

## *Index*

(excluding single references to secondary sources)

- Abrams, M., 55, 127, 196; notes: 250  
 Actualism, 34, 35, 107, 144, 154, 155, 158, 200, 220  
 Addison, J., 11  
 Airy, G., 53, 73, 82, 83, 87  
 Allen, D., 83, 109, 206, 223; notes: 236  
 alluvial, 44  
 Anning, M., 175  
 antecedence, 232–233  
 antiquary, 100  
 Arnold, T., 65, 86, 91
- Babbage, C., 83  
 basalt, 22; notes: 232  
 Bate, J., 51, 161  
 Beaumont, Sir G. and Lady, 89; notes: 238  
 Beddoes, T., 65, 66, 67, 67–68  
 Beer, G., 3, 12–13, 69, 96, 98, 114; notes: 238  
 Beer, J., 60; notes: 238  
 Bentham, J., 205  
 Bewell, A., 9, 12, 17, 31, 37, 58  
 Black, J., 210  
 Blumenbach, J., 61, 68, 227  
 British Association (BAAS), 6, 71, 72, 74, 85,  
 130, 169, 209, 220  
 Brongniart, A., 24, 39, 227  
 Brooke, J. H., 103; notes: 234  
 Buckland, W., 8, 13, 18, 40, 65, 68, 101, 103,  
 106, 107, 108, 131, 154, 169, 199–200, 209,  
 216, 218, 221, 223, 227; notes: 231, 234,  
 239, 244, 245, 250  
 Buffon, G., 154  
 Burn, R., 129  
 Burnet, T., 11, 46–47, 49–50, 52, 59, 105, 112,  
 152, 156, 159, 160, 161; notes: 234  
 Butler, M., 4, 13, 63, 203, 207; notes: 231, 249  
 Byatt, A., 161–162; notes: 242  
 Byron, Lord G., 95, 112, 214, 216, 217, 221
- cabinet collections, 109; notes: 239
- Cannon, W. and S. F., 17, 71, 83, 129  
 Carbonnière, Ramond de, 21, 50, 54, 55, 56,  
 60  
 Carlyon, C., 20  
 Catastrophism, 9, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41,  
 49, 69, 107, 112, 152, 154, 155, 156, 158,  
 166, 186, 200, 215, 216  
 Chain of Being, 134  
 Chambers, 129, 199  
 clarity, 15, 116–119, 121  
 Clarkson, T., 77, 83  
 Claude glass, 24, 51  
 Coleridge, D., 6  
 Coleridge, H., 83; notes: 237  
 Coleridge, S. T., 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 49, 58, 62,  
 65–69, 77, 87, 92, 103, 114, 123, 127, 128,  
 146, 170, 182, 186, 188, 205, 223, 226;  
 notes: 230, 235, 243, 247, 250  
 Conybeare, W., 13, 39, 101, 175  
 correlation, 13  
 Corsi, P., 218; notes: 234, 237, 247, 249  
 Coxe, W., 21, 50, 56; notes: 232, 235  
 Cunningham, A. (and Jardine, W.), 194; notes:  
 231, 247  
 Cuvier, G., 39, 61, 63, 69, 100, 199, 216, 227;  
 notes: 250  
 cwms, cirques, 30; notes: 243–244
- Dalton, J., 82  
 Darwin, C. (Darwinian), 3, 61, 62, 69, 106, 107,  
 131, 149, 176, 186, 207, 208, 209, 221, 225  
 Darwin, E., 11, 57, 195; notes: 231  
 Davy, Sir H., 5, 7, 9, 20, 40, 66–68, 154, 167,  
 178; notes: 239  
 Dean, D., 102, 170, 177; notes: 231  
 De la Beche, Sir, H., 14  
 De Luc, J., 11  
 De Man, P., 4, 166  
 De Quincey, T., 211; notes: 230

- Deluge (Flood), 31, 36, 37, 39, 42, 47, 49, 54,  
 61, 101, 103, 137, 152, 154, 216; notes: 249
- Dean, D., 17, 65; notes: 243
- Diluvial(-ism)(-ist), 9, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41, 43, 61,  
 62, 104, 156
- Dionysus (Nonnus), 98
- Directionalism, 62, 101, 102, 108, 112, 131, 154
- distinctness, 15, 119–127
- Douglas, S., 89, 95, 217
- economy of nature, 158, 166–168
- Edgworth (E. and family), 93, 99
- Edinburgh Review*, 62, 63
- Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 49, 58, 59, 211
- evolve, 94
- Faraday, Sir M., 99
- Fenwick, I., 140, 145
- Fisch, M., 89, 91, 186
- Fitzgerald, J., 65, 143, 176; notes: 230
- Floating Islands, 30–31
- Foucault, M., 9, 12, 52, 63
- Garland, M., 73, 74
- Gaul, M., 17, 89, 216; notes: 235
- Geological Society of London, 8, 14, 15, 36,  
 62, 65, 67, 72, 85, 91, 107, 109, 126, 128,  
 130, 152, 157, 169, 170, 172, 207, 210, 227
- Gill, S., 24, 150, 178, 179, 184, 220; notes: 231,  
 235
- Gillispie, C., 112, 154; notes: 234, 235
- Gilpin, W., 24, 117, 172
- glacial theory, 31, 154; notes: 244
- Gliserman, S., 3, 131, 222
- Goethe, J. W., 1, 54–55, 96, 110, 120, 159;  
 notes: 230
- Godwin, W., 207; notes: 246
- Göttingen University, 68
- Gough, J., 87
- Gould, S., 47, 156, 157; notes: 234, 243
- granite, 21, 22, 30, 157
- Gray, T., 24, 117
- Greenough, G. B., 8–9, 14, 15, 20, 52, 64, 65,  
 66–67, 69, 72, 81, 83, 102–102, 108, 115,  
 116, 120, 124, 126, 130, 154, 158, 171, 172;  
 portrait, 173, 174, 178, 179, 181, 182, 184,  
 194, 195, 196, 201, 204–206, 209, 210, 218,  
 220, 221, 223, 227; notes: 237, 248, 249,  
 250; guides and local maps, 59
- Hamilton, Sir W. Rowan, 82, 83, 85, 90, 91,  
 93, 192
- Hare, J., 65, 74, 86, 88, 91, 92, 96, 97, 98, 103,  
 217, 224, 227
- Harré, R., 10, 11
- Hartley, D., 195, 207
- Hartman, G., 225; notes: 231, 249
- Harz Mountains, 68
- Hazlitt, W., 62, 211
- Henslow, J., 101
- Herder, J., 211
- Herchel, Sir J., 73, 83, 85, 87, 96, 97, 98, 101,  
 148; notes: 237
- Hill, A., 218; notes: 231
- Hopkins, G., 229
- Humboldt, A. von, 24, 61, 227; notes: 249
- Hume, D., 195
- Hutton, J. (Huttonian), 9, 11, 18, 20, 25, 35, 36,  
 39, 40, 48, 49, 65, 67, 105, 106, 107, 120,  
 144, 150, 152, 156, 157, 167, 171, 174, 175,  
 184, 195, 196, 200, 210; notes: 233, 241,  
 243
- Huxley, T., 149
- hypogene, 99
- imagination, 181–182, 184, 185
- influence, 9, 12, 52, 64
- Johnson, S., 77, 122, 124; notes: 240
- Kant, I., 55, 127, 188, 194; notes: 240
- Keats, J., 214, 216, 223; notes: 234, 244
- Kelly, T., 9, 12, 17, 19, 21, 22, 34, 49, 54
- Kircher, A., 53
- Lamb, C., 62, 77, 137, 211, 216
- Laudan, R., 9, 68, 106, 126, 151, 188
- law, natural, 107, 108, 112–114, 129, 130, 165,  
 187, 197, 198, 222
- Levere, T., 12, 65, 67, 68, 69, 128, 146
- Levinson, M., notes: 230
- Locke, J., 183, 186, 193, 194; notes: 247
- Lowther family, 83, 90; notes: (Lonsdales), 250
- Lovejoy, A. O., 3, 64
- Lucan, 98
- Lucretius, 98
- luviality, 99
- Lyell, C. (Lyellian), 8, 14, 39, 65, 68, 97, 99,  
 106, 107, 124, 131, 144, 154, 155, 156, 157,  
 158, 159, 175, 184, 186, 200, 210, 221,  
 223–224, 225, 227; notes: 244, 245, 250
- Manning, P., notes: 231
- Mantell, G., 228
- Marshall, H. and family, 83, 89, 90, 94, 95, 97,  
 227; notes: 232, 237
- Marston, V., 103, 207
- Martin, J., 216
- Martineau, H., 97
- metamorphic, 99

- Mill, J., 205, 221–222  
 Miller, H., 170, 179  
 Milton, J., 42, 49, 54, 98, 160, 164, 165, 223, 226; notes: 250  
 Mont Blanc, 21  
 Monte Rosa, 22  
 Montgomery, J., 61, 216  
 Moorman, M., 73; notes: 230, 233, 236  
 Morrell, J., 71, 74, 83, 220  
 Murchison, R., 14, 108, 178, 227, 228; notes: 239  
  
 ‘Naturphilosophie’, 1, 68, 146, 196  
 Neptunism(ist), 39, 43  
 Newman, J., 131, 184  
 Newton, Sir I. (Newtonian), 4, 110; notes: 230, 240  
 Nicolson, M., 9, 34, 46–49, 112  
 Niebuhr, B., 103, 175  
 nomenclature, scientific, 99, 199, 200, 228  
  
 order, 15, 107, 108, 110, 111, 116, 126, 166, 171, 184  
 Otley, J., 19, 20, 22, 24, 30, 80, 81, 109  
  
 Palaetiology(-ical), 200, 201; notes: 248  
 Paley, W. Archdeacon (Paleyism), 73, 108, 115, 131, 143, 183, 187; notes: 246  
 Pantheism, 132, 204  
 Phillips, W., 13  
 Pindar, 98  
 Pinney Library, 48  
 Piper, H., 3, 64, 194  
 Plato(-nic), 182, 187, 208  
 Playfair, J., 20, 39, 48, 64, 105, 150, 156, 157, 171, 200; notes: 232, 236  
 Plutonism(-icist), 36, 99, 152, 157  
 Pollard, J., 89  
 Pope, A., 92, 98  
 Porter, R., 9, 13, 36, 49, 63, 89, 109, 152, 175; notes: 231, 234, 243, 244, 245  
 Price, Sir U., 109  
 Priestley, J., 65; notes: 230, 237  
 Primary, 99, 156  
 primitive rocks, 44–46, 48, 50, 167  
  
 Rawnsley, Canon, 4, 139  
 Ray, J., 122, 123, 174; notes: 235, 240, 245  
 Reed, M., notes: 230, 232  
 Rimmer, W., 89, 91  
 Rigi Valley, 160  
 Rix, H., 4  
 Robinson, H. C., 5, 56, 65, 68, 77, 83  
 Roe, N., 65  
 Rogers, S., 83, 97  
  
 Rose, H., 86, 92, 97  
 Rudwick, M., 9, 13, 39, 89, 152, 179, 244  
 Rupke, N., 18, 39, 106, 180, 199, 223; notes: 234, 244, 250  
 Ruskin, J., 207  
 Rydal Mount Library, 48, 53, 60; notes: 235  
  
 Saussure, H., 54  
 Schaffer, S., 99  
 Schiller, F., 68, 96, 211  
 schist, schistose, 20–21  
 science, definition of, 5–7  
 Scott, Sir W., 65, 97  
 secondary rocks, 44–46, 50, 99, 109, 156  
 Secord, J., 13, 101, 102, 108; notes: 231  
 Sedgwick, A., 6, 7, 9, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20, 43, 53, 56, 60, 65, 69, 71, 72, 76–84; portrait, 79, 85, 88, 89, 90, 97, 100–104, 108, 109, 115, 121, 124, 128, 129, 130, 144, 145, 146, 154, 158, 165, 167, 168, 170, 172, 174, 176, 179, 181, 182, 183, 184, 188, 191, 192, 197, 200, 204, 205, 208, 209, 210, 218, 220, 221, 223, 225, 227, 228; notes: 236, 237, 239, 244, 246  
 Sedgwick, I., 77  
 Shaftesbury, Lord, 166–167  
 Sharrock, R., 5, 66  
 Sheats, P., 9, 17, 53, 54, 55, 73; notes: 235  
 Shelley, P. B., 95, 112, 214, 215–216, 217, 223  
 Smart, C., 77  
 Smith, W., 178, 227  
 Somerville, M., 95  
 Southey, R., 49, 66, 77, 82, 83, 88, 123, 211  
 Spenser, E., 98  
 Spring Rice (Lord Monteagle), 96  
 Steffens, H., 146, 194  
 Stephen, L., 4  
 stratigraphy(ic), 72  
 superimposition, notes: 232–233  
  
 Taylor, H., 95, 96  
 Tennyson, A., 14, 222  
 Thackray, A., 71, 74, 83, 220  
 Thomson, J., notes: 246–247  
 Todhunter, I., 89, 95  
 transmutation, 129  
 Trickett, R., notes: 231  
 Trinity College, Cambridge, 7, 13, 14, 65, 73, chapter 4, 181, 220  
 Trollope, A., 97  
 two cultures, 15  
  
 unconformity, 157  
 Uniformitarian, 152, 154, 156, 158, 168  
 universality, 128–149, 203

- Ussher, Archbishop, 152  
 Utilitarian(-ism), 102, 148, 185, 188, 204, 222, 225
- Vernet, H., 96  
 Virgil, 98, 171; notes: 244  
 Vulcanism(-ist), 39, 52
- Walker, Rev. R. ('Wonderful'), 32, 63–64, 72, 136
- Watt, J. Jr, notes: 237
- Werner, A. (Wernerian-ian), 18, 40, 43, 44, 48, 65, 67, 68, 69, 99, 106, 107, 152, 154, 156, 158, 227; notes: 234, 250
- West, T., 24, 137
- Westall, W., 22, 23; notes: 232, 236
- Whewell, M., 100
- Whewell, W., 6, 7, 9, 13, 14, 15, 43, 53, 71, 72, 75, 82, 83, 84–100; portrait, 86, 101, 108, 109, 111, 115, 120, 121, 124, 125, 130, 131, 147–148, 154, 155, 158, 167, 170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 181, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 191, 192, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200–203, 204, 205, 209, 210, 217, 218; portrait, 219, 220, 221, 223, 225, 227, 228; notes: 238, 240, 250
- White, Gilbert, 71; notes: 236
- Wilson, J. (Christopher North), 77
- Woodward, J., 53, 59, 152, 160
- Wordsworth, Christopher, 13, 73, 74; portrait, 74, 83, 85, 88, 93, 137
- Wordsworth, Dora, 90, 145, 208; notes: 231
- Wordsworth, Dorothy, 1, 2, 5, 6, 21, 31, 33, 45, 73, 74, 117, 143, 159
- Wordsworth, J., 225–226; notes: 248
- Wordsworth, Mary, 1, 2, 60, 65, 67, 74, 88; notes: 233
- Wordsworth, William (works)  
*A Guide*, 9, 18, 20, 22, 24, 25, 30, 32, 34, 43, 44, 45, 46, 50, 51, 63, 76, 77, 80, 82, 109, 111, 114, 116, 117, 120, 121, 126, 129, 130, 137, 140, 161, 162, 180, 184, 204, 215; notes: 238  
*Descriptive Sketches*, 21, 36, 37, 54, 160, 172  
*Ecclesiastical Sonnets*, 117, 190, 211, 226  
*Egyptian Maid, The*, 190  
*Essays upon Epitaphs*, 150, 211  
 Essays upon Morals, 246  
 Evening Walk, The, 57  
*Excursion, The*, 2, 7, 11, 17, 41, 48, 49, 78, 87, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 119, 123, 124, 132, 133, 134, 143, 146, 147, 149, 162–164, 176, 177, 182, 183, 189, 190, 191, 196, 199, 202, 206, 207, 211, 217, 221, 226; notes: 239, 245  
*Happy Warrior, The*, notes: 248–249  
*Home at Grasmere*, 124, 203; notes: 248  
*Itinerary Poems, 1833*, 17, 22, 23, 119, 165, 226  
*Lyrical Ballads*, 66, 218, 223  
*Preface to*, 6, 93, 177, 180, 189, 192, 221, 226  
*Memorials of a Tour, 1820*, 22, 41, 42, 117–118, 144, 189, 190, 226  
*Memorials of a Tour of Italy, 1837*, 226  
 Odes: 'Composed Upon an Evening', 140, 150, 225  
 'Intimations of Immortality', 93, 140, 151, 203, 208, 221  
 'Pass of Kirkstone', 35, 37, 48, 139, 162  
 'Tintern Abbey', 187  
 'To Lycoris', 40  
 'Vernal Ode', 140–142, 145, 146, 150, 225–226  
 'On the Power of Sound', 144  
 'Pedlar, The', 196  
 'Peter Bell', 22, 23  
 'Poems Dedicated to Independence' etc., 211  
*Prelude, The*, 6, 11, 37–38, 41, 43, 54, 55, 73, 76, 110, 113, 114, 115, 123, 124, 149, 160, 161, 166, 171, 172, 176, 182, 187, 196, 202, 203, 226, 229; notes: 239, 245  
 'Primrose of the Rock', 145  
 'Resolution and Independence', 31  
 'Ruined Cottage, The', 160, 207  
 'Russian Fugitive, The', 190  
 'Sonnets: On the River Duddon', 23, 32–34, 41, 63, 74, 111, 117, 135–140, 164, 165, 166; notes: 233  
 'Sonnets: Mr Westall's Views', 22, 43  
 'Steamboats, Viaducts, Railways', 11  
 'Sublime and the Beautiful', 25  
 'To Joanna': notes, 238  
 'Unpublished Tour, An', 22, 43, 57, 150  
 'We are Seven', 145  
 'White Doe of Rylstone', 190  
*Yarrow Revisted*, 142–143