

Index

- Abadi Zemo 131
Abagore 151
 Abba Oromo 169
 Abbay Tsehaye 97, 138, 139, 204
 Abi Adi 79, 95, 122, 152, 161, 183
abuna 39
 Abyssinia 3, 38–56
 Addis Ababa Charter 206–7
 Addis Ababa University (AAU) 56–9, 206
 Adega Arbi 189
 Adet woreda 71, 93, 96, 104
 Adhana Haile 47
 Adi Nebried woreda 183–7
 Adigrat 78, 94, 98 106, 112
 Adulis 39
 Adwa
 battle of 45–6, 82, 107
 centre 50, 67, 72–4, 78–9
 Italian colonialism 48
 Afabet 62, 159–60
 Afar 72, 120, 148–52, 208, 211
 Afar Liberation Front (ALF) 150, 170
 Afar People's Democratic Organisation
 (APDO) 150, 170
African Orientale Italiana 49
 Africa Watch 67
 Agame woreda 69, 110, 117, 123, 182
 Agaw 38, 142, 147
 agricultural commercialisation 21–3, 36, 65,
 70, 88, 117
 Agricultural Marketing Corporation 23, 94,
 119, 160, 165
 Ahmed Karadowie 131
 Ahmed the Gragn 42
Akni Abat 39
 Alamata 152, 161
 Albania 138, 154–5, 167, 211
 Alem Shett 100
 Amba Alage 52
 Amhara National Democratic Movement
 (ANDM) 211
 Amharigna 31, 44, 50, 75
 Amharisation 46, 74
- Aregash Adane 102, 179
 Aregowie Berhe 4, 78, 85, 97, 121, 138
 Asimba 106, 112, 115, 122
 Asmara 54, 68, 73, 169
asrat 40
 Assab 207
 Assefa Mamo 168
 Awalew Woldu 121, 157
 Axum 95
 empire 38–9, 42–3, 72
 land-holdings 70
 opposition 71
 raid (TPLF) 97
 riot of 1992 205
 Ayda 79
 Ayele Gessesse (Suhul) 84, 87, 96–7, 103,
 142
 Azebo 51–2, 67, 72
- Bale 55
 Balsvik, Randi 58, 80, 82
 Beisel, Dieter 4, 125
Belg rains 42
 Bereket Simon 108
 Berhane Jembere 162
 Berhane Meskel 107
 Brass, Paul 212
 Bruce, John 40
 Bruce, James 48–9
- Cabral, Amilcar 34
 Carter, Jimmy 167
 Catholic Church 48
 Central Statistical Office (CSO) 67
 Chabal, Paul 32
 Cheek, James 167
 Chercha 152, 163
chika shum 51
 China 58, 134
 Clapham, Christopher 43, 46–7, 55, 134,
 210
 Coalition of Ethiopian Democratic Forces
 (COEDF) 206

Cambridge University Press

0521026067 - Peasant Revolution in Ethiopia: The Tigray People's Liberation Front, 1975-1991

John Young

Index

[More information](#)

Index

267

- Cohen, Herman 169
 commercial farms 20, 50
 Commission to Organise the Party of the
 Workers of Ethiopia (COPWE) 61, 95
 Communist Party 83, 86, 136
 Connor, James 49
 Constituent Assembly 209
 convoys 94
 co-operative farms 29, 182
 Council of the Regions 84, 96
 Council of Representatives 206, 209
 coup (of 1960) 55
crocodiles 86
 Crummey, Donald 41
 Cuba 58, 126
- datbara 175
 Danikal lowlands 152, 187
 Davidson, Basil 160
 Dawit Wolde Giorgis 146
 Dawit Yohannis 86
 Dedebit 87, 89, 115, 122
 Dejazmach Aberra Tedla 79
 Dejazmach Haile-Selassie Gugsa 48
 Dejazmach Kahsai 44
 Dejene 124, 140
 Democratic Association of Tigrayan
 Women (DATW) 180
 Democratic Movement for the Liberation of
 Eritrea (DMLE) 157
desa 40
 Desie 152, 166
 de Waal, Alex 4, 95, 129, 134, 163
 Dimpleby, Jonathan 56
Dimitsi Woyane 124
 Djibouti 120, 148, 151
 Dogali 44
 drought 20, 22, 130-1, 145, 147
- Economic Commission for Africa 57
 Egypt 39
 Enarea 42
 Endaselasie 79, 102, 122, 161, 164
 Endowment Fund for the Rehabilitation of
 Tigray (EFFORT) 199-200
 Eritrean Liberation Front (ELF)
 origins 56
 ties to EDU 116
 ties to EPRP 111
 ties to TLF 112
 ties to TPLF 85, 98, 113
 Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF)
 Addis Ababa Conference 206
 battles 61, 125, 127
 comparison to TPLF 125-9, 164
 disputes with TPLF 124, 152-9
 ties to EPRP 107, 111
 ties to OLF 114
 ties to TPLF 56, 85, 98, 123, 160
 Eritrean Relief Association (ERA) 121
 Erlich, Haggai 46, 52-3
 Erob woreda 106, 108
 Ethiopian Democratic Officers'
 Revolutionary Movement (EDORM)
 166
 Ethiopian Democratic Union (EDU)
 112-14
 Addis Ababa Conference 206
 peasant mobilisation 115, 117, 122, 137
 struggle with TPLF 101-5, 110, 112, 116,
 135
 Ethiopian Orthodox Church Secretariat
 176
 Ethiopian People's Democratic Alliance
 (EPDA) 133
 Ethiopian People's Democratic Movement
 (EPDM) 111, 154, 166, 168, 211
 Ethiopian People's Revolutionary
 Democratic Front (EPRDF) 62, 166,
 168-9
 Addis Ababa Conference 206
 government 208
 relationship to OLF 207-9
 Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party
 (EPRP) 59-60, 84, 87, 90-1, 97
 Addis Ababa Conference 206
 war with TPLF 105-16
 Ethiopian Teachers Association (ETA) 77,
 79
 ethnonationalism 29, 31, 53, 213
- famine 48-9, 56, 71, 118, 129-34, 198
 Fanon, Frantz 80
 Fedayean suicide squads 122
 Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia
 (FDRE) 209
 Fighters Congress of 1976 97, 121
 Firebrace, J. 4
 First Organisational Congress 121, 135
 Fitawarari Yemane Hassen 52
 forced conscription 127, 159, 180
- Garmame Neway 55
 Gebre Kidane 112
 Gebre Tsadkan 138
 Gebru Asrat 87, 121
 Gebru Desta 173
 Gebru Mersha 107
 Gebru Tareke 4, 47, 52-3, 135, 142
 Gederef, Sudan 130, 133, 140, 157
 Geez 39, 76, 175
 General Wingate School 81

268 Index

- Ghidey Zera Tsion 86, 97, 104, 137-8
 Gilkes, Patrick 70
gim gima 143, 198, 203-4
 Global 2000 202
 Gorbachev, Mikhail 165
 Grimay Mouse 122
gulti 40, 68, 70, 93
 Gum Arabic Corporation 96
- Hadish Araya (Hayloum) 127
 Haile Mariam Redda 52
 Haile-Selassie I University (HSIU) 56-8, 74, 80
 Hailu Ghebre Yohannis 159, 162
 Hammond, Jenny 4
 Hanfari Mira 150
 Harar 49
 Harbeson, John 60
 Harlu Netebe 141
 Hausien 73, 163
 Hawes, J. 37
 Hendrie, Barbara 132
 Henze, Paul 174
 Hess, R. 43
Hisbawi Woyene Harnet Tigray 54
hobbo 74
 Hoben, Allan 41
 human rights 210
 Humera 68, 93-4, 101
- International Commission of the Red Cross (ICRC) 128
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 211-12
 Israel 166
 Issayas Afeworki 167
 Italian colonialism 30, 46, 48-9, 50-3
- Johnson, C. 33
 Jaffar Nimeiri 131
- Kagnew 54
 Kabsay Berhe 4, 113, 135
 Kalechristos Abbey 115-16, 142
 Kassala 133, 158
kebelles 60, 203
Kebre Negest 42
 Keller, Edmond 47
 Kombolcha 148
Kempt rains 41
 Khartoum 114, 129-31, 140, 167
 Kiflu Tadesse 57
 Kilde Awlaelo woreda 67
 Kimmel, M. 35
 Klineberg, O. and Zavalloni, M. 82
 Kriger, Norma 141
- Lake Abbaya 42
 Land Proclamation of 1975 31, 60, 93, 107, 181
 land reform 29, 181-7, 201-2
 landless labourers 17, 27
 Lasta 147
 Lenin 33, 77, 83
 Levine, Donald 3
 literacy rates 58, 67
 London Conference 169, 206
- Machiavelli 16
 Mahdists 44
 Mahari Haile (Mussie) 87, 97
 Mahoni 94, 120, 192
 Maichew 78, 94, 157
 Makonnen, son of Haile-Selassie 79
 Manifesto of the TPLF 99-100, 134
 Maoism 33, 136, 142, 203
 March 8 School 179
 Markakis, John 3, 39, 40, 46, 154
 Marta School 179
 Marx 18, 22, 25, 26, 77
 Marxist-Leninist League of Tigray (MLLT) 7-8, 134, 138-40, 166, 167
 mass line 33, 103
 Massawa 48, 61, 165
 Megele 151
 MEISON (All-Ethiopia Socialist Movement) 59-60, 206
 Mekelle 72-3, 164, 199
 Meles Teckle 82, 86
 Meles Zenawi
 family 85
 President 206-7
 Prime Minister 209
 student 32, 82
 TPLF leader 78, 86, 93, 121, 139-40, 167
- Menelik I 42
 Menelik II 42-6
 Mengistu Haile Mariam 61, 165, 167-9
 Mengistu Neway 55
 Mesfin Wolde Mariam 206
 Metemma 101
 Mexican revolution 24
 middle class 24
 middle peasants 17-21
 Migdal, Joel 17-24
 militia 109, 149, 180, 192
 Ministry of Agriculture (MOA) 79, 198
 Ministry of Health (MoH) 198
 Ministry of Land Reform 70
 Mohammed Yanous (Samora) 127
 monasteries 177, 185
 Moore, Barrington 22, 27
 Moore, Rebecca 123

Cambridge University Press

0521026067 - Peasant Revolution in Ethiopia: The Tigray People's Liberation Front, 1975-1991

John Young

Index

[More information](#)

Index

269

- moral economy 25
 Motherland Festivals 119
 Mussolini 48
- Nakfa 61
 Napier (General) 48
 National Democratic Revolution 121
neftgenas 50, 63
 Negaso Gidada 209
 Nubia 39
- Ogaden 157
 Operation Twedros 168
 Operation Walleigne 168
 Organisation of African Unity (OAU) 57
 Organisation of the Vanguard Elements 138
 Oromo Islamic Front 169
 Oromo Liberation Front (OLF) 57, 60, 113-14, 169, 207-8
 Oromo People's Democratic Organisation (OPDO) 114, 166, 208, 211
 Orthodox Church 26, 39-42, 46, 72, 167, 174-8, 204-5
 Ottaway, Marina 58
 oxen 20, 41, 136
- Paige, Jeffrey 17-26
 Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) 106
 pastoralism 42, 72
 patron-client relations 18, 22-3, 65
 Pausewang, S. 10-12, 143
 Pearce, Nathaniel 48
 Peasant Associations (PAs) 29, 60, 119, 120
 peasant class 17-21, 135-8, 201-2
 peasant revolt thesis 17, 26, 30, 32, 36, 195
 Peberdy, M. 4
 People's Democratic Republic of Ethiopia (PDRE) 61
 People's Front for Justice and Democracy (PFJD) 207
 petit bourgeoisie 26, 28, 31, 55, 57-8
 plantation agriculture 201
 plot size 22
 plough 20, 41, 71, 120, 136, 180
 Plowden, W. 44
 poor peasants 17-21, 137
 Popkin, S. 34
 population 67, 72
 Portuguese 42
 POWs 128-9, 151, 159, 168
 primordial identities 30, 53, 65, 212
 protracted war 33, 92
 Provisional Government of Eritrea (PGE) 206-7
- Provisional Military Administration Council (PMAC) 59
- Rabat 151
 Ras Abebe Aregai 52
 Ras Alula 44
 Ras Mengesha 73-6, 78-9, 86, 93-4, 100, 102-3
 Ras Mikael Sehul 43
 Ras Seyoum Mengesha 48, 51
 Raya 51-3, 67, 72, 148-9, 170-1
 Red Star Campaign 62, 123, 125, 130
 Red Terror 60, 79, 86, 95, 115, 122
 referendum on Eritrean independence 207
 regional elections of 1992 209
 Relief and Rehabilitation Commission (RRC) 132, 146, 162
 Relief Society of Tigray (REST) 4, 67, 121, 131-4
 Resettlement Programme 145-6, 169
 rinderpest 48
risti 39, 40, 69, 101
 Rosen, Charles 73-4
- SAA group 134-5
 Sabeans 38
 Sadiq el Mahdi 129
 Sahel 62
 Saho 13, 62, 102
 Salah Ayay 157
 Samre 147
 Sara Gizew 79
 Saudi Arabia 94, 150
 school teachers 24, 77, 79-80
 Scott, James 17-26
 Sebhat Nega 78, 79, 85, 87, 101, 121
 Second World War 27, 48
 Selekleka 164
 Seyoum Mesfin 97, 209
 Seyoum Musa 157
 sharecropping 17, 20
 Sheba (Queen of) 42
 Sheikh Sadiq 178
 Sheraro 86, 102, 122-3, 189
shifita 43, 52, 71, 187
 Shire 68, 123, 147, 163
 Shoa 20, 45-6
 Sidamo 70
 Sileshi Mengesha 95
 Siye Abraha 87, 121, 138
 Skocpol, Theda 26, 36-7
 slavery 49
 Smith, Gayle 4
 Sobia 109, 110, 188, 190
 soil fertility 22
 soil and water conservation programme 199

Cambridge University Press

0521026067 - Peasant Revolution in Ethiopia: The Tigray People's Liberation Front,
1975-1991

John Young

Index

[More information](#)

270 Index

- Sokota 147
 Solomon Inquai 4
 Solomon (King) 42
 Somalia 28, 55, 61, 92, 119
 South Yeman 126
 Soviet Union 54, 61, 64, 154–6, 158
 state farms 29
 struggle 80
 student movement 32, 56–60, 77–83, 142
 subsistence farming 17–20, 45, 51, 71
 Sudan 1, 63
 refugees 95, 130–3, 170
 relations with EDU 101, 130
 relations with TPLF 129–30
 trade 68, 93
 Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) 1, 130
 Sultan Ali Mira 150
 survival strategies 22
 Swain, John 121
- Tadesse Tilahun 113
 Tamrat Layne 154, 207, 209
 Taquomlesh woreda 183
 Teclu Hawaz 141
 Tekeste Agazi 183, 186
 Tekeze river 39, 133, 161, 187
 Tembien 67, 101, 147, 176
 tenant farmers 20, 67, 70–1
Teranafit 100–5, 112, 114, 116, 195
 Territorials 52
 Tesfai Dubessie 106
 Tesfaye Dinka 169
 Tewelde Wolde Mariam 121
 Tewodros (Kassa) 44
 Tigray Agricultural and Industrial Development Ltd (TAIDL) 73, 102
 Tigray Liberation Front (TLF) 85, 112, 113
 Tigray National Organisation (TNO) 83–7, 96, 102, 134
 Tigrean Political Organisation 112
 Tigrean University Students' Association 83
 Tigrigna 75–7, 82, 127
 Tilahun Gizaw 58, 79, 82
 TPLF structure 98, 104
- Transitional Government of Ethiopia (TGE) 62, 206–7
 Treaty of Wichale 45
 Tselemti 67
- Uganda 212
Ugugumo 151–2
 United States 54, 58, 61, 121, 132, 206
- Vaughan, Sarah 206
 Vietnamese revolution 17–19, 23, 58
 villagisation 146–7, 169
 voluntarism 34
- Wabe Shebelle Hotel 86
 wage labour 88
 Walleigne Makonnen 80
 Wejerat 51, 54, 170–1
 White Terror 60
 Wolf, Eric 17–24
 Wolkait 67, 101
 Women Fighters' Association of Tigray (WFAT) 179–80
 Women's Mass Associations 178–9
 women mobilisation 178–81
 women's ploughing programme 180–1
 woreda reduction 203
 Workers Party of Ethiopia (WPE) 61, 128, 165, 168
 working class 24, 26, 59
 World Vision 159
Woyene 51–4, 67, 170–1
- Yasu (Lij) 45
 Yeha 38
 Yemane Kidane (Jamaica) 87, 97, 131
 Yemen 38
 Yohannis IV 44–9, 94, 99, 168
 Yohannis Tacle Haimanot 112, 113
- Zagwe 42
Zamana Masafent 43
 Zana woreda 178–80, 188–9
 Zeila 42
zemacha 60, 97
 Zion Mariam Church 78, 175, 205