah, 196
 Wooden, Joan, 45n116
 Worsapp, Rowland, 109
 Wright, Mrs., 60
 Wyatt, Dorothy, 95
 Wyatt, Elizabeth, 59
 Wynn, Elizabeth, 39n91
 Younge, Benjamin, 16, 47
 Younge, Denny, 47