

INDEX

-
- Aa river, 69
 Aachen, 12, 34, 90–1
 Abruzzes, 13
 Adalhard abbot of Corbie, 60, 68–9, 75, 87,
 93, 101, 107–8
 Adam, H., 130
 Adelson, H. L., 4
 Africa, 3
 see also North Africa
agrarium, 53
 Aisne river, 32
 Alcuin, 107
 Alemannia, 26
 Alexandria, 107
allodium, 53–4
 Alps, 92, 95, 104–7, 109, 112
 passes: Bündner, 106–7, 112; Julier, 106;
 Septimer, 106
 Alsace, 100–1, 109, 111
 Amalfi, 106
ambascatio, 50
 Amiens, 92–3, 101, 130
 Amorbach abbey, 12
 Ampurias, 54, 105
ancinga, 20, 43, 46, 55, 63
 Andernach, 80, 102–3, 109–10
 Angers, 98
 Aniane abbey, 98
 animals
 cattle raising, 66
 horse, 67, 107, 112
 ox, 67–8
 pig, 42, 50, 66
 sheep, 66
 Annappes, 32, 39, 64, 78
 Anshar, 110
 Antwerp, 134
 Appenines, 13, 35
aprisio, *aprisionarii*, 14, 53
 arable, 41–3
 Arabs, 2–4
 coins, 3, 105
 conquests, 3, 14, 103–5
 merchants, 105
 money, 4
 raids, 104, 108
aratura, 50, 63
 Ardennes, 12, 34, 55, 58, 63, 65, 73, 76, 90,
 97, 101, 110
 Argonne forest, 34, 35, 47, 83
 Arlberg, 112
 Arles, 98, 104–5
 arms, 78–9
 Arnheim, 55
 Arques, 69
 Arras, 22, 90, 101
 Aube river, 50
 Augsburg, 42, 46, 56, 73
 Auvergne, 13, 19, 20, 52–3
 Avars, 105, 107, 112, 130

 Badorf, 79–80, 103, 109
 Barcelona, 54
 Bardowiek, 111

- Barisis, 82–3
 Bas-Languedoc, 19
 Bastogne, 90, 97
 Bavaria, 32, 35, 42–3, 55–6, 82, 99, 105,
 107, 112
beneficium, 36, 39, 50, 52, 74, 128
 Benevento, 73, 107
bernicrist, 111
 Berre, étang de, 104
 Bessmery, J., 24
bifang(um), 12, 14, 27
 Birka, 3, 75, 82–3, 103, 109–10
 Birten, 109
 Björkö, 109
 Blaise river, 69
 Bloch, M., 68
 Bobbio abbey, 35, 37, 40, 58, 77–8, 99
 Bohemia, 107
 Boissy-Maugis, 40, 49, 77, 79
 Bolin, S., 3, 118
 Bonn, 12, 79
 Botto, merchant, 104
 Boulogne, 92
 Bourgneuf, Baie de, 81, 98
 Brabant, 101
 Bregenz, 77
 Bremen, 110
 Brescia, 77, 135
Brevium exempla, 5, 32, 40, 65, 75, 78,
 126–7
 Brie, 13
 Brittany, 54
 Bruges, 101, 134
 Brühl, 103, 109
brunia, 112
 Brussels, 13
 Bündner passes, 106–7, 112
 Byzantium, 4, 106–8, 112, 120
- caballarii*, 52
 Calabria, 14
 Cambrai, 98, 101, 107
camisiae, 73
cam(i)siles, 73–4
camsilaria, 74
campus, 63, 65
 Canche river, 92, 134
Capitulare de Villis, 5, 40, 59, 70, 75–6, 79,
 84, 126–7
capturae, 14, 27
Carbonaria sylva, 13
carnaticum, 59
carropera, 50
caruca, 67
casata, 44
castellum, 89, 91, 98
 Catalonia, 14, 52–4
 Catla, 110
 cattle raising, 66
 ‘Celtic’ fields, 19
centuriatio, 19
 Châlons-sur-Marne, 50
 Champagne, 50, 65
 Champbeau, 90
 Charente, 26, 52
 Charles Martel, 133
 Charles the Bald, emperor, king, 58,
 90, 105, 119, 122–3, 129–30,
 134–5
 Charles (III) the Fat, emperor, 90
 Chartres, 69
 children, 25
 Chrodegang, 21
 Chur, 77, 107
civitas, 22, 89, 91–2, 98
 Claude, D., 104
 clearances, 11, 12, 13, 16, 26–7, 41, 54
aprisio, aprisionarii, 14, 53
bifang(um), 12, 14, 27
capturae, 14, 27
proprium, porprisum, 12, 27
Clusas, ad, 92, 95, 106
 Cologne, 12, 26, 60, 79, 80, 103, 109–10
colonica, 44, 53, 56–7
colonus, 46, 53, 55–7
 Comacchio, 81, 99
 Como, 64
 Corbie abbey, 60, 68–9, 72, 77–8
 Corbon, 40
 Cordoba, 105
 Corsica, 104
corvada, 50, 67
 Corvey abbey, 36, 73, 98
 craft
 iron, 67, 76–9
 smith, 77
 ferrarii ministeriales, 79
 see also pottery, sunken huts
 Cracow, 112
 Cremona, 99
culina, 80
cultura, 17, 19, 20, 37, 40, 42, 57, 63–5
curtis, 35
 Czechs, 112

- Dagobert, king, 90
 Danes, 92, 105, 120, 134
 Danube river, 94, 98, 107, 111, 130
 demesne, 17, 20, 33, 36, 41–3
 Der forest (*saltus Dervensis*), 13
 Devroy, J.-P., 6, 23, 24, 128
 Dijon, 90
 Dinant, 98, 119, 134
 Doehaerd, R., 118
 Domburg (*Walichrum*), 92
 Dopsch, A., 2, 132
 Dorestad, 8, 82, 84, 92, 95, 100–3, 106,
 109–10, 112, 130, 133–4
 Douai, 82
drappi, 73
 Dreux, 69
 Duby, G., 7, 24, 64, 67, 78
 Duisburg, 56, 109
 Dyle river, 13
- Eckdorf, 79–80
 Egypt, 107
 Eifel, 12, 26, 54
 Einhard, 12, 100
 Elbe, 1, 111, 130
emporium, 8, 91–3, 133–4
prefectus emporii, 92, 130
procurator, 92, 130
 England, 75, 92, 103, 108, 110–13
 Mercia, 89, 103, 111
 Wessex, 92
see Saxons (Anglo-)
- Erfurt, 111
 Ermold the Black, poet, 111
eulogia, 53
 Eure river, 69
exclusaticum, 105
- factus*, 44
 fair, 60, 90, 97
 St Denis fair, 60, 90, 102, 109
 fallow system, 61
 family structure, 24
 famine, 25, 26, 71, 118, 123–4, 128, 133–4
 Farfa abbey, 14, 35
farinarium, 68
ferrarii ministeriales, 79
 fields and settlements
 arable, 41–3
campus, 63, 65
 ‘Celtic’ fields, 19
centuriatio, 19
cultura, 17, 19, 20, 37, 40, 42, 57, 63–5
 furlong, 20, 63
kouter, 18, 19
 open field, 16, 17, 63–4
 plot, 20, 21, 63
satia, 63
sedile, 91
sessus, 91
sortes (absentes), 36, 58
 village, 15–7
zelga, 63
filatura, 74
fiscus, 12, 32, 43, 75
 Flanders, 13, 16, 51, 66, 75–6, 100, 111, 134
 flax, 74
 Fontenelle abbey, 92
 Forcheim, 111
forestis, forestum, 11, 12, 13
Formulae Wisigothorum, 53
fossaria, fossarius, 76
 Fossier, R., 6, 78
 Franconia, 32, 100
 Frankfurt, Council of (794), 118
 Frideburg, 110
 Friemersheim, 43, 46, 56
 Frisia, 28, 66, 75–6, 81, 100–1, 111
 Frisians, 75–6, 89, 93, 100, 102, 109–11,
 113
 Fulda abbey, 11, 12, 22, 27, 35, 36, 43–4,
 56, 66–7, 75–7, 79, 82
 furlong, 20, 63
fusa lini, 73–4
- Ganshof, F.-L., 4, 6
 Garonne river, 13
 Gâtinais, 13
 Gaul
 Ardennes, 12, 34, 55, 58, 63, 65, 73, 76,
 90, 97, 101, 110
 Argonne Forest, 34, 35, 47, 83
 Bas-Languedoc, 19
 Bourgneuf, Baie de, 81, 98
 Brie, 13
 Brittany, 54
 Champagne, 50, 65
 Charente, 26, 52
 Gâtinais, 13
 Île de France, 27–8, 40
 Languedoc, 14, 20
 Limousin, 52, 54
 Lorraine, 81–2
 Mâconnais, 26

- Gaul (*cont.*)
 Maine, 28, 34
 Massif Central, 13, 53
 northern, 51
 Perche, 13, 40, 77, 79
 Poitou, 52
 Provence, 25, 52, 103–6, 112
 Roussillon, 52–4
 Sologne, 13
 southern, 28, 98
 Genoa, 105
 Germany
 Alemannia, 26
 Bavaria, 32, 35, 42–3, 55–6, 82, 99, 105,
 107, 112
 central, 37
 east of Rhine, 55–6
 Eifel, 12, 26, 54
 Franconia, 32, 100
 Rheinhessen, 42, 56, 100
 Saxony, 42–3, 49, 55–6
 Thuringia, 11, 12, 27, 32, 34, 56
 Westphalia, 46, 77
 Gerona, 54, 105
 Ghent, 13, 14, 18, 20, 22, 101, 134
 glass, 82–3
vitrearius, 82
 Goetz, H.-W., 47
 gold, 3
 grain
 prices, 123–4
 production, 64; barley, 64–6, 68; oats,
 64–6, 68; rye, 64–5; spelt, 64–5, 69;
 wheat, 64–5
 yield ratio, 7, 64
 trade, 99–101
 Graubünden, 106
 Great St Bernard, pass, 105
 Grierson, Ph., 3, 4, 118, 120, 122
gualdus, 14
gynaeceum, 74–5
 Hadrian I, pope, 135
hagastaldi, 71
 Hägermann, D., 6
 Hallstadt, 111
 Hamburg, 110
 Hammelburg, 56
 Hamwic, 8, 92, 103, 109–10
 Harun ar-Rashid, caliph, 75, 111
 Hedeby (Haithabu), 75, 82–3, 92, 103,
 109–10
herescarii, 51
heribannus, 121
 Higounet, Ch., 11
 Hildebrandt, H., 62
 Hincmar, archbishop Reims, 23, 48
 Hodges, R., 8, 73, 83, 133
 holdings, 33, 35, 36, 43–5
casata, 44
colonica, 44, 53, 56–7
factus, 44
huba, hoba, 16, 44, 56
ad medietatem, 40, 70
hospicium, 51
pictura, 71
 see also *allodium*, *beneficium*, *precaria*
 Holland, 102, 133
 horse, 67, 107, 112
hostilitium, 48, 59, 88
 Houmont, 76
huba, hoba, 16, 44, 56
 Huy, 98, 101, 134
 Ibbo, merchant, 89
 Île de France, 27–8, 40
 Inama-Sternegg, 2
 infrastructure (roads, bridges, harbours),
 94–5
ingenuus, 46, 51
 Inn river, 99
Inquisitio Raffelstettensis, 98–9
 inventories, 127–8
 Irmino, abbot, 16, 17, 20, 37, 69
 iron, 67, 76–9
 Italy, 47, 56–7, 64, 77, 91–2, 105–7, 120,
 135
 Abruzzes, 13
 Appenines, 13, 35
 Byzantine, 4, 106–8, 112
 Calabria, 14
 Lombardy, 34
 northern, 1, 34–5, 57, 99
 Piemonte, 35
 ports, 4
 Sabina, 14
 Sicily, 105
 southern, 4
 Jankuhn, H., 5
 Jews, 88–9, 99, 105, 131
 John VIII, pope, 105
 Julier, pass, 106
 Jutland, 110

- Kaupang, 109–10
 Kiev, 112
 Kissingen, 78, 82
 Koblenz, 79, 109
Koningsforeest, 13
 Kootwijk, 77
 Kordel, 83
 Kortrijk, 13
kouter, 18, 19
 Krefeld, 77
 Kuchenbuch, L., 47

ladmen, 73
 Lamprecht K, 2
 Langres, 50, 90
 Languedoc, 14, 20
 Laon, 102
 Lebecq, S., 75, 111
 Leie river, 13, 18, 19, 101
 Lek river, 92, 95
 Le Mans, 21, 48
 Leo III, pope, 135
 Leuven, 13
Lex Baiuvariorum, 36
lidus, 46, 55
 Liège, 55
lignare, 50
 Lille, 32, 64–5
 Limonta, 57
 Limousin, 52, 54
 Linz, 99
 Lion, 104
 Liutprand, king of Lombards, 99
 Lobbes abbey, 6, 37, 49, 62, 68, 73, 84
 Loire, 1, 13, 34, 44, 53, 81, 94, 98, 113,
 121–2, 134
 Lombard, M., 3, 118
 Lombard kingdom, 73, 99, 104–6, 108
 Lombardy, 34
 London, 8, 103, 109–10
 Lorch, 111
 Lorraine, 81–2
 Lorsch abbey, 12, 15, 22, 27, 42, 76–7,
 79, 80
 Loseby, S., 104
 Lotharingia, 81
 Lotharius, emperor, 106, 134
 Louis the German, king, 89
 Louis the Pious, emperor, 51, 98, 119,
 122–3, 130, 133–4
 Lucca, 36
luminarii, 51

lunarii, 51
 Lyon, 21, 98, 105

 Maastricht, 91, 93, 98, 101, 119, 134
 Mabompré, 63
 Mâconnais, 26
 Magdeburg, 111
 Main river, 32, 70, 100, 113
 Maine, 28, 34
 Mainz, 91, 98, 100, 109
maior, 52, 89
 Maire, 74
 Mälär lake, 109
 Majorca, 104
mancipium, 31, 50, 52, 55–6
manopera, 50
 manor, 32
 bipartite structure, 33–4, 37
 demesne, 17, 20, 33, 36, 41–3
 demesne-centred, 35, 51–2
 fiscus, 12, 32, 43, 75
 gynaeceum, 74–5
 maior, 52, 89
 ministerium, 77
 non-classical forms, 49–57
 non-tenants, 51
 palatium, 32
 proportion demesne-holdings, 42–3
 rent-collecting type, 55
 royal manor, 32, 39, 40, 56, 75–6
 villicus, 89
mansionilis, 14, 32
mansus, 16, 25, 43–5, 51, 53–4, 57
 charges, 45–9
 half manses, 58
 mansus absus, 58
 mansus carroperarii, 67
 mansus indominicatus, 17, 50
 mansus ingenuilis, 47–8, 50, 56–8
 mansus integer, 51
 mansus lidilis, 56
 mansus manoperarii, 67
 mansus servilis, 43, 46–7, 55–6, 74, 77,
 79
 payments in kind/money, 48–9
 deliveries of wooden objects, 84
 regularity, 51–2
 Mantua, 99, 120
 market, 89–90, 129–30
 control, 90
 legitimate market, 99
 local market, 97

- market (*cont.*)
 market toll, 89–90
 rural market, 90
 Marne river, 50, 65
 Marsal, 82, 98
 Marseilles, 98, 104–6
 Massif Central, 13, 53
 Mauriac, 53
 Mayen, 102, 110
 Medemblik, 8, 92
 Mediterranean, 3, 34
 western, 2, 3, 81, 103–5
 eastern, 4, 106–8
 Mehring, 70–1
 Melle, 118
 Ménager, L. R., 23
 merchants, 88–9
 Jews, 88, 131
 mercator, 88
 neguciantes, 88
 Preceptum negotiatorum (828), 130–1
 royal, 130
 Syrian, 3
 see Frisians
 Metcalf, D. M., 122
 Metz, 21, 55, 60, 81–2, 98
 Metz, W., 5
 Meuse (Maas) river, 32, 34, 49, 54–5, 83,
 92, 98, 110, 113, 134
 Michael, emperor, 106
 Michelstadt, 12
 Milan, 64, 135
miles, 99
 military organisation, 31, 45, 48, 50, 59
 arms, 78–9
 brunia, 112
 carnaticum, 59
 heribannus, 121
 miles, 99
 mill, 68
 farinarium, 68
 molendinum, 68
 handmill, 69; quern-stones, 102–3,
 110
 watermill, 68–9
 mining
 fossaria, *fossarius*, 76
ministeriales, 79
ministerium, 77
 mint, 119
modius, 118, 124
molendinum, 68
 Mondsee abbey, 82
 Monte Cassino, 72–3
 Montiérender abbey, 6, 13, 35, 37, 41–3,
 47, 50–1, 58, 62, 68, 82, 84
 money, 87–8
 circulation, 122
 denier, 88, 117
 edict of Pîtres (864), 119
 gold–silver relation, 3, 118
 Italy, 120
 mint, 119–22
 monetary policy, 129
 monetary reform (793–4), 118
 obol (half-denier), 118–9
 payments, 121
 tremissis, 88, 117
 see also Arabs
 Mont Cenis, pass, 105
 Morimoto, Y., 5, 36, 62–3
 Morrison, K. F., 4, 122
 Mosel(le) river, 28, 32, 54–5, 60, 70–1, 82,
 94, 98, 101, 109, 113
 Moyenvic, 82
 Murbach abbey, 75
 Namur, 119
 Nantes, 98
 Naples, 105–7, 135
 Narbonne, 98, 105
 Near East, 107
 Nelson, J. L., 129–30
 Nevers, 98
 Niederaltaich abbey, 82
 Niedermendig, 102, 109–10
 Nitz, H.-J., 12
 Nivelles abbey, 80
noctes, 46–7, 56
 North Africa, 107, 112
 Notker Balbulus, author, 107, 111
 Novalesa abbey, 99
 Odenwald, 12, 27
 Odland, abbot, 69
 Offa, king of Mercia, 89, 103, 110–11
 Oglio river, 99
 Oise river, 32
 olive oil, 3, 107
 open field, 16, 17, 63–4
 Orléans, 80, 94, 98
 Oslo, 109
 Ostmark, 99, 107, 112
 Otranto, 106, 135
 ox, 67–8
 over-population, 24, 26, 45, 57, 134

- Paderborn, 83
 Palaiseau, 41, 45, 57
palatium, 32
pallia, 73, 76, 107
 pallia fresonica, 75, 111
 papyrus, 3
 Paris, 13, 14, 16, 27, 34, 40, 44–5, 47,
 57, 60, 70, 74, 91, 98, 102, 109,
 134
 Parma, 99
pascuarium, 53
 Passau, 98–9
 Pavia, 99, 107
 Perche, 13, 40, 77, 79
 perfumes, 107, 112
 Perrin, Ch. E., 5
 Persia, 3, 107
 personal condition
 caballarii, 52
 colonus, 46, 53, 55–7
 hagastaldi, 71
 herescarii, 51
 ingenuus, 46, 51
 lidus, 46, 55
 luminarii, 51
 lunarii, 51
 mancipium, 31, 50, 52, 55–6
 ministeriales, 79
 prebendarii, provendarii, 43, 57, 72
 servus, 46, 55–7
 see also slaves
 Perthuis, Le, pass, 105
 Pescara, 135
 Piacenza, 99
pictura, 71
 Piemonte, 35
 pig, 42, 50, 66
 Pipin III, king, 88, 117
 Pipin, king of Aquitaine, 111
 Pirenne H., 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 102–3, 108,
 111–12, 132–3
 Pitres (edict of), 58, 119, 129, 134–5
 plot, 20, 21, 63
 plough, 67
 carruca, 67
 plough shares, 67, 77–8
 Poitiers, 118
 Poitou, 52
 polyptych, 37–40, 127–8
pontaticum, 94
 Poperinge, 45
 population density, 27–8
 Po river, 13, 35, 57, 64, 81, 99, 100, 120
 Port-Saint-Père, 81
portus, 8, 22, 89, 91–3, 134
 pottery, 79–80, 103
 Badorf ware, 103, 109
 Tating jars, 103, 109
 Prague, 112
precaria, 36, 39, 43, 50, 54
Preceptum negotiatorum (828), 130–1
prefectus emporii, 92, 130
 prices, 123–5
procurator, 92, 130
proprium, porprisum, 12, 27
 Provence, 25, 52, 103–6, 112
prebendarii, provendarii, 43, 57, 72
 Prüm abbey, 6, 12, 37, 42, 46–7, 49, 54–5,
 58–9, 60, 63, 66, 68, 70–1, 73, 76,
 81–2, 84, 89, 94, 98, 101, 121
pulveraticum, 94
 Pyrenees, 34, 53, 105
 Quelmes, 73
 Quantovic, 8, 92, 95, 106, 112, 130, 134
 quern-stones, 102–3, 110
 Quierzy, 48
 Raffelstetten, 98–9, 112, 130
 Ralswiek, 4
 Redon abbey, 54
 Regensburg, 111, 119, 121
 Reichenhall (Bad), 82, 99
 Renard E., 36
 Renders
 agrarium, 53
 eulogia, 53
 lignare, 50
 pascuarium, 53
 tasca, 53
 tributum, 53, 92
 Rheims, 12
 Rheinessen, 42, 56, 100
 Rhine, 1, 5, 11, 12, 15, 21, 28, 32, 34, 37,
 49, 54–5, 70, 77, 79, 83, 92–5, 98,
 100–3, 107, 109–10, 113, 120–2
 Rhône, 81, 94, 103
 Ribe, 8, 103, 109–10
riga, 43, 46
ripaticum, 106
rodaticum, 94
 Rome, 104, 106–7, 135
 Rommersheim, 121
 Rotterdam, 92
 Rouen, 92–3, 98, 109, 130
 Roussillon, 52–4

- Ruhr river, 46
Russians, 112
- Saale river, 56, 111
Sabina, 14
saga, 73
St Amand abbey, 74, 82–3
St Bavo's abbey, 6, 22, 66, 101
St Bertin abbey, 6, 23, 27, 34, 36, 37, 41, 43–5, 47, 51–2, 58, 68–9, 73, 84, 111
St Denis abbey, 16, 17, 22, 68, 74, 82, 98, 102, 105
St Gall abbey, 34, 68, 72, 73, 75–9, 107, 111
St Germain-des-Prés abbey, 6, 13, 14, 16, 17, 23, 24, 27, 32, 34, 37–9, 40–2, 45, 47, 49, 50, 57, 59, 60, 63, 67–9, 70, 77, 79, 94, 101–2, 134
St Goar, 103
St Hubert, 97
St Martin de Tours abbey, 53, 94
St Maur-des-Fossés abbey, 6, 37, 49, 67, 84
St Maximin abbey, 89
St Mesmin de Micy abbey, 81
St Omer, 51, 69
St Pantaleon chapter, 80
St Peter's abbey, Ghent, 13, 14, 17, 66, 84
St Pierre-le-Vif abbey, 53
St Remi de Rheims abbey, 6, 23, 37, 47–9, 59, 62–3, 65, 68, 77, 94
St Riquier abbey, 22, 72
St Vaast abbey, 22, 90
St Victor de Marseilles abbey, 23, 25, 37, 104–5, 134
St Wandrille abbey, 39, 68, 76
salt
 culina, 80
 production, 80–2
 trade, 98–9
Santa Giulia of Brescia abbey, 68, 78, 99
San Vincenzo al Volturno abbey, 72–3, 83
Saragossa, 105
Saran, 80
Sardinia, 104
sar(i)ales, 73
satio, 63
Saxons, 105
Saxons (Anglo-), 102, 104, 109
Saxony, 42–3, 49, 55–6
Scandinavia, 3, 82, 92, 103, 108–9, 112–13
Sceldholt, 13
Schaffhausen, 77
Scheldt river, 13, 19, 28, 80, 101, 134
Schleswig, 92
Schwartz, G. M., 27
scindulae, 50
sedile, 91
Seine river, 5, 34, 37, 94, 98, 101–2, 109, 113, 134
Septimer, pass, 106
services, 35–7, 45–9
 carriage (*carropera*), 50, 67
 handwork (*manopera*), 50, 67
 noctes, 46–7, 56
 ploughing (*aratura*, *corvada*), 50, 67
 tillage (*beneficia*), 50
 transport, 50, 59, 60
 see also ancinga, *riga*
servus, 46, 55–7
sessus, 91
sheep, 66
Sicily, 105
silk, 107, 112
silver, 3
Sint-Martens-Latem, 18
slaves, 35, 36, 43, 46–7, 53, 105
 slave trade, 4, 105, 107, 112
Slavs, 105, 111–12
Slicher van Bath, B.H., 64
smith, 77
 ferrarii ministeriales, 79
Soignes, forêt de, 13
Soissons, 102
Sologne, 13
Somme river, 98
sortes (absentes), 36, 58
Southampton, 92, 109
Spain, 105–6, 112
 Muslim, 112
 northern, 52
 see also Catalonia
spices, 3, 107, 112
Spoleto, 14
Staffelsee, 42, 43, 46, 56, 75
Stavelot-Malmedy abbey, 12
strata legitima, 94, 99
sunken huts, 74
swords, 84, 110
- tasca*, 53
Taunus, 12
technique (agricultural)
 fallow system, 61
 olive oil, 3, 107

- plough, 67; *carruca*, 67
 plough shares, 67, 77–8
 three-course field system, 17, 61–3
- Tegernsee abbey, 82
- teloneum*, 94
- territorium*, 37, 42, 63
- textiles, 73–6, 110–11
 bernicrist, 111
 Byzantine, 107
 camisiae, 73
 cam(f)isiles, 73–4
 camsilaria, 74
 drappi, 73
 filatura, 74
 flax, 74
 fusa lini, 73–4
 ladmen, 73
 Near Eastern, 107
 pallia, 73, 76, 107
 pallia fresonica, 75, 111
 saga, 73
 sar(f)icles, 73
 silk, 107, 112
- Theodulf, poet, 105
- Theux, 12
- Thilleux, 50
- three-course field system, 17, 61–3
- Thuringia, 11, 12, 27, 32, 34, 56
- toll, 89, 130
 Alpine passes, 105–6, 130
 exclusaticum, 105
 frontier tolls, 130
 Inquisitio Raffelstettensis, 98–9
 ‘old’ and ‘new’, 130
 pontaticum, 94
 pulveraticum, 94
 ripaticum, 106
 rodaticum, 94
 toll exemption, 95–6
- Toubert, P., 7, 8, 24, 25, 56
- Tournai, 13, 22, 74, 93, 98, 134
- Tours, 22, 98
- towns, 8, 21, 22
 abbey town, 72
 ciuitas, 22, 89, 91–2, 98
 emporium, 8, 91–3, 133–4
 Italy, 135
 portus, 8, 22, 89, 91–3, 134
 toll place, 89, 91
 vicus, 72, 89, 91
- transport, 93–4
 ambascatio, 50
 carts, 93
 infrastructure (roads, bridges, harbours),
 94–5 *strata legitima*, 94, 99
 ships, 93–4
 tributum, 53, 92
 Trier, 12, 83, 89, 101
 Tyrus, 107
- Ulfberth (sword), 84
- Uppsala, 110
- Utrecht, 92
- Valenciennes, 91, 134
- Van Es, W., 8
- Van Werveke, H., 102
- Varese, 64
- Veluwe, 77
- Venice, 81, 99, 106–8, 112, 135
- Vercauteren, F., 2
- Verdun, 60, 105
 treaty of (843), 134
- Verhein, K., 5
- Vic-sur Seille, 82, 98
- vicus*, 72, 89, 91
- Vienne, 21
- Vikings, 8, 22, 88, 92, 108, 110, 119–20,
 134–5
- village, 15–7
- Villance, 12, 42, 58, 73
- Villemeux, 49, 69
- villicus*, 89
- Visé, 119
- Vita Anskarii*, 109–10
- vitrearius*, 82
- Vitruvius, 69
- Walberberg, 79
- Wälensee, 107, 112
- Walenstadt, 107, 112
- Walichrum* (Domburg), 92, 112,
 134
- Wandelbert, author, 103
- Warendorf, 77
- wax, 112
- Werden abbey, 46, 56
- Weser river, 77
- Wessex, 92
- Westphalia, 46, 77
- Westerwald, 12
- White, L., 67
- Wickham, Chr., 2, 12, 14
- Wijk-bij Duurstede, 92

160

wine growing, 70–1
 charges, 70
 oriental wine, 3
 production, 71
 wine press, 70–1
 trade, 101–2
 Wissembourg (Weissenburg) abbey, 6,
 37, 43, 58, 62, 67–8, 77–8,
 82
Witla, 8, 92, 134
 woodland, 11–14
 forestis, forestum, 11, 12, 13
 gualdus, 14

Index

wood working, 84
 Worms, 12, 60, 100, 109
 Würzburg, 100

 Xanten, 109

 York, 103
 Ypres, 45
 Yvelines forest, 13

 Zeeland, 76, 80–1
zelga, 63
 Zuiderzee, 92