

The Music of Toru Takemitsu

Tōru Takemitsu (1930–96) was the best known Japanese composer of his generation, bringing aspects of Eastern and Western traditions together, yet he remained something of an elusive figure. The composer's own commentaries about his music, poetic and philosophical in tone, have tended to deepen the mystery and much writing on Takemitsu to date has adopted a similar attitude, leaving many questions about his compositional methods unanswered. This book is the first complete study of the composer's work to appear in English. It is also the first book in this language to offer an in-depth analysis of his music.

Takemitsu's works are increasingly popular with Western audiences and Peter Burt attempts for the first time to shed light on the hitherto rather secretive world of his working methods, as well as place him in context as heir to the rich tradition of Japanese composition in the twentieth century.

PETER BURT is Vice-Chairman of the Takemitsu Society in the United Kingdom and editor of the Takemitsu Society Newsletter. He is currently editing a special commemorative issue of *Contemporary Music Review* devoted to Tōru Takemitsu.



Music in the Twentieth Century

GENERAL EDITOR Arnold Whittall

This series offers a wide perspective on music and musical life in the twentieth century. Books included range from historical and biographical studies concentrating particularly on the context and circumstances in which composers were writing, to analytical and critical studies concerned with the nature of musical language and questions of compositional process. The importance given to context will also be reflected in studies dealing with, for example, the patronage, publishing, and promotion of new music, and in accounts of the musical life of particular countries.

Recently published titles

The Music of Conlon Nancarrow

Kyle Gann

0 521 46534 6

The Stravinsky Legacy

Jonathan Cross

0 521 56365 8

Experimental Music: Cage and Beyond

Michael Nyman

0 521 65297 9

0 521 65383 5

The BBC and Ultra-Modern Music, 1922-1936

Jennifer Doctor

052166117X

The Music of Harrison Birtwistle

Robert Adlington

0 521 63082 7

$Four \, Musical \, Minimalists: La \, Monte \, Young, \, Terry \, Riley,$

Steve Reich, Philip Glass

Keith Potter

0 521 48250 X

Fauré and French Musical Aesthetics

Carlo Caballero

0 521 78107 8

The Music of Tōru Takemitsu

Peter Burt

0 521 78220 1



The Music of Tōru Takemitsu

Peter Burt





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521782203

© Peter Burt 2001

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2001

Reprinted 2003

This digitally printed first paperback version 2006

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

Burt, Peter, 1955-

The music of $T\bar{o}ru\ Takemitsu\ /\ Peter\ Burt.$

p. cm. – (Music in the twentieth century)

Includes bibliographical references (p.) and index.

ISBN 0 521 78220 1

ML410.T134 B87 2001

780'.92-dc21 00-045505

ISBN-13 978-0-521-78220-3 hardback

ISBN-10 0-521-78220-1 hardback

ISBN-13 978-0-521-02695-6 paperback

ISBN-10 0-521-02695-4 paperback



for Sumine



8 9 10

11 12

Contents

Acknowledgements page ix
Note on conventions xi
Introduction 1
Pre-history: how Western music came to Japan 4
Music and 'pre-music': Takemitsu's early years 21
Experimental workshop: the years of <i>Jikken Kōbō</i> 39
The Requiem and its reception 50
Projections on to a Western mirror 73
'Cage shock' and after 92
· ·
Projections on to an Eastern mirror 110
Modernist apogee: the early 1970s 132
Descent into the pentagonal garden 160
Towards the sea of tonality: the works of the 1980s 175
Beyond the far calls: the final years 216
Swimming in the ocean that has no West or East 234
Notes 254
List of Takemitsu's Works 269
Select bibliography 281
Index 288



Acknowledgements

So many have helped me in some way or another over the course of the seven years that I have been working on Takemitsu's music that there are bound to be some omissions in the list of names that follow. In particular in Japan, where fabulous largesse seems to be a cultural norm, I have received such generous assistance from so many people that I am certain to have forgotten to mention one or two here, and I apologise in advance to anyone who feels they have been left out.

Although wholly rewritten, this book has its origins in my doctoral thesis, and in the first place thanks are therefore due to my supervisor, Peter Manning, and other members of the music department staff at Durham University who assisted me in various ways – in particular my benefactor Michael Spitzer, who offered magnanimous hospitality whenever I needed to seek shelter in Durham during my two years of exile in London. Thanks are also due to Professor Manning for his assistance in procuring me two valuable scholarships – from the Japan Foundation Endowment Committee, and the Gen Foundation – and of course to the staff of those institutions themselves for enabling me to make the two trips to Japan without which my knowledge of Takemitsu would have remained vague and incomplete indeed.

In Japan, my sincere appreciation is due to the former Principal of Kunitachi College of Music, Dr Bin Ebisawa, as well as staff members Cornelia Colver and Hitoshi Matsushita, the librarian, for providing me with such a royal welcome during the disorientating early days of my first visit. I would also particularly like to thank the fellow researchers in my chosen field who have been so generous in sharing with me the fruits of their knowledge: Yōko Narazaki, Noriko Ohtake and above all Mitsuko Ono, a sort of walking encyclopaedia on Takemitsu who has been of invaluable help in correcting my many factual errors. Further gratitude is due especially to the flautist Hideyo Takakawa for introducing me to his teacher Mr Hiroshi Koizumi, and to him in turn for first introducing me to the composer's widow Mrs Asaka Takemitsu and daughter Maki. I would also like to thank the composer Mr Jōji Yuasa for granting me the time to interview him about his early years with Takemitsu in the Jikken Kōbō, and Fr. Joaquim Benitez of Elisabeth University, Hiroshima, who kindly agreed to meet me in London and look over my thesis three years ago. Takebumi



x Acknowledgements

Itagaki, Kiyonori Sokabe, Masato Hōjō and Yūji Numano have also all been of invaluable assistance, and above all, perhaps, I must express my deepest gratitude to Ms Sumine Hayashibara and her mother Kiku on the one hand, and Ms Emiko Kitazawa and her mother Etsuko on the other, without whose offers of hospitality on, respectively, my first and second visits to Japan I would have been unable to come here at all.

I must also mention here my friend Junko Kobayashi, Chairman of the Takemitsu Society in London, who has been so helpful in checking over Japanese proper nouns with me; as well as Sally Groves of Schott's and her Tökyō counterpart, Nanako Ikefuji, for lending me scores of Takemitsu's music. And finally, I must thank the music books' Editor of Cambridge University Press, Penny Souster, for having sufficient faith in the potential of my thesis to undertake a book on Takemitsu. I hope what follows will in some small measure repay the trust she has invested in me.

Tōkyō, July 2000

The author gratefully acknowledges the permission of the following publishers to quote copyright materials in the music examples:

Examples 31, 34 from *Sacrifice* and 43–6 from *The Dorian Horizon* ©1967 by Ongaku no Tomo Sha Corp.; used by permission

Examples 53–5 from *Asterism* (Edition Peters No. 6630064, ©1969 by C F Peters Corporation, New York), 56, 57 from *November Steps* (Edition Peters No. 66299, ©1967 by C F Peters Corporation, New York) and 57–62, 64 from *Green* (Edition Peters No. 66300, ©1969 by C F Peters Corporation, New York) reproduced by kind permission of Peters Edition Limited, London

Examples 47 (Webern), 83(v), 105(i) and 118(ii) copyright Universal Edition AG (Wien); reproduced by permission of Alfred A. Kalmus Ltd

Examples 9–11, 13, 18, 19, 21–7, 37–9, 47 (Takemitsu), 48, 50–2, 65–7, 69, 70, 72–4, 76–80, 81(i), 83(iv), 84(i), 85(i), 86(i), 89, 90, 91(i–iii), 120(i), 129, 134 reproduced by permission of Editions Salabert, Paris/United Music Publishers Ltd

Examples 82(i–ii), 83(ii) reproduced by permission of Editions Alphonse Leduc, Paris/United Music Publishers Ltd

Examples 82(iii), 83(i, iii), 84(ii), 85(ii), 86(ii–iii) reproduced by permission of Editions Durand S.A. Paris/United Music Publishers Ltd

Examples 1–3, 5, 6, 16, 17, 40–2, 81(ii–iii), 87, 91(iv–xii), 92–9, 101, 105(ii), 106–12, 114–15, 117, 118(i), 119, 120(ii–v), 122–3, 125–6, 128, 130–3 reproduced by permission of Schott & Co., Ltd



Note on conventions

Throughout this book, Japanese personal names are rendered according to the Western rather than Japanese convention, in which the family name follows the given name (Tōru Takemitsu, *not* Takemitsu Tōru). Transliteration of Japanese words follows the Hepburn system, and in the interests of consistency – albeit at the risk of appearing pretentious – this has been applied even to words generally given in English without diacritical marks (Tōkyō, Ōsaka, etc.).