

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>List of Symbols and Abbreviations</i>	xv
Chapter 1 Preliminary Concepts	1
1.1 Introduction and Overview	1
1.2 Fluid Particle Kinematics and Fluid Flow Properties	2
1.2.1 Flow Field Descriptions	2
1.2.2 Fluid Kinematics	3
1.2.3 Thermodynamic Properties	6
1.2.4 Transport Properties	8
1.3 Fluid Particle Dynamics	9
1.3.1 The Stress Tensor	11
1.3.2 Vorticity Dynamics	16
1.4 Sample-Problem Solutions	21
Problem Assignments	34
A Typical First Homework Set	35
References and Further Reading Material	36
Chapter 2 Derivations and Transformations of the Conservation Equations	39
2.1 Derivation and Applications of the Transport Equations in Integral Form	39
2.1.1 The Reynolds Transport Theorem	41
2.1.2 Applications of the Control Volume Approach	42
2.2 Derivations and Applications of the Transport Equations in Differential Form	47
2.2.1 Derivations of the Individual Conservation Laws	48
2.2.2 Derivation of a Generalized Transport Equation	53
2.2.3 Applications of the Generalized Transport Equation to Thermal Flow Analyses	56
2.2.4 Initial and Boundary Conditions	59
2.3 Scale Analysis, Transformations, and Solution Methods	61
2.3.1 Scale Analysis	61
2.3.2 Transformations	64
2.3.3 Solution Methods	65
2.4 Sample-Problem Solutions	79
Problem Assignments	106
A Typical Second Homework Set	109
References and Further Reading Material	110

Chapter 3	Analyses of Basic Fluid Flow Problems	113
3.1	Introduction and Review	113
3.1.1	Compressible Flow	113
3.1.2	Incompressible Inviscid Flow	115
3.1.3	Potential Flow	117
3.2	Incompressible Viscous Fluid Flow	118
3.2.1	Low-Reynolds-Number Flows	119
3.2.2	Moderate-Reynolds-Number Flows	144
3.2.3	High-Reynolds-Number or Boundary-Layer Flows	144
3.2.4	Turbulent Flow Models	163
3.2.5	Turbulent Flow Calculations	173
3.3	Sample-Problem Solutions	191
3.3.1	One-Dimensional Compressible Flows	191
3.3.2	Incompressible Inviscid Flows	196
3.3.3	Laminar Incompressible Viscous Flows	200
3.3.4	Lubrication Flows and Stretching Flows	209
3.3.5	Turbulent Boundary-Layer Flows	228
3.3.6	Turbulent Duct Flows	233
	Problem Assignments	237
	A Typical Third Homework Set	246
	Fourth Homework Set for Final Exam Preparation	247
	References and Further Reading Material	249
Chapter 4	Nonisothermal Flows	253
4.1	Thermal Boundary-Layer Analyses	263
4.1.1	Laminar Forced Convection Boundary Layers	265
4.1.2	Turbulent Thermal Boundary Layers	276
4.1.3	Natural Convection Boundary Layers	281
4.1.4	Natural Convection in Enclosures	290
4.1.5	Thermal Free Shear Layer Flows	292
4.2	Thermal Flows in Conduits	299
4.2.1	Steady Laminar Pipe Flow	299
4.2.2	Fully Developed Turbulent Pipe Flow	307
4.3	Sample-Problem Solutions	311
4.3.1	Thermal Boundary-Layer Flows	312
4.3.2	Developing and Fully Developed Internal Flows with Heat Transfer	334
	Problem Assignments	346
	Test Questions and Problems	347
	References and Further Reading Material	351
Chapter 5	Selected Case Studies	353
5.1	Flow Systems Analysis and Simulation	353
5.1.1	Problem Recognition and System Conceptualization	355
5.1.2	Types of Models and Modeling Approaches	356
5.1.3	Mathematical Representation and System Simulation	362

<i>Contents</i>	ix
5.2 Turbulent Shear-Layer Flows	366
5.2.1 Thick Boundary-Layer Flow on Curved Surfaces	367
5.2.2 Internal and External Turbulent Wall Flows	378
5.3 Non-Newtonian Fluid Flows	381
5.3.1 Developing Pipe Flow with Chemical Reaction	381
5.3.2 Thermal Boundary-Layer Flows	390
5.4 Convection Heat Transfer around Bodies with Moving Boundaries	405
5.4.1 Fuel Droplet Vaporization in a Hot Gas Stream	405
5.4.2 Ice Formation on a Cylinder in Cross-Flow	417
5.5 Biofluid Dynamics Applications	428
5.5.1 Critical Flow Parameters in Graft–Artery Junctions	429
5.5.2 Free Convection in a Local Hyperthermia Treatment Device	441
References and Further Reading Material	452
<i>Appendix A Differential Operators and Cartesian Tensor Applications</i>	457
<i>Appendix B Basic Equations in Rectangular, Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates</i>	469
<i>Appendix C Simplified Governing Equations</i>	479
<i>Appendix D Stream Function Formulation in Planar and Axisymmetric Coordinates</i>	483
<i>Appendix E Physical Properties of Gases and Liquids</i>	485
<i>Appendix F Numerical Tools and Program Listings</i>	487
<i>Index</i>	527