

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00133-5 - Clinical Applications of Artificial Neural Networks

Edited by Richard Dybowski and Vanya Gant

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

## Clinical applications of artificial neural networks

Artificial neural networks provide a powerful tool to help doctors to analyse, model and make sense of complex clinical data across a broad range of medical applications. Their potential in clinical medicine is reflected in the diversity of topics covered in this cutting-edge volume. In addition to looking at new and forthcoming applications the book looks forward to exciting future prospects on the horizon. A section on theory looks at approaches to validate and refine the results generated by artificial neural networks. The volume also recognizes that concerns exist about the use of 'black-box' systems as decision aids in medicine, and the final chapter considers the ethical and legal conundrums arising out of their use for diagnostic or treatment decisions. Taken together, this eclectic collection of chapters provides an exciting overview of current and future prospects for harnessing the power of artificial neural networks in the investigation and treatment of disease.

**Richard Dybowski** is a Research Fellow in the Division of Medicine, King's College London. His main research interest is the application of statistics (including data visualization) and formal logics to medical informatics and bioinformatics.

**Vanya Gant** is Consultant and Senior Lecturer in Microbiology and Clinical Director in Infection at University College London Hospitals Trust. His particular interests are the application of emerging technologies to microbial diagnosis, and the interpretation and clinical decision-making that flow from complex high-dimensional datasets of either clinical or machine origin.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00133-5 - Clinical Applications of Artificial Neural Networks

Edited by Richard Dybowski and Vanya Gant

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

# Clinical applications of artificial neural networks

Edited by

Richard Dybowski

King's College London

and

Vanya Gant

University College London Hospitals NHS Trust



Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00133-5 - Clinical Applications of Artificial Neural Networks

Edited by Richard Dybowski and Vanya Gant

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

[www.cambridge.org](http://www.cambridge.org)

Information on this title: [www.cambridge.org/9780521662710](http://www.cambridge.org/9780521662710)

© Cambridge University Press 2001

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2001

This digitally printed version 2007

*A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library*

*Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data*

Clinical applications of artificial neural networks/edited by Richard Dybowski & Vanya Gant.

p. ; cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0 521 66271 0 (hardback)

1. Medicine – Research – Data processing. 2. Neural networks (Computer science).

3. Clinical medicine – Decision making – Data processing. I. Dybowski, Richard, 1951–

II. Gant, Vanya.

[DNLM: 1. Neural Networks (Computer). 2. Automatic Data Processing. W 26.55.A7 C641 2001]

R853.D37 C535 2001

616'.00285'632 – dc21 00-046796

ISBN 978-0-521-66271-0 hardback

ISBN 978-0-521-00133-5 paperback

## Contents

	<i>List of contributors</i>	vii
1	Introduction Richard Dybowski and Vanya Gant	1
<b>Part I</b>	<b>Applications</b>	29
2	Artificial neural networks in laboratory medicine Simon S. Cross	31
3	Using artificial neural networks to screen cervical smears: how new technology enhances health care Mathilde E. Boon and Lambrecht P. Kok	81
4	Neural network analysis of sleep disorders Lionel Tarassenko, Mayela Zamora and James Pardey	90
5	Artificial neural networks for neonatal intensive care Emma A. Braithwaite, Jimmy Dripps, Andrew J. Lyon and Alan Murray	102
6	Artificial neural networks in urology: applications, feature extraction and user implementations Craig S. Niederberger and Richard M. Golden	120
7	Artificial neural networks as a tool for whole organism fingerprinting in bacterial taxonomy Royston Goodacre	143
<b>Part II</b>	<b>Prospects</b>	173
8	Recent advances in EEG signal analysis and classification Charles W. Anderson and David A. Peterson	175

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00133-5 - Clinical Applications of Artificial Neural Networks

Edited by Richard Dybowski and Vanya Gant

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

<b>vi</b>	<b>Contents</b>	
9	Adaptive resonance theory: a foundation for ‘apprentice’ systems in clinical decision support? Robert F. Harrison, Simon S. Cross, R. Lee Kennedy, Chee Peng Lim and Joseph Downs	192
10	Evolving artificial neural networks V. William Porto and David B. Fogel	223
<b>Part III</b>	<b>Theory</b>	235
11	Neural networks as statistical methods in survival analysis Brian D. Ripley and Ruth M. Ripley	237
12	A review of techniques for extracting rules from trained artificial neural networks Robert Andrews, Alan B. Tickle and Joachim Diederich	256
13	Confidence intervals and prediction intervals for feedforward neural networks Richard Dybowski and Stephen J. Roberts	298
<b>Part IV</b>	<b>Ethics and clinical prospects</b>	327
14	Artificial neural networks: practical considerations for clinical application Vanya Gant, Susan Rodway and Jeremy Wyatt	329
	<i>Index</i>	357

## Contributors

**Charles W. Anderson**

Dept of Computer Science  
Colorado State University  
Fort Collins, CO 80523-1873  
USA

**Robert Andrews**

Faculty of Information Technology  
Queensland University of Technology  
PO Box 2434  
Brisbane, QLD 4000  
Australia

**Mathilde E. Boon**

Leiden Cytology and Pathology Laboratory  
PO Box 16084  
2301 GB Leiden  
The Netherlands

**Emma A. Braithwaite**

Oxford Biosignals  
Magdalen Centre  
Oxford  
Oxfordshire OX4 4GA  
UK

**Simon S. Cross**

Department of Pathology  
Division of Genomic Medicine  
University of Sheffield Medical School  
Beech Hill Road  
Sheffield S10 2UL  
UK

**Joachim Diederich**

Faculty of Information Technology  
Queensland University of Technology  
PO Box 2434  
Brisbane, QLD 4000  
Australia

**Joseph Downs**

Dept of Automatic Control and Systems  
Engineering  
University of Sheffield  
Mappin Street  
Sheffield S1 3JD  
UK

**Jimmy Dripps**

Integrated Systems Group (ISG)  
Electronics and Electrical Engineering  
Edinburgh University  
Mayfield Road  
Edinburgh EH9 3JL  
UK

**Richard Dybowski**

Envisionment  
143 Village Way  
Pinner  
Middlesex HA5 5AA  
UK

**viii** **List of contributors**

**David B. Fogel**

Natural Selection Inc.  
3333 N. Torrey Pines Ct  
Suite 200  
La Jolla, CA 92037  
USA

**Vanya Gant**

Dept of Clinical Microbiology  
University College Hospital  
London WC1E 6DB  
UK

**Richard M. Golden**

Applied Cognition and Neuroscience  
Program  
School of Human Development, GR 41  
University of Texas at Dallas  
Richardson, TX 75086-0688  
USA

**Royston Goodacre**

Institute of Biological Sciences  
Cledwyn Building  
The University of Wales  
Aberystwyth  
Ceredigion SY23 3DD  
UK

**Robert F. Harrison**

Dept of Automatic Control and Systems  
Engineering  
University of Sheffield  
Mappin Street  
Sheffield S1 3JD  
UK

**R. Lee Kennedy**

Dept of General Internal Medicine  
Sunderland Royal Hospital  
Kayll Road  
Sunderland SR4 7TP  
UK

**Lambrecht P. Kok**

Dept of Biomedical Engineering  
University of Groningen  
Nijenborgh 4  
9747 AG Groningen  
The Netherlands

**Chee Peng Lim**

Dept of Automatic Control and Systems  
Engineering  
University of Sheffield  
Mappin Street  
Sheffield S1 3JD  
UK

**Andrew J. Lyon**

Neonatal Unit  
Simpson Memorial Maternity Pavilion  
Edinburgh EH3 9EF  
UK

**Alan Murray**

Integrated Systems Group  
Electronics and Electrical Engineering  
Edinburgh University  
Mayfield Road  
Edinburgh EH9 3JL  
UK

**Craig S. Niederberger**

Dept of Urology M/C 955  
University of Illinois at Chicago  
840 South Wood Street  
Chicago, IL 60612  
USA

**James Pardey**

Oxford Instruments Medical Ltd  
Manor Way  
Old Woking  
Surrey GU22 9JU  
UK

**ix**      **List of contributors**

---

**David A. Peterson**

Dept of Computer Science  
Colorado State University  
Fort Collins, CO 80523-1873  
USA

**V. William Porto**

Natural Selection Inc.  
3333 N. Torrey Pines Ct  
Suite 200  
La Jolla, CA 92037  
USA

**Brian D. Ripley**

Dept of Statistics  
University of Oxford  
1 South Parks Road  
Oxford OX1 3TG  
UK

**Ruth M. Ripley**

Dept of Statistics  
University of Oxford  
1 South Parks Road  
Oxford OX1 3TG  
UK

**Stephen J. Roberts**

Dept of Engineering Science  
University of Oxford  
Parks Road  
Oxford OX1 3PJ  
UK

**Susan Rodway**

12 King's Bench Walk  
London EC4Y 7EL  
UK

**Lionel Tarassenko**

Dept of Engineering Science  
University of Oxford  
Parks Road  
Oxford OX1 3PJ  
UK

**Alan B. Tickle**

Faculty of Information Technology  
Queensland University of Technology  
PO Box 2434  
Brisbane, QLD 4000  
Australia

**Jeremy Wyatt**

School of Public Policy  
University College London  
29/30 Tavistock Square  
London WC1H 9EZ  
UK

**Mayela Zamora**

Dept of Engineering Science  
University of Oxford  
Parks Road  
Oxford OX1 3PJ  
UK