

## Index

- Abe, Y. 276  
 Abraham, B. M. 261, 285  
 Academic Assistance Council (AAC) 105,  
 132, 133, 136, 139  
 Academic Press 211, 217–19, 277, 281, 284,  
 287–8  
 Ackerman, P. G. 177, 284  
 activation, chemical reactions 38, 55, 57, 74,  
 83, 84, 87  
 Adams, W. S. 132–4, 138  
 Alagem, E. 178  
 Allen, J. F. 152, 155, 178, 260, 262, 276  
 Allen, L. 282  
 American Chemical Society xvii, 58, 168,  
 262–3, 276, 285  
 American Physical Society 218  
 Andronikashvili, E. L. 188, 237, 259, 264,  
 276, 283  
 anisotropic 153, 261  
 Annerose (Heitler's sister) 191  
 anticommunism, anticommunist 98, 181  
 antiparallel 46, 49, 245  
 antireductionism 10, 13, 170, 193  
 antisemitism, antisemitic 98, 182, 228–9  
 Appleyard, E. T. S. 261, 276  
 Argonne National Laboratory 214, 252  
 Aristotle 12  
 Arndt, F. 92  
 Arsem, W. C. 40, 276  
 Aryans 100, 103, 130, 195  
 Atkins, K. R. 217, 229, 261, 263, 276  
 Atomic Energy Commission 252, 255, 265  
 Aunt Clara 193, 259  
 axiomatic theories 18, 21  
  
 Baumker, C. 12  
 Bailyn, B. 279  
 Baku 184  
  
 Bancroft Library xxiv, 94  
 Banz, D. A. 276  
 Bardeen, J. xxiii, 209, 225–7, 246, 258,  
 261–3, 265, 276  
 Bauer, E. xiv, xvii, 129, 138, 140, 170–5,  
 179, 221  
 Bavaria 2  
 Becher, E. 11, 12, 36, 179, 276, 283  
 Becker, O. 13, 276  
 Becker, R. 36, 109, 118, 120, 213, 220, 277  
 Bell Laboratories 226  
 Bell Telephone Company 196  
 Belle 181  
 Bellevue 137  
 Benedetti, S. 252  
 Berkeley xxiv, 58, 137, 193, 261, 277, 280  
 Berlin xiv, 2, 3, 28, 35, 38, 39, 42–4, 47, 49,  
 50, 59, 61–6, 68, 71, 73, 83, 96, 97,  
 100, 101, 103–7, 109, 123, 135–7, 140,  
 141, 174, 181, 186, 229, 250, 277, 286  
 Berlin Committee of Action 100  
 Berliner, A. 64, 69, 70, 93, 104  
 Bernhard, L. 277  
 Bethe, H. 105, 106, 117, 137  
 Beyerchen, A. S. 102, 135, 136, 277  
 Birge, R. T. 78, 94  
 Bjerrum, J. 44  
 Blackett, P. M. S. 132, 133  
 Blatt, J. M. 246, 265, 277  
 Bloch, F. 112, 113, 122, 125, 127–9, 137,  
 143, 154, 158, 176, 205, 209, 244, 277  
 Blum, L. 146  
 Blumenfeld Mrs (president of WIZO) 166  
 Bodleian Library xxiv, 138  
 Bogoliubov, N. N. 205, 277  
 Bohr, N. 41, 58, 92, 127, 134, 136, 174,  
 184, 199, 249, 252, 259, 280, 285  
 Boltzmann, L. 111, 154

- Bolzano, B. 173  
 Bonn 3–5, 12, 27, 38, 62, 64, 109, 132, 231  
 Boole, G. 16  
 Born, M. 1–3, 28, 33, 35, 36, 43, 47, 51,  
 53, 56, 63–6, 71, 74, 78, 87, 88, 90,  
 93–5, 103–5, 108, 132, 134, 136, 138,  
 153, 159, 169, 170, 174, 177, 179, 183,  
 184, 189, 198, 199, 212, 221, 223, 228,  
 239, 262, 277  
 Bose, S. N. xiv, xviii, 139, 144, 152–63,  
 165, 177, 180, 189, 200–3, 205, 206,  
 213, 215–17, 223, 224, 230–6, 246,  
 247, 259, 263, 264, 277, 280, 285, 288,  
 289  
 Bose–Einstein condensation xviii, 139, 144,  
 152, 155, 156, 158–61, 163, 165, 180,  
 189, 200–2, 205, 213, 215, 216, 223,  
 231–6, 246, 247, 259, 264, 285, 289  
 Bose–Einstein statistics 139, 154, 157, 158,  
 163, 177, 203, 215, 232, 236, 246  
 Bouty, N. 110, 111, 137, 277  
 Boyle, R. 67  
 Bragg, W. H. 117, 132, 134, 145, 152  
 Brattain, W. 226  
 Breit, G. 240, 241  
 Bremmer, H. 137, 278  
 Breslau 3, 38, 105, 107–9, 177, 283  
 Bridgman, P. W. 77, 178  
 Bright Wilson, E. 51  
 Brillouin, L. N. 123, 127  
 Bristow, J. R. 176, 276  
 British Association for the Advancement of  
 Science 51, 279, 280, 285  
 Brush, S. G. 28, 259, 277  
 Buckingham, A. D. 51, 92, 277  
 Bullivant, K. 277  
 Bureau of Standards, US 226  
 Burrau, O. 52, 277  
 Butyrki prison 185  
 Byron Bird, R. 93, 280  
  
 Cailletet, L. 110, 111, 137, 277  
 Caisse National des Sciences 134  
 Cambridge Conference on Low Temperature  
 Physics xvii, 150, 198, 199, 202, 215,  
 216, 247  
 Cambridge University Press xxiv, 69  
 Campbell, N. 26, 36, 277  
 capillarity 67, 68  
 Carnap, R. 13, 61  
 Casimir, H. B. G. 110, 115–17, 121, 137,  
 147, 153, 177, 184, 199, 211, 221, 223,  
 249, 262, 265, 277, 279  
 Cassidy, D. C. xix, 136, 262, 277  
 Cassirer, E. A. 36  
 Cavendish Laboratory 184, 286  
 Centenary of van der Waals 139  
 Central British Fund for German Jewry 138  
 change of phase 145, 156  
 chemical bond xvii, 36, 39–41, 44–8, 50–4,  
 57, 60, 61, 70, 73–8, 82–4, 86–92, 94,  
 125, 170, 174, 176, 235, 258, 280, 282,  
 285  
 chemical kinetics 71  
 Chen, T. C. 243, 244  
 Clarendon Laboratory 106, 107, 110, 137,  
 284  
 Clarendon Press 70, 93, 285, 287  
 Clark, A. R. 151, 289  
 Clark, G. L. 58, 93, 277  
 Cleghorn Thomson, D. 136  
 Club de la Fondation Universitaire 105  
 Clusius, K. 151, 177, 277  
 Cohen, I. B. xxiii, 175  
 College de France 155, 159, 166  
 Collins, F. 241  
 Collins Liquefier 244  
 Columbia University 168  
 Comité Français d'Accueil aux Savants  
 Etrangers 133  
 Committee for Fighting the un-German  
 Spirit 101  
 Communist Party 100, 140, 240, 241,  
 252–5  
 condensate 116, 224  
 conditionalism xviii, 10, 14  
 Condon, E. U. 52, 92, 277  
 conductivity 96, 112, 113, 117, 118, 127–9,  
 137, 143, 151, 152, 158, 161, 186, 187,  
 207, 209, 211, 246, 278, 282, 287  
 Congress 136, 139, 153, 174, 262, 278, 281,  
 283  
 Coolidge, A. S. 47, 92, 281  
 Cooper, L. N. 246, 265, 276  
 Copenhagen 44, 52, 56, 134, 136, 140, 174,  
 184, 259  
 Coulomb integral 45, 46  
 Coulson, C. A. 88, 95, 277  
 Crawford, E. 178, 277  
 cryogenics group (Los Alamos) 252  
 Curie–Joliot, I. 168  
 Curie law 245  
 Curtiss, C. F. 93, 280  
  
 Dahl, P. F. 137, 277  
 Dana, L. I. 177, 277  
 Daniel Sieff Institute 166  
 Darrow, K. 261  
 Daunt, J. G. 152, 161, 244, 278  
 Davidson, N. 286, 288  
 De Boer, J. 153, 199, 266, 278  
 De Broglie, L. 32, 34–7, 51, 176, 210, 229,  
 278, 280, 286  
 De Haas, W. J. xxiv, 110, 114–16, 125,  
 127, 137, 146, 147, 227, 278  
 De Kronig, R. 82, 94, 127, 249, 265, 282  
 Deaver, B. S. 245, 265, 278, 279  
 Debye, P. J. W. xiii, 60, 67, 68, 93, 115,  
 137, 158, 180, 187, 232, 234, 248  
 Delbruck, M. 194  
 demagnetization 137, 217  
 democracy 99, 140, 181, 240, 242, 280, 281

## 292

## INDEX

- Dewar, J. 111, 137, 278  
 diamagnetism 34, 85, 96, 118, 128, 143,  
 144, 158, 176, 184, 207, 226, 235  
 dielectrics 225  
 Dingle, R. B. 177, 278  
 Dirac, P. A. M. 29, 31, 33, 37, 60, 74, 75,  
 94, 154, 170, 177, 245, 278, 282  
 dissipative 232  
 Donnan, F. G. 132, 138, 262  
 Donovan, J. D. 254, 265  
 Dr Lee's Professor of Experimental  
 Philosophy 106  
 Dresden, M. xix, 278  
 Driesch, H. A. E. 12  
 Drude, P. K. L. 111  
 Dubinin, B. 282  
 DuBois-Reymond, E. H. xviii, 10, 14  
 Duke University xiv, xvi, xxi, xxii, xxiv, 51,  
 70, 140, 167–9, 178, 180–2, 196, 198,  
 213, 214, 224, 225, 229, 240–2, 244,  
 252, 255, 257, 259, 260, 265, 266  
 Ducan-Jones, A. E. 134, 138  
 Dyhre, A. E. 265
- Ebert, F. 2  
 Eckart, C. H. 264  
 Ecole Polytechnique 166  
 Eddington, A. 26, 36, 278  
 Edens, H. 266  
 Ehrenfest, P. xix, 60, 93, 105, 113, 136, 151,  
 154, 158, 159, 169, 250, 251, 282  
 Ehrenfest-Afanassjewa, T. 1, 23, 25, 278  
 Eicholz, G. 191  
 Einstein, A. xiv, xvi, xviii, xix, 16, 31–3,  
 35–8, 50, 71, 99, 104, 105, 135, 136,  
 139, 144, 152–63, 165, 166, 171, 174,  
 177, 178, 180, 189, 200–3, 205, 206,  
 213, 215–17, 223, 224, 229–36, 246,  
 247, 259, 263, 264, 278, 280, 285, 288,  
 289  
 Eisenhower, D. 238, 255  
 Eisenshitz, R. 38, 47, 68, 83, 84, 94, 278  
 Eisner, K. 2  
 electrical resistance 110–12, 278, 281  
 electromagnetic 9, 31, 32, 48, 209, 283  
 electron conduction 111, 112, 176  
 electronic structure 34, 40, 41, 52, 58, 59,  
 81, 112, 158, 210, 226, 245, 279,  
 283–5, 287  
 electropolar bond 40  
 Ellis Island 168, 169  
 Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced  
 German (later Foreign) Scholars 136  
 energetics 61  
 energy gap 121, 233  
 entropy 147, 148, 150, 155, 156, 160, 187,  
 201, 215, 217, 263, 265  
 epiphenomenalism 12  
 equipotent 20, 21  
 Eucken, A. 59, 93, 107  
 Everitt, C. W. F. 51, 265, 266, 278, 279
- Ewald, P. P. 1, 28, 37, 42, 44, 102, 104,  
 105, 135, 263, 278  
 exchange integral 45, 46, 80  
 exciton 205  
 Eyring, H. 88, 262
- Fairbank, J. D. 278, 279, 289  
 Fairbank, W. M. 51, 244, 245, 265, 266,  
 278, 279  
 fascism 140, 181  
 fauvist 142  
 Feigl, G. 93, 278  
 Fermi, E. 60, 73, 154, 158, 177, 244, 245,  
 277  
 Fermi–Dirac statistics 154, 177  
 Fermi, L. 279  
 ferromagnet 207  
 Feuchtwanger 135  
 Feynman, R. 246, 265, 266, 279  
 Fink, K. 279  
 First World War (*see* Great War)  
 Fleming, D. 279  
 Fleming, J. A. 111, 137, 278  
 Flowers, R. L. 258, 260  
 flux quantization 34, 37, 223, 245, 289  
 Fock, V. A. 259  
 Forman, P. 37, 279, 282, 286  
 fountain effect 152, 161–3, 176, 177  
 Fowler, R. H. 41, 51, 69, 70, 83, 93, 159,  
 279  
 Fox, D. M. 279  
 Fraenkel, A. A. 163, 165–7, 178  
 Franck, J. 51, 105, 134–6, 167, 228, 241,  
 261, 264  
 Franco-Palestine Committee 166  
 Freeman, W. H. 265, 277–9, 286  
 Frege, F. L. G. 16  
 Freidlina, R. Kh. 282  
 Freud, S. 135  
 Freymann (editor of *Hermann  
 Publications*) 175  
 Friedrich Wilhelm Universität 42, 49  
 Friesz, O. 142  
 Frischeisen-Kohler, M. 12  
 Fröhlich, H. xvii, 95, 145, 146, 149–51,  
 153, 155–7, 163, 177, 178, 191, 225–7,  
 258, 261–4, 266, 279, 287  
*Front Populaire* (*see* Popular Front)  
 frozen-in fields 112  
 Fry, H. S. 58, 59, 93, 279  
 Fuchs, K. 146, 252, 264  
 Fulbright program 244, 262–3
- Galileo, G. 28, 104  
 Gamow, G. 70  
 Gavroglu, K. 92, 94, 137, 138, 176, 178,  
 264, 279, 280  
 Gay, P. 35, 279  
 Geiger, M. 12, 15  
 Gerlach, W. 38, 109, 178, 214

- Gertrude (Trude) Rosenthal, Heinz's first wife 191, 192, 193, 195  
 Giauque, W. F. 137, 261  
 Gibbs, W. 113, 154  
 Giessen 3  
 Ginzburg, V. L. 224, 246, 283  
 Gittleman, J. 262  
 Glaser, H. 279  
*Glavkislород* (Chief Department of Oxygen) 260  
 Goethe, J. W. xviii, 6–8, 14, 259, 279  
 Goldschmidt, V. 71  
 Gonikberg, M. G. 282  
 Gordon, W. 66, 277  
 Gordy, W. 265, 279  
 Gorter, C. J. xxiv, 110, 113, 116, 117, 121–3, 137, 211, 221, 223, 231, 249, 262, 264, 265, 279, 280  
 Göttingen 1, 26, 27, 36, 47, 53, 54, 65, 66, 83, 94, 103, 105, 107, 135–6, 141, 174, 229, 280  
 Goudaroulis, Y. xxiii, 137, 138, 279  
 Goudsmit, S. 159, 280  
 gravitation 2, 24, 31, 32, 259, 289  
 Graz 133  
 Great War (First World War) 2–4, 28, 98, 100, 108, 129, 130, 135, 137, 241  
 Green, H. S. 212, 213, 223, 261, 280, 288  
 Griffin, A. xxiii, 280  
 Grilly, E. 261, 288  
 Grimshaw, W. H. 264, 265  
 Groenewold, H. 153, 159, 178  
 Gromaire, M. 142, 143  
 Gross, P. 95, 167, 168, 178, 191, 214, 224, 260, 262, 266  
 group theory 49, 53–7, 70, 74, 80–2, 91  
 Guggenheimer, K. 137  
 Gurwitsch, A. 141, 175  
 Gymnasium xiv, xv, 1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 27, 63, 64, 165  
 Haber, F. 59, 92, 104, 135  
 Habilitation 49  
 Hacking, I. xxiii, 280  
 Hadamard, J. 166, 178  
 Hall effect 111  
 Halperin, S. W. 280  
 Hamburger, I. Z. 3  
 Hamburger, Louise 3–4  
 hamiltonian 29  
 Hammel, E. F. 261, 265, 288  
 Hanle, P. A. 37, 280  
 Harkins, D. W. xxiv, 78  
 Hartree, D. 55, 93, 117, 132, 134, 137, 138, 159, 284  
 Hartshorne Jr, E. Y. 280  
 Harwell 196, 197, 221, 231, 249, 260  
 Haworth, W. 166  
 Hebrew University xvi, 130, 137, 140, 163, 165, 166, 178  
 Hegel, G. F. W. 36  
 Heidelberg 35  
 Heilbron, J. L. 48, 92, 136, 178, 277, 280, 282  
 Heims, S. xxiii, 93, 264  
 Heisenberg, W. xix, 28, 41, 45, 51, 102, 134, 136, 174, 184, 206, 207, 209, 213, 214, 223, 249, 252, 261, 262, 277, 280  
 Heitler, W. xiv, xvii, xxiv, 38, 39, 42–9, 51–5, 60, 61, 66, 74–6, 78–95, 134, 146, 156, 170, 174, 178, 189, 191, 198, 199, 235, 280, 284  
 helium xvii, xix, xxii, 34, 51, 76, 93, 97, 107, 108, 111, 129, 137, 139, 147–62, 165, 176–8, 184–9, 200–2, 204, 205, 211–13, 215, 216, 218, 223, 230–3, 236, 237, 243, 244, 247, 249, 252, 259–61, 263–5, 276–84, 286–9  
 helium, heat conductivity 151–2, 186–7, 278, 282  
 helium, liquefaction 281  
 helium, viscosity 151, 152, 154, 160, 188, 213, 214, 232, 282, 289  
 helium-I 148, 150–2, 154, 161, 162, 213, 230, 232, 261  
 helium-II 148–52, 154, 155, 157, 159, 161, 162, 186–8, 200, 204, 212, 213, 215, 232, 244, 249, 259, 261, 263, 265, 283, 288  
 He<sup>3</sup> 205, 206, 213–18, 232, 234, 235, 244, 245, 252, 266, 285  
 Heller, E. 36, 280  
 Heller, G. 109, 118, 120, 153, 220, 277  
 Hendry, J. 36, 280, 284  
 Herlin, M. A. 217, 261, 283  
 Herriot-Watt College 138  
 Herzberg, K. 44  
 Hilbert, D. 17  
 Hilbert space 29  
 Hirschfelder, J. O. 93, 280  
 Hobbs, M. xxiii, 243, 262  
 Hoch, P. K. 94, 95, 280, 282  
 Hoffmann, D. xxiii, 281  
 Hönl, H. xv, 1, 28, 182  
 Hoselitz, K. 95, 191  
 House Committee for UnAmerican Activities 241  
 Hudson, R. P. 262  
 Hund, F. 36, 61, 78, 80, 84, 87, 89, 95, 178, 281  
 Husserl, E. 1, 7, 12–16, 36, 173, 281, 284, 287  
 hydrodynamical 152, 161, 187, 204, 213  
 hysteresis 121  
*Île de France* 175, 262  
 Imperial Chemical Industries (ICI) xvi, 106–8, 129–31, 133, 135–8, 195, 196  
 implicit definition 17, 18  
 Infeld, L. 166  
 Institut Henri Poincaré 97, 133, 139, 141  
 Institute of Computing in Berlin 47

- integrable 32, 33  
 interactionalism 12, 179  
 interatomic xiv, 47, 177, 187, 217, 281  
 intermediate state 57, 76, 145, 146, 185  
 intermolecular forces (London forces) 34,  
 66, 168, 194, 223, 235, 249, 283  
 International Education Board (later  
 Rockefeller Foundation) 34, 42, 44  
 intersubjectivity 179  
 ionized 47  
 irreversibility 113, 171, 176, 177, 194  
 irrotational 188
- Jackson, J. 136, 138, 140, 175, 281  
 Jacobi, C. G. J. 28–30  
 Jacoby, K. 211, 218, 261  
 James, H. M. xxiii, 47, 92, 167, 241, 255,  
 281  
 Jammer, M. 30, 36, 37, 179, 281  
 Janouch, F. 281  
 Jerusalem xvi, 130, 137, 140, 163, 165–7,  
 178  
 Jette, E. R. 252  
 Jewish xiv, xvi, xxii, 43, 63, 73, 98–100,  
 104, 107, 146, 165, 167, 182, 191, 228,  
 229, 239, 242, 285  
 Jews 63, 96, 99, 100, 102, 104, 110, 124,  
 132, 146, 228, 239, 263  
 Joffe, A. 71, 184  
 Johns Hopkins University 168  
 Johnson, M. C. 177, 281  
 Joliot, F. xvi, 140, 141, 168, 169, 178, 199,  
 242, 252  
 Jones, H. 61, 67, 87, 94, 95, 134, 138, 146,  
 152, 153, 155, 159, 177, 178, 249, 276,  
 283  
 Jonker, J. M. 278  
 Jordan, P. 29, 31, 65, 134, 259  
 Judaism 64  
 judgements 18–21, 23, 25  
 Jurkowitz, E. xxiii, 36, 37, 281
- Kabachnik, M. I. 282  
 Kahn, B. 153, 159, 177, 281  
 Kallmann, H. 50, 92, 103, 137  
 Kamerlingh Onnes, H. xxiv, 111, 112, 125,  
 136–7, 147, 151, 177, 209, 247, 249,  
 277, 279, 281, 286  
 Kant, I. xviii, 8, 11, 14, 19, 25, 36, 59  
 Kantian 19, 169  
 Kapitza, P. 107, 152, 155, 162, 182–7, 198,  
 200, 201, 215, 234, 237, 259, 260, 264,  
 281, 282, 288  
 Karlsruhe 43  
 Karrer, P. 166  
 Kasha, M. 281, 286  
 Kastner, E. 101  
 Kaveraneva, E. D. 282  
 Keesom, A. P. 177, 186, 282  
 Keesom, W. H. xxiv, 67, 68, 107, 113, 127,  
 147, 148, 150, 151, 153, 159, 177, 178,  
 186, 249, 264, 282–3  
 Keith, S. I. 94, 282  
 Keller, H. 135  
 Kerr, A. 135  
 Kestner, N. R. 93, 283  
 Khalatnikov, I. M. 237, 259, 282, 286, 287  
 Kharkov 152, 159, 184, 185  
 Kikoin, A. K. 152, 282  
 Kilminster, C. W. 277, 282  
 Kirkwood, J. G. 221, 287  
 Klein, M. J. xix, 282  
 Klein, O. 221  
 Kluyver, A. J. 249  
 Kohler, R. E. xxiii, 92, 282  
 Korringa, J. 265  
 Kossel, W. 40, 60, 92, 282  
 Kozhevnikov, A. 259, 260, 282  
 Kragh, H. xix, 36, 37, 282  
 Kronberger, H. 260  
 Kuhn, T. S. xv, xxiii, 36, 89, 92, 93, 95, 136,  
 282  
 Kuhn, H. 136  
 Kurchatov, I. V. 260  
 Kursanov, D. N. 94, 282  
 Kurti, N. 96, 108, 137, 162, 282
- Ladenburg, R. W. 50  
 lambda point 150, 151, 155–7, 177, 232  
 lambda transition 150, 151, 154–7, 160,  
 177, 188, 200, 204, 213, 232, 247, 265,  
 279, 282  
 Lambert, R. 136  
 Lanczos, C. 93, 94  
 Landau, L. D. xvii, xix, 80, 113, 125, 127,  
 159, 176, 178, 180, 182, 184–9, 192,  
 198, 201–5, 213, 215–17, 223, 224,  
 226, 229–35, 237, 246, 258–61, 263,  
 264, 281–3, 286–8  
 Lande, A. 66, 93, 131, 138  
 Lane, C. T. 244  
 Langevin, P. xvi, 103, 133, 136, 140, 171,  
 242, 252  
 Langmuir, I. 40, 92, 282  
 Laqueur, W. 283  
 Larmor, J. 158  
 Lasarew, B. G. 152, 282  
 Leibniz, G. W. 36  
 Leiden xiii, xxiv, 60, 90, 105, 107, 111, 115,  
 122, 123, 129, 136, 137, 147, 150, 151,  
 153, 156, 221, 243, 245–7, 249–51,  
 278, 279, 281, 286, 288  
 Lenard, J. E. 177  
 Lennard-Jones, J. E. 61, 67, 87, 94, 95, 153,  
 249, 283  
 Lewis, G. N. xxiv, 39–41, 51–3, 58, 61, 76,  
 79, 81, 82, 92, 282, 283  
 Liebknecht, K. 2  
 Lifshitz, E. M. 189, 237, 259, 264, 283  
 Lindemann, F. A. (Viscount Chermwell) xvi,  
 xxiv, 96, 105–8, 118, 129, 131, 133,  
 135, 136, 138, 177, 283

- Linschitz, H. xxiii, 182, 242, 259  
 Lipps, T. 12, 179  
 liquefier 107–8, 137, 244, 245  
 logic 10, 12–14, 16, 18, 23, 53  
 London, Edith (née Caspary) xvi, xxi, xxii,  
 37, 38, 61–5, 72, 73, 91, 93, 96, 100,  
 106, 110, 118, 123, 130, 131, 134, 136,  
 140–2, 166–8, 186, 190, 192–5, 212,  
 214, 221, 228, 229, 231, 242, 248, 249,  
 251, 256–9, 262, 264, 265  
 London, Frank xii, 169, 181, 183, 190, 195,  
 196, 231, 238, 239, 242, 248, 249, 258  
 London, Franz 3, 4, 62, 63  
 London, Fritz  
   baptism 63  
   biology xvii, 61, 193, 259  
   complex quantities 33  
   dispute with von Laue 144  
   job offers 64  
   London forces (*see* intermolecular forces)  
   school essays xviii, 6, 92, 127, 181  
   teaching xiv, xv, 1, 27, 60, 66, 103, 104,  
     107, 146, 165, 192, 196, 239, 241  
   thesis in philosophy xiii, xviii, 5–7,  
     10–17, 19, 25–6, 169–70, 259  
   transformation theory xv, 2, 28–31, 33,  
     36  
   trip to Jerusalem 163, 165  
   work in low temperature physics xiv,  
     106–8, 170, 237  
 London, Heinz xiv, xxii, xxiv, 22, 38, 83,  
 96, 105, 106, 108–10, 116–19, 121,  
 122, 124, 125, 127, 132, 137, 139, 141,  
 145, 146, 153, 155–7, 162, 163, 175–8,  
 186, 191–9, 209, 214, 219–21, 226,  
 231, 238, 239, 244, 249, 256–66, 287  
 London, Louise 3, 4, 22, 62, 63, 164  
 London, Lucie xxii, 4, 5, 22, 164, 183,  
 196–9, 208, 219, 221, 231, 239, 249,  
 258, 260, 262, 264–6  
 London, Rosie xxiii, 208, 222, 231, 239,  
 248, 257, 258  
 longitudinal magnetic field 114, 115, 211  
 Lorentz, H. A. xiii, 31, 90, 110, 111, 136,  
 144, 176, 180, 207, 209, 242, 243, 247,  
 248, 250–2, 283  
 Los Alamos 240, 244, 252, 265  
 Lothe, A. 143  
 Low, F. 280  
 Low Temperature Physics xiv, xvi, xxii,  
 xxiii, 42, 96, 106–8, 162, 170, 180, 183,  
 184, 198, 212, 231, 237, 244, 247, 253,  
 262, 279, 287  
 Luchtenberg, P. 283  
 Luxemburg, R. 2  
 Luzin, N. N. 259  
 Lynton, E. A. 262  
  
 macrocurrent 206  
 macroscopic issues xiv, xviii, 1, 6, 7, 14, 55,  
 92, 97, 110, 129, 139, 143, 144, 155,  
 158, 170, 172, 173, 193, 194, 200, 201,  
 203–6, 210, 213, 216, 218, 220, 232,  
 235, 236, 243, 245, 249, 259, 262, 264  
 macroscopic quantum phenomena xiv, xviii,  
 1, 6, 7, 14, 55, 92, 97, 110, 129, 139,  
 144, 155, 158, 170, 203, 218, 249, 259,  
 264  
 MacWood, G. E. 151, 282  
 Magat, A. 134, 138, 175  
 magnetic monopole 37  
 magneton 40, 285  
 magnetothermic 121  
 Malebranche, N. 173  
 Manasse, E. M. xxii, 11, 28, 35, 36, 258  
 Mandl, F. 260  
 manifolds 18, 19, 21, 23, 25, 26, 59  
 Mann, H. 101, 135  
 Mann, T. 135  
 Marburg school 12  
 Marcus, P. 243, 262, 265  
 Margenau, H. 68, 93, 191, 283  
 Maurer, R. D. 217, 261, 283  
 Maxwell, E. 262, 283  
 Maxwell, L. 264  
 Maxwell's electromagnetism 24, 111, 112,  
 117–19, 144, 154  
 Mayer, G. 242, 243, 264  
 Mayer, J. 139, 153, 177, 221, 283  
 McCarthy, J. 241  
 McCrea, W. H. 51, 284  
 McInnes, A. 261  
 McLennan, J. C. 127, 129, 137, 138, 144,  
 284  
 McPherson, D. 261  
 McWeeny, R. 284  
 measurement in quantum mechanics 140,  
 171, 173, 175  
 mechanocaloric effect 161, 176, 220  
 Medwick, P. 284  
 Mehra, J. 277, 284  
 Meissner, W. 96, 107, 110, 113–16, 118,  
 120, 121, 123, 125–7, 129, 137, 146,  
 147, 196, 207, 209, 211, 246, 284  
 Meissner effect 110, 115–16, 118, 120, 121,  
 129, 146, 207, 209, 211, 246  
 Meitner, L. 50, 93, 103, 134, 219  
 Meldrum, M. 279  
 Mendelssohn, K. 96, 105, 107, 127, 136,  
 137, 152, 161, 162, 177, 212, 220, 262,  
 266, 278, 284  
 Merzbacher, E. xxiii  
 mesomerism 76  
 methodological issues xviii, 23, 32, 41, 52,  
 56, 75, 78, 80, 89, 170, 234, 279  
 Mezhlaik, V. I. 259  
 Michelson, J. 278  
 Michelson, P. F. 265, 278, 279  
 microphysics 49  
 microscopical issues 128, 215  
 Mie, G. 31

- Misener, A. D. 151, 176, 261, 289  
 MIT Conference on Low Temperature  
   Physics xxii, 221, 223, 247, 262, 280  
 Möglich, F. 50, 103, 104, 289  
 molecular orbitals 70, 78–81, 87–9  
 Molotov, V. M. 185, 259  
 Mond Laboratory 106, 107, 136, 146, 184,  
   217  
 monocrystal, monocrystalline 114, 116, 206  
 Moore, W. 92, 136, 284  
 Mormann, T. xxiii, 7, 36, 284  
 Morrell, J. 136, 284  
 Moss, R. W. 284  
 Mott, N. xxiii, 94, 95, 121, 137, 138, 148,  
   149, 156, 177, 199, 262, 284  
 Moyer Hunsberger, I. 94, 284  
 Müller, K. A. 36  
 Mulliken, R. S. xvii, xix, xxiv, 39, 44, 75,  
   76, 78–81, 83, 84, 87, 89, 92, 94, 95,  
   178, 284–6, 288  
 multiplet 86
- Nachansohn, D. 285  
 Naval Ordnance Laboratory 238  
 Navier, C. L. M. A. 160  
 Nazism xiv, 39, 63, 70, 83, 93, 94, 96–100,  
   102, 104, 106, 107, 129, 135, 136, 140,  
   181, 228, 253  
 neo-Kantianism 3, 12  
 Nernst, H. W. 50, 106, 107  
 Nesbitt, L. B. 262, 287  
 Nickles, T. 276, 285  
 Nobel Prize xxiii, 49, 166, 226  
 Nobelists 212  
 Noether, E. 136  
 nonlocal 245  
 nonpolar 40  
 Nordheim, L. W. 131, 167, 214, 244  
 North Carolina xiv, xvi, xxi, xxii, 36, 93,  
   140, 167, 180, 181, 190, 212, 219, 229,  
   258  
 Nuffield College xxiv  
 Nuffield Laboratory 260  
 Nye, M. J. xxiii, 285
- occasionalism 12  
 Ochsenfeld, R. 96, 113–16, 118, 126, 147,  
   280, 284  
 Ockrent, M. 260  
 Odessa 72, 73  
 Oesterreich, T. K. 12  
 Ogg, R. A. 246, 247, 285  
 Olivier, L. 123  
 Omi, friend of the Londons 258  
 Onsager, L. 199, 221, 223, 240, 245  
 operationalism 77  
 orbital 52, 61, 70, 78–81, 83, 87–9, 285  
 orthonormal 30  
 Osborne, D. W. 217, 229, 261, 263, 276,  
   285
- Ostwald, W. 61, 287  
 Oxford Conference on Low Temperature  
   Physics 225, 231  
 Oxford University xiv, xvi, xxiv, 38, 39, 42,  
   66, 70, 83, 85, 88, 96, 97, 105–8, 110,  
   117, 123, 130, 131, 133, 135, 137, 138,  
   141, 146, 147, 152, 162, 170, 180, 181,  
   198, 199, 218, 221, 225, 231, 238, 260,  
   266, 280, 283, 284, 287
- Padoa, A. 36, 285  
 Pais, A. 177, 285  
 Palestine 99, 145, 162, 165, 166  
 Palmer, W. G. xxiii, 285  
 paramagnetism, paramagnetic 82, 91, 128,  
   244, 285  
 Parson, A. L. 40, 285  
 Paschen, L. C. H. F. 50  
 Passover 166  
 Pauli, W. 33, 37, 38, 45, 46, 48, 49, 52, 53,  
   57, 70, 80, 134, 184, 199, 221, 233, 249,  
   252, 264, 280, 285, 288  
 Pauli's exclusion principle 34, 38, 46, 48, 53,  
   235, 280, 283, 285, 288  
 Pauling, L. xvii, xix, xxiii, xxiv, 39, 44,  
   51–3, 55, 73, 75–9, 81–6, 88, 92, 94,  
   105, 178, 194, 259, 262, 276, 285, 287,  
   288  
 Peano, G. 16, 23  
 Pegram, G. 178  
 Peierls, R. 117, 137, 226, 285  
 Peirce, C. S. 16  
 Pellam, J. R. 217, 226, 227, 259, 261, 263,  
   264, 285, 286  
 Pelzer, H. 262, 279  
 penetration depth 109, 110, 176, 209, 211,  
   263, 265, 286  
 periodicity 34  
 Perrin, J. B. xvi, 140, 176, 199  
 perturbation 45, 47, 54, 66, 68, 79, 82, 84,  
   206, 246  
 perturbation calculation 47, 84  
 Peshkov, V. 189, 200, 202, 203, 216, 217,  
   237, 260, 261, 286  
 Petrograd 183  
 Petronella, A. 151  
 Pfänder, A. xiii, 1, 6, 11, 12, 14–16, 26, 36,  
   179, 286, 287  
 phase change 33, 117  
 phase factor 33  
 phenomenological theories or equations xiii,  
   xvi, xviii, 1, 11, 15, 67, 116, 118, 119,  
   128, 143, 144, 186, 200, 203–5, 223,  
   247, 249, 262, 264, 287  
 phenomenology, school of philosophy 10,  
   11, 13–15, 27, 28, 141, 169, 173, 175,  
   179, 286, 287  
 philosophy of quantum mechanics 36, 281  
 phonons 187, 188, 201–5, 216, 217, 226,  
   230, 232, 235, 264  
 Physicotechnical Institute 71, 184

- physics in the Soviet Union 237  
*Physiker Tagung* 115  
 Pincherle, S. 30  
 Pippard, A. B. xxii, 51, 92, 209, 220, 229,  
 245, 246, 249, 261–3, 265, 286  
 Piraeus 64  
 Placzek, G. 94  
 Podolsky, B. 171  
 Poisson, S. D. 29  
 Polanyi, M. 71, 94, 130, 132, 138  
 polarizability 67, 194  
 polyatomic 55, 284, 285, 287  
 polyelectronic 38, 53, 56  
 Popular Front (*Front Populaire*) xvi, 140,  
 141, 181, 281  
 Poschl, G. 95, 280  
 potency 20, 23  
 Powell, C. F. 94  
 pragmatism 59, 90  
 Prees, H. 191  
 promoted electrons 79, 80  
 Preuss, H. 135  
 Price, P. J. 238, 244, 262, 265  
 Prilezhaeva, E. N. 282  
 principle of similitude 23–6, 278, 288  
*Privatdozent* 3, 28, 36, 38, 49, 104, 135  
 Proust, M. 135  
 Prussian Academy 99, 101, 102, 104, 136  
 psychologism 12, 16, 36, 179  
 Pullman, A. 286  
 Pullman, B. 278, 281, 286  
 Purdue University 131  
 purgatorium 86, 88  
  
 quadrivalence 82  
 quadrupole 67  
 quantization 34, 37, 52, 187, 223, 245, 289  
 quantum hydrodynamics 180, 201, 202  
 quantum mechanics for chemists 51, 59, 60,  
 182  
  
 Rabbi, I. 63, 168  
 Rabinowitsch, E. 70, 71, 93, 94  
 Rachenberg, H. 284  
 Raman, V. V. 37, 286  
 Ransil, B. J. 286  
 Raoul, L. 136  
 Rathenau, W. 135  
 reactivity 42  
 reductionism xviii, 13, 14, 74, 91, 170  
 Reichenbach, H. 61, 93  
 Reichstag 98  
 resonance 45, 53, 55, 68, 75–9, 83, 94, 149,  
 245, 289  
 reversible, reversibility 114, 116, 121, 123,  
 163, 264  
 Reynolds, C. A. 262, 287  
 Rezak, I. 279  
 Rhineland, B. 61  
 Rice, O. K. 219  
 Rich, A. 141, 286, 287  
  
 Richter, W. 135, 286  
 Rickert, H. 14, 286  
 Rider, R. E. 136, 286  
 Riecke, E. 111  
 Riemannian geometry 32  
 rigidity of the wave function xviii, 34, 36,  
 128, 144, 148, 246  
 Ringer, F. K. 286  
 Robertson, R. 41, 286  
 Rockefeller Fellowship 35  
 Rockefeller Foundation 42, 73, 94, 198  
 Rockefeller University 261  
 Rodebush, W. H. 58, 286  
 Roginskiy, E. 71, 166, 178  
 Rome 38, 71, 73, 94, 141  
 Ropolyi, L. 286, 288  
 Roscoe, D. 52  
 Rosen, N. 47, 171, 286  
 Rosenfeld, L. 64, 105, 136, 199  
 Rosenthal, A. 63, 93  
 Rosenthal, Gertrude (Trude), Heinz's first  
 wife 191, 192, 193, 195  
 rotons 187–8, 201–2, 204, 230, 235, 263–4  
 Royal Dutch Academy of Sciences xiii, 247  
 Rumer, G. 54, 55, 86, 280  
 Russell, B. 16, 23, 36, 196  
 Russia xxiii, 202, 254, 284  
 Rutgers, A. J. 113, 249, 286  
 Rutherford, L. 133, 138, 184  
  
 Sack, R. 191  
 Sanger, M. 135  
 Sauter, F. 109, 118, 120, 220, 277  
 Scatchard, G. 178  
 Schafroth, M. R. 246, 287  
 Scheidemann, P. 2  
 Scheler, M. 15  
 Schlick, M. 61  
 Schrieffer, J. R. 246, 265, 276  
 Schrödinger, E. xix, 30, 33–8, 41–4, 47–51,  
 54, 58–60, 64–6, 73, 77, 92–5, 96,  
 103–5, 123, 131, 133, 136, 138, 146,  
 159, 171, 174, 178, 182, 198, 199, 262,  
 280, 282, 284, 286, 287  
 Schrödinger's wife (Anna) 93, 136  
 Schroeder, F. N. K. E. 16  
 Schur, I. 105  
 Schweber, S. S. xii, 287  
 Scott, R. B. 217, 261, 263, 286  
 second sound (thermal waves) 162, 188,  
 189, 200, 202, 203, 206, 213, 215–17,  
 224, 229, 230, 232, 234, 235, 244, 263,  
 264, 276, 283, 286  
 second sound velocity 200, 202, 203, 206,  
 213, 216, 217, 224, 229, 232, 263, 283,  
 286  
 Second World War 88, 137  
 security clearance 103, 241, 252, 259, 265  
 Senate's Internal Security Committee 241  
 Senator, W. 166, 178  
 Serin, B. 262, 287

- Servos, J. 287  
 Shakhparanov, M. I. 94, 288  
 Shalnikov, A. I. 189, 237  
 Shelter Island Conference 212, 213  
 Sherman, A. 89, 90, 92, 95, 289  
 Shimony, A. xxiii, 174, 179, 287  
 Shockley, W. 226  
 Shoenberg, D. xxiii, 186, 221, 226, 227, 259, 261, 262, 266, 267, 287  
 Sidgwick, N. V. 41, 42, 60, 85, 93, 287  
 Siemens 109  
 Sigiura, V. 47, 287  
 Sigurdsson, S. xxiii, 37, 287  
 Simoes, A. xxiii, 94, 279, 287  
 Simon, F. E. xvii, xix, xxiii, xxv, 38, 96, 103, 106–10, 131, 134–8, 147–9, 153, 156, 157, 162, 176–8, 198, 199, 218, 231, 248, 260, 266, 276, 282, 287  
 Simpson, E. 136, 138  
 Sinclair, U. 135  
 Sisam, K. 93  
 Skepper, C. M. 136, 138  
 Slater, J. xvii, xix, xxiv, 70, 73, 78, 79, 81, 82, 84–6, 105, 176, 178, 261, 262, 287, 288  
 Smith, A. 66, 93, 131  
 Smith, H. D. 284  
 Smith, H. G. 287  
 Smith, R. S. 244, 278  
 Social Democratic Party 100, 253  
 Society for the Promotion of Science and Learning (SPSL) 22, 136, 138, 191, 259  
 Sokolov, N. D. 189, 282  
 solid helium xvii, 34, 147, 148  
*solipsisme* 175  
 Solvay congress 174, 283  
 Sommerfeld, A. xiii, 1, 11, 27, 28, 36, 42, 44, 49, 51, 52, 92, 102, 105, 123, 158, 162, 177, 180, 182, 248, 287  
 Sopka, K. 92, 287  
 Sorbonne 141  
 Soviet Union 71–3, 78, 94, 131, 162, 178, 180, 182–4, 186, 198, 237, 241, 242, 253, 254, 259  
 Spartacists 2  
 specific heat (anomaly) 107, 113, 116, 150, 151, 156–7, 187, 215, 282  
 spectroscopy 1, 28, 136, 285  
 Spiegelberg, H. 11, 36, 286, 287  
 spin theory of valence 57  
 Spinoza, B. 12, 276  
*spiritisme* 175  
 Sponer, H. 167  
 Springer Verlag 38, 69–71, 93, 259, 278, 284–6, 289  
 Squire, C. 178, 262, 266  
 Stachel, J. xxiii  
 Stanford University 245  
 Stark, J. 104  
 Stephan's law 24  
 Stettin 72  
 Stevenson, A. 238  
 Stobbe, M. 94  
 Sturdivant, J. H. 288  
 subsumption 18, 19, 21  
 superconducting electrons 34, 97, 109, 110, 113, 114, 116, 117, 120, 123, 144, 145, 176, 185, 186, 207, 210, 211, 214, 220, 224, 225, 228, 244–6, 278, 279, 286, 287  
 superconductivity xiv, xvii, xviii, xxiii, 7, 83, 88, 96, 97, 106–8, 110–13, 116–18, 121–5, 127–30, 143–7, 152, 153, 155, 158, 165, 169, 170, 176, 180, 185, 186, 200, 203, 206, 207, 209–11, 213, 214, 217, 218, 220, 223–9, 233, 235, 236, 246, 247, 249, 258, 261, 262, 265, 276, 277, 279–81, 283–7  
 superconductors xviii, 34, 37, 96, 97, 109–16, 118, 119, 121, 122, 124, 128, 143, 145, 147, 185, 186, 207, 209–11, 225, 229, 245, 246, 263, 265, 276, 278, 286  
 supercurrent 121, 125, 207  
 superflow 206, 236  
 superfluids xviii, 34, 90, 116, 139, 144, 150, 157, 160, 161, 180, 188, 204, 206, 217–19, 223, 227, 230, 232–4, 236, 242, 243, 252, 262–4, 283  
 superfluidity xiv, xvii, xviii, 7, 74, 80, 139, 144, 148, 152, 158, 169, 180, 188, 189, 200, 201, 205, 214, 215, 217, 218, 220, 223, 226, 232–7, 245, 258, 262, 263, 277, 283, 288  
 superlattices 210  
*Supraconductibilité* 115, 143, 175, 288  
 supraconductivity 122, 279, 287  
 supraconductors 128, 283  
 supracurrents 143  
*Supraleitung* 280, 289  
 surface energy 110, 145, 211, 212, 214, 261  
 Sutton, L. E. 135, 139  
 Sydoriak, S. 261, 288  
 syllogistics 13, 18  
 Szent-Györgyi, A. 193, 194, 259, 281, 284, 288  
 Szillard, L. 50, 103, 132, 138, 159  
 Taft, E. F. 265  
 Taft, R. A. 238  
 Tatevskii, V. M. 94, 288  
 tautomerism 76  
 Technische Hochschule 28, 44, 109  
 Ter Haar, D. 281, 283, 288  
 Tharp, R. E. 253–5, 265  
 thermal waves (*see also* second sound) 162, 189  
 thermodynamic treatment 113, 116, 117, 150, 193, 207, 215  
 thermoelectric effect 209  
 thermomechanical effect 152, 161, 283  
 Thessaloniki 73

- Thomas, L. H. 7, 36, 66, 89, 93, 135, 138  
 Thomson, J. J. 40  
 Tisza, L. xvii, xxii, 155, 157–63, 176, 178,  
 180, 186–8, 199–206, 212–17, 220,  
 223, 224, 230, 232–5, 247, 260–5, 288  
 Tolman, R. C. 1, 23–6, 31, 36, 169, 278,  
 288  
 Topnitz, O. 105  
 transition point 113, 114, 137, 150, 153,  
 156, 185  
 transverse magnetic field 114  
 Trieste 64  
 Tuyn, W. 112, 281  
 two-fluid model 109, 116, 157, 159, 161,  
 180, 187, 188, 199–201, 204, 205,  
 215–17, 221, 223, 231, 232, 234, 235,  
 264, 279, 288, 289  
 Tyndall, J. 94, 191, 259  
  
 Uhlenbeck, G. E. 139, 153, 154, 159, 177,  
 178, 233, 264, 280, 281, 288  
 Ullendorf (Edith's mother) 63  
 Ullrich, R. 178, 277  
 uncondensed 161  
 University College 132  
 University of Berlin 42, 50, 68, 71, 101, 137,  
 140  
 University of Birmingham 134, 196, 260  
 University of Bonn 3, 109  
 University of Bristol xxiv, 58, 60, 83, 85, 94,  
 95, 121, 122, 132, 139, 145, 153, 156,  
 176, 191, 280, 282  
 University of Cambridge xxiii, 40, 198, 209  
 University of Chicago xxiv, 78, 94, 168, 194,  
 279  
 University of Göttingen 1  
 University of Munich 1, 5, 6, 26, 27, 107,  
 109  
 University of Yale 68, 191, 239–41, 244,  
 245, 277  
 University of Zürich xxiv, 3, 42  
 unpairing 57  
 unpromoted electrons 80  
 unshared 79  
 USSR 276, 283, 286  
  
 valence xiv, 40, 49, 51–61, 68, 70, 71,  
 77–91, 94, 95, 170, 249, 277, 279,  
 282–9  
 valency 40, 41, 51, 53, 58, 276, 279, 280,  
 282, 285, 287, 288  
 Van den Handel, J. 265  
 Van der Ende, J. N. 113, 151, 282  
 Van der Waals forces 51, 67–71, 153, 187,  
 192, 194, 247, 283, 287  
 Van der Waerden, B. L. 288  
 Van't Hoff, J. H. 249  
 Van Vleck, J. xix, xiv, 49, 51, 53, 83–6, 89,  
 90, 92, 95, 116, 137, 178, 261, 288, 289  
 Venice 166, 178, 249  
 Verwoorn's conditionalism xviii, 10, 14  
  
 Vienna Circle 13, 27, 61  
 viscosity 151, 152, 154, 160, 188, 213, 214,  
 232, 282, 289  
 Viscount Chervell (*see* Lindeman, F. A.)  
 visualizability 29, 48  
 Von Laue, M. xvii, xxiv, 38, 39, 50, 51, 96,  
 102, 104–5, 114, 115, 123–7, 130, 135,  
 137–8, 144–7, 174, 176, 210–14, 218,  
 219, 227–9, 261–3, 278, 280, 289  
 Von Neumann, J. 140, 171, 174, 179, 289  
 Von Papen, F. (Vice Chancellor) 101  
 Von Wroblewski, S. 111, 289  
 Voogd, J. 114, 115, 125, 278  
 vorticity 187  
  
 Wallace, H. 241  
 Wallot, C. 26, 36  
 Wang, S. C. 47, 289  
 Wannemaker, W. H. 178  
 Wasserman, J. 135  
 Weimar Republic xvi, 2, 3, 27, 100, 241,  
 277  
 Weinbaum, S. 47, 289  
 Weinstock, B. 261, 285  
 Weisskopf, V. xxiii, 73, 94, 288  
 Weizmann, C. 99, 130, 138, 145, 163, 166,  
 167  
 Wells, H. G. 135  
 Wentzel, G. 199  
 Westrum Jr, E. F. 262  
 Weyl, H. 2, 9, 31–5, 37, 49, 54, 70, 71, 92,  
 105, 287, 289  
 Wheeler, J. A. 179, 289  
 Wheland, G. 77, 78, 85, 94, 289  
 Whyte, D. 69, 93  
 Wien's law 24  
 Wigner, E. 50, 51, 54, 89, 92, 93, 95, 117,  
 131, 138, 169, 248, 265  
 Wiley, H. W. 218, 219, 224, 242, 243, 261,  
 262, 264, 280, 281, 289  
 Wilhelm, J. O. 59, 71, 92, 151, 284, 287,  
 289  
 Woerdeman, M. W. 247, 265  
 Wolfke, M. 148, 177, 282  
 Women's International Zionist Organization  
 (WIZO) 166  
  
 X-rays 213  
  
 Yang, C. N. 37, 177, 289  
  
 zero point energy 34, 97, 151, 154–6  
 Zienau, S. 262, 279  
 Zilsel, P. R. xxiii, 175, 181, 223, 239–42,  
 262, 264, 265, 289  
 Zola, E. 135  
 Zurek, W. H. 179, 289  
 Zürich xxiv, 3, 34, 38, 42–5, 49, 52, 90, 95,  
 174, 231  
 Zweig, A. 135  
 Zweig, S. 135